

# INDEX

Abba, 'Father', Jesus' way of addresauthorship sing God, 32 different senses of, 5 access, approach to God, 51, 57 of Colossians, problems of, 104 of Ephesians, problems of, 6 Achaia, a Roman province, x, 83, baptism, 26, 62, 72, 80, 85, 124, 145, Acts of the Apostles, 16, 113, 130, 165, 190; also quoted in many 152 places barbarian, 152 Adam, the type of the man who is belt, 94 disobedient to God, 73, 152 blessing, a gift of God, 33 blood, in animal sacrifice, 35 adoption as sons of God, 33 advent of Jesus, his coming to reign, body of the Church, 23, 43, 50, 62, 71, 13, 76, 91, 140, 150 afflictions, of Christ, 139 84, 148 age, the present, 42 of Jesus, 50 87, 111 bond, a certificate of debt, 146 age to come, 42, 46 Alexander the Great, 117 bridegroom, used of God and Jesus, ambassador, as description of an brother, a fellow-Christian, 96, 127, Apostle, 95, 185 angels, 58, 105, 120, 135 162, 165, 183 building, used of the Church, 51 anger, 75, 152 animal sacrifice, 77 burial, 145 Antigonus of Macedonia, 117 Caesarea, ix, 114, 175 Antioch, ix, 55, 164 Aphrodite, a goddess, 118 catechism, 82, 156 apocalyptic writings, 4 centurion, 49 Apostle, office of, 29, 129, 182 character Apostles, 51, 54 Christian, 24, 73, 74, 126, 151-5 of Jesus, 45, 73, 76, 152 appeal, 180, 185, 192 Apphia, the wife of Philemon of cheerful service of slaves, 90 child, an affectionate name for a Colossae, 173, 183 arbiter, an umpire, 154 Christian, 186 Archippus, 166, 173 children, 88, 157 chosen, by God, 27, 33, 153 Aristarchus, 163, 190 Christ, a title and name of Jesus, 31, arrows, descriptive of attack by evil forces, 94 T 2.8 Chronicles I and 2, an Old Testament Artemas, 18, 162 Asia, a Roman province, ix, x, 1, 18, writing of about 300 B.C., 43, 72, 113 Church, the society founded by Athens, x, 20, 70 Athene, a goddess, 118 Jesus, 23, 43, 57, 60, 66-71, 84, Augustus, the first Roman Emperor, 85-9, 99, 124, 130, 138, 141, 148, 158; see also body, building, 31 B.C-A.D 14, 20 authority, an evil power, 94, 135, 144 house, temple



### INDEX

Cicero, 5, 6 Deuteronomy, 35, 42, 132, 145, 158 circular letter, 30 devil, the power of evil, 75, 93 circumcision, 47, 126, 144, 145 dimensions, four, 7, 59 citizens, 23, 51 Dio Chrysostom, Greek author, Claudius Lysias, officer of the Roman about A.D. 100, 179 army, 28 Dionysos, an ancient god, 118 Cleanthes, Hymn of, a Stoic writing, dishonesty, 159 dividing wall, 49 Clement, Bishop of Rome, 2, 8 divisions, human, 97 closed system, of the world, 122 dominion, an evil power, 42 coat of mail, 92 drunkenness, 26, 81 Colossae, ix, x, 111 compassion, a Christian quality, 76, earth, 126, 150, 171 Ecclesiasticus, 17 complete being, of God, 136, 144 elders, leaders in the Christian comcompromise, 121, 167 munities, 68 comrade-in-arms, a fellow-worker elemental spirits, 119, 135, 142, 149, for Jesus, 183 170 conflict, with evil, 25, 79-80, 92-5, Emperor, Roman, 53, 182 101 enmity, 47, 137 congregation, a local fellowship of Epaphras, 112, 130 Christians, 165, 183 Epaphroditus, 130 consecrate (= make one's own), 86 Ephesus, ix, x, 1, 19, 30, 112, 115, 175 conviction, 141 Epicureans, a School of Philosophy, Corinthians 1, a letter of Paul, 6; and 20-22 quoted frequently Epicurus, 341-270 B.C. 22, Corinthians 2, a letter or letters of equality, of human beings, 99 Paul, 6; and quoted frequently Eusebius, Bishop of Caesarea, 117 covenant, an agreement or arrangeevangelists, preachers of the Gospel, ment between God and man, 23, 35, 48 evil creation, 57, 108, 123, 137 the problem of, 101 creeds, in the early Church, 63 superhuman forces of, 36, 42, 57, cross, Jesus' death by crucifixion, 50, 94, 110, 135, 144 123, 135 exclusiveness, in religion, 121 Exodus, 35, 48, 70, 86, 89, 148, 158 crucifixion, 41, 123, 136, 146 Ezekiel, 38, 148 Daniel, 4 Ezra, 49 darkness, as a description of evil, 25, faith, committal to Jesus, 26, 38, 62, 79, 94, 134 Dead Sea Scrolls, 25, 59, 93 69, 129, 184 families, of God, 58, death, 28, 41, 44, 73, 76, 97, 123, 136, fate, in Stoic thought, 21 145, 151, 172 debt, 146, 188 Father, used of God, 22, 30, 32, 39, dedicated, of Christians, 33, 137 50, 58, 62, 64, 128, 183 Demas, a fellow-worker with Paul, favouritism, 11, 91, 159 165, 190 fears, human, 22, 42, 123, 135, 147, Derbe, x, 128 149, 170



### INDEX

flesh, the impulse in man that pulls Greek, a non-Jew, 152 him away from God, 145 greeting closing, 96, 166, 191 food laws, 119, 147 forbearance, a Christian quality, 61, opening, 28, 127, 182 foreword, to a book, 17 harmony, life of, 27 head, used of Jesus, as Lord of the forgiveness shown by God, 27, 35, 76, 124, 134, Church, 26, 43, 71, 84, 110, 136, 146, 154 144, 148 heaven, 33, 36, 41, 68, 94, 135 shown by man, 76, 154 fortitude, a Christian quality, 132 Hebrews, 8, 77, 80 heritage, the status of Christians here foundation-stone, description of and in the future, 38, 41, 132, 159 Jesus, 51 freedom hidden purpose (= 'secret'), 35 from fear and guilt, 27, 35, 57, Hierapolis, ix, x, 112, 165 124, 134, 148, 170 holy, set apart, 52, 86 of slaves, 181 Holy Spirit of God, 27, 38, 64, 75, 95 hope, 28, 62, 125, 130, 140 freeman, 90, 100, 126, 152 fullness, (see also 'complete being'), horoscopes, 143, 170 house (= 'household'), 51 11, 43, 60 humility, a Christian quality, 61, 154 Galatians, 6, 13, 19; and quoted in husbands, duties of, 85, 156 many places hymns, 26, 82, 155 Gallio, Governor of Achaia, A.D. idolatry, 78, 151 51-52, 83, 156 Gaza, 177 Ignatius, Bishop of Antioch, 3, 103, 178 Genesis, 48, 73, 144 Gentiles, non-Jews, 23, 29, 37, 47, 50, Illyricum, x, 138 54, 57, 100, 126, 139, 152 image, of God, a description of Jesus, as God's Word, 108, 109, 134 gentleness, a Christian quality, 61, 154 gifts, powers and talents given to immortality, 97 Christians to help the life and insight, growth in, 24, 41, 131 work of the Church, 68 instruction, of children, 88 glory integration, of self, 21, 25, 31 of God, 34, 39, 59 intercession, prayer for others, 39, 95, of man, 139, 150 131, 160, 184 godhead, 144 Isaiah, 34, 37, 51, 54, 88, 93 Isis, goddess of a Mystery cult, 21, 117 good deeds, 46, 132 good news, of God coming to man-Israel, 48 kind's rescue (=Gospel), 37, 50 James, letter of, 75 Gospel (= good news), 54, 94, 130, Jeremiah, 48, 72 138 Jerusalem, ix, 113, 138, 164 government, description of an evil power, 42, 57, 94, 135, 144 Jesus of Nazareth grace, God's favour and help, 29, 45, ascent into heaven, 67, 150 'Beloved' of God, 34 53, 96, 128, 130, 166, 190 'Christ', 31, 128 gracious gift, 34 death on the cross, 35, 50, 146 greed, 78, 151



## INDEX

Jesus of Nazareth (cont.) Macedonia, a Roman Province, 128 descent into the underworld, 15, 76 Marana tha, 'Come, O Lord!', an early Christian prayer, 40 'head' of the church, 43, 110 historical character, 22, 122 Marcion of Sinope, 1, 3, 103 'Lord' 30 Mark, Gospel of, 164, 190; and also name, meaning of, 31 quoted obedience of, 76, 125 Mark, John, 163, 190 risen from the dead, 40 marriage, 85 'Saviour', 84 masters, duties of, 91, 158 shares human life, 122 Matthew, Gospel of, frequently 'Son of God', 69 quoted Wisdom of God, 108, 134 maturity, 60, 141 Word of God, 108, 123, 134 meal, sacred, 119 Jesus Justus, companion of Paul, 164 medical research, 102 Jesus, the Son of Sirach, 17 meeting-point, 23 Jews, a nation with a special place in Mercury, an ancient god, 120 God's purposes, 23, 43, 47, 100, minister, 56, 138 126, 152 Mithra, god of Mystery cult, 25, 118, John, Gospel of, quoted; 37 and elsewhere moral codes of conduct, 82, 156 John 1, A.D. 90-100, 169 Moses, 49 Joseph, 158 mystagogues, of the Mystery relijoy, a Christian quality, 132 gions, 24 judgement, by God, 44, 79, 151, 159 mystery, see 'secret' justice, 80 Mystery religions, 21, 24, 28, 118, 120, 122, 135, 139 knowledge, of God, 69, 132 name, 119 language, right use of, 78, 152 nature Laodicea, ix, x, 1, 112, 141, 165, 173; the lower, (Greek: 'the flesh'), 145 Paul's letter to, 1, 165, 173 new, 73, 152 last supper, 48 old, 73, 152 Law, of Moses, 23, 49 Nazareth, 31, 136 letters, three methods of writing, 5 Nehemiah, 49 liberation, 75 Nero, the Roman Emperor (A.D. light, used of God's presence and 54-68), 53, 83, 156 influence, 24, 25, 79, 133 new moon, 105, 120, 147 Lord, title of Jesus, 30 Numbers, 61 love Nympha, a Christian of Laodicea, 165 shown by God and Jesus, 22, 45, 59, 74, 85, 123, 131, 173, 176 obedience, 76, 77, 125, 138 shown by men, 71, 74, 127, 131, 154 Oesterley, W. O. E., 118 Luke Old Testament, 67, 87, 195 Gospel of, 8, 165, 190; and quoted Onesimus, the runaway slave, 177 in many places other-worldliness, 171 the physician, 165, 190 Lycus River, ix, 112, 141 parents, 89, 157 Lystra, 128 Passover feast, 148



### INDEX

pastors, leaders in a local church, 68 reconciliation, between God and man, patience, a Christian quality, 61, 132 and between human beings, 10, 50, 110, 136 ambassador of Jesus, 95 release, 34, 124, 134 religions, other, in relation to apostle, 29 Gentiles, work among, 57 Christianity, 168 resurrection, of Jesus and of Chrispersecutes the Church, 54 prisoner, 53, 182 tians, 40, 42, 45, 73, 93, 97, 122, Roman citizen, 21 124, 145, 150 Revelation of John, 2, 82, 103, 155 sufferings for Jesus, 139 vision of the Risen Jesus, 29 reward, 46, 91, 159 peace, 28, 49, 51, 94, 96, 127, 182, 242, right hand, of God, 41, 150 Roman Empire, 20 people, of God, 29, 48, 139, 184 Roman peace, 36 Romans, 2, 6, 9, 44, and frequently perseverance, a Christian quality, quoted Peter 1, 8, 67, 82, 132 Rome, 17, 114, 174, 178 Peter, 55 Sabazios, god of Mystery cult, 118, Philemon, 177 Philippi, x, 2 Philippians, a letter of Paul, 12, 63, sabbath, 120, 148 116; and quoted sacred, 172 Philo of Alexandria, 109 salvation, 37, 95 Samaritan woman, Jesus' dealings pledge, 38 Pliny, the Younger, 179 with, 49 Pluto, god of the underworld, 15 Saviour, 22, 84 science, discoveries of, 102 Polycarp, Bishop of Smyrna, 3 Pontius Pilate, 31 Scythian, 152 potentates, evil powers, 7, 94 seal, 27, 38, 75 secret (see also 'hidden purpose'), 10, praise, 32, 34, 37 prayer (see also 'intercession'), 40 24, 36, 54, 118, 126, 141 preaching, of the Gospel, 65, 137 secretary, use of, 5, 12, 16, 19, 106 present, to, 86, 125, 137 secular, 172 priests, of the Mystery religions, 14 security, 118, 124 principles, of the world, in Stoic Seleucus, 117 thought, 20 self-love, 86 prison, 6, 17, 57, 95, 106, 114, 139, Seneca, 83, 156 160, 166, 174, 182, 187, 190 sensuality, 44, 149 Serapis, god of a Mystery religion, 26 Psalms, 42, 44, 45, 49, 51, 59, 67, 69, 136, 150 sex, wrong use of, 77, 151 psalms, used in worship, 26, 82, 155 Shepherd of Hermas, 3 pseudonymity, 4, 104 shield, 94 Ptolemy, 117 shoes, of a soldier, 94 singlemindedness, a Christian quality, Quicunque Vult, 65 90, 159 Quintus, brother of Cicero, 6 sins, 44 Qumran, the Jewish sect of, 25, 59, sister, a fellow-Christian, 183 93, 133 slaves, 89, 158, 179



#### INDEX

'Song of Mary', often known as 'the Magnificat', 82, 155 'Song of Simeon', often known as the 'Nunc Dimittis', 82, 155 Songs, 82, 155 Son of God, a title of Jesus, 69 sonship, of Christians, 30, 33, 128 sovereignty, an evil power, 42 Spain, 115, 176 spiritual powers, God-given insight, spite, 76 stealing, 75 Stephen, the first Christian martyr, 55 Stoics, a school of philosophy, 20, 83, 156, 179 Strabo, the writer, 112 sword, 95 syncretism, the combining of features from different religions, 117

Tacitus, 116
teachers, 69
temple, Jewish, at Jerusalem, 52, 136
temple, used of the Church, 52
Ten Commandments, 88
thanksgiving, important in the
Christian life, 39, 78, 82, 129, 155,
184
Thessalonians 1, 76, 82, 133, 156, 166
Thessalonica, 2, 163
thrones, evil powers, 135
Timothy, 106, 128, 182
Timothy 1, a letter of Paul, 63
Timothy 2, a letter of Paul, 18, 161,
164, 165, 190

Tiro, 5
Titus, a letter of Paul, 18, 161
toleration, 168
tongue, proper use of, 75
tradition, Christian, 82, 142, 156
Tralles, 103
tranquillity, 22
travel, ancient, 115
Trinity, doctrine of, 64
triumph, Roman, 146
truth, 37, 70, 73, 80, 94, 122, 130
Tychicus, 2, 18, 96, 161

uncircumcised, a name for non-Jews, 48 union with Jesus, expressed by 'in Christ' or 'incorporate in Christ', 30, 32, 38, 128, 189 unity, 20, 22, 26, 61, 97

Vermes, G, 25, 59, 93

weapons, of Roman soldier, 93 Wisdom of God, 108, 123, 134 Wisdom of Solomon, 93, 108 wives, 83, 85, 157 women, status of, 84, 157 Word, of God, 108, 123, 134 world, 149 worship, of the Church, 26, 81,

Xenophon, 112

Zeno, 350-250 B.C., 20 Zeus, 167