

INDEX

Abaddon 89 Absalom 158 Accadian language 7 acrostic poems 183-4 Adonijah 95 adultery, adulteress 22-3, 35-6, 41, 42, 45, 46, 52, 55-6, 83, 125, 177 Agur, Sayings of 171-4 Ahithophel 68 alphabet, Hebrew 183-4 Amos 67 Amos, book of 40, 67, 88 animal sayings 39, 178 animals, concern for 73 Apocrypha 51 Arabia, Arabs 5, 172, 176, 185 Assyria, Assyrians 6, 7; wisdom literature of 5-6; see also Mesopotamia, wisdom literature

Babylonia, Babylonians 7; language of 7; religion of 56; wisdom literature of 5-6, 7, 33, 181; see also Mesopotamia, wisdom literature blessings and curses 152, 169, 174 borrowing and lending 39, 162 boundary-stones 90 bribery 90, 100, 121, 165

Canaan, Canaanites 6, 7, 23, 64; cities of 5, 7; culture of 5; wisdom literature of 5
Christian teaching 9, 25, 32, 33, 51, 63, 110, 116, 143, 147, 149
Chronicles, first book of 172

city gates 20, 158, 186
Colossians, letter to 51
comparisons 58
Corinthians, first letter to 51
counsellors 68
country life 90, 95, 158-9
court, Judaean 4; wisdom and 68, 100
courtiers 33, 95, 133
creation of the world 27, 51, 52, 85, 93-4, 124

Darda 5
David 4, 5, 12, 50, 85, 95, 117, 158, 159
dead, land of 23, 46, 89-90
death, survival after 62, 70
Death as god 18, 23, 79, 120
death penalty 23
'detestable to the LORD' 29, 67
Deuteronomy, book of 25, 29, 33, 67, 73, 99, 116, 173
discipline, parental 6; divine 25; see also punishment, corporal drunkenness 137, 138-9, 180-1

Ecclesiastes, book of 116
Ecclesiasticus, book of 51, 109, 164, 173
education 3, 4, 17, 20, 80, 84,

education 3, 4, 17, 20, 80, 84, 101; Egyptian 4, 80; Israelite 7, 17; parental 17; theories of 1-2, 14, 124, 125; see also schools

Egypt, Egyptians 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 40, 45, 74, 88; literature of 3, 4, 30, 50, 132; prayer in 163-4; religion of 8, 27, 50, 93;



Index

Egypt cont.
schools in 4, 80; thought of 102; wisdom literature of 3-5, 6, 7, 85, 102, 111, 180; see also schools
epic literature 39
Ethan the Ezrahite 5
Euphrates, valley of 5
Exodus, book of 25, 42, 74, 114, 115, 137
Ezekiel, book of 1

family, importance of 99–100, 168, 184, 185
famine 69
father-to-son formula 3–4, 6, 17
fear of the LORD 10, 11, 16, 20, 23, 91, 94
fertility symbolism 37, 70
forced labour 74
forgiveness 100
friendship 100, 101, 143, 156

Genesis, book of 70, 99, 126, 172

heart 33, 68, 158
Hebrews, letter to 25
Heman 5
Hezekiah 4, 11, 12, 146
humour 13, 111, 125, 153, 177-8
husband 36, 42, 46, 184-6

imperative form 3-4, 6 incongruous things 109 individual, society and 11, 67, 68, 104, 140, 156-7, 168 insolent man 20, 55, 77, 125 Instructions 3, 6, 10, 15, 17, 36, 57, 133, 147; Egyptian 3, 7, 10, 14, 15, 17, 24, 32, 33, 88, 89, 135, 136, 138, 181; Israelite

3-5, 14, 17, 19, 20, 35, 44; Mesopotamian 33; see also wisdom literature Isaiah 10, 85 Isaiah, book of 10, 50, 88, 90, 173 Israel 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 17, 23, 25, 39, 64, 76, 95; culture of 3; education in 17; history of 6, 7, 11, 74; laws of 25, 42, 73, 74, 99, 104, 115; literature of 11, 146; politics in 9-10; religion of 8, 9, 11, 16, 20, 23, 28, 29, 45-6, 59, 94, 164; society of 109, 185; thought of 9, 68, 143, 184; wisdom literature of 85, 124; wisdom tradition of 4, 5, 16; see also wisdom literature

James, letter of 33 Jeremiah 10, Jeremiah, book of 25, 185 Jesuits 124 Jesus 156; teaching of 85, 143, Joab 95 Job, book of, 25, 39, 52, 85, 94, 121, 173, 185 John, Gospel of (fourth Gospel) Joseph 126 Judah, state of 7, 10, 117, 146, 159 Judas Iscariot 156 judges 101, 142-3 Judges, book of 16, 169 judgement after death 67 justice, divine 94

Kalcol 5 Kings, first book of 1, 4, 5, 16, 39, 95, 117, 181



Index

kings 56, 93, 100, 147; accessibility of 2, 170; and law 181; and prophets 10; and taxation 168; and wisdom 15, 50; and wisdom literature 4, 15-6; as agents of God 120; as judges 94-5, 99, 170, 181; authority, of 100, 113, 117; divinely given powers of 50, 94-5, 117, 120, 169; duties of 169, 181; inscrutability of 147; Israelite 4, 10, 159, 168

Lamentations, book of 183 lamp, ever-burning 78 Law of Moses (Torah) 51, 162 laws, ancient Near Eastern 67, 168; Israelite 25, 73, 74, 99, 104, 115 legal practice 105, 106, 142-3 Lemuel 12, 172, 179-181 Leviticus, book of 23, 45, 63, 136, 162, 169 life, eternal 67, 89-90; meaning of 63; staff of 78; tree of 70, 78 LORD, name of the 105 lots, casting of 97, 105-6 love, goddess of 50, 56 Luke, Gospel of 147

Maat (goddess of truth) 27, 50
magic 39
Mahol, sons of 5
Malachi, book of 85
marriage 23, 36-7, 110, 184-7
Massa 12, 172
Matthew, Gospel of 32, 63, 73, 85, 110, 143
Mesopotamia 3, 5, 7, 40; culture of 5; literature of 3, 6, 50; religions of 8, 50; wisdom

literature of 3, 7, 180; see also Babylonia, Babylonians Micah 67 mnemonic devices 56 mother, teaching of 17, 186 myth, mythology 18, 23, 51, 70, 78-9, 120

name, importance of 62 narrative form 45, 143 Near East, ancient 7, 15; beliefs of 18, 64, 68, 94-5, 137, 142; ethical codes of 85, 137; kings of 117, 141; laws of 67, 90, 142, 168; literature of 32, 70, 101, 142; poetry of 58; religions of 37, 70, 163; society in 39, 156-7; thought of 33, 57; traditions of 50; wisdom literature of 7, 16, 17, 39, 46, 74, 83, 85, 90, 97, 142, 147, 150, 168 next-of-kin, law of 136 numerical sayings 39-40, 174, 176-9

old age 96-7, 117 onomastica 40 Order, divine 7-8, 18, 20, 27, 64, 74, 93, 117, 126, 149, 178 orthodoxy, Jewish 41, 173

Palestine 5, 148, 149
parallelism, poetical 57-8, 62
parents, reverence for 115, 137,
165, 177
path of life 29, 31-2, 83
Paul 13, 116, 149
Peter 110
poetry 2, 41, 51, 56-9, 164
polytheism 8, 51
poor, kindness to 85, 125-6
poverty 89, 96



Index

prayer 88 prophets 9-10, 13, 20, 67, 90, 94, 101, 168 prostitutes 45, 56 proverbs, descriptive 6, 57, 59; English 1, 78; literary, 2, 3; popular 1-2, 56, 106 Psalms, book of 32, 33, 41, 52, 58, 94, 95, 97, 117, 120, 143, 173, 183, 186 punishment, corporal 6, 80, 110, 117, 136, 169 questions, use of 173 reminiscences, teacher's 30, 45, 143-4 repentance 94, 114 retribution, doctrine of 79-80, 100, 110 riddles 16, 96 Romans, letter to 13, 116, 149 Ruth, book of 186 sacrifice 25, 45-6, 88, 94, 99, 122 Samson 16 Samuel 168, 180 Samuel, first book of 1, 97, 168, 180; second book of 50, 68, 85, 95, 99, 117, 158, 181 schools 7, 17, 19, 36, 80, 100, 114, 123, 158 science 39 scribes 4, 6, 7, 134, 146-7 self-control 83, 85, 97, 102, 149-Semitic beliefs 114, 152 Septuagint 29, 30, 52, 64, 68, 84, 104, 109, 117, 120, 124, 125, 142, 153, 161, 163, 171-2, 186 Sermon on the Mount 32 sexual rites 46

Shamash 39 shared offering 45-6 Sheol 18, 36, 46, 158 Shimei 95 silence 102 sins, confession of 163-4 slander 68, 104-5 slaves, slavery 99, 109 Solomon 4, 5, 11, 12, 15-16, 39, 61, 95, 144, 168, 181 Song of Songs 138, 186 speech, proper use of 33, 62-3, 77, 88, 104, 106, 122, 136 spinning 186 spirit, human 93; of God 51 standing surety 38-9, 115 state officials 4, 134 Stupidity, the Lady 54, 55 Sumerians 5-6 Syria 3 Syriac translation 109

table manners 135
taxation 168
Tekoa, woman of 181
temple of Jerusalem 78
Ten Commandments 114, 137
theft 42
troublemakers 39
Two Ways, doctrine of 32, 55, 75

usury 162

vengeance 116 vows 45-6, 116

water as sexual symbol 36-7 wealth 62, 64, 77-8, 95, 105, 115-16, 135, 167 wheel of fortune 116 widows 90



Index

wife, capable 73, 183-6 wisdom, and the court 68; and creation 27, 50-2; and the individual 11; and politics 9-10; and prophecy 9-10; as attribute of God 14, 15, 50-1; as begotten by God 51; as bride 30-1, 45, 50; as child 52; as craftsman 52; as gift of God 22; as instructress 9, 19, 49; as personal being 9, 14, 19, 26, 51; as possession of God 9, 20, 27, 30; as precious commodity 14, 22, 26; feast of 54; gifts of 50, 139; house of 52, 54, 82, 139; identified with Christ 51; practical 8, 9, 14; pre-existence of 51; self-praise of 49, 50; tribal 5 wisdom literature 3-5; Arabian 5; Assyrian 5, 6; Babylonian 5, 7; Canaanite 5, 57; Egyptian 3, 5-6, 7, 30, 33, 88; Israelite (and politics) 9-10, (distinctive character of) 7-11; (religious value of) 7-11, 13, (scope of) 7, (universality of)

11; Mesopotamian 3, 6, 7; Sumerian 5; see also Near East, ancient Wisdom of Solomon 51 wisdom teachers 18, 89, 110, 113, 124; appeal of 17, 30; as models for their pupils 137; claims of 19; fees charged by 20, 101; methods of 77, 144; promises of 26; reputation of 157; skill of 138, 144; teaching of (and sacrifice) 25, (and the Law) 104, 162, (and the Order) 20, (equated with the fear of the LORD) 91, (equated with wisdom) 14, 22, 44, 49, 50, (value of) 45; theories of 124, 125 wisdom tradition, ancient Near Eastern 3-7; Arabian 5; Egyptian 4; Israelite 4 wise man 12, 89, 172 Word of God 9, 10, 41, 51 work 62, 96, 185

Yahweh (the name) 8

Ziba 99