

# THE CAMBRIDGE BIBLE COMMENTARY NEW ENGLISH BIBLE

GENERAL EDITORS
P. R. ACKROYD, A. R. C. LEANEY, J. W. PACKER

THE LETTERS OF PAUL
TO THE EPHESIANS
TO THE COLOSSIANS AND
TO PHILEMON



#### THE CAMBRIDGE BIBLE COMMENTARY

The Gospel according to Matthew A. W. Argyle
The Gospel according to Mark C. F. D. Moule
The Gospel according to Luke E. J. Tinsley
The Gospel according to John A. M. Hunter
Acts of the Apostles J. W. Packer
The Letter of Paul to the Romans Ernest Best
The Letters of Paul to the Corinthians Margaret Thrall
The Letters of Paul to the Galatians W. Neil
The Letters of Paul to the Ephesians, the Colossians and to Philemon
G. H. P. Thompson
The Letters of Paul to the Philippians and the Thessalonians K. Grayston
The Pastoral Letters A. T. Hanson
A Letter to Hebrews J. H. Davies
The Letters of John and James R. R. Williams
The Letters of Peter and Jude A. R. C. Leaney
The Revelation of John T. F. Glasson
Understanding the New Testament edited by O. Jessie Lace
New Testament Illustrations Maps, diagrams, and photographs collected and

introduced by Clifford M. Jones



# THE LETTERS OF PAUL TO THE EPHESIANS TO THE COLOSSIANS AND TO PHILEMON

COMMENTARY BY

G. H. P. THOMPSON

formerly Vice-Principal of Salisbury Theological College



CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1967



#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521042277

© Cambridge University Press 1967

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1967
Re-issued in this digitally printed version 2008

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Catalogue Card Number: 67-17010

ISBN 978-0-521-04227-7 hardback ISBN 978-0-521-09410-8 paperback



#### GENERAL EDITORS' PREFACE

The aim of this series is to provide the text of the New English Bible closely linked to a commentary in which the results of modern scholarship are made available to the general reader. Teachers and young people preparing for such examinations as the General Certificate of Education at Ordinary or Advanced Level in Britain, and similar qualifications elsewhere, have been especially kept in mind. The commentators have been asked to assume no specialized theological knowledge, and no knowledge of Greek and Hebrew. Bare references to other literature and multiple references to other parts of the Bible have been avoided. Actual quotations have been given as often as possible.

Within these quite severe limits each commentator will attempt to set out the main findings of recent New Testament scholarship, and to describe the historical background to the text. The main theological content of the New Testament will also be critically discussed.

Much attention has been given to the form of the volumes. The aim is to produce books each of which will be read consecutively from first to last page. The introductory material leads naturally into the text, which itself leads into the alternating sections of commentary.

The series is prefaced by a volume—Understanding the New Testament—which outlines the larger historical background, says something about the growth and transmission of the text, and answers the question 'Why



## GENERAL EDITORS' PREFACE

should we study the New Testament?' Another volume —New Testament Illustrations—contains maps, diagrams and photographs.

P.R.A. A.R.C.L. J.W.P.

#### EDITOR'S PREFACE

Although the letter to the Ephesians was written later than that to the Colossians, the order in which they appear in the New Testament has been retained here. The reasons why these letters, with that to Philemon, are studied together are discussed in a separate note. Within the limits of a commentary of this length, detailed discussion has not always been possible. But an attempt has been made to bring out the background against which the letters were written, to clarify their technical language and their at times compressed thought, and to show something of the interest that they hold for us today. My gratitude is due to all the General Editors for their kindly help and advice. I am especially indebted to the Reverend J. W. Packer, who was kind enough to read the whole of my original draft and make useful comments, and to the Reverend Dr A. R. C. Leaney, for his thorough and helpful reading of the final typescript. I should also like to add my grateful thanks to the Officials of the Cambridge University Press, who have been so cooperative.

G.H.P.T.



## **CONTENTS**

Map of Palestine po											pag	ge ix
Map of the Southern Part of the Roman Province of Asia										ix		
Map of the MediterraneanWorld											x	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Three Letters of Paul—Why we read them together 1												
THE LETTER OF PAUL TO THE EPHESIANS												
The early history of the letter 2												
											4	
What is meant by authorship?											5	
What are the problems?											6	
Why was Ephesians written?											16	
The contemporary interest in 'unity'—												
The Christian contribution											20	
The contribution of Ephesians											22	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
The Glory of Christ in the Church 28											28	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
The challenge of Ephesians for today 97												
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	THE	LE	TTE	OF	PAT	J <b>L T</b>	O T	HE C	OLC	SSIA	NS	
The early history of the letter										103		
Was Paul the author?										104		
What are the problems?										104		

vii



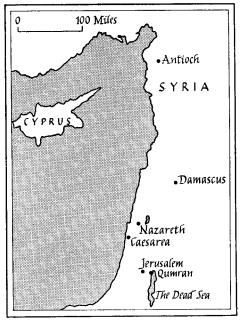
#### CONTENTS

Colossae											page	111
The foundation of the Church at Colossae											112	
Where was Colossians written?											113	
Wh	When was Colossians written?											116
Col	Colossae: the religious background											117
The danger facing the Colossian Church											119	
The	cour	iter-a	ittack	of I	Paul							122
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
The	Cent	re of	Chris	stian .	Beliej	f						127
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
The	chall	lenge	of C	Colos	sians	for t	oday					167
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	נ	THE	LET	TER	OF	PAU	LTO	O PH	IILE	MON	1	
A p	A personal letter of Paul											173
Wh	ere w	vas P	hilen	on v	vritte	n?						174
Wh	en w	as Ph	ilem	on w	ritte	n?						176
Phil	emot	ı, 'oı	ır de	ar fri	end :	and f	ellow	v-wo	rker'	_		
V	7ho v	was h	ie?									177
Wh	o wa	s On	esim	us?								177
Paul	l's ap	proac	ch to	the	prob!	lem						178
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
A R	unaw	ay S	lave									182
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wh	y sho	ould ·	we v	alue	this 1	etter	toda	y?				191
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
IND	EX											193

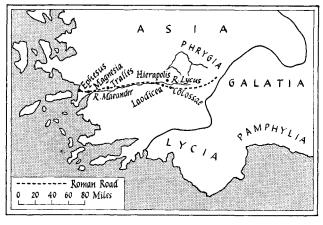
viii

#### **C**AMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-09410-8 - The Letters of Paul to the Ephesians to the Colossians and to Philemon G. H. P. Thompson Frontmatter More information



PALESTINE



THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE ROMAN PROVINCE OF ASIA

ix

# **C**AMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-09410-8 - The Letters of Paul to the Ephesians to the Colossians and to Philemon G. H. P. Thompson Frontmatter More information

