

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09775-8 - Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach

John G. Snaith

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Aaron 46, 77, 220–6, 251; his blessing 174–5; sons of (= priests) 171, 175, 222, 226–7, 250–5
- Abraham 82, 218–19
- Acts of the Apostles 43
- Adam 74, 130, 160, 217, 248
- additions in Greek manuscripts 1–2; alternatives 10, 23, 87; doctrinal and religious 10, 57, 62, 69, 83, 89–90, 92, 98, 100, 105, 118, 123; illustrative 24, 111, 134; link between sections 12
- adultery 116–18, 126, 131
- advice: accepting of 35–6, 52, 127, 179, 200; given by author 4, 14, 37, 59, 186, by wise men 107, 190; offered to God 209
- Ahiqar, Story of* 30, 148
- Akiba, rabbi 26, 161
- Alexander the Great 7, 23, 200
- almsgiving 64, 93, 198; destroys effect of sin 20–1, 24; equals a sacrifice 170; rescues giver from trouble 143–4, 200
- alphabetical poem 260
- Amen-em-opet, Instruction of* 3, 255–6
- Amos, prophet 242; book 25, 232
- anger: God's 81, 194, 196, *see also* wrath of God; human 12–13, 19, 54, 129, 139–42, 150, 154, 196
- anonymity of biblical writers 255
- anthological style 163, 167, 174, 258
- Antiochus III, king 55, 175, 251, 257
- apocalyptic works 5, 157, 217
- arrogance 13, 22–4, 54–5, 66, 81, 138, 155, 158, 257
- Asa, king 95, 184, 245
- ashamed, being 29, 204–5; not being 29, 135, 205–6
- assembly, public 25–6, 107–8, 188, 191, 204; lawcourt 76, 204; =public humiliation 13–14, 117
- astrologers 180
- atonement, means of 24–5, 170–1, 185, 223, 226, especially 19–21; Day of Atonement 32, 169, 225, 249–53
- author, personal notes 80, 125, 162–3, 166, 192, 194, 255; belief in wisdom as obedience to law and fear of Lord 158; conservative in thought 5, 12, 23–4, 80, 93, 109–10, 184; purpose in writing 7
- Babylon 15, 245; exile in 174, 247
- rule in Palestine 7, 89, 227, 254
- banquets 146, 152–7
- beggars 200–1
- Benedictions, the eight 176
- borrowing 96–7, 105
- bribery 42, 171, 198–9, 206, 232
- bride purchase 177
- business dealings 61, 205
- Cairo Genizah *see* Genizah
- Caleb 228–30
- calendar, liturgical 161–2
- Canaanites 82, 150
- cataphetical form 57
- character: blackening own 109; importance of 58, 61–2, 71, 80, 100; testing character 50, 64, 135
- charity 25–6, 41–2, 143, 204; *see also* almsgiving
- children, parental attitudes 21, 44, 80, 147–9
- Chronicles, books of 8, 238; 1 Chronicles 109, 234–5; 2 Chronicles 95, 184, 238, 243, 245
- civil rights 30
- civil servants, training of 3, 49
- cleverness, good and bad 99–100, 107–8
- commandments: of God 78–9, 142–3, 179; =the Jewish law 13, 22, 24, 38, 56, 117–18, 139, 145, 158, 170, 220, 223; Ten Commandments 20, 88, 116–17, 164, 213, 221

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09775-8 - Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach

John G. Snaith

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- corporal punishment 148–9  
 cosmology, ancient 10, 121  
 covenant, of God 139, 190–1, 204–5, 215; with Aaron 221; with Abraham 218–19; covenant-book of God (=law) 4, 124; with David 226–7, 234–5; with Noah 217–18; with Phinehas 224, 226, 253–5; at Sinai 88  
 cowards 179–80  
 craftsmen 52–3, 187–8, 191–2
- Daniel, book of 89  
 daughters 44–5, 109–10, 129–30, 132–4, 207–8  
 David, king 18, 37, 109, 196, 224, 226, 232–7, 243, 245, 254; Davidic line of kings 122, 226–7, 234, 237, 241, 247  
 Dead Sea Scrolls, *see* Qumran manuscripts  
 death 84, 182, 198, 201–2, 217, 256; author's view 74; better than beggary 200, than misery 149; than scandal 132, 141; change of fortune at death 47, 60, 62–3, 89; early death as punishment 18, 93; fate for all 48, 198, 201–2; fear of death 52, 196, 201; finality of death, no life after death 5, 18, 43, 47, 54–6, 73–5, 90–1, 139, 150, 186, 215, 240; judgement at death 89, 94; originated from woman 200  
 debtors 145–6, 154  
 Deuteronomy, book of 25, 45–6, 51, 79, 82, 89, 95, 124, 128, 131, 144, 150, 164–5, 171, 196, 213, 236  
*Didache* 32  
 discipline 106, 157; in family 44–5, 147–8, 206–8; in speech 101, 114–15; of wisdom 5–6, 13, 27, 37, 48, 84, 92, 110, 113, 125, 260  
 discrimination, need for 176–82, 188  
 dishonesty in trade 134–6, 143, 189, 204  
 divination 165–6  
 divisions of time 211  
 divorce 44–5, 130–1, 141–2
- doctors 5, 54–5, 94–5, 183–5  
 double life of sinner 17–18  
 dreams 165–6  
 drunkenness 96, 132–3, 153–5  
*Duauf, Maxims of* 3, 188  
 duplicity 33
- Ecclesiastes, book of 1, 8, 61–2, 74, 80, 92–3, 95, 134, 150, 155, 261  
 Eden, garden of 43, 74, 87, 125, 130  
 Edomites 254  
 education 3, 28, 107–8, 147–8, 166, 190; in Judaism 261  
 Egypt: captivity and Exodus 82, 122, 174, 185, 195–6, 220; civil service 49, 189; conditions at time of Ben Sira 1, 6–7, 25–8; *see also* proverbial literature; Ptolemies  
 Elijah 4, 238–41  
 Elisha 239–42  
 enemies 65–7, 142, 144; being one's own enemy 57; gloating over misfortune 34, 96–7, 113, 207; making enemies 143, 181, out of friends 33, 35, 103, 178  
 Enoch 217, 248  
 Esther, book of 8  
 Euergetes, king of Egypt 6–7  
 Eve 130, 197; origin of evil and death 130  
 Exodus, book of 16, 20–1, 82, 116, 121, 123, 144, 164, 172, 175, 185, 195–6, 213, 219, 221, 224–5, 244, 248, 252  
 Ezekiel, book of 8, 23, 90, 149, 162, 246  
 Ezra, person 247; book of 8, 247
- family: large families 56, 79–80, 82; as means of immortality 118, 203, relationships 18–21, 46, 148  
 fasting 20, 168–9, 224  
 fear of the Lord 56; Ben Sira's special use 4, 19–20, 45, 96, 99, 117, 127, 131, 134, 167, 191, 200, especially 10–14; = obedience to the law 53, 124, 158; = wisdom 106

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09775-8 - Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach

John G. Snaith

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- festivals, religious 160–2, 211, 234–5  
 flood, the 198–9, 217  
 fools, unintelligent people 102–4, 107–8, 110–11, 136; dislike wisdom 37, 39, 76; ignorant 99–100, 151; not trustworthy 49, 97, 159; tactless 93, 101, 103  
 forgiveness, God's 31–3, 81, 90–3, 105–6, 168–9, 253; man's 20; relation between the two 139–40  
 fortune, change of 58, 62, 94  
 free will 78–9, 162  
 friends 35–7, 43, 65–7, 97–8, 112–13, 126–7, 137–8; false friends 34, 159, 178; new and old 51; turning into enemies 33, 35, 103, 140  
 gain, financial 33, 43–4, 64, 134, 145  
 Genesis, book of 43, 74–5, 79, 82, 85–7, 112, 121, 125, 130, 180, 195, 197–9, 210, 213, 217–19, 248  
 Genizah (of Cairo) 2, 260  
 Gerizim, mount 254  
 giants = *nephilim* 81–2; Goliath 233  
 Gideon 230  
 God: control of world 4, 42, 61, 79, 84–9, 118, 162, 194, 204, 214; creator of wisdom 9; ordering of creation 3, 184, 194, 209, 213; special love for Jews 10, 89, 122  
 Gog and Magog 246  
 gossip 33–4, 52, 66–7, 97–9, 115, 138, 140–2, 207  
 grandson of author (Greek translator) 1, 5, 7–8, 43, 217  
 greed 54, 113, 152–5, 182  
 Greek influence 23, 156, 166; biographical works 216; mercenary soldiers 177–8; rule in Palestine 174; thought 8, 85, 184, 214; way of life 7, 200, 254  
 greetings 25, 35, 204  
 guarantees for debtors 48, 50, 145–6  
 Haggai, book of 247  
 Hanukkah, feast of 134  
 health 11, 149–50, 167, 182–3  
 heathen, the 26–8, 158–9, 172, 174, 193  
 Hebrew manuscripts 1, 8  
 Hezekiah, king 242–5  
 high priest 176, 221–7, 247–51  
 Hillel 40  
 honesty: in business 135; to self 29  
 Horeb, mount 238–40  
 Hosea, book of 169  
 Hosea, prophet 242  
 hospitality 68, 72, 74, 104–5, 146  
 hosts at feasts 153, 156  
 hymns included in book 3, 91–2, 192–4, 209–14, 214–51  
 idolatry 149–50, 230, 236, 238  
 illness 182; punishment for sin 15, 18, 94–5; treatment by doctors 54–5, 183–5; visiting the sick 46; worse than death 149–50  
 imagination, human 23  
 immortality: through children 148, 215; through memory 56, 148, 181–2, 186–7, 190, 192; through reputation 203, 215  
 inclinations, Jewish doctrine of two, *see* tendencies  
 interest on money 144  
 international outlook 4, 166, 190  
 invitations: to one's own home 64; to other people's homes 69  
 Isaac 218–19  
 Isaiah, prophet 243–4; book of 8, 77, 85, 121, 175, 196, 244, 246  
 Israel, land 123; Jews as whole 119–20, 175, 181, 214–51; northern kingdom 237–8  
 Jacob = Israel, the Jewish people 119, 124–5, 173, 223, 225, 236, 239, 246; the patriarch 116, 218–20  
 Jeremiah, book of 8, 64, 165, 169, 175, 213, 245–6  
 Jeremiah, prophet 7, 245  
 Jeroboam I, king 237–8  
 Jerusalem: author's home 1; centre of Judaism 122, 173; destruction of 245; restoration after exile 247;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09775-8 - Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach

John G. Snaith

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Jerusalem (*cont.*)  
 Simon's renovations 251; wisdom's home 4, 119; *see also* temple  
 Jesus Christ 144, 261  
 Jews in Egypt 7; of Dispersion 8, 28, 125-6, 175  
 Job, book of 8, 10, 12, 15, 43, 61, 85, 93, 121, 199  
 Joel, book of 246  
 Johanan ben Zaccai 169  
 John, gospel of 27, 123, 156, 210  
 Jonah, book of 84  
 Joseph 112, 220, 248  
 Josephus ix, 8, 123; *Contra Apionem* 8; *Jewish Antiquities* 8, 251  
 Joshua, book of 8, 82, 229-30  
 Joshua, Moses' successor 227-9, 231, 234, 239  
 Josiah, king 16, 242-5  
 Judaism: of Ben Sira's time 5, 15, 43, 135, 145; later education 57, 261; later rabbinical teaching 4-5, 12, 21, 32, 51, 78-9, 90, 131, 169, 189, 217, 246, anticipated by Ben Sira 20-1, 25, 49, 131, 245; rabbis and trade 61, 261; threatened by Greek influence 23  
 judgement: of God *see* retribution; human discernment 22, 127-8, 179-81  
 justice 53, 112, 172, 205, 226  
 Kings, books of 8, 174, 242; 1 Kings 84, 236-42; 2 Kings 16, 238-45  
 Korah, rebellion of 81-2, 223, 225  
 law: civil 51, 215; of God 4, 52-3, 98, 117, 202, 218, 223; identified with wisdom 10, 40, 75, 99, 120-4, 165, 221; Jewish 28, 43, 51, 61, 75-7, 87-9, 157-9, 165-6, 189-90, = Pentateuch and Mishnah 17-23  
 lawcourts 29, 77, 188  
 lawsuits 145  
 lending money 48, 102, 142-5  
 Leviticus, book of 23, 46, 51, 98-9, 162, 169, 171, 225, 234, 251-3  
 Lot 81-2  
 Luke, gospel of 23, 53  
 Maccabean revolt 12, 134, 174  
 Maccabees, books of; 1 Maccabees 216, 219, 227; 2 Maccabees 12, 156-7  
 Malachi, book of 239-40  
 man, God-given authority of 86  
 manners at table 52-3, 204  
 manual work 3, 27, 42-3, 58, 187-9  
 Marah, miracle at 185  
 Mark, gospel of 26  
 marriage 45, 126-8, 142, 177, 207  
 Masada manuscript 2  
 Mattathias 216, 219, 227  
 Matthew, gospel of 26, 32, 40, 100, 115, 128, 139-40, 144-5, 152  
 medicine 5, 37, 95, 183-5  
 Meir, rabbi 61  
 merchants 134-5, 179  
 Messiah 175, 227; messianic expectation 224, 227, 248  
 miracles: of God 223; of prophets 229, 231, 238-44  
 misers 32, 72-3, 145  
 Mishnah 4, 17, 23, 32, 51, 117, 192, 224, 251-3, 262; *Aboth* 4, 5, 21, 40, 43, 69, 108, 144, 189, 192, 262; *Baba Bathra* 206; *Baba Metzia* 49, 169; *Eduyoth* 240; *Kiddushin* 184; *Sotah* 248; *Tamid* 252; *Yoma* 32, 224, 252-3  
 misreading of Hebrew by Greek translator 28, 37, 40, 63, 66, 125, 152, 221, 232  
 mocking 67-8  
 money 30, 47, 71, 135, 143-7, 151, 163, 206  
 Moses 46, 82, 123, 175, 222; as law-giver 124, 191-2, 219-21  
 mourning 46-7, 110-12, 185-7, 202, 243-4  
 name, significance of 37, 39, 203, 215; sacred name of God 114, 252-3  
 Nathan 233-4  
 Nehemiah 47, 247

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09775-8 - Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach

John G. Snaith

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Nehemiah, book of 8, 21, 247
- New Testament 5, 17, 21, 26, 27, 32, 40, 109, 115, 128, 130, 144–5, 192, 219, 254, 261
- Noah 82, 217–18
- northern kingdom 236–42, 254; Ephraim 236
- Numbers, book of 40, 46, 82, 169, 175, 184, 224–6, 229, 252
- numerical proverbs 116–18, 126–8, 131–5, 254
- oaths 114–15
- obedience: to God 19, 28, 243; to law 18, 106, 117–18, 140, 158–9; to parents 19; to wisdom 123
- objectors' queries answered 78–9, 83–4, 88–9, 116–18, 193–5
- old age 18–19, 21, 48, 80, 127, 154, 157, 206
- opposites in nature 79, 160–2, 202, 209
- oracle, divine 159–60, 223, 224
- oral law 4, 17–18, 23, 160; *see also* Mishnah
- oral repetition 17, 71, 192
- Paneas, battle of 55, 175, 251
- paradoxes 102–3
- parents: duties of 20–1; respect for 18–21, 44–5, 115–16
- Paul, apostle 32, 43, 166
- Pentateuch 4, 7, 17–18, 23, 216, 224
- Pharisees *see* Judaism, later rabbinical teaching
- Phinehas 224, 226–7, 255
- play on words: in Greek 12; in Hebrew 39, 213, 229
- politicians, politics 29–30, 52–3, 174
- polygamy 133, 180
- prayer 41, 43, 180; answered by God 16, 19, 21, 25, 242, 257; for healing 183–5; Lord's Prayer 139; of repentance 90, 139
- prayers in book 113, 172–4, 253
- predestination 78, 161
- priests 45–7, 221–7, 250
- prohibitions 28–9, 41–2
- property, distribution at death 74, 163
- prophets 165, 173–5, 190, 229, 231, 238–42; books of canon 5, 8, 216; prophetic succession 234; twelve minor 8, 246
- proverbial literature, in ancient Near East 3, 13, 17, 29, 68, 70, 98, 108, 117, 131; Babylonian 15; Egyptian 3, 15, 20, 29, 36, 49, 58, 93, 147, 155; Israelite 9, 120, 169; *see also* Proverbs; Ecclesiastes; Job
- Proverbs, book of 3–4, 8–9, 11, 14–15, 20, 27, 29, 40, 51, 53, 58, 117, 120, 130, 134, 138, 146, 148, 155, 169, 180, 188–91, 216, 259
- psalms, author's 174, 195, 256–8
- Psalms, book of 8, 12, 16, 67, 76, 87, 91, 93, 123, 128, 167, 172, 175, 195, 199, 212–13, 216, 257
- Ptolemies, kings of Egypt 7, 178; Ptolemy V 55
- punishment for sin 32, 54, 74, 81–2, 138, 184; capital punishment 51, 147–8; leading to repentance 91; relation to forgiveness 139–40
- quarrels 59, 140–2; private 112, 136, 154; public 35
- Qumran: community 5, 109; manuscripts 2, 260
- rabbinical teaching, later, *see under* Judaism
- Rehoboam, king 237–8
- repentance 4, 21, 32, 90–1, 94–5, 105–6, 118, 169, 184, 217
- resurrection 12, 74, 230, 240; *see also* death
- retribution. from God before or after death 11–12, 18, 32, 43, 62–3, 74, 91
- revelation, divine 23, 124, 165
- riddles 190–1, 200, 235–7; *see also* numerical proverbs
- right time, importance of knowing 101, 156; for God's triumph 175; for speech 12–13, 101

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09775-8 - Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach

John G. Snaith

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- ritual 223–6, 230  
 Romans, letter to 32, 130, 219  
 rumours about friends 97–8  
 Ruth, book of 20, 232
- Saadia Gaon 36, 62, 78  
 sabbath day 11, 161  
 sacrifices 20–1, 41, 45–6, 73, 77, 168–72, 183–5, 222, 250  
 Samaritans 254–5  
 Samson 230  
 Samuel, books of 8; 1 Samuel 37, 89, 160, 165, 180, 232–3; 2 Samuel 18, 196, 227  
 Samuel, prophet 89, 231–2, 234, 239  
 Satan 160, 231–4, 236  
 secrets: betrayal of 137–8; of the future 243; of God 22, 208–9; of men 13–14, 69, 97, 112, 204; of wisdom 27, 75  
 self-control 12–13, 69, 156  
 self-discipline 113, 236  
 self-respect 30, 34, 57  
 Septuagint x, 7, 89, 221, 232  
 Seth 217, 248  
 Shammai 31, 40  
 Shem 217, 248  
 Sheol 74, 91  
 shopkeepers 134  
 Simon, son of Onias 77, 247–53  
 Sinai desert 82, 121–2, 219, 229; mountain 88, 213, 240  
 slavery, slaves 21, 44–5, 56, 163–5, 204  
 sleep 196–7  
 Sodom 195; and Gomorrah 82  
 Solomon, king 84, 235–7  
 southern kingdom (=Judah) 237, 240  
 speculation, mystical 22–3, 217, 246  
 Stoics 85, 87, 214  
 synagogues 17, 26, 57, 152, 261
- Talmud, Babylonian 5, 20, 36, 43, 51, 93, 108, 117, 139, 150, 161, 169, 186  
 teachers 40, 87, 181, 261; methods of, 17; teacher–pupil relationship 15, 20, 85
- temple, at Jerusalem 7, 16, 95, 134, 227, 238, 243–4; building of temple 234–6; destruction 169, 174; rebuilt 247; replica at Leontopolis 7; wisdom’s home 4, 119–21, 223; worship 6, 20, 45–7, 77, 221–3, 249–53  
 tendencies, Jewish doctrine of good and bad 78–9, 106, 162, 178  
 tent, sacred 119–23  
 Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs 255  
 testing: of Abraham 218–19; of friends 35, 53, 134–5, 178; of self 14–16, 69, 153, 182  
 Tobiah 47  
 Tobit, book of 20, 47, 150, 169, 171  
 trade 61, 135, 144, 189, 205, 261  
 translation, art of 5–6, 8; into Greek 1, 5–8, 28, 43, 47, 217, 253  
 travel 3, 106, 190–2, 259, 261
- Urim 165; and Thummim 160, 224–5
- verdict: of God 105; legal 25–6  
 vows 94–5
- washing, ceremonial 168  
 wealth 56–8, 150–2  
 widows 171–2  
 wisdom 5–6, 13–14, 37–9, 100–1, 113, 128, 191, 199, 210, 214, 259; creative word 210; divine origin 9; feminine 4, 11, 260; human experience 9, 11, 49, 56–7, 76, 94, 99, 104–5, 110–11, 126–7, 154, 181–2; identified with Jewish law 10, 40, 75, 99, 120–4, 158, 165, 221; Israel’s possession 119–20, 216; personified 4, 11, 26–7, 37–8, 75–6, 94, 119–23; pre-existent 9–11, 119–20; *see also* proverbial literature  
 Wisdom of Solomon, book of 8, 80, 210, 260–1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09775-8 - Ecclesiasticus or the Wisdom of Jesus, Son of Sirach

John G. Snaith

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- wives 43–5, 50–1; bad 129–32, 206, 208; good 126–7, 131–2, 177–8, 199; rival wife 132–3, 179–80; someone else's 204
- women 50–1, 96, 110, 117, 129, 131–4, 177, 207, 236; as origin of evil and death 130, 162
- worship 76–7, 121–2
- wrath of God 31, 44, 223, 239
- Zadok, Zadokites 224
- Zechariah, book of 246–7
- Zion *see* Jerusalem