

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)*Index of quotations*

## HEBREW BIBLE

Gen. 1:20 72

Gen. 1:24-25 73

Gen. 6:11 194

Gen. 18:25 199

Gen. 19 194

Exod. 4:6 124

Exod. 12:10 112

Exod. 12:22 138

Exod. 13:13 162

Exod. 13:19 4

Exod. 19:6 213

Exod. 19:10 164 n.

Exod. 21:1 123

Exod. 26:1 28 n.

Exod. 28:3-6 28 n.

Exod. 29:34 112

Exod. 29:37 116

Exod. 30:29 116

Exod. 30:31-38 133

Exod. 32:30 178

Exod. 39:29 28 n.

Lev. 1:9 84, 204

Lev. 2:17 95

Lev. 2:18 95

Lev. 2:21 95

Lev. 2:22 95

Lev. 4:11 84

Lev. 4:12 81, 82

Lev. 4:21 81

Lev. 4:22 178

Lev. 4:26 81

Lev. 4 81, 189

Lev. 5:1-13 189

Lev. 5:4 173

Lev. 6:4 84

Lev. 6:26 82, 106

Lev. 6:28 75

Lev. 6:11 116

Lev. 6:20 116

Lev. 7:17 112

Lev. 7:20-21 190 n.

Lev. 8 179

Lev. 8:6 164 n.

Lev. 8:15 131, 177

Lev. 11:8 67, 172

Lev. 11 24-28 67

Lev. 11:25 70

Lev. 11:29-38 67

Lev. 11:39-40 67

Lev. 11:30 69 n.

Lev. 11:32-38 74

Lev. 11:33-6 69 n.

Lev. 11:33 76, 141 n.

Lev. 11:43-44 71

Lev. 11:53 153

Lev. 12:1-5 48

Lev. 12:2 48, 107

Lev. 12:4 170, 190 n.

Lev. 12:7 131

Lev. 12:8 161

Lev. 12 48, 162

Lev. 13:12 124

Lev. 13:34 126

Lev. 13:45 125

Lev. 13:46 143

Lev. 13 118, 119, 120, 121, 122

Lev. 14:1-32 130

Lev. 14:3 130

Lev. 14:4-7 88

Lev. 14:6-7 145

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)

222

*Index of quotations*

- Lev. 14:8 144  
 Lev. 14:19–24 37  
 Lev. 14:20 131  
 Lev. 14:34 127  
 Lev. 14:36 127  
 Lev. 14:46 144  
 Lev. 15:1–15 54  
 Lev. 15:10 7  
 Lev. 15:11 54  
 Lev. 15:12 75  
 Lev. 15:16–18 58  
 Lev. 15:18 59  
 Lev. 15:19–24 32, 39  
 Lev. 15:25–29 54  
 Lev. 15:25 53  
 Lev. 15:28 44  
 Lev. 15:30 131  
 Lev. 15:31 172, 185  
 Lev. 16:8 89  
 Lev. 16:11 177  
 Lev. 16:16 175  
 Lev. 16:22 87  
 Lev. 16:28 81  
 Lev. 16 81  
 Lev. 17:1 180  
 Lev. 17:15 59 n.  
 Lev. 17:16 171  
 Lev. 18:19 38, 39  
 Lev. 18:20–22 199  
 Lev. 18:21 194  
 Lev. 18:24 194  
 Lev. 18:24–25 12  
 Lev. 18:27–28 199  
 Lev. 18:27 133, 199  
 Lev. 20:21 107 n.  
 Lev. 20:24–26 202 n.  
 Lev. 20:25 65  
 Lev. 21:1 68  
 Lev. 21:5 133  
 Lev. 22:3–7 190 n.  
 Lev. 22:3 210  
 Lev. 22:8 68  
 Lev. 26:33 202  
 Lev. 26:41–42 90  
  
 Num. 5:2 55  
 Num. 5:2 187 n.  
 Num. 6:9 130  
 Num. 12:9 124  
 Num. 12:12 119, 143  
 Num. 18–19 97  
  
 Num. 19:1 109  
 Num. 19:2 94  
 Num. 19:3 99  
 Num. 19:5 99  
 Num. 19:6 145  
 Num. 19:7 96  
 Num. 19:8 96  
 Num. 19:9 95, 97, 107  
 Num. 19:10 95, 96, 97  
 Num. 19:13 167, 173, 185  
 Num. 19:14–16 13, 28  
 Num. 19:16 25, 28 n.  
 Num. 19:18 145  
 Num. 19:20 173, 185  
 Num. 19 76  
 Num. 31:19 5, 11  
 Num. 31:23 75, 108 n.  
 Num. 35:33–34 202  
 Num. 35:33 92, 93  
  
 Deut. 4:26–27 202  
 Deut. 6:7 197  
 Deut. 12:32 8  
 Deut. 17:9 197  
 Deut. 21:1–9 91, 94 n.  
 Deut. 21:23 203  
 Deut. 21 109, 111  
 Deut. 22:9 116  
 Deut. 22:11 133  
 Deut. 23:9–13 62  
 Deut. 23:12–13 64  
 Deut. 23:12 30  
 Deut. 28:63–64 202  
  
 1 Sam. 1:24–28 162 n.  
 1 Sam. 20:26 61, 63  
 1 Sam. 21:1–7 193  
 1 Sam. 21:5 61  
 2 Sam. 21:3 178  
  
 1 Kings 4:33 138  
 2 Kings 5:20–27 120  
 2 Kings 5:27 124  
 2 Kings 7 124  
  
 Ezek. 4:10–15 65  
 Ezek. 4:12 30  
 Ezek. 24:17 125  
 Ezek. 24:21 125  
 Ezek. 43:20 180  
 Ezek. 43:26 180

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)*Index of quotations*

223

Ezek. 44:19 116  
 Ezek. 44:31 68  
 Ezek. 46:20 116

Jonah 3:8 194  
 Nah. 1:4 73 n.  
 Zech. 1:21 108  
 Zech. 13:1 107  
 Zech. 13:2 113  
 Malachi 1:11 151

Ps. 7:3 59 n.  
 Ps. 22:21 59 n.  
 Ps. 105:18 59 n.  
 Pr. 8:29 73 n.  
 Job 38:8 73 n.  
 Lam. 3:53 108  
 Ezra 9:11 12  
 Nehemiah 10:31 52  
 2 Chron. 23:19 170  
 2 Chron. 26:16–19 120  
 2 Chron. 29:5 107, 108  
 2 Chron. 29:16 107  
 2 Chron. 30 185

## PSEUDEPIGRAPHIA

1 Enoch 10:4–5 88

## NEW TESTAMENT

Matt. 6:34 159  
 Matt. 15 56  
 Matt. 23:23 163  
 Matt. 23:24 71  
 Matt. 23:25–26 152

Mark 1:44 161  
 Mark 5 162  
 Mark 7 155, 157  
 Mark 7:19 160 n.

Luke 2:22–23 161  
 Luke 2:27 162  
 Luke 8 162  
 Luke 11:38 157

John 2:6 163  
 Acts 21 163  
 Romans 6:4–5 164  
 1 Cor. 7:5–7 161 n.

## DEAD SEA SCROLLS

4Q394–398 (MMT) 102  
 11QT46:13–15 65 n.  
 11QT46:15 30

## RABBINIC LITERATURE

*Mishnah*

M. Abodah Zarah 2:6 79 n.  
 M. Arakhin 9:6 146  
 M. Demai 2:3 211  
 M. Eduyot 5:6 155  
 M. Hagigah 2:5, 7 96  
 M. Hagigah 3:4 78  
 M. Hagigah 3:7 188  
 M. Hagigah 3:8 187  
 M. Kelim 1:4 145  
 M. Kelim 1:5, 8 101  
 M. Kelim 1:7 146  
 M. Kelim 17:14 72  
 M. Makhshirin 6:4 77  
 M. Makhshirin 6:5–6 79  
 M. Menahot. 10:3 101  
 M. Nazir 7:1 27  
 M. Negaim 8:1 124  
 M. Negaim 13:6 147  
 M. Negaim. 13:7 143  
 M. Negaim. 13:11 146  
 M. Negaim 13:12 146  
 M. Niddah 7:4 35, 36 n.  
 M. Niddah 9:6 66  
 M. Ohalot 2:1 31  
 M. Ohalot, 2:2 31  
 M. Ohalot 6:1 22  
 M. Ohalot 6:6–7 17 n., 141 n.  
 M. Ohalot 7:1–2 17 n., 141 n.  
 M. Ohalot 9:13, 14, 16 17 n., 141 n.  
 M. Ohalot 10:6–7 17 n., 141 n.  
 M. Ohalot 12:6–7 17 n., 141 n.  
 M. Ohalot 13:1 21 n.  
 M. Ohalot 15:1, 3, 7 17 n., 141 n.  
 M. Parah 2:4 109  
 M. Parah 3:2–3 25, 96, 103  
 M. Parah 3:7 26  
 M. Parah 7:9 98, 99  
 M. Parah, 8:3 81  
 M. Parah 8:4 59 n.  
 M. Parah 9:2 71  
 M. Shevuot, 1:4 183

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)

224

*Index of quotations*

M. Sotah 9:15 209  
 M. Terumot 8:4 160, 160 n.  
 M. Toharot 1:1 59 n.  
 M. Toharot 7:6 150  
 M. Yadaim 4:6 49  
 M. Yoma 6:5–6 88  
 M. Zabim 2:3 11  
 M. Zabim 4:6 52 n.  
 M. Zabim 5:9 59 n.

## OTHER TANNAITIC SOURCES

Tosefta, Neg. 7:3 51, 145 n.  
 Sifra on Lev. 11:34 77  
 Sifra on Lev. 13:46 143  
 Sifra on Lev. 15:11 55  
 Sifra on Lev. 15:18 59  
 Sifrei on Num. 5:2 187 n.  
 Sifrei on Num. 19:3,5 99  
 Sifrei on Numbers 19:14–15 17 n.  
 Sifrei on Numbers 19:16 7 n.  
 Sifrei on Num. 19:3,5 99  
 Sifrei on Deut. 23:9–13 63  
 Sifrei Zutta on Numbers 19:16 28 n.  
 Abot de R. Nathan I, 1–4 35

## BABYLONIAN TALMUD

b. Abodah Zarah 55b 212  
 b. Arakhin 29a 147  
 b. Berakhot 22b 43  
 b. Berakhot 28a 152 n.  
 b. Berakhot 33a 160  
 b. Baba Qamma 101b 30, 31  
 b. Hagigah 11a 28  
 b. Hullin 6b 79 n.  
 b. Hullin 10a 154  
 b. Hullin 32a 99  
 b. Hullin 106a 57  
 b. Hullin, 127a 73 n.  
 b. Keritot 6a 65  
 b. Keritot 7a 90  
 b. Menahot 96a 61  
 b. Mo'ed Qatan 5b 125  
 b. Niddah 4b 5  
 b. Niddah 29b 48  
 b. Niddah 31b 42, 49 n., 132  
 b. Niddah 32b 50 n., 51  
 b. Niddah 34a 9  
 b. Niddah 57b 44  
 b. Niddah 66a 125  
 b. Niddah 69a 44

b. Pesahim. 67a–b 4  
 b. Pesahim 67a 187 n.  
 b. Pesahim 67b 145  
 b. Pesahim 111a 36  
 b. Sanhedrin 4a 30, 31  
 b. Sanhedrin 17a 74  
 b. Sanhedrin 25b 151 n.  
 b. Shabbat 13b 153  
 b. Shabbat 14a 154  
 b. Shabbat 14b 153  
 b. Shabbat 15a 156  
 b. Shabbat 64b 35  
 b. Shabbat 118b 66  
 b. Shevuot 13a 90  
 b. Sotah 48b 159  
 b. Yoma 11b 147  
 b. Yoma 28a 152 n.  
 b. Yoma 42a 99  
 b. Yoma 72b 152 n.  
 b. Yoma 85b 90

## PALESTINIAN TALMUD

y. Demai 1:20a 79 n.  
 y. Demai 2:22c 79 n.  
 y. Kilayim 8:3 36  
 y. Pe'ah, 1:1 151  
 y. Pesah 7:12 66  
 y. Ta'anit 23a 160

## MIDRASH

Genesis Rabbah 82 66  
 Leviticus Rabbah 16:3 121, 126  
 Leviticus Rabbah 34:3 155 n.  
 Pesiqta Rabbati, 14:14 113  
 Pesiqta de-Rab Kahana 4:7 113

## POST-RABBINIC SOURCES

*Maimonides*

Commentary on the Mishnah, on  
 M. Shevuot 1:6 90 n.

*Mishneh Torah*

Introduction (Conclusion of) 8 n.  
 Biy'at ha-Miqdash 3:4 4, 5  
 Corpse Uncleaness 1:10–11 19;  
 1:14 8, 9; 2:13 31; 7:1 25;  
 12:6 25  
 'Other Fathers of Uncleaness' 3.1  
 59 n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)*Index of quotations*

225

- 'Rendering Couch and Seat Unclean', 6:3 53 n.  
 Teshubah 1:2 90 n.  
 'Uncleanness of Foodstuffs', 16:9 27 n.  
 Issurei Biah, 11:1-4 45  
 Responsa (Blau, 1957-61, II, p. 588) 34
- Others*  
 Karo, Kesef Mishneh, on Maimonides MT, Teshubah 1:2 90  
 Mirkebet Mishneh on Maimonides, Mishneh Torah, TM 19:6 23  
 Nachmanides on Lev. 15:16 31 n.  
 Rabad on MT, 'Rendering Couch and Seat Unclean' 6:3 53  
 Rashi on I Samuel 20:26 64 n.  
 Rashi on Num. 5:2 187 n.  
 Rashi on b. Niddah 31b 49 n.  
 Rashi on Num. 19:9 108  
 Sha'arei Teshubah, no. 176 147  
 Shadal on Lev. 12:2 31  
 Tif'eret Yisrael, on M. Ohalot 6:1 23 n.  
 Tosafot on b. Ber. 5b 146  
 Tosafot on b. Shabb.118b 66  
 Tosafot on b. Baba Qamma 11a 40 n.
- GREEK SOURCES  
 Josephus  
 Ant., 3.261 36, 55  
 Ant. 4.208 28  
 Contra Apionem, 1:281 143  
 War, 2:8.148 30, 65 n.  
 War, 5.227 55  
 Philo Laws, 3.205 190  
 Philo, Laws 3:207 21 n.  
 Philo, "On those who offer sacrifice", III 184  
 Thucydides, 3.104 49
- OTHER SOURCES  
 LSC 115A 16-20 52  
 Manu 5.138ff 30, 66 n.  
 Vend. 17.11ff 30, 66 n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)*General index*

- Aaron 119, 143, 196  
 Abaye 57  
 Abel 86, 135  
*a fortiori* 7, 50  
 air-animals  
   do not convey impurity 69  
 Albeck, H. 36 n.  
 Alon, G 12, 211  
 altar  
   immune to impurity 188  
   inauguration of 179  
 animals, and purity Chapter 6, *passim*  
 anointing oil 133  
 'aperture' 14  
 Aqiba 35  
 Armstrong, Karen, n. 151  
 asceticism 206  
*'asham* 131, 132  
 Assyrian sacrificial practice 84  
 Atonement, Day of 81, 86, 168  
   does not atone for unrepented sins  
   89  
 Attis 112, 164  
 Azazel 85, 86, 90, 182  
   meaning of name 88  
  
 Baal 86, 135  
 Babylonian New Year 135  
 Babylonian religion 85  
*badad* 110  
 Balder 86, 135, 138  
 baptism, Christian 112, 163  
*Baraita di-masseket Niddah* 33  
 Baumgarten, A. 116 n.  
 Baumgarten, Joseph M. 96  
   criticism of Neusner 100 n.  
*behemah* 70  
  
 Berkovits, Eliezer 41  
 'bird in the gullet' 59 n.  
 blood  
   from a wound 31  
   shed by virgin 42  
 Booth, Roger 161, n.  
*bogea* 22  
 Bouphonia 137, 139 n.  
 Brahmins 11, 197  
 Briffault, Robert 109 n.  
 Burkert, Walter 83, 111 n., 137  
 burnt-offerings 84  
  
 Cain 86, 135  
 'calf whose neck is broken' 91–93  
 Camp, definition of 185  
 Camp of God 4  
 Camp of Israel 4  
 Camp of the Levites 4  
 Canaanites 194, 199  
 'carrying' 8  
 castes, in Judaism 198  
 Catholic Church 194  
 'cattle' 70  
 Cave of Machpelah 2 n.  
 cedar 95, 135, 138  
 childbirth 47–50  
 Chthonia 112  
 chthonic religion, and immortality 207  
 Churching of Women 162  
 'comedy of innocence' 137  
 conversion to Judaism 9  
 corpse, does not convey *maddaf*  
   impurity 52  
 Corpse impurity Ch. 1 *passim*  
   as gas 21  
   detailed survey of effects of 5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)

## General index

227

- excluded from synagogues 2  
 First Temple 4  
 Gentiles 8  
 important to non-priests 27 n.  
 leniency of exclusion from holy areas 4  
 overshadowing 6  
 part of corpse equivalent to whole 3  
 power of vertical contamination 3  
 severity of 3  
 synagogues and 2  
 Tent 6, Chapter 2 *passim*  
 corpse, portion of 13  
 corpse, unburied 27  
 couch and chair 32  
 cow goddess 105  
 cow, holy in India 109  
 'creeping things' 70  
 Cyrene 52
- Dahood, Michel 59  
 Damah ben Netinah 151  
 David 61, 193  
 Dead Sea Scroll sect 36, 184, 187, 211  
 death  
   as basic theme of impurity 1  
 Demeter 112  
 demons 85, 182  
*de'oraita* 7  
*derabbanan* 7  
 dietary laws 9  
 Dinari, Y. 34, 34 n.  
 doctor 123  
 Douglas, Mary xi, 37  
   on non-discrimination in purity rules 197 n.  
   on ritual and morality 203  
 Durkheim, Emile 204
- earthenware 7, 75, 141 n.  
 Eighteen Decrees 10, 12, 153, 156  
 eisegesis 173  
 Eleazar ben Arakh 56  
*elephas* 118  
 Eliezer ben Hyrcanus 110 n., 132  
 Eliezer ben Hanok 155  
 Elisha 120, 208 n.  
 Etrurian sacrificial practice 84  
 Eves, Richard 111 n.  
 exclusion from camps 5  
 excretion 64  
 Ezekiel 65
- Falashas 33, 44  
 Feldman, Emanuel 49, 125 n., 207  
 first-born son, redemption of 162  
 Flood, generation of 194  
 foodstuffs 77  
 Frigg 138  
 fruit juices, excluded from  
   'preparers' 78
- Gehazi 120  
 Gentiles 8  
   corpses of 11  
   Rabbinic rules regarding impurity of 9, 12  
*gezerah shavah* 78  
 God, essence of life 60  
 gonorrhoea 54  
 Good Samaritan 150  
 graduated sin-offering 173, 189–191  
 grave 6, 25  
   source of impurity 3, 13  
 Greek religion  
   sky-gods and earth-gods 83  
   chthonic gods of 111  
   inspection of entrails 84  
   sacrificial practice 83
- haber* 58  
*haberim* 96, 149, 184, Appendix A *passim*  
 'habitation' 143  
*halakhah le-Mosheh mi-Sinai* 45, 52  
 Halevi, David (Taz) 34 n.  
*halon* 16  
*halonot*  
   do not apply to leper's  
   'habitation' 147  
 hand-rinsing 54  
 hands, washing of 155  
   present-day ritual of 156  
 Hanina ben Dosa 159, 160 n.  
 Hannah, 162 n.  
 Hansen's disease 118  
 Harrington, Hannah K. 27, 211  
 Hasidim 159  
*hatta'i* 81  
   as purification offering 132  
   of leper 131  
*hatt'e* 175  
 heifer 111  
*heseh ha-da'at* 99  
 Hezekiah 185  
 High Priest 27, 61, 193

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)

228

*General index*

- Hillel 156  
 on cleanliness 155 n.  
 Hinduism 33, 51, 66 n., 77, 206  
 Hittites 49, 77  
 Holiness Code (H) 201  
 holy water 163  
 Honi the Circle-maker 159  
 Horowitz, Isaiah (Shelah) 34 n.  
 Horus 109  
 House of Hillel 34  
 House of Shammai 34  
 Hua 111 n.  
*hullin* 158, 209  
 hygiene, rabbinic concept of 154  
 hypocrisy, rabbinic metaphors for 152 n.  
 hyssop 95, 138
- idols, impurity of 12  
 immortality 112  
 longing for 115  
 impurity  
 transmitted through empty space 141  
 grades of, Appendix B, *passim*:  
 incense 65, 133  
 India 49  
 insects  
 do not produce impurity 69  
 inside and outside rites 83  
 'intention' 14, 22, 79  
 rabbinic doctrine of 21 n.  
 interest on loans 196  
 intertestamental literature 183  
 Iranian religion 66 n.  
 Isaac 137  
 Isis-Hathor 109  
 Israelites  
 priestly nation 9
- Jehoiada 170  
 Jerusalem  
 forbidden to lepers 4  
 Jesus 61, 69, 76, 136, 139  
 and corn-plucking 193 n.  
 and leper 161  
 and tax-gatherers 149  
 and woman with running issue 162  
 as scapegoat 89  
 birth in manger 109  
 Nativity of 151 n.  
 on hypocrisy 152  
 opposed hygiene 159  
 Job 194
- Johan ben Zakkai 113, 114 n.  
 Johanan b. Nuri 72  
 John of Damascus 118  
 John the Baptist 163  
 Jonah 194  
 Jose (Yose) 24, 66  
 Joseph  
 corpse of 4, 5  
 Joseph (rabbi) 132  
 Josephus 28, 88  
 on leper's habitation 143  
 Joshua 5, 146  
 Jubilee 147, 196  
 Judah I (the Prince) 79, 89  
 Judah (rabbi) 146  
 Judah (rabbi) 109 n.  
 Judas Iscariot 89, 136
- Kapah, Y. 90  
*kapper* 175  
 Karaite 7, 34, 44  
*karet* 210  
 Kaufmann, Y. 82  
 Kelim (tractate), pre-history of 27 n.  
*kippur* 132  
 Klawans, Jonathan 200  
 Knight, Chris 111 n.  
 Kohanim 196  
 see priests
- laity, priesthood of 213  
 Laius 86  
 Land, expulsion from 202  
 holiness of 199  
 pollution of 200  
*lashon ha-r'a* 120  
 Lelet 111 n.  
 leper 3, 51  
 atonement of 131  
 compared with corpse Ch. 12 *passim*  
 contaminates in 'habitation' 7, 122  
 expelled from camp 4, 124  
 fear of 126  
 grief of 125  
 in synagogue 146  
 needs supplied 125  
 purification of Ch. 11 *passim*  
 sacrifice of 131–133  
 shaving of 133  
*lepra* 118  
 leprosy  
 Ch. 10 *passim*



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)

## General index

229

- as punishment 120, 126  
 in fabrics and houses 127  
 result of infection 121  
 role of priest in 122  
 'shutting up' 122  
 total whiteness 124
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude 204
- Levites 133
- live animals, as tents 24, n.  
 not source of impurity 67
- locust 70
- Loki 86, 135, 139
- Luzzatto, Samuel David 31
- ma'ahil* 17, 18
- Maccoby, Hyam 61, 98 n., 137, 154 n.
- machaera* 139 n.
- Machaereus 139 n.
- maddaf* 50, 53
- Magonet, Jonathan 50
- Maimonides 5, 23, 34, 44  
 on rabbinic legislation 8  
 on Scapegoat 90, n.
- makhshirin* 77
- manzerim* 198
- Marduk 73 n.
- Mary  
 visit of to the Temple 161
- Meigs A. 111 n.
- mei middah* 95
- Meir 42, 212
- Melkman, Joseph 144
- menstrual blood, as healing agent 108
- menstruant  
 awe of 36  
 prohibition against intercourse with  
 38–43  
 isolation of 33  
 not excluded from synagogue 2
- menstruation  
 alleged dangerousness of 35  
 Chapter 3, *passim*  
 rabbinic system of 44–46
- Meron 2 n.
- metaher sheretz* 74
- metaphorical impurity 12
- methodology 116
- mezuzah* 147
- miasma 169
- middot* 60
- Midian 11
- Milgrom, Jacob 5, 7, 21, 30, 31, 36, 39,  
 44, 49, 55, 65, 69, 71, 72, 76, 80, 117,  
 137 n., 207  
 explains doubling of goats 135  
 on 'calf whose neck is broken' 92  
 on impurity and sacrifices 82  
 on Land-defilement 201  
 on leper's habitation 144  
 on leper's sacrifice 133  
 on sanctification by contagion 116  
 philological arguments 176–177  
 theory of biblical impurity 4, Ch. 14,  
*passim*  
 theory of the Red Cow 105  
 view of graduated sin-offering 190
- miqueh* 38, 163  
 used by men 43
- Miriam 119, 143
- Mishnah 89
- Mithras, Nativity of 151
- miyy'us* 65
- MMT 100 n., 102,  
 monastic orders 195  
 monotheism 128  
 morality, takes precedence over ritual  
 Ch. 16 *passim*
- Moses 52, 120, 161 n., 179, 197
- moshab* 141
- Mosko, Mark S. 109 n.
- Mot 86, 135
- mummification 112
- Naaman 120
- Nachmanides 31
- Namburbi* 134
- naqi, neqiyut* 66, 154
- Nazarite 133, 166, 184, 212
- nefesh*, meaning 'neck', n. 59
- Nehemiah 51
- Neoptolemus 139 n.
- Neumann, Erich 110  
 on menstrual blood 109 n.
- Neusner, Jacob 14, 21, 22, 59, 76, 142,  
 195  
 contrasted with Milgrom 165  
 on *haberim* 96, 209  
 on impurity and sacrifices 82  
 on intentionality 79  
 on New Testament 152  
 on Philo 21 n.  
 on Red Cow 96, 100 n.  
 theory of discontinuity 97
- New Moon 61

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)

230

*General index*

- New Testament 69  
 ritual purity in Ch.13, *passim*  
*niddah*, ambivalence of the word 107,  
 108 n., 110  
 Nineveh 194  
 Nob 193  
*notar* 112  
 Noth, Martin 49
- Oedipus 86  
 'Ohalot (tractate), prehistory of 27 n.  
 'ohel 18, 141  
 'olah, of leper 131–132  
 Oral Torah 102  
 Osiris 86, 135  
 'overshadowing' 6, 8, 14, 17, 51, 141  
 rationale of 17
- paganism, taming of 86  
 Paul, and impurity 161 n.  
 P document 182  
 pelvic dischargers 5  
 carrying 7  
*perishut* 209  
 Peter, Saint 1  
 Pharisees 26, 71, 96, 100, 150, 152, 155  
 basic conflict of with Sadducees 102  
 Philo 184, 190  
 on corpse-impurity 21  
 pig 67  
*piquah nefesh* 62  
 Poirier, John C. 154 n.  
 Potter, Denis 119  
 priestly nation 9  
 priests  
 role in diagnosing leprosy 123  
 and rabbis 197  
 forbidden to incur corpse-impurity 2  
 garments of 28 n.  
 inauguration of 164 n.  
 prophet, as healer 123  
 purification offering 175  
 purity, ambiguity of 116
- qabbalah* 211  
*qal va-homer* 50  
*qeri* 58
- rabbis  
 and diagnosis of leprosy 123  
 Rashi 108  
 Rava 57  
 Red Cow 2, 25, 36, 83, 208  
 and earth-goddess 112  
 and extrinsic acts 98  
 and *niddah* 106  
 sacrificed outside the Temple 111  
 preparation of priest for 103  
 redness of 106  
 ritual of 94  
 ritual requires total attention 99  
 the paradoxes ch.8 *passim*  
 virgin 109  
 or heifer? 94 n.  
*remes* 72  
 Remus 86, 135  
 repentance 89  
 Prophetic view of 90  
 resurrection 136  
 ritual and morality, relationship  
 between Ch. 16 *passim*  
 ritual impurity  
 affects only surface of body 158  
 hygienic explanation of 47, 118  
 rabbinic view of 170  
 ritual pool 113  
 ritual purity  
 in mysticism 212  
 Rivkin, Ellis 209  
 Rome 10  
 Romulus 86, 135
- Sacred Executioner 87  
 sacrifice, guilt arising from 137  
 sacrifice, human 136  
 sacrifices, and impurity Ch. 7 *passim*  
 Sadducees 24, 26, 34, 197  
 conflict of with Pharisees on Red Cow  
 rite 100  
 saints, corpses of 1  
 Samuel 162 n.  
 Sanders, E.P. 210  
 on insects 69 n.  
 Sanhedrin 74  
 Saul 63  
 'scale disease' 119  
 Scapegoat 67, 83, 85–91, 85, 111  
 in Mesopotamian ritual 135  
 rabbinic account of 87  
 and leper's bird-sacrifice 134  
 transfer of sins to 89  
 in Josephus 88  
 scarlet wool thread 138  
 sea-animals  
 do not produce impurity 69

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09365-1 - Ritual and Morality: The Ritual Purity System and its Place in Judaism

Hyam Maccoby

Index

[More information](#)

## General index

231

- sea, another world 73  
 semen  
   loss of 31  
   source of impurity 58  
   normal emission of 58–64  
 Septuagint 63  
 Set 86, 135  
 seven-day uncleanness 6, 10  
 Seven Noachian Laws 9, 196  
 seventh year 196  
 sexual intercourse  
   bathing after 60  
   cause of impurity to both man and woman 58  
*sha'atnez* 28, 133  
 Shadal (Samuel David Luzzatto) 31  
 shadow 51  
 Shamash 134 n.  
 Shammai 156  
*shelamim* 181  
 shepherds 151 n.  
*sheqetz* 70  
*sheretz* 70  
 shewbread 61  
 Sifra, logic of 59  
 Siloam 24  
 Simeon bar (ben) Yohai (also Rabbi Simeon) 2 n., 49, 51, 145, 183,  
 Simeon (New Testament) 162  
 Sinai covenant 164 n.  
 sinning, not a cause of impurity 84  
 sin-offerings and impurity 81  
 sin-offerings, communal 81  
 'sin-offering water' 95  
 sins and impurity 191  
 Sirkes, Joel (Bach) 34 n.  
 Sky God 115  
 slander 120  
 Sodom 194  
 Solomon 94, 156  
 sorcery 113  
 Spiro, Solomon 149, 149 n., 212  
 Sukkot 52  
 synagogue  
   different from Temple 40  
   not a house 147  
 Tabernacles 102  
*tahor* 154  
*tame'* 67, 70  
*taurobolium* 112, 164  
*tebul yom* 58, 100  
*tehom* 18  
 Temple 24  
   purity tied to 11  
   'remembrances of' 2  
   sacrifices unique to 2  
   purification of, rabbinic view 187  
 Temple Mount 25  
 'Tent'  
   maximum size of 16  
   minimum size of 16  
   rabbinical enactments 23  
   Chapter 2, *passim*  
 Tent impurity 3, 141  
*terumah* 38, 78, 149, 156  
 Thucydides 49  
*Toledot Yeshu* 139 n.  
 tombs, as holy places in Judaism 2 n.  
 Torah 73  
 Trappist order 195  
 Trobriand 109 n.  
*tzara'at* 118  
 Ugaritic sacrificial practice 84  
 Untouchables 198  
 Updike, John 119  
 urine 64  
 Usha 27  
 Uzziah 120  
 Vermes, Geza, on Hasidim 159 n.  
*veset* 44  
 vessels 74  
   inside and outside of 76  
 virgin birth 110  
 vow, forgotten 189  
 war-troop, and purity 62  
 'water-libation' 52  
 'water of separation' 95  
 women  
   and reading of the Torah 40  
 Yadayim (tractate of Mishnah) 156  
*yemei libbun* 35  
 Yoga 31  
 Yose see Jose  
*zab* 10, 47  
*zabah* 44, 47  
   sacrifice of 54  
*zekher la-Miqdash* 156  
*zibah* 44, 45 n., 53