

THE CAMBRIDGE BIBLE COMMENTARY NEW ENGLISH BIBLE

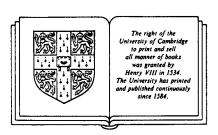
GENERAL EDITORS
P. R. ACKROYD, A. R. C. LEANEY, J. W. PACKER

UNDERSTANDING
THE NEW TESTAMENT



UNDERSTANDING THE NEW TESTAMENT

edited by
O. JESSIE LACE



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge New York Port Chester Melbourne Sydney



> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

> > Cambridge University Press
> > The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521042055

© Cambridge University Press 1965

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1965 Reprinted 1969, 1973, 1979, 1991 Re-issued in this digitally printed version 2008

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Catalogue Card Number: 65-19153

ISBN 978-0-521-04205-5 hardback ISBN 978-0-521-09281-4 paperback



GENERAL EDITORS' PREFACE

The aim of this series is to provide commentaries and other books about the Bible, based on the text of the New English Bible, and in these various volumes to make available to the general reader the results of modern scholarship. Teachers and young people preparing for such examinations as the General Certificate of Education at Ordinary or Advanced Level in Britain and similar qualifications elsewhere, have been especially kept in mind. The commentators have been asked to assume no specialized theological knowledge, and no knowledge of Greek or Hebrew. Bare references to other literature and multiple references to other parts of the Bible have been avoided. Actual quotations have been given as often as possible.

This volume is designed to provide in somewhat greater detail the background information which is needed for the study of the books of the New Testament and which can only be sketched in very brief form in the separate commentary volumes. It outlines the larger historical background, says something about the growth and transmission of the text, and tries to answer the question 'Why should we study the New Testament?' It is linked also by its content with another volume, New Testament Illustrations, which provides in the form of maps, diagrams and photographs information which also supplements the commentaries. Both these volumes have been planned with the commentary series in mind, but are quite independent of it, and it is hoped that they will be useful to other readers as well.

P.R.A. A.R.C.L. J.W.P.

V



EDITOR'S PREFACE

Chapter 2 owes much of its material to the Reverend H. St J. Hart of Queens' College Cambridge, who has permitted the editor to make use of a first draft of a book he is preparing on the history and thought of the period between the Testaments. He has also given much time to answering queries and making suggestions for the improvement of the chapter, but the editor takes full responsibility for its final form.

The editor wishes also to express gratitude to the other contributors to the volume and also to the General Editors of the series for their help, as well as to her colleagues at William Temple College.

O.J.L.



CONTENTS

I WHY WE STUDY THE NEW TESTAMENT

By O. Jessie Lace

The Bible and the Church	page 1
Reading the Bible	3
The New English Bible	4
Preparing to read the New Testament	6

2 THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF NEW TESTAMENT TIMES

By O. Jessie Lace

The Jews under Persian rule	11
The Jews under hellenistic rule	16
The Seleucid kingdom	21
Jewish affairs, 321–168 B.C.	22
Seleucid treatment of the Jews	26
The Maccabaean revolt, 168 B.C.	28
Resistance by withdrawal	31
The Romans, the Seleucids and the Jews	34
Jerusalem independent	36
The decline of the Hasmonaeans	39
The Roman occupation	40
The Roman peace	44
Herod the Great	47

vii



CONTENTS

Herod's successors	page	51
Judaea under Roman government		55
Herod Antipas		58
Threats to the Temple		59
The Romans, the Jews and the Christians		60
The New Testament		63
3 HOW THE NEW TESTAMENT CAME INTO	BEIL	1 G
By C. F. D. Moule		
The Christian Church began without any Christian books		64
The Christian books sprang from the Church's work and life		65
The Church as witness rather than as teacher		66
The Apostles' proclamation		69
The Gospels: What are they?		71
The Synoptic Gospels and the Acts of the Apos	tles	73
(a) Mark		73
(b) Matthew		76
(c) Luke–Acts		77
The Gospel according to John and the Letters o	f	
John		81
The Letters of Paul and others		85
Christian life and thought reflected in the Letter	:s	87
(a) The proclamation of the gospel		87
(b) Teaching		88
(c) Worship		91
viii		



CONTENTS

(d) Sermons	page 90
(e) The use of the Old Testament	97
Christian writings were shaped by circumstances	101
The Book called the Revelation	102
Christian writings not included in the New	
Testament	104
(a) The Apostolic Fathers	105
(b) Other Gospels and Acts, etc.	109
The Canon of the New Testament	111
(a) The oral period	112
(b) Written records	113
(c) Collecting begins	114
(d) The Four Gospel canon	115
(e) Tests for inclusion in the canon	117
4 HOW THE NEW TESTAMENT CAME TO	o us

By J. N. Birdsall

Changes of wording	121
Ancient manuscripts	125
Ancient translations	129
Methods of study	133
Handing down the text	135
Our knowledge today	141

ix



CONTENTS

e	WHAT	TUD	NEW	TECTA	MENT	21	ARO	TIT
₹	WHAT	THE	NEW	TROID	MENI	12	ABU	\mathbf{o}

By O. Jessie Lace

The New Testament and the Old Testament	page 145
The message of salvation	149
Our Lord Jesus Christ	152
The new beginning	156
The Holy Spirit of God	159
Index	164

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Fig. 1.	A time chart of inter-Testament times	17
Fig. 2.	Map of the hellenistic kingdoms about	
_	275 B.C.	19
Fig. 3.	Map for the period of Roman supremacy	43
Fig. 4.	A time chart of the New Testament	53
Fig. 5.	Map of the expansion of the New Testament	131