INDEX

Accounts of the exchequer, v. Exchequer, records of
Admiral, lord, 175, 393, 339, 344, 383
Admiralty, v. Navy
Albany, duke of, 44
Albright, Robert, 335 n. 3
Alleyne, John, 149 n. 5, 154
Almoner, king’s, 357, 365; v. also Edward Foxe, Nicholas Heath
Almonry, v. Household, officers of
Amadas, Robert (master of the jewels), 39, 100 n. 1, 105 and n. 1, 118
Ambassadors, diets of, 38, 44, 147-9, 151, 153-4, 175-6, 180, 193; instructions to, 65, 69-70, 283 n. 7, 356; rewards to, 38, 193; v. also Diplomacy. (For individual ambassadors, v. under countries; and Castillon, Chapuys, Edward Foxe, Gardiner, Hacket, Heath, Lord William Howard, Marillac, Paget)
Amerciaments, v. Revenue, items of (fines)
Amicable Grant, 44
Angus, earl of, 174, 176
Annates, act of, v. Statutes
Annuities paid by: augmentations, 233; chamber, 50, 51, 174, 176, 180; duchy of Lancaster, 105 n. 2, 174; exchequer, 37, 45, 155, 233, 250
Antwerp, 357
Appeals, act of, v. Statutes
Argall, Thomas (remembrancer of first-fruits), 248 n. 2
Arlington, earl of, v. Henry Bennet
Armoury, v. Household, officers of
Army, 44, 151, 421-2; paymasters of, 44; victuallers of, 44, 51, 238
Ashdown Forest, 232
Aske, Robert, 335
Attorney general, v. Council, learned
Audeley, Sir Thomas (Lord Audeley 1538), 95 n. 4, 214-16, 366; and first-fruits, 194, 195 n. 1, 199; relations with Cromwell, 121 n. 4, 214, 260; as a councillor, 322, 338-9, 365 and n. 4; as keeper of the great seal, 96, 112; as lord chan-cellar, 111, 123, 132, 260 and n. 1, 348; as speaker, 165 n. 2
Audit, exchequer of, v. Exchequer of audit
Audley, John Tucket, lord, 172
Augmentations, first court of (1526), absorbs purchased lands, 172, 182-3; organization of, 204-8; negotiates with duchy of Lancaster, 208-11; marks a new departure, 211-12; subject to Cromwell’s control, 215-19; amalgamated with court of general surveyors, 186, 224-5, 239, 235; also mentioned, 150 n. 6, 167, 174, 185, 199, 221, 232 n. 2, 288 n. 1, 387 n. 1
—, council of, 215 and n. 6, 336
—, officers of:
  attorney, 205, 209-10, 214-15, 218
  auditors, 205-6, 212
  chancellor, 122, 205, 208-9, 212, 215-16, 218, 305, 341
  clerk, 205, 208, 228
  messengers, 205
  receivers, 205-8, 212, 216
  solicitor, 205, 214-15
  treasurer, 118, 125, 205, 208-9, 214, 215 and n. 6, 216, 228, 233, 409, 412
—, usher, 205
—, seals of, 204, 294
Augmentations, second court of (1547), organization, 225-30; revenues, 231-2; plans for reform, 235-6; abolition, 239-41, 244, 246-8, 255; also mentioned, 238, 250, 411
—, hanaper of, 232
—, officers of:
  attorney, 226, 236 n. 1
  auditors, 226-7, 232, 236 n. 1, 246, 250
  auditors of preists and foreign accounts, 226-8, 232, 236 n. 1, 247
  chancellor, 226-7, 230, 236 n. 1, 240
  clerk, 226-8, 236 n. 1, 250
  general surveyors, 226-7, 230, 236 n. 1, 240, 250
  keeper of the records, 226, 228, 236 n. 1
  messengers, 226, 236 n. 1
  receivers, 226, 229, 232, 236 n. 1, 249-50

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
INDEX

Augmentations, officers of (cont.)
  solicitor, 226, 230, 235
  stewards of lands, 226
  surveyors of lands, 226, 235
  surveyors of woods, 226, 235
  treasurer, 226–8, 235, 236 n. 1
  usher, 226, 236 n. 1, 250
  woodwards, 226, 235
—, seals of, 226–7, 250
Augmentation office, v. Exchequer, officers of
Augsburg, ambassadors to, 362
Avery, Thomas (Cromwell’s servant), 304

Bakehouse, v. Household, officers of
Baker, Sir John, attorney general, 202;
  chancellor of the exchequer, 23
  n. 1, 108, 113–14, 118, 240, 256;
  chancellor of first-fruits and tenths,
  196, 202, 240, 249–50
Bangor, diocese of, 206
Barlow, William, 153–4
Barons of the exchequer, v. Exchequer, officers of
Bath, bishop of, v. John Clerk
Battersea, 85
Beale, Robert (Walsingham’s clerk), 299
Beattes, William, 438–9
Beauchamp, Viscount, v. Edward Seymour
Beaufort, Edmund, duke of Somerset, 16–17
—, Henry (cardinal), 16
—, Lady Margaret, 46 n. 2, 62
Beaumont, Viscount, 46 n. 2
Beckington, Thomas (principal secretary), 31–2
Bedell, Thomas (councillor), 336 n. 3
Bedford, duke of (1389–1435), 16; earl of,
  v. Jasper Tudor, John Russell
Berkshire, 206
Berners, Lord, v. John Bourchier
—, William (auditor), 250 and n. 2
Berkewick-on-Tweed, 151, 255 n. 1, 329;
  garrison of, 176; treasurer of, 148
Bigod, Sir Francis, 383

Bishops, as collectors of clerical tenth,
  195–6, 202, 207, 239 n. 1, 249, 252;
  in the council, 61, 341, 350
Blagge, Robert (general surveyor), 46 n. 1
Board of Trade, 420 n., 442 n. 2
Body, William (Cromwell’s servant), 140,
  153 n. 1, 304, 432
Boleyn, Anne, 68, 84, 89, 112 n. 5, 120,
  140 and n. 2, 159, 401
—, George (Viscount Rochford 1530),
  83, 149 n. 4, 337, 354, 379
—, Sir Thomas (Viscount Rochford
  1525, earl of Wiltshire 1529), 59,
  97, 111, 120–2, 133, 354
—, family of, 84, 120
Bolles, — (Suffolk’s servant), 388 n. 3
Bologna, 74
Bonds, v. Revenue, items of
Bonner, Edmund (bishop of Hereford and
  London), 136 and n. 5, 175, 196, 269
Boulogne, 96–7
Bourchier, Henry, first earl of Essex,
  22 n. 1
—, Henry, second earl of Essex, 89
—, John, Lord Berners, 108, 109 and
  n. 1, 120
Bowes, Sir Robert (master of the rolls),
  230 and n. 3, 239 n. 2
Bowell, Humphrey (king’s remembrancer), 115
Brahant, 362
Brabazon, William (undertreasurer in
  Ireland), 86 and n. 4, 113, 144 n. 4,
  149 and n. 2
Brandon, Charles, duke of Suffolk, 89,
  172, 207, 388 and n. 3; and Wol-
  sley, 64 and n. 3; a councillor, 59,
  63, 337–9 and n. 1; earl marshal,
  347 and n. 2, 396 n. 3; lord great
  master, 395, 396 n. 3; president of
  the council, 121 n. 4, 347 n. 2,
  396 n. 3
Bray, Sir Reginald, 28–9, 34
Brecknock, lordship of, 50
Bristol, 129 n. 1, 206
Broke, Sir Richard (chief baron of the
  exchequer, d. 1529), 64 n. 1
Brooke, Sir Robert (baron of the ex-
  chequer), 254 n. 3
Browne, Sir Anthony (master of the
  horse), 379, 388, 403–4
Bryan, Sir Francis, 43, 214, 379
INDEX

Buckhurst, Lord, v. Thomas Sackville
Buckingham, duke of, v. Edward Stafford
Buckinghamshire, 86, 206
Burghley, Lord, v. William Cecil
Burke, Edmund, 397
Bury St Edmunds, abbot of, 196
Butler, William, 138
Butler, chief, v. Household, officers of
Butlerage, v. Revenue, items of
Cabine, 334, 346, 389, 419–21
Caerleon, lordship of, 50
Caesar, Sir Julius, 128 n. 3, 242 n. 1,
257, 335, 413 n. 1
Calais, 53, 153, 175 and n. 3, 214, 233,
299, 328–9, 354–5; accounts and
revenues of, 233, 236, 437; bailly
and freemen of, 357; council of,
328, 356; deputy of, 54, 109 n. 1,
286 and n. 2, 291, 328, 357; re-
ceiver of, 174; treasurer of, 153,
162, 174, 193
Calwich, 157 n. 2
Cambridgeshire, 206
Canterbury, 323; St Augustine’s Abbey,
217
—, archbishop of, 340, v. also William
Warham, Thomas Cranmer
—, province of, 145
Carew, Sir Nicholas (master of the horse),
89, 379
Carleton, Sir Dudley, Viscount Dor-
chester, 121 n. 1
Carlisle, 131, 329
Carne, Edward, 136 and n. 5, 137, 336
Cartmel priory, 209–10
Carvers, v. Household, officers of
Castillon, Louis de Perreau, Sieur de
(French ambassador), 226–7
Cavendish, George, on Cromwell, 75 and
n. 6, 76–7, 80, 81 n. 1, 85
—, William (Cromwell’s servant), 140,
140 n. 4, 153 and n. 8
—, Sir William (same as preceding?),
treasurer of the chamber, 170, 186,
187 and n., 188 and n. 4
Cecil, Robert, earl of Salisbury, 300, 311
n. 1, 313, 315, 382
—, William, Lord Burghley, 45, 158, 382;
 lord treasurer, 255–6, 256 n. 1, 299;
master of wards, 210; prin-
cipal secretary, 121 n. 1, 283 n. 8,
300, 313, 315
Cellar, v. Household, officers of
Chamber, as an agency of national finance,
in the fifteenth century, 11–12, 40–
1, 256; revived by Henry VII, 13,
25–30, 36, 257; under Wolsey,
45–9, 55; rivaled by Cromwell’s
 treasurership, 144, 147; decline
under Cromwell, 169–77, 225, 415;
internal bureaucratization under
Tuke, 177–82; intended to become
department of state, 182–8; ex-
truded from national finance, 188–
9, 241.—Accounts of, 105, 125,
160, 170 n. 1, 176, 393 n. 2, 403;
business of, 150–1, 164, 169–71;
decreasing revenue, 171–3, 198; re-
ceives money from hanaper, 106–7,
112, 145 and n. 2, and from duchy,
165; intended to receive first-
fruits, 190, 193
—, system of finance, characteristics of,
8n., 51, 109, 156, 163, 168, 211,
222, 236, 372, 418
—, treasurer of, under Richard II (re-
ceiver or treasurer), 41, 104; under
Henry VII, 26–7, 105, 110, 372;
under Wolsey, 44; under Crom-
well, 174–7, 183–4; rivaled by
Cromwell, 111; treasurer of general
surveyors, 46, 183–6 (and v. there);
exempted from exchequer ac-
count, 47, 177; in council, 335–6,
341, 348–50; abolition suggested
235.—Functions of, 38–9, 51, 139–
40, 156; payments of, 95, 150, 152,
170, 233, 282, 400, 403–10, 412,
414; recovery of debts by, 292,
297; receipts of, 144 and n. 7, 145,
167, 222.—Cavendish as, 186–8;
Heron as, 46–7, 99, 109, 172, 211;
Mason as, 188 and n. 4; Tuke as,
107, 169–82, 189, 211; Wyatt as,
178
Chamberlain, lord great, 99, 134, 303, 337,
339, 341, 347, 386, 394
— of the exchequer, v. Exchequer,
oficers of
— of the household, v. Household,
oficers of
Chancellor, lord, in the fifteenth century,
14; a leading minister, 32, 301,
303; loses leadership in administra-
tion, 121, 301–3; Cromwell and

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
INDEX

Chancellor, lord (cont.)
the office of, 122-3; a commissioner for first-fruits, 190, 194, 202; and warrants to the great seal, 270-1, 279, 286-8, 290; in the council, 339, 341, 356-7, 365; in the exchequer, 107-8; also mentioned, 48 n. 1, 98, 113, 139, 216, 240, 259, 372.—Audeley as, 111-12, 132-3, 260, 333, 348; More as, 260; Wolsey as, 37, 39, 52-3, 62, 70, 132 and n. 4, 301-2; Wrottesley as, 132 n. 4, 226 n. 2, 301 n. 3, 308
— of augmentations, v. Augmentations, officers of
— of duchy of Lancaster, v. Lancaster, duchy of
— of Ireland, v. Ireland, officers of
— of the exchequer, v. Exchequer, officers of
Chancery (and the great seal), 40, 113, 158, 204, 220, 237, 345, 417; in the fifteenth century, 10-11, 13-15, 17-18, 259; court of, 30, 35 n. 1, 161, 205, 227, 298, 434; under Wolsey, 36, 52-4, 260; during Cromwell’s rule, 260-1; orders of, 101; organization of, 120-33; capacities issued by, 203; fear of declining fees, 226 n. 2; star chamber and great seal, 297
—, departments of:
Hanaper, accounts of, 46, 161, 227, 232, 236, 247, 255 n. 1; income of, 106-7; payments in, 44-5, 127-8; register of, 250 n. 3; surplus in, to king’s use, 38 n. 2, to Cromwell, 144-5, to chamber, 172, 187 n. 3, to Peckham, 240.—Clerk (keeper) of, Cromwell as, 96, 99-100, 109-13, 117-19, 132, 145; emoluments, 101-3; functions, 105-7, 434; to receive first-fruits, 190, 194. Controller of, 111. Underclerk of, 102-3, 111-13, 127, 145 n. 2
Rolls, chapel, 129, 132; clerks, 129; house, 128.—Master of the, 48 n. 1, 53, 230, 239 n. 2, 240, 341; Cromwell as, 99, 112, 120, 122, 128-9, 131-3, 261; commissioner for first-fruits, 190, 194-5, 199, 202; chancellor’s deputy, 132-3, 139; emolu-
ments, 127-8; functions of, 98, 123, 129-31, 132; warrants to, 62
—, officers of: clerks (general), 14, 54 n. 1, 123, 226 n. 2, 272 clerk of the crown in chancery, 111, 130 clerk of dispensations, 260 n. 2 clerk of leases, 260 n. 2 clerks of the petty bag, 127, 130-1, 185, 227, 261 n. 1 curators, 127, 130-1 examiners of letters patent, 130, 260 masters of, 130-1 prothonotary, 131 six clerks, 53, 54 n. 1, 111, 127, 130-1, 260 n. 2, 261 n. 1
—, records of, 3 n. 2, 129; v. also Tower warrants to, immediate, 44, 181, 250 n. 3, 272-3; from general surveyors, 47, 49, 185; from master of wards, 222; under privy seal, 226, 260-1, 273-4, 279-80, 286-9, 294, 296; under signet, 55, 264-5, 279-80
—, writes and documents issued by, 50, 55-6, 90, 180-1, 185 n. 4, 240-1, 253, 259, 276; fees for, 106-7
Channel Islands, 299
Chapel Royal, dean of, v. Richard Sampson Chapuys, Eustace (imperial ambassador), 71-4, 83 n. 4, 91, 97, 123, 325-6, 327 n. 1, 336-7, 355, 398
Charles I, 135, 351, 419
— II, 36, 163 n. 2, 352
— V (emperor), 64, 83 n. 4, 94, 172, 327 n. 1, 329, 384; English ambassadors with, 149 n. 4, 175, 323, 357; his ambassador in England, v. Eustace Chapuys
Cheshire, 206
Chester, attorney general of, 213; chamberlain of, 166, 290, 434, 436; earl of, 26, 46 n. 2, 166; see of, v. Coventry and Lichfield
Cheyne, Sir Thomas (gentleman of the privy chamber), 379
Chichester, bishop of, v. Richard Sampson
Church, in administration, 37, 54, 308, 349-50, 425
—, general council of, 329, 363-4

446
INDEX

Cinque Ports, warden of, 354
Clement VII (pope), 74, 93–5, 190, 361–6, 426
Clerk, John (bishop of Bath and Wells), 69, 199, 348
—, John, 50
Clerk of the crown in chancery, v. Chancery, officers of
Cleves, 193
—, Anne of, 193, 221, 336, 402 and
n. 2
Clifford, Sir Thomas, 367
Collerier of the household, v. Household, officers of
Collers, king’s, v. Revenue, reserves of
Coke, Sir Edward, 134
Cokernock, 209
Colchester, archdeaconry of, 58 n. 3
Common law, courts of, 211, 232, 239, 256–7, 341; v. also Common pleas, Exchequer, King’s bench
Common pleas, clerk of, 213; chief justice of, 341
—, court of, 161, 227, 434
Commons, house of, v. Parliament
Commonwealth, notion of, 302 and
n. 1
Compton, Sir William (gentleman of the privy chamber), 38 and n. 2, 39
Congé d’élire, 53, 55 n. 3, 264
Conishead, 209
Constable, lord high, 303
Controller of the household, v. Household, officers of
Converts, house of, 128–9; chaplain, 129; clerks, 129
Convocation, 94, 144–5
Conway, Henry (clerk of the signet), 59, 264, 439
Cooke, John (clerk of common pleas), 212 n. 4
Cornwall, 206; duchy of, 26, 28 n. 4, 49 n. 2, 166, 187 n. 3, 232 n. 2, 434, 436; sheriff of, 116
Cornwallis, Sir Thomas (controller of the household), 188
Cotton, Sir Richard (controller of the household), 230 and n. 3
Council, king’s (mainly before 1536), 2, 5, 10–11, 29, 300, 316; under Lancaster, 14–18, 31–3, 41, 271, 286; under York, 25, 30, 33–6; under Henry VII, 34–6, 62; of 1509–12,
62–3; under Wolsey, 39, 59–65, 71; plans for (1526), 39, 347–50; in act of proclamations, 343–4; Cromwell’s entry into, 72–3, 75, 85, 90–1, 93, 95, 97–8.—And general surveyors, 48 and n. 1; and court of requests, 135, 137–8; and star chamber, 60–1, 161 n. 2; business of, 237 n. 1, 284, 345–41, 359–67, 383; diets of, 52; privy seal used by, 17, 293, 295, 297; warrants from, 54, 180, 187, 188 n. 4, 283, 291.—Clerk of, 33, 60, 265, 334–6, 352, 360; junior clerk of, 334, 349; president of, 33, 121, 133, 303, 339 and n. 1, 341, 347 n. 2, 380, 396
— at large, 336
— learned in the law (legal council, law officers), 29–30, 89–90, 162, 214, 292 n. 1, 316; salaries of, 150, 152, 233.—Attorney general, 39
n. 1, 86 n. 7, 89, 133, 195, 202, 292 n. 1, 354; his clerk, 195; king’s sergeants-at-law, 150, 193, 329; solicitor general, 133, 213
— in the marches of Wales, 35, 136 n. 11, 175–6, 209, 348, 429
— in the north, 35, 122, 299, 329, 346
— in the west, 349, 357
—, privy (after 1536), 70, 230, 313, 372–75.—Establishment of: prehistory, 33, 60–1, 63–5, 316–20; none before 1532, 320–2; existed after 1540, 323–4; criteria of differentiation, 325–31 (activity), 332–3 (attendance on the king), 333–4 (frequent meetings), 335–42 (membership); date, 342–3; significance, 319–20, 344–5, 368–9, 415; Cromwell and, 346–72, 416.—Later history, 417–18, 420–1, 423; divisions, 315; and exchequer, 242–3, 245, 248; and household, 372 n. 4, 382; and principal secretary, 209, 352–69; clerk of, 265, 317, 334–5, 351, 360; register of, 317, 323, 325, 334, 353, 360; seal of, 295; warrants from, 295–6
—, ‘Whole’, 60, 65
Counting-house, v. Household, officers of
Count Palatine, orator of, 149 n. 5

447
INDEX

Courtenay, Henry, marquess of Exeter, 337–40, 347, 379, 382
Coventry, 195 n. 1
— and Lichfield, see of, 90, 144, 167 n. 6; bishop of, v. Rowland Lee
Cranmer, Thomas (archbishop of Canterbury), 92–3, 111, 323, 334, 338–9, 348, 354 n. 1
Croke, John (six clerk and master in chancery), 111, 130–1, 260 n. 2
Cromwell, Gregory, 215
—, Richard, 124, 192 n. 4, 394
—, Thomas (Lord Cromwell) 1536, earl of Essex 1540, dominates the 1530’s, 5, 67, 70–1; views of his personality, 6–7; stories of an interview with Henry VIII, 72–6; enters parliament, 76–81; enters royal service, 81–4; works on Wolsey’s behalf, 84–8; enters council, 88–90; in the inner ring of the council, 90; negotiates with Tyndale, 91–3; behind changes of policy, 93–6; the king’s chief minister, 96–8; took offices of his choice, 119–24; and chancellorship, 123, 301; personally acts as a treasurer, 139–57; his income as treasurer, 145–7; his expenditure as treasurer, 147–51; his place in the financial administration, 151–2; character and purpose of his treasurership, 152–7; plans reforms in exchequer, 164; structure of his financial administration, 231–4, 241, 257–8; plans reforms in the signet office, 261–7, 284–6; and the act for the clerks, 274–6; and Thomas Wriothesley, 307–12; and the principal secretaries, 313–15; dealings with ambassadors, 326–8; during pilgrimage of grace, 330–1, 337–8; member of the privy council in 1536, 338–9; head of the council, 353–9; prepares council agenda, 359–67; controls privy council as secretary, 367–8; controls household patronage, 381–2, 388; plans for household reform, 382–5; reforms household supplies, 408–13; and the mastepship of the wards, 428–30; other references, 34, 40, 42, 160, 167, 169, 191, 208, 229, 251–2, 260–1, 282, 322, 325, 328, 337, 341–2, 398, 407, 426–7, 431–2
—, dealings with: court of augmentations, 212–19; general surveyors, 182–4; king’s chamber, 172–7, 404–6; privy chamber, 378–80, 380–8; king’s household, 388–97, 407–6, 413–14; mint, 197 n. 2; privy council, 346–52; privy seal, 235–90, 264–8; signet, 277–86; treasurer of first-fruits and tenths, 192–201
—, his private office, 304–7
—, his reforms: summary, 415; weaknesses, 416–17; strength and endurance, 417–24
Crown lands, v. Revenue, items of; General surveyors
Cumberland, 206, 438
Cup-bearers, v. Household, officers of Coper, R. (clerk in chancery), 261 and n. 1
Curwen, Hugh (counsellor), 336 n. 3
Customers, v. Exchequer, officers of Customs, v. Revenue, items of Cutt, Sir John (undertreasurer of the exchequer), 23, 120 n. 1
Dacre (of the North), William, Lord, 192 n. 4, 329, 367
Darcy, Thomas, Lord (d. 1537), 54, 165 n. 2, 329, 358
—, Sir Thomas, Lord (lord chamberlain), 230 and n. 3
Daunce, Sir John (general surveyor), 46 n. 1, 51, 178, 217 n. 1, 336
INDEX

Daventry, 86 n. 4
Debasement of coinage, 167, 238
Debts owed by monasteries, paid by the government, 203, 207–8, 210
— owed to the crown, v. Revenue, items of
Defence, expenditure on, 37–8, 151, 156, 172, 233; measures for, 299, 329–30, 361–2, 364, 384
De la Pole, Edmund, earl of Suffolk, 46 n. 2
— John, earl of Lincoln, 46 n. 2
— William, duke of Suffolk, 16–17
De Lenoce, John (of Liibeck), 149 n. 5
Denization, 53, 133, 267
Derby, Anne, countess of, 51
— Thomas, clerk of the council attendant, 265, 334–5, 342, 349, 351, 356, 441–2; clerk of the signet, 124, 149 n. 5, 262, 265, 279 n. 1, 305–7, 351, 360, 439; secretary to the council in the west, 351
Derbyshire, 206
Devon, earl of, 46 n. 2, 53
Devonshire, 206
Diplomacy and foreign affairs, Cromwell and, 96, 300, 302, 326–8, 355; Welsey and, 36, 66, 71, 159, 302; council and, 321, 325–30, 355, 365–7; gentlemen of the privy chamber and, 43, 379; principal secretary and, 32, 56, 59, 283–4, 299, 421; money for, 48, 111, 151; v. also Ambassadors
Dispensations, clerk of, v. Chancery, officers of
Divorce, Henry VIII’s from Katherine of Aragon, 61–4, 71–5, 91–3, 96, 321
Donnington Castle (Berks.), 260
Dorchester, Viscount, v. Sir Dudley Carleton
Dorset, marquess of, v. Thomas Grey
Dorsetshire, 206
Dover, 153, 193
Dudley, Edmund, 29, 30, 146, 162
— Sir John (Viscount Lisle 1542, earl of Warwick 1547, duke of Northumberland 1551), 238 n. 2, 239, 319, 383, 419
Dunce, William (clerk in the household), 385–6, 388 n. 4, 392 and n. 1
Durham, 206; bishop of, v. Thomas Ruthal, Cuthbert Tunstall
Dynes (Dyvys), William, 402 n. 4

Eden, Richard (clerk of the council), 335 n. 4, 346, 441
Edward I, 14, 20, 22, 130, 365
— II, 25, 26
— III, 13, 15, 25, 28, 41
— IV, restores medieval kingship, 19 and n., 20, 36, 417; his financial administration, 25–6, 28, 52, 104, 163, 169, 219; his secretary and signet, 31, 299, 293, 352; his council, 33–4, 60, 65, 316, 368; his household, 41–2, 406
— VI, his household as prince of Wales, 381; council under, 319, 419; exchequer under, 252; hanaper under, 101; household under, 413 n. 1; reforms of financial administration under, 130–4, 238–9
Egerton Sir Thomas, Lord Ellesmere (lord chancellor), 30; extracts from council register made for, 60–1, 360
Elizabeth I, her government, 3, 418–19; her household as princess, 362, 365–6; council under, 316, 318–19, 351–2, 368, 417; court of requests under, 135; customs under, 164; exchequer under, 107, 113, 118, 245, 247–8, 249 n. 3, 251, 253; household under, 42, 188 n. 4, 236, 370 n. 1, 372, 406, 411–12; secretary under, 283 n. 8, 299, 304, 352
Ellesmere Extracts, v. Egerton, Sir Thomas
Etham Ordinance, v. Household
Ely, bishop of, v. Nicholas West, Thomas Goodrich
Elys, William (baron of the exchequer), 116 and n. 1, 192 n. 4
Empire, Cromwell’s notion of, 302 n. 1
Emsion, Richard, 29, 146, 162
Englefield, Sir Francis (master of wards 1554–9), 240, 243
— Sir Thomas (master of wards 1526–34), 167, 293 n. 2, 429
Escheat, v. Revenue, items of
Escheators, v. Exchequer, officers of
Esher, 77, 84, 333
Essex, earl of, v. Henry Bourchier, Thomas Cromwell
Evan, William, 114
Ewery, v. Household, officers of

449
INDEX

Exchequer, in the fifteenth century, 10-11, 13; shortcomings, 20-3; Henry VII’s reforms, 23-5; Wolsey’s plans, 37-9; Cromwell’s activity in, 113-17; the praemunire fine in, 145; turnover of, 151-2; place in financial administration (in 1531), 101, 163-4, 169, 433-6; (in 1552), 223, 231-3; in bad state (1538), 174; summary of position under chamber finance, 189; prohibited from interfering with new courts, 205, 222; 1552 plans for, 235-7; 1554 reforms in, 108, 118, 121, 241-51, 257-8, 282, 299, 374, 418

→ court of, 113-15, 256

→ of audit (upper c.), 13, 21-2, 24-5, 107, 163; reforms in (1554), 254-7

→ of receipt (lower c.), 13, 20-1, 23-4, 45, 163; reforms in (1554), 252-4; auditor of, v. under officers; messenger of, 87

→ officers of, auditor of the receipt (writer of tallies), 20, 23, 252-5

→ auditors, 235-6, 236 n. 2, 246, 249-50

→ auditors of press, 236, 254 and n. 1

→ augmentation office, 247, 255; keeper of, 247

→ barons, 39, 45-6, 48, 104 n. 1, 107-8, 114-16, 192 n. 4, 195 n. 1, 196, 236 n. 2, 249, 254, 256-7, 435; chief baron, 291, 341

→ chamberlain, 21, 24, 99, 109, 119, 271, 286, 290, 435

→ chancellor, enoments of, 103-4, 118; functions of, 100, 107-9; growing importance of, 104 n. 1, 117-19, 341; effects of 1554 reforms on, 249, 254, 255 n. 1, 256-7.

→ Baker as, 23, 108, 240; Cromwell as, 99, 113-17, 119-20, 132, 188; Mildmay as, 110, 248, 250, 257

→ clerk of the pells, 20, 236 n. 2, 251-2

→ clerk of the pleas, 108, 113

→ customs, collectors of, 21, 120, 152, 161-3, 164 n. 3, 235, 291, 433-6; supervisor in port of London, 99

→ cutter of the tallies, 20, 253

→ escheators, 161, 205, 435-6

→ king’s remembrancer, 21, 115, 196, 234, 236 n. 2, 246-7, 251, 254

→ lord treasurer’s remembrancer, 21, 47, 115, 236 n. 2, 246, 254

→ pipe, clerk of, 235, 245, 247, 253; controller of, 108; office, 245-7, 255

→ receivers, 21, 435-6

→ remembrancer of first-fruits and tenths, 248-9, 255

→ tellers, 20-1, 23-4, 100 n. 5, 120, 171, 174 n. 4, 228, 236 n. 2, 249, 253-3, 255, 257

→ treasurer, v. Treasurer, lord

→ underordinates, 21, 23-4, 107-8, 113, 118, 120, 250, 254-6, 336, 341

→ writer of tallies, v. above, auditor of receipt

→ records of, 3 n. 2, 21-2, 125, 140 n. 2

→ customs rolls, 163, 254

→ declared accounts, 188, 255

→ escheators’ accounts, 163

→ foreign accounts, 21, 46, 163, 169, 184, 227-8, 246, 255 n. 1

→ household accounts, 390-1, 391 n.

→ issue rolls, 21, 24

→ land revenue accounts, 254-5

→ memoranda rolls, 115, 196, 249

→ pipe rolls, 21, 163, 246, 254

→ receipt rolls, 21, 24

→ red book of the exchequer, 120

→ seal of, 100, 107-8, 249, 256, 294

→ tallies of, assignments by, 22, 27, 39, 128 n. 2, 406-13; used in accounting, 20-1, 51, 252-3, 258

→ warrants, v. Warrants

→ Exeter, marquess of, v. Henry Courtenay

→ Fanshawe, Sir Thomas, 251 and n. 1

→ Farns, v. Revenue, items of

→ Farnham Castle, 85

→ Faunt, Nicholas (Walsingham’s clerk), 205

→ Felton, Edmund (clerk in the exchequer), 188, 252-3

→ Fernagan, Sir Henry (vice-chamberlain), 188

→ Financial administration (main passages only); 11-13 (Lancaster); 20-30 (Edward IV and Henry VII); 43-52 (Wolsey); 139-57 (Cromwell’s treasurership); 160-258 (reforms); 308-413 (in the household)

→ Fines, v. Revenue, items of

450
INDEX

First-fruits, v. Revenue, items of; commissions for, 133, 190–1, 194–5; commissions for, 133, 195, 202
First-fruits and tenths, clerk of (1537), 195 and n. 1
——, court of (1540–54), established, 201–3; revenue, 232–3; plans for reform, 235–6; abolished, 241, 244, 248, 256, 411; also mentioned, 150 n. 6, 221, 243, 412
——, officers of:
attorney, 202
auditors, 202, 215
chancellor, 202, 230, 240, 249
clerk, 202, 248 n. 2
keeper of records, 248 n. 2
messenger, 202
treasurer, 202, 228, 233, 249
usher, 202
——, seal of, 202, 249, 295
——, treasurer of (1535–40), appointed, 190–3; organization for first-fruits, 194–5; for tenths, 195–6; under Cromwell's control, 107–201; also 149 n. 2, 157, 172, 174, 211–12, 282, 386, 408
Fisher, John (bishop of Rochester), 110, 213, 336
Fitzgerald, Thomas, tenth earl of Kildare, 149
Fitzjames, John (attorney general), 39 n. 1
Fitzwalter, John Radcliffe, first baron, lands of, 46 n. 2
Fitzwilliam, Sir William, the younger (earl of Southampton 1537), 57–9, 92 n. 5, 97, 355, 388; a councillor, 86, 97, 337–9, 347–8, 356, 358; chancellor of the duchy, 209–10, 341; lord admiralty, 175, 341, 383; lord privy seal, 200 n. 5, 278; treasurer of the household, 111, 175, 341, 383; his family, 214
Flanders, 77, 87, 91–2, 364
Flint, 46 n. 2
Foreign affairs, v. Diplomacy
Forests, justices of, 168; stewards of, 168
Forfeiture, v. Revenue, items of (crown lands)
Fortescue, Sir John, 25, 73 n. 1
Forthe, Robert (clerk of the privy seal), 310
Fortifications, v. Defence

Fowey (Devon), 129 n. 1
Fowler, Robert (treasurer at Calais), 193
Foxe, Edward (almoner and bishop of Hereford), 149 n. 4, 154 and n. 1, 269 n. 1, 279 n. 1, 326, 339–9, 348, 365
——, John (martyrologist), on Cromwell, 72, 74–5, 91
——, Richard (bishop of Winchester), 34, 122 and n. 3, 135
France, admiral of, 355; ambassadors from, 326, and v. Castillon, Marillac; ambassadors to, 83, 95, 149 n. 4, 153 n. 11, 281 n. 8, 329–30, 335–6, 340; government of, 302, 382–3, 387, 393 n. 1, 394–5; king of, v. Francis I; negotiations with, 96
Francis I (king of France), 94, 96, 149 n. 5, 172, 365, 384
Freeman, John (receiver of augmentations), 216
Frisch, John, 92
Fyneux, Sir John (chief justice of king's bench), 62

Gage, James (clerk of greengrocery), 393 n. 3
——, Sir John (vice-chamberlain), 77, 81 n. 6, 89, 348, 392 and n. 1
Gardiner, Stephen (bishop of Winchester), 65, 97, 111; and Cromwell, 95–6, 120, 125, 299; and Wolsey, 84, 86 and n. 7; on embassy to France, 149 n. 4, 153 and n. 11, 283 n. 7; in the council, 91 n. 2, 337–8, 340, 348; lord chancellor, 241; principal secretary, 32 n. 2, 56, 69, 124–5, 269 and n. 1, 278, 279 n. 1, 298, 309
Garter, order of, 291
Gates, Sir John (vice-chamberlain), 230 and n. 3
Gell, Francis, 311 n. 1

General surveyors of crown lands (before 1542), 39, 212, 341; prehistory under Edward IV and Henry VII, 28–30; placed on statutory basis, 45–9, 189; at work, 49–51, 255; insufficient organization of, 51–2; use of privy seal by, 54, 270, 273, 286 and n. 2, 290–3; general accounting department of 'chamber system', 144, 161–3, 166–9, 177

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
INDEX

General surveyors of crown lands (cont.) 247, 434–7; local organization of, 166–7, 206; decline under Cromwell, 173, 175, 183–4, 204, 222; made permanent, 182–3; names of, 45 and n. 1, 195 n. 1, 217 n. 1, 336.—Auditors, 38, 40; clerk, 46–7; messengers, 47; receivers, 46; usher, 46–7. V. also Chamber, treasurer of, 
—, court of (1542–47), established, 184–6, 202, 207 n. 3, 221, 223, 294; details of working, 227–8, 232 n. 8, 294; abolished, 186, 189, 224–5, 229, 418 
—, —, officers of: 
attorney, 185 
auditors, 185, 228 
clerk, 185 
master of woods, 185 
messenger, 185 
receivers, 185 
treasurer, 185 
usher, 188 
—, —, seal of, 294 

Gentlemen pensioners, v. Household, officers of

George III, 371

Germany, ambassadors to, 149, 154 n. 1, 265–6, 307, 362–3, 365, 367; Schmalkaldic League, ambassadors from, 327–8

Germyn, — (Cromwell’s servant), 305–6; his brother, servant of Bishop Rowland Lee, 306

Gibson, Robert (clerk of the household), 39

Giustinian, Sebastian (Venetian ambassador), 59

Gloucester, Humphrey, duke of, 16

Gloucestershire, 206

Godfrey, Thomas (remembrancer of first-fruits), 248 n. 2

Godsalve, John (clerk of the signet), 262, 264, 265 and n. 3, 266–9, 280, 305–7, 439

Gonson, William (clerk of the ships), 149–50, 153, 193

Goodrich, Thomas (bishop of Ely), 337

Gosnolde (Gosned), John (solicitor of augmentations), 114 n. 4, 230 and n. 3

Gostwick, John, 116, 306, 336; personal history, 192 and n.; relations with

Cromwell, 157 and n. 2, 193–4, 198–9, 200–1, 216; appointed treasurer of first-fruits and tenths, 191 and n. 4; work as, 192–203, 211, 282, 409 n. 1, 410 n. 1, 412 n. 3

Great master of the household, v. Household, officers of

Great seal, v. Chancery

—, keeper of, 290, v. also Thomas Audeley

Greenclot, v. Household, officers of

Greenwich, 333, 339, 384, 443

Grey, Lord Leonard, 154 and n. 3

—, Thomas, second marquess of Dorset, 61, 174, 348

Grimsby, 140 n. 5

Guard, v. Household, officers of

Guildeford, Sir Edward, 336

Guildford, Sir Henry (controller of the household), 43, 348

Guines (near Calais), 436; captain of, 324, 328, 378

Gyffard, George (commissioner for dissolution), 215 and n. 3

Hackett, John, 149 n. 4

Hackney, 115

Hales, Sir Christopher (attorney general, master of the rolls), 89, 127 n. 2, 128, 195, 354

—, John (baron of the exchequer), 195 n. 1

—, John, of Coventry (clerk of the hanaper and ? first-fruits), 103 n. 3, 118, 194–5, 195 n. 1

Hall, v. Household, officers of

Hall, Edward (chronicler), 74–5, 81 and n. 5, 83 and n. 7, 387

—, Robert (clerk of pells), 251

—, Thomas (clerk of the hanaper), 103 n. 3, 112, 118, 145 n. 2

Hamburg, ambassadors from, 149 n. 5

Hamme (near Calais), 436

Hampshire, 206

Hampton Court, 216, 333

Hanper, v. Chancery, departments of; Augmentations, second court of

Hanse, ambassadors to, 362–3

Harbingers, v. Household, officers of

Hare, Nicholas (master of requests), 136 and n., 137

Hasilwood, Robert (teller of the exchequer), 120 n. 1
INDEX

Hastings, George, earl of Huntingdon, 89
Hatfield (Herts.), 365
Hatcliffe, William (principal secretary), 32 and n. 2
Hayes, Cornelius (goldsmith), 148, 193
Heath, Nicholas (almoner), 149 n. 4, 154 and n. 1, 357
Hendle, Walter, 187. Walter Henley
Henley, Walter (solicitor of augmentations), 315
Henneage, Sir Thomas (gentleman of the privy chamber), 43, 216, 379
Henry IV, 15–16, 18, 316
— V, 16, 18, 36, 130 n. 1, 316, 373
— VI, 15–18, 31, 35, 41
— VII, 37, 70, 114, 179 n. 2, 225, 282, 302, 383, 426; a medieval king, 3, 11, 19–20, 316, 417; exactions, 145–6; exchequer under, 23–5, 237, 252, 256; his chamber finance, 9, 11, 13, 26–30, 45–8, 52, 55, 105, 110, 151, 162, 169, 183, 189, 211, 223, 233, 236, 251, 257, 372; his council, 33–6, 59–60, 62, 65, 73 n. 1, 318, 368; his household, 42, 413 n. 1; signet under, 259; wards under, 219–20
— VIII, personal character, 26, 39, 66–70, 413 n.; failure to govern personally, 37–40, 66–71, 175, 177, 179, 181, 211, 374; and the Reformation, 6 n. 4, 9, 93–6, 363–4, 426; and dissolution of monasteries, 210, 215 n. 3, 316; and Cromwell, 67, 71–6, 78–86, 82–4, 88–93, 94–8, 94–24, 131, 151–7, 214, 328, 351–54, 366; and Tyndale, 91–3; and Wolsey, 36–7, 44, 66–7, 86. —Chamber finance under, 9, 27–8, 48–5, 171, 176, 177–81, 184; his army, 422; his correspondence, 56–8, 95, 282–4; his council, 59, 61–5, 88, 90, 137, 316–17, 320–5, 326–8, 331–4, 336, 338, 342, 366; his household, 42 n. 3, 399, 371, 373, 379, 382–5, 387, 389, 395, 406; his navy, 421; his revenues, 139–41, 144–6, 160–2, 173, 183, 191, 193–5, 197–9, 204, 207, 220–2, 225, 237 n.; his secretary, 56–8, 298–9, 302–3, 314–15; his servants, 81–2; his sign manual, 154, 176, 209, 264, 268, 270–3, 276–7, 281, 289; his tomb, 139, 148, 193; other mentions (other than casual), 5, 14, 113, 224, 262, 297, 346, 357, 357, 424 n.; v. also Household, Revenue
Heralds, 61
Hereford, bishop of, v. Edward Foxe, Edmund Bonner
Heron, Sir John, treasurer of the chamber, 27, 46–7, 170, 175, 177, 186, 211; chamberlain of the exchequer, 99, 119; clerk of the hanaper, 99, 118; clerk of the jewel-house, 99; supervisor of customs in London, 99; virtually a minister of finance, 99, 109, 120
Hertford, earl of, v. Edward Seymour
Hertfordshire, 206
Hever, John (clerk of the privy seal), 310
Hilyse, John (bishop of Rochester), 199–200
Holcroft, Thomas, 153–4
Hornbolt, Luke, 267
Household, king’s, 2, 4–5, 9–10, 110, 126, 129, 148, 235, 262, 299; in the fifteenth century, 11–12, 40–2; discussed in council, 329–30.—Reforms in: by Wolsey (Eelham Ordinance, 1526), 42–3, 43 n. 5, 65, 126, 303, 375–8, 381, 384, 386, 389–90, 396, 414; by Cromwell (1533), 378–82; Cromwell’s attempts, 382–5; Cromwell’s great reforms (1539–40), 385–97, 413–15
—, government by, characteristic of middle ages, 8, 10, 18–19, 256, 424–5; revived by Henry VII, 26–8, 30, 32, 35, 156, 159, 166, 168–9, 183, 220, 223, 251, 444–5; continued by Wolsey, 37, 39–40, 44, 49, 51–2, 70 n. 1; overthrown by Cromwell, 4, 71, 183–9, 211–12, 222, 274, 285, 303, 344–5, 368, 417–18, 424; over after Tudors, 370–5, 421–4
INDEX

Household, king’s (cont.)
—, officers of, general, 41, 51, 58–9, 61–2, 266, 291, 316, 349, 403 n. 4
almory, 389 n. 2
armoury, 38, 377; master of, 403
bakehouse, 389 n. 2
barber, v. privy chamber (below)
carvers, v. privy chamber (below)
cellar, 389 n. 2
chamber (lord chamberlain’s department), 41–3, 370–1, 374, 385, 393, 398, 405, 415; privy, v. privy chamber (below); as department of finance, v. separate entry
chamberlain, lord, 188 n. 4, 230, 301, 324, 378; a councillor, 48 n. 1, 339, 341, 347, 372; place in the household, 41–2, 371, 380, 393–4, 396–7, 405; records, 375 n. 4
chief butler, 127, 162, 167, 433
clerks controllers, 389–90, 392–3, 402, 403 n. 4
clerks of controlment, 377
clerks of greencloth, v. Greencloth
cofferer, 43 n. 5, 291, 308; accounts of, 391 n. 1, 392; fee of, 402–3; in counting-house, 41, 389–91, 393; work of, 150, 172, 233, 398–414; wages paid by, 184, 235, 387 n. 1, 401–4
coffers, king’s, v. Revenue, reserves of controller, fee of, 402–3; names of, 188, 230, 240, 348; a leading minister, 32, 313, 339, 341, 372; place in household, 40–1, 373 n. 4, 377, 389
cook, master, 174
counting-house, v. Greencloth
cup-bearers, v. privy chamber (below)
crew, 389 n. 2
gentlemen pensioners (spears), 382–5, 387–8, 399, 404; officers of (captain, lieutenant, standard-bearer, harbinger, clerk), 388
great master, v. steward (below)
greencloth, board of (counting-house), 41–2, 380, 385, 388–94, 396–7, 403, 405, 414; clerks of, 59, 373 n. 4, 377, 380–1, 389–90, 393, 402; groom of, 392; yeoman of, 392
guard, captain of, 230, 337, 339, 347 n. 4, 348–9; yeomen of, 62, 384, 404

hall, 377, 440
harbingers, 44, 397
jewel-house, 197; clerk of, 90; groom of, 110; yeomen of, 110.—Master of: emoluments, 100–2, 404 n. 2; functions, 104–5; importance under Cromwell, 110–11, 118, 139–57; Cromwell as, 75, 96, 98–101, 109–11, 119, 124 n. 4, 135, 158, 193, 198, 202, 211, 257, 281; Williams as, 336; Wyatt as, 105 n. 1.—The king’s plate, 38, 105, 110
kitchen, 389 n. 2; clerks of, 42, 59, 381, 392 n. 1
ladder, 389 n. 2
marshal, knight, 396
master of the horse, 42 n. 6, 89, 313, 341, 372, 402
masters of the household, 381, 392–3, 397, 402
minstrels, 61
ordinance, 38, 227, 233, 247, 255, 262, 373; master of, 42 n. 6, 104, 403; office of, 442
pantry, 389 n. 2
pastry, 389 n. 2
porters, 377, 389 n. 2
poultry, 389 n. 2
privy chamber, 43, 385–8, 392, 395, 405, 413; barber, 379, 386; carvers, 386, 403–4; cup-bearers, 386, 404; gentlemen of, 42, 314, 349, 378–81, 403–5, 413; gentlemen ushers of, 379, 381, 386, 404; groom porter, 386, 403; grooms of, 376, 379, 386, 404; lords of, 379, 386; pages of, 378–9, 381, 386, 403; sewers of, 386, 404; squares of the body, 43, 386, 403–4; surveyors of, 386; yeomen ushers of, 386
privy purse, 38 and n. 2, 39, 233; v. also Revenue, reserves of
purveyors, 238, 250, 390, 398
receivers of assignments, 400, 402
n. 4, 407
saucery, 389 n. 2
sewers, v. privy chamber (above)
spears, v. gentlemen pensioners (above)
spicery, 389 n. 2
squillery, 389 n. 2; clerk of, 392 n. 1
squares of the body, v. privy chamber stable, 38, 377
## INDEX

Household, king's, officers of (cont.)
- steward, lord, a councillor, 48 n. 1, 303, 339, 341; place in household, 41-3, 371-3, 376-7, 385, 403; fee, 402; called great master, 126 n. 2, 281, 393-6
- tents, 39
- toils, 39
- treasurer, fee of, 402; a leading minister, 32, 313, 339, 341, 372; place in household, 12, 40-4, 373 n. 4, 377, 389; Fitzwilliam as, 50, 62 n. 5, 175, 348, 383; Paulet as, 381
- ushers, v. privy chamber (above)
- vice-chamberlain, 89, 188 n. 4, 230, 303, 313, 321, 339, 347 n. 4, 348-9, 372
- wardrobe, 12, 40-1, 109, 150, 152, 247, 256, 370, 373-4, 413 n. 1; controller of, 40; keeper of, 12, 40-1, 150, 402
- wardrobe, great, 38, 46, 106, 148, 150, 193, 227, 232-3, 236; keeper of, 281
- wardrobe of beds, 378; officers of, 386
- wardrobe of robes, 395; officers of, 386
- woodyard, 389 n. 2
- works and buildings, 38-9, 90, 111, 147, 151, 153, 156, 176, 193, 227, 247, 255 n. 1
- prince Edward's, 381
- princesses', 153, 362-3, 366
- queen's, 150, 376, 385, 393, 399, 401; yeomen of the queen's chamber, 494

Howard, Thomas, third duke of Norfolk, 84, 86, 97, 137, 149 n. 5, 306, 388; and ambassadors, 326, 327 n. 1; and Cromwell, 77-8, 80, 205 n. 1, 215, 331 and n. 2, 367; as lord treasurer, 109, 111, 114 and n. 4, 115, 121 n. 4; as earl marshal, 347 n. 2; in the council, 59, 61, 300, 328, 337-9, 347, 355, 358, 365, 367; his family, 214, 347 n. 2
- Lord William, 149 n. 4

Hunne, Richard, 66

Huntingdon, earl of, v. George Hastings

Huntingdonshire, 206

Husee, John (agent of Lord Lisle), 124, 174, 191 n. 4, 309, 355 n. 8, 382-4, 394

Hussey, Sir John (Lord Hussey 1529), 135 n. 3

Huttoft, John (clerk of the signet), 305-7

Hyde, — (auditor), 249 n. 2, 255 n. 2

Ipswich, 122; Wolsey's college at, 56 n. 1, 78, 86-7, 88 n. 5, 192 n. 5, 321; its dean, 86

Ireland, 37, 149, 209, 320, 361; money for, 153, 193, 233; accounts of, 155 n. 1
- great seal of, 290
- officers of: chancellor, 271, 286, 290; chief justice, 336; lord deputy, 64, 154 n. 3; lord lieutenant, 285; master of the rolls, 149 n. 5; treasurer at war, 149; under-treasurer or vice-treasurer, 149

Italy, 74

Jakeson, Charles, 292

James I, 119, 257, 315, 323-4, 368, 413 n. 1, 419

Jefferey, Thomas (clerk of the privy seal), 310

Jermyn, v. Germyn

Jerningham, Sir Richard, 39

Jewel-house, v. Household, officers of

John, William (Cromwell's servant), 304

Judde, John (underclerk of the hanaper), 111-13

Justice (judges), 39; in council, 62, 64, 337, 342; salaries of, 150, 153, 193, 233; v. also Common pleas, Exchequer—barons of, King's bench, Council learned
- of assize, 161, 435; oyer and terminer, 161, 435; peace, 2, 60, 138, 161, 192 n. 3, 320, 435; quorum, 161, 435; sewers, 181, 435

Justiciar, 98, 301

Katharine of Aragon (queen of Henry VIII), suspected pregnancy of, 58 n. 1, 68; attack on, 95, 110, 326, 337; her household, 150, 399, 401; her servant, 306; as 'princess dowager', 320, 362-3, 366

Kendal (Cumberland), 428

Kent, 206, 336; earldom of, 46 n. 2

King, Oliver (principal secretary), 32 n. 2
INDEX

King's bench, 434; chief justice of, 62, 86 n. 7, 161, 205, 341; clerk of, 213
Kingston, Sir William (captain of the guard), 64, 331, 337–40, 347 and n. 4, 348, 358
Kitchen, v. Household, officers of
Knevet, Henry (gentleman of the privy chamber), 379
Knight, Thomas (clerk of the signet), 309
—, William (principal secretary), 56–9, 125, 298
Knighthood, distinct of, v. Revenue, items of

Lamplough, Sir John, 428
—, duchy of, 26, 40, 169, 225, 229, 252; as a revenue court, 51, 150 n. 6, 151 n. 1, 161, 168, 223, 347, 436; organization of, 164–7, 206, 221; pattern for the new courts, 185, 205; payments in, 174, 187–8, 232–3, 412; plans for reform, 235, 241–3; warrants to, 280–1, 289–90; dealings with augmentations, 203–4, 208–11
—, —, council of, 39, 161, 163–7, 202, 205, 210, 281, 289
—, —, court of duchy chamber, 165, 211
—, —, officers of: attorney general, 165 n. 2, 205, 209–11
—, —, auditors, 205, 209
—, —, clerk, 209
—, —, commissioners for the dissolution, 209–11
—, —, receiver general, 47, 165, 205, 209
—, —, receivers particular, 165, 205, 207
—, —, surveyor of woods, 168 n. 1
—, —, seal of, 270
—, dukes of, 206, 208–9
—, Household, officers of
Latimer, Hugh (bishop of Worcester), 199–200
—, Law officers, v. Council learned
Lawson, Sir George, 148
Layton, Richard (counsellor), 336 n. 3
Leases, clerk of, v. Chancery, officers of
Lee, Edward (archbishop of York), 116
—, Rowland (bishop of Coventry and Lichfield), 167 n. 6, 175 and n. 5, 200, 306, 429
—, Legal council, v. Council learned
—, Legh, Thomas (commissioner for dissolution), 149 n. 4
Lesnes (Kent), 170
Lichfield, v. Coventry and Lichfield
Lincoln, bishop of, v. John Longland
—, earl of, v. John de la Pole
Lincolnshire, 206
Lisle, Lord, v. Arthur Plantagenet
Liversies, 172; court of wards and, 222–3, 232; surveyor of, 162, 167, 213, 222, 433
Llandaff, diocese of, 206
Loans, v. Revenue, items of
Local government, 5, 346
London, 206, 214, 327; assize court, 128; council at, 323, 338–9; Cromwell's affairs at, 89, 193, 331, 333, 356
—, bishop of, v. Cuthbert Tunstall, John Stokesley, Edmund Bonner
—, buildings at: Guildhall, 115; King's Head tavern, 128; Land Revenue Office, 247; Public Record Office, 128, 247; Savoy, 165, 206; Tower, v. separate entry
—, city officers of: aldermen, 362; common council, 352; lord mayor, 336, 362
—, customs at, 99, 129 n. 1, 269
Longland, John (bishop of Lincoln), 135, 192, 219, 269, 348
Lord, Robert, 197 and n. 3
Lord privy seal, v. Privy seal, keeper of
—, house of, v. Parliament
Lovell, Sir Thomas (treasurer of the household), 27–9, 34, 63, 66, 120, 177
Lübeck, ambassadors from, 149 n. 5, 326, 333
Lucas, John, 214–15
Luke, Nicholas (baron of the exchequer), 115
Lyngen, John, 292, 293 and n. 2
Lytelprow, Reynold, 83
Magnus, Thomas, 44, 46 n. 5
Manchester, earl of, v. Sir Henry Montagu
Manners, Thomas, first earl of Rutland, 356
March, earldom of, 26, 46 n. 2, 50
Margaret (queen of Scotland), 44, 68, 154

456
INDEX

Marillac, Charles de (French ambassador), 326
Mark (near Calais), 436
Marney, Sir Henry (lord privy seal), 54 and n. 2, 63, 122
Marshal, earl, 303, 347 n. 2, 396 n. 3
—, of the household, v. Household, officers of
Mary (queen of England), 146; her household as princess, 51–2, 363, 366, 396, 406; attack on, 110, 326, 327; council under, 396, 406; exchequer under, 23, 108, 118, 238–43; household under, 413 n.
Mary Tudor (widow of Louis XII of France and duchess of Suffolk), 172
Mason, Sir John (treasurer of the chamber), 188 and n. 4, 189
Master of the rolls, v. Chancery, departments of
Melanchthon, Philip, 154
Merchant Adventurers, 33, 144, 362
Middlesex, 206
Mildmay, Sir Walter, 244; chancellor of the exchequer, 113–14, 119, 248, 250, 257; general surveyor, 230, 240, 250; on 1552 commissions, 230 and n. 3, 236 n. 2
Minstrels, v. Household, officers of
Mint, 162, 187–8, 197, 255 n. 1, 438; treasurer of, 240; under treasurer of, 197 n. 2
Molinex, Mr, 214
Monasteries, dissolution of: by Wolsey, 86, 144; by Cromwell, 157 n. 2, 190–1, 199, 216, 258; Cromwell and, 212; affects clerical tenth, 198; problems raised by, 203–11, 217–19; lands of dissolved monasteries, 202, 225, 229, 289
Montagu, Sir Henry, first earl of Manchester, 135 and n. 1
More, manor of (Herts), 90
More, Sir John, 64 n. 1
—, Sir Thomas, 213, 426–7; and Tyndale, 91–2; councillor, 64 and n. 1, 86, 348; deputy for secretary, 57, 60, 125; lord chancellor, 30, 123, 260; under treasurer of the exchequer, 108, 120 n. 1
Morette, —, 153
Morton, John (cardinal), 30, 34
Mount, Christopher, 149 n. 4, 267 and n. 6
Moyle, Sir Thomas (general surveyor), 240
Mynn, John (auditor), 46 n. 4
Navy, accounts of taken by auditors of prebends, 227, 247, 255 n. 1; administration of, 421–2; discussed in council, 259, 352; expenditure on, 111, 114–15, 156, 176, 193, 223; board, 421–2; officers in the eighteenth century, 422 n. 1
—, surveyor of ships, 149–50
Netherlands, 329, 356
Neville, Sir Thomas (surveyor of liversies), 64 n. 1, 167, 379
Newcastle, duke of, v. Thomas Pelham-Holles
Norfolk, 206, 214
—, duke of, v. Thomas Howard
Norris, Sir Henry (gentleman of the privy chamber), 43, 379
North, administration of, 305–7; council of, v. Council; deputy warden, 305; payment for garrisons in, 44, 147–9; rebellion in, 137; war in, 44; warden of marches in, 367
North, Sir Edward (Lord North 1554), clerk of parliament, 214; treasurer of augmentations, 214, 409 n. 1, 412 n. 3
—, Frederick, Lord, 379
Northumberland, 205
—, duke of, v. Sir John Dudley
—, earl of, v. Henry Percy
Norwich, 85, 196; bishop of, v. Thomas Thirlby
Nottingham, earldom of, 46 n. 2
Nottinghamshire, 206
Nuremberg, ambassadors to, 362
Oath, of bishops to pope, 74–5; of chancellor of the exchequer, 120; of councillor, 73; examination upon, 47
Obligations, v. revenue, items of (bonds)
Oliver, John (councillor), 131, 336
Onley, John (attorney of augmentations), 210–11, 214–15, 218 n. 3
Ordinaries, commons' supplication against (1532), 87, 95, 98
Ordnance, v. Household, officers of
—, board of, 422

457
INDEX

Orford (Suffolk), 78–9
Orgall, Thomas, 149 n. 5
Oxford, 78 n. 1, 356; mayor of, 82, 356; university of, 356, 438–9; commissary of the university, 356; Wolsey’s college at (Cardinal’s College, later Christ Church), 85–6, 88 and n. 5, 321, 438–9
—, earl of, v. John de Vere
Oxfordshire, 146, 206
Oye (near Calais), 436

Pace, Richard (principal secretary), 53, 56 and n. 4, 57–9, 63, 68–9, 125, 298
Page, Richard (gentleman of the privy chamber), 379
Paget, William (clerk of the signet and the council), 149 n. 4, 262, 265, 306–7, 335 n. 3, 439
Pantry, v. Household, officers of
Parliament, 2, 48, 164, 177, 181, 216, 224, 226 n. 1, 264, 286, 291, 343, 345; sovereignty of king in, 3, 8, 423–4, 426; Cromwell’s entry into, 77–80; Cromwell’s activities in, 80–1, 84, 90–1, 95, 98, 274–5; Cromwell’s control of, 300, 357; council and, 327, 320, 341; household and, 406, 408, 410–12; post-Tudor, 370, 420–1, 425; revenue granted by, 161, 207 (c. also Revenue, items of)
— of 1515, 46; of 1529, 83 and n. 4, 93–5, 135 n. 3, 182, 213 n. 1, 200, 298–9, 357; of 1539, 201–2, 395, 471–12; of 1553, 239–40; of 1640, 298
—, acts of, n. Statutes
—, clerk of, 169 and n. 1, 214; members of, 79, 83, 192 n. 3; speaker of, 165 n. 2, 174
—, house of commons, 75, 221, 341, 434, 425; of lords, 202, 221, 302–3
—, houses of, burned down, 253
Parr, Sir William, 381–2
Pars, Mr, 221
Paston, Thomas, 174
Pastry, v. Household, officers of
Paulet, Sir William (Lord St John 1539, earl of Wiltshire 1550, marquess of Winchester 1551), 331; assists Cromwell, 78–80; in Wolsey’s service, 78; a councillor, 337–9, 348, 358; household officer: controller (1532–7), 111, 349, treasurer (1537–9), 381, chamberlain (1543–5), 396, great master (1545–50), 396; lord treasurer (1550–72), 100, 301, 324, 239–40, 248, 249 and n. 2, 251, 254 and n. 3, 256–8; master of wards (1526–54), 78, 167, 220, 243, 300, 429; master of woods, 168 n. 1, 430 n.
Patents, payments on, 150, 152, 180–1
Peachum, Sir John, 53
Peckham, Sir Edmund (cofferer of the household and master of the mint), 240 and n. 5, 393 n. 2, 403 n. 2, 404, 407, 409 and nn., 411
Pelham-Holles, Thomas, first duke of Newcastle, 370
Pembroke, marquess of, v. Anne Boleyn
Pensions, payment of, 150, 152, 174, 204, 210, 227, 377, 401–2
Percy, Henry, sixth earl of Northumberland, 82, 172, 367
—, Sir Thomas, 82
Peter, Robert (writer of tallies), 251
Petitions, signed, used as warrants, v. Signed bills
Petre, Sir William, 230 and n. 3
Petty bag, clerks of, v. Chancery, officers of
Pexsall, Richard (clerk of the crown), 111
Pilgrimage of grace, 215, 305–6, 330–1, 337–42, 346, 358, 382–3
Pipe office, rolls, etc., v. Exchequer, officers of
Pillow, manor of, (Herts), 89
Pitt, William (the younger), 397
Plantagenet, Arthur, Lord Lisle, 124, 172 n. 2, 174 and n. 5, 180, 191, 309, 355 n. 8, 357, 382–3
Plymouth, 129 n. 1
Pole, de la, v. de la Pole
Pole, Reginald (cardinal), 7 and n. 2, 72–4, 76–7, 91, 329, 384
Pollard, Richard (general surveyor), 115, 217 n. 1, 336
Polsted, Henry (Cromwell’s servant), 199–200, 304
Pontefract, constable of, 165 n. 2
Poole (Dorset), 129 n. 1
Pope, Sir Thomas (treasurer of augmentations), 214, 215 n. 6, 216, 217 n. 1
Porters, v. Household, officers of
Post, master of, 180, 422; office, 422
Poulter, v. Household, officers of
INDEX

Praemunire, clergy’s fine for, 145, 199
Prests, 48, 144-5, 227-8, 236, 238, 247, 255, 377, 399, 407, 432; auditors of, v. Augmentations, second court of; Exchequer, officers of
Prices, control of, 60; rise in, 26, 40, 234
Princes Risborough (Bucks), 49
Prisage, v. Revenue, items of (butlerage)
Privy purse, v. Household, officers of
Privy seal, 10-11, 75, 84; centre of government before Cromwell’s administration, 14-15, 30-1, 221, 259, 261; under Henry VI, 17-18; under Welsey, 52-4; Cromwell and, 268-9; plan to supersede it by signet, 273-4; Wriothesley and, 310-11; decline under Cromwell, 296-8, 345, 415, 418—Evasion of, 278-80, 287-9; process under, 47-8, 50-1, 54-5, 138, 292-2; records of, 266; warrants to, 277-8, 285-7, 290-1, 293-6; warrants under, v. Warrants
— clerks of, 14, 54 n. 1, 61, 98, 123, 278, 297-8, 335, 352; names of, 136 n. 2, 310; act for (1535), 261, 270-3 (v. also Statutes); under-clerks, 310-11
—, keeper of (lord privy seal), a leading minister, 14, 32, 48 n. 1, 120-2, 133-4, 303; in council, 339, 341; emoluments, 129; head of privy seal office, 123, 134, 259, 368-70; supposed president of court of requesnts, 134-7, 139—Cromwell as, 98-9, 113-15, 127-8, 131, 135, 268-70, 276, 278-9, 288, 297, 300, 311, 315, 339, 348; Ruthal as, 54, 61; Southampton as, 279; Tunstall as, 347 n. 3, 348; Wiltshire as, 292
Proclamations, 60; use as propaganda, 364-5; against vagabonds, 381; act of, v. Statutes
Protection, letters of, 81, 291
Purveyors, v. Household, officers of
Ratcliffe, Robert, first earl of Sussex, 322, 338-9, 348, 358, 386
Ravenston monastery, 86 n. 4, 192 n. 3
Receipt of exchequer, v. Exchequer of receipt
Recognisances, v. Revenue, items of (bonds)
Record, courts of, characteristics of and need for, 47, 51, 120, 168, 195, 204-5, 222, 287
Reed (alias Sagon), Henry, 137-8
Reformation in England, characteristics, 3, 19, 300, 350; course of, 93-5; Cromwell’s part in, 6-7, 94-5; significance of, 426
Remembrancers (King’s, lord treasurer’s, of first-fruits), v. Exchequer, officers of
Requests, court of, established before Henry VII’s reign, 35; under Wolsey, 60; supposed presidency of lord privy seal, 134-5; Cromwell’s lack of connexion with, 135-9; organization and working of in 1530’s, 135-7; cases in, 137-8
—, clerk of, 136, 297-8
—, masters of, 134 n. 2, 136
Retainers, 81-2
Revenue, administration of, v. Augmentations, Chamber, Exchequer, First-fruits and tenths, General surveyors, Lancaster (duchy of), Mint, Wards
—, classification of, 160-9, 231-2, 433-8
—, expenditure of (classes), 150-1, 174-5
—, items of: bonds (obligations, recognisances, specialities), 144-5, 161-2, 238-9, 432, 433-8; for first-fruits, 195, 250
butlerage (prisage), 46, 167, 227, 236, 247-8, 433
Calais, 162, 437
clerical subsidy, 90, 144-5, 192, 198, 203, 232, 248
crown lands, 25-8, 46-8, 89, 224-5, 228-9, 231-2, 235-7, 241-2, 254-5, 434; acquired through attainer, 46 n. 2, 48, 144, 191, 205 and n. 1, 220, dissolution of monasteries, 190, 203, 225, escheat, 48, 161, 190, 435, exchange, 182-3, forfeiture, 144, 172, purchase, 151, 172, 182-3, 204-5; Wolsey’s suppressions, 141, 143-4; auditors of, 25-6, 28, 45-7, 49, 192 n. 3; sales of, 216-17, 225, 238, 338; surveyors of, v. General surveyors

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
INDEX

Revenue, items of (cont.)
customs, 129, 152, 160–1, 231–2, 236;
accounts of, 163, 254; collectors of,
v. Exchequer, officers of; farms of,
164, 418
debs collected by augmentations,
237, 239; by Cromwell, 144–5; by
duchy of Lancaster, 166, 436; by
exchequer, 13, 21, 107, 117, 248,
254, 436; by general surveys, 50,
205, 436–7; by treasurer of the
chamber, 145 n. 1, 172–3, 297; by
treasurer of first-fruits, 191, 193,
195
distraction of knighthood, 144, 146–7,
167, 433
duchy of Lancaster lands, 232,
242–3, 434
farms of counties and boroughs,
144, 161, 232, 435
feudal, 219, 232, 433
fines, assessed in the courts (amercia-
cements), 22, 117, 161, 227, 232,
434–5; for appropriation of
religious houses, 167; on clergy for
praemunire, 145, 199; on docu-
ments under the great seal, 166,
127; on livery of seisin, 167; on
penal statutes, 29, 162, 438; on
restitution of temporalities, 166,
143–4, 167, 191, 269; on statutes
staple, 156; other fines, 191–2,
240, 242, 432
first-fruits and tenth, 44, 190, 198,
208, 232
hanaper, 166–7, 144–5, 433
loans, 44, 51, 55, 255 n. 1, 398
parliamentary: subsidies, 55, 161;
tenth and fifteenths, 191, 171,
207; receivers of, 207
prisage, v. butlerage
ulnage, 232
vacant sees, lands of, 46 n. 2, 144–5,
148, 161, 167, 172, 191–2, 433;
surveyors of, 167
wood sales, 162, 434
—, reserves of (king’s coffers), 38
and n. 2, 111, 144, 147–8, 170,
234, 237, 411, 414
Rewards, payment of, 111, 149, 151, 171,
193, 271, 291
Reynoldes, — (underclerk of the privy
seal), 310

Rice ap Griffiths, 144, 191
Richard II, 10, 104, 106, 160; fore-
shadows Tudors, 11, 276 n.; his
council, 15, 18, 316; his house-
hold, 40–1, 373; his privy seal, 145;
his signet, 15, 18, 31
— III, 20, 163 n. 2; his council, 34;
his financial plans, 23, 25–6
Riche, Sir Richard (Lord Riche 1547),
his history, 212–13 and nn.; chan-
celloff of augmentations, 122, 167,
208–9, 215 and n. 6, 216–18, 300;
surveyor of liveries, 167
Richmond (Surrey), palace of, 339
— (Yorkshire), 206; archdeacon of, 61;
ceremonial of, 46 n. 2, 229
Ripon (York), 87
Robes, wardrobe of, v. Household, officers
of
Rocheford, Viscount, v. George Boleyn,
Sir Thomas Boleyn
Rochester, bishop of, v. John Fisher, John
Hilsey
Rochester, Sir Robert (controller of
household), 240
Roke, Anthony (Wriothesley’s servant),
305–7
Rolls, v. Chancery, departments of
Rome, 65
Roper, John, 39 n. 1
Rowthewell, manor of, 329
Rush, Thomas, 77–9
Russell, Sir John (Lord Russell 1539, earl
of Bedford 1550), 90, 357; and
Cromwell, 74, 85; in council,
338–9, 348–9; controller of the
household (1537), 349; gentleman
of the privy chamber, 370
Ruthal, Thomas (bishop of Durham),
32 n. 2, 53–4, 56, 61, 64, 122
Rutland, earl of, v. Thomas Manners
Rye, mayor of, 354
Ryve, Mr (striker of tallies), 253
Sackville, Sir Richard (chancellor of
augmentations), 240–1, 256 n. 257
—, Thomas, Lord Buckhurst, 251 n. 1
Sadler, Ralph, Cromwell’s servant, 77–9,
110, 124 and n. 7, 125, 237 n. 1,
363; ambassador to Scotland, 193;
acts as king’s secretary, 69–70,
284 n. 4; clerk of the hanaper, 100
and n. 2, 103 and n. 1, 106, 112,
INDEX

Sadler, Ralph (cont.)
118; keeper of the great wardrobe, 106; principal secretary, 106, 125, 267, 279, 312–14, 355
St Asaph, bishop of, v. Henry Standoish; diocese of, 206
St David, diocese of, 206
St James’s Palace, 237
St John, Lord, v. Sir William Paulet
St John of Jerusalem, lands of, 229; prior of, 128
St Mary’s Abbey, York, v. York
St Paul’s (London), cross of, 361; dean of, 61, 106
Salisbury, 88; bishop of, v. Nicholas Shaxton; dean of, 61; earldom of, 26
Sampson, Richard (bishop of Chichester), acts as secretary, 57; councillor, 336–9, 347–8, 365; dean of the chapel, 61, 135, 337, 347 n. 5, 348; master of requests, 136 and n. 5
Sandes, William, Lord (lord chamberlain), 85–6, 334, 335, 333, 338–9, 347–8, 378
Saucery, v. Household, officers of
Saxilby, Edward (baron of the Exchequer), 249 n. 2, 254 n. 3
Schmalalkaldic League, v. Germany
Scotland, ambassadors from, 326; ambassadors to, 149 n. 4, 153 and n. 10, 193; marches against, 149–9, 305; spies sent to, 362, 365
Secretariats of the crown, 5, 52, 123, 131–3, 158, 416; v. also Chancery, Privy seal, Secretary, Signet
Secretary, French, 126 n. 2, 169, 306
—, Latin, 126 n. 2, 283, 336
—, principal, 37, 418; under Lancastrians, 15; under Edward IV and Henry VII, 31–2, 36; under Wolsey, 54, 56–9, 68; under Elizabeth, 189, 304–5, 315; Cromwell becomes, 123–5; made chief minister by Cromwell, 299–303, 315, 415; office divided (1540), 312–15; at court but out of the household, 303, 375; controls expenditure, 282; king’s correspondence, 284; privy council, 352–4, 359, 367–8; signet office, 210, 259, 268, 270–2, 274–5, 280, 293, 440–1; a councillor, 48 n. 1, 61, 341, 348; his emoluments, 125–6, functions, 126–7, 134, staff, 304–12.—Cromwell as, 70, 98–9, 110, 113–14, 120–2, 134, 139, 146, 157 n. 1, 158, 266, 269, 277, 288; Gardiner as, 84, 93–6, 298–9, 348; Pace as, 56–9, 298–9; Sadler as, 106, 312–14; Wrothelay as, 308, 312–14.—of state (post-Tudor), 393, 372, 419, 421–2; his department, 304–5
Serjeants-at-law, v. Council, learned
Sewers of the chamber, v. Household, officers of
Seymour, Sir Edward (Viscount Beauchamp 1536, earl of Hertford 1537, duke of Somerset 1547), 319, 323–4, 338–9, 340 n. 2, 348–9, 410
—, Jane (queen of Henry VIII), 338, 349, 401
Shakespeare, William, 353 n. 2
Shaxton, Nicholas (bishop of Salisbury), 195, 357–8
Sheriff, at the exchequer, 20–1, 116, 161, 163, 246 n. 3, 435–6; swearing in of, 60; parliamentary return, 79; attachment against, 117; and land revenue, 236, 243–5, 249; rewards to, 271, 291; also mentioned, 146, 295, 356
Ships, king’s, v. Navy
Shrewsbury, earl of, v. George Talbot
Shropshire, 206
Shyrlande, William (Cromwell’s servant), 154 and n. 2
Signed bills, 46 n. 5, 49, 54, 265, 279–9, 285–90, 309, 310 n. 4
Signet, II, 70, 287, 345; rivalry with privy seal, 15, 17–18; instrument of strong monarchy, 34, 36, 52, 57, 259; under Wolsey, 53, 55; Cromwell’s orders for, 268–8, 275, 280, 439–41; Cromwell’s personal activity for, 268–70, 300; proposal to substitute it for privy seal, 273–4; sealing of royal letters with, 282–4; decline under Cromwell, 284–6, 293–4, 415, 418; signet letter, 208; and secretary’s private office, 305–7; two signets (1540), 313; not used by council, 352
—, clerks of, 54 n. 1, 98, 123, 210, 351; under Richard II, 15; under Wolsey, 58–9, 61; Cromwell’s
INDEX

Signet, clerks of (cont.)
orders for, 261–3, 275; to sign
warrants, 263–4, 277; duty roster,
264–6; employment outside signet
office, 264–6, 279, 360, 362; and
private clerks, 305–7; Wriothesley
their chief, 309–11; names of, 124,
149 n. 5, 181 n. 3, 262, 264, 305–7,
309; act for, 270–3 (and v. Statutes)
—, records of, 3 n. 2, 266–7, 419
—, secretary as keeper of, 32, 59–8, 124–6;
v. Secretary, principal
—, warrants to, by signed bill, 287; from
general surveyors, 185; warrants
under, v. Warrants
Six clerks, v. Chancery, officers of
Skeffington, Sir William (master of
ordinance), 104
Skinner, Sir Vincent (writer of tallies), 24
n. 2, 251
Smithfield (London), 115
Smyth, Clement (lord treasurer’s remem-
brancer), 115
—, John (lord treasurer’s remembrancer),
115
Snowe, Richard (underclerk of the
hanaper), 112
Solictor general, v. Council, learned
Somerset, Charles, earl of Worcester, 50
Somerset, duke of, v. Edmund Beaufort,
Edward Seymour
Somersetshire, 206
Soulemont, Thomas, 154; Cromwell’s
secretary, 214, 260, 304–6; king’s
French secretary, 306; clerk of
parliament, 214
Southampton, 117
—, earl of, v. Sir William Fitzwilliam
Southwell, Sir Richard, 214–15
—, Sir Robert (general surveyor), 28–9,
45–6, 46 n. 6
—, Sir Robert (master of the rolls;
brother of Richard, ? and son of
preceding), 132 n. 4, 136 nn. 3 and
11, 214–15, 240
Spain, secretary of state in, 302
Specialties, v. Revenue, items of (bonds)
Spencer lands, 166, 434
Spicer, v. Household, officers of
Squillery, v. Household, officers of
Squires of the body, v. Household, officers of
Stable, v. Household, officers of
Stafford, Edward, third duke of Bucking-
ham, 61, 63–4; his lands, 44, 46
n. 5, 49, 166, 229, 434
Staffordshire, 206
Standish, Henry (bishop of St Asaph), 66,
135
Staple at Calais, accounts of, 46; debts of,
to the king, 172; merchants of, 33,
260
Stapledon, Walter de (lord treasurer
1320–5), 13
Star chamber, council meeting in, 33,
132 n. 1, 357
—, court of, early history, 34–5, 59, 65;
under Wolsey, 36, 60–1, 63, 159,
301, 361; use of great and privy
seal, 54, 297–8; apparently a court
by 1530, 161 and n. 2, 434; meth-
ods employed in, 227; and privy
council, 316, 319, 332, 344
—, clerk of, 214, 334–5
Statutes, 3, 259, 274–5, 426
22 Edward IV, c. 11 (household), 406
11 Henry VII, c. 62 (household), 406
n. 2
1 Henry VIII, c. 16 (household), 406
n. 2
4 Henry VIII, c. 18 (Southwell), 46 n. 6
6 Henry VIII, c. 24 (general surveyors),
46 n. 6
7 Henry VIII, c. 7 (general surveyors), 48
14 & 15 Henry VIII, c. 8 (six clerks),
54 n. 1; c. 15 (general surveyors),
48; c. 19 (household), 407
21 Henry VIII, c. 20 (president of
council), 121
22 Henry VIII, c. 19 (household), 407
23 Henry VIII, c. 20 (annates), 94–5
24 Henry VIII, c. 12 (appeals), 95 n. 3,
364, 366
25 Henry VIII, c. 22 (succession), 326,
337
26 Henry VIII, c. 1 (supremacy), 125;
c. 3 (first-fruits), 190–1
27 Henry VIII, c. 11 (clerks), 270–6,
279, 290, 293–4; c. 27 (augmenta-
tions), 182, 224–5; c. 62 (general
surveyors), 182–4
28 Henry VIII, c. 28 (John Onley), 214
31 Henry VIII, c. 8 (proclamations),
340–2, 343–4; c. 10 (precedence),
121, 302–3; c. 13 (augmentations),
205

462
INDEX

Statutes (cont.)
32 Henry VIII, c. 39 (great master), 395: c. 45 (first-fruits), 201–2; c. 46 (wards), 221–2; c. 52 (household), 410–12
33 Henry VIII, c. 22 (wards), 222; c. 39 (general surveyors), 184–5
6 Edward VI, c. 1 (revenue officers), 239; c. 2 (revenue courts), 239
7 Edward VI, c. 4 (revenue officers), 239 n. 1
1 Mary, st. 2, c. 10 (revenue courts), 240; st. 3, c. 4 (great master), 395
Steward, lord great, 394
—, of household, v. Household, officers of
Stokesley, John (bishop of London), 361
Stonehouse, George (clerk of kitchen), 392 n. 1
Stow, John (chronicler), 62
Strangways, Thomas, 85
—, William, 167 n. 6
Stratford, nunneries of (Middx), 216
Street, Richard, 167 n. 6
Stretton, Simon, 138
Subsidy, v. Revenue, items of (clerical subsidy, parliamentary subsidies)
Succession, discussed in council, 320, 337; act of, v. Statutes
Suffolk, 206
—, duke of, v. William de la Pole, Charles Brandon
—, earl of, v. Edmund de la Pole
Sulliard, Edward (surveyor of chamber), 386 n. 2
Sulyard, William (master of requests), 136 and nn. 6 and 11
Supremacy, act of, v. Statutes
Surrey, 206
Surveyors, general, of crown lands, v. General surveyors
— of forfeitures and casual revenues, 291, 292 and n. 1 (v. Council learned)
Sussex, 206
—, earl of, v. Robert Ratcliff
Swift, John (auditor), 250 and n. 4
Swyffe, Richard (Cromwell’s servant), 115
Talbot, George, fourth earl of Shrewsbury, 43, 338–40, 347
Talies, v. Exchequer
Talmage, William, 51 n. 2
Tamworth, Thomas (auditor), 46 and n. 4
Tatton, Robert, 402 n. 4
Taunton (Somerset), 79
Taverner, Richard (clerk of the signet), 305–6
Taylor, John (master of the rolls), 53 n. 7, 122 and n. 2, 132 n. 4
Teilers, v. Exchequer, officers of
Tenth, clerical, v. Revenue, items of;
First-fruits and
Tenths and Fifteenths, v. Revenue, items of (parliamentary);
Tents, v. Household, officers of
Thacker, Thomas (Cromwell’s servant), 304
Thame, abbey of, 328
Thame, Lord, v. John Williams
Thiriby, Thomas (master of requests; later bishop of Westminster, Norwich, and Ely), 136 and n. 5, 230 and n. 3
Thomson, John (auditor), 240 n. 2, 250 and n. 4, 255 n. 2
Throckmorton, Sir Nicholas, 283 n. 8
Thrutson (Hants), 269
Thynne, William (clerk in the household), 393 n. 3
Tickford, abbey of, 86 n. 4
Tobacco, licences for, 129 n. 3
Toils, v. Household, officers of
TolARGE, John, 114
Tower of London, 77, 90, 147, 149 n. 5, 356 n. 7, 373; keeper of records in, 129; keeper of money in, 214; overseer at, 153
Townsend, Sir Roger, 336
Treasurer, lord, a great officer of state, 48, 118, 133, 196, 247, 251, 253–4, 271, 282, 290, 363; in the fifteenth century, 22–4; departmental work before 1554, reforms, 107–9, 113–15, 121, 433; effects of reforms on, 255–6; in council, 339, 341—
Burghley as, 256 and n. 1, 299;
Norfolk as, 109; Winchester as, 240, 248, 256 and n. 1
— of the chamber, v. Chamber, treasurer of
— of the household, v. Household, officers of
Treasurer, 256, 421–2; first lord of, 256
Trees, Richard (receiver of household assignments), 400, 402 n. 4
Tregonwell, John (councillor), 122, 131, 133, 136 and n. 6, 336
Tresham, William, 438–9

463
INDEX

Tudor, Jasper, earl of Pembroke and Bedford, 46 n. 2
Tuke, Sir Brian, treasurers of the chamber (1528–45), 107, 109, 144 n. 7, 145 and n. 1, 169–76, 186–7, 188 n. 4, 211, 292, 441; supplies household, 399 n. 5, 400–3, 407, 409 n. 1, 410 n. 1; and chamber reforms, 177–82; and council, 336, 349; a signet clerk, 336 n. 3; acts for the secretary, 57
Tunstall, Cuthbert (bishop of London and Durham), 58 n. 4; in council, 326, 338–9, 347–8; lord privy seal, 54 and n. 2, 122, 348; master of the rolls, 53
Turner, Richard (clerk of privy seal and court of requests), 136 and n. 2, 310
Tyldesley, —, 51 n. 3
Tyndale, William, 91–3
Tyrell, Sir Thomas, 137–8

Ulmage, v. Revenue, items of Ulmagers, v. Exchequer, officers of Unemployment, 37
Universities, appeal to (in matter of divorce), 92, 94
Uses, enfeoffment to, 14
Usk, lordship of, 50

Vacant sees, v. Revenues, items of (also under fines—restitution of temporalities)
Vagabonds, proclamation against, 381
Valor Ecclesiasticus, 194, 218 n. 1
Vannes, Peter (Latin secretary), 283 and n. 5, 336
Vaughan, Stephen, 77, 83, 87 and n. 3; and Tyndale, 91–3; in Cromwell’s service, 110; undertreasurer of the mint, 197 and n. 2; clerk of dispensations, 260 n. 2
Venice, ambassador of in England, 91, 97
Vere, John de, fifteenth earl of Oxford, 337–9, 347, 358; his family, 347, 394 and n. 1
Vicar general, v. Thomas Cromwell
Vicarie, Thomas (physician), 402 n. 4
Victoria (queen of England), 371

Wales, principality of, 46 n. 2, 206; reform of administration in, 362; attorney general of, 213; chamberlain of, 166, 290, 434, 436; great seal of, 270; chamberlains of North and South Wales, 166, 434, 436
—, council in the marches of, v. Council Wallop, Sir John, 72
Walpole, Sir Robert, 257
Walsh, Thomas (baron of the exchequer), 115–16
Walsingham, Sir Francis, 299–300, 395
Walter, Hubert (archbishop of Canterbury 1193–1205), 98
Waltham (Essex), 333
War, administered by the household, 12, 41–2, 44–5, 373; financed by the master of the jewels, 111; accounts taken by auditors of preists, 227, 255 n. 1; of the Roses, 16, 18, 20, 225, 316, 417; materials, 238
—, secretary at, 422
Wardour, Chidick (clerk of the pells), 251
Wardrobe, v. Household, officers of Wardship, 46 n. 2, 117, 267; debts on, 172; prerogative rights of, 219
Wards, court of (1540–1660), supplies chamber, 187–8; organization, 221–3; revenue, 231–2; expenditure, 233; plans for reform, 235; kept separate in 1554, 241–4, 252; helps to supply household, 413; significant for Cromwell’s intentions, 417
—, officers of: attorney, 222; auditors, 222; clerks, 222; feodaries, 222, 235–6; master, 222, 243, 372; messenger, 222; receiver general, 221–2; receivers particular, 222; usher, 222
—, seal of, 204
—, lands of, machinery devised for, 202, 210–21; suggestion under Wolsey, 220; receiver general (before 1540), 29 n. 2, 220; particular receivers (before 1540), 29 n. 2, 220; auditors (before 1540), 29 n. 2, 220
—, master of (1503–40), 9, 78, 300, 339; appointed, 29, 219–20; suggested reforms, 39 and n. 1, 220; signs
INDEX

Wards, master of (cont.)
warrants to the privy seal, 54, 270, 273, 290–1; office not held by Crowmwell, 99, 428–30; accounts of taken by general surveyors, 162, 167, 433
Warham, William (archbishop of Canterbury), 44, 48 n. 1, 55, 144, 148
Warrants:
from council and departmental officers, 290–1, 293–7
immediate to great seal, 44, 49, 185, 265, 272, 276, 279–80, 287–9; and
v. Signed bills
in the court of augmentations, 205, 224, 227
signed with a stamp, 70, 281
to Cromwell, 142–3, 146, 148–50, 154–6, 157 n. 1, 282
to exchequer, 21, 62, 109, 282
to treasurer of first-fruits, 193–4, 200–1, 282
to treasurer of the chamber, 27, 175–7, 179–82, 187, 189 n. 4, 233, 282
under the privy seal: to chancery, 14–15, 17, 56 n. 1, 226, 260–1, 269–70, 272, 286–9, 310; to duchy of Lancaster, 289–90; to exchequer, 291–2; to other officers, 292–3, 298
under the signet: appointment of secretaries, 313–14; for payments, 281–2 (and v. to treasurers, above); to chancery, 279–80; to duchy of Lancaster, 280–1; to exchequer, 286; to household, 399–400, 406–13; to privy seal, 17, 54, 56 n. 1, 124, 246, 264, 272, 276–9, 286, 289–91, 293, 296, 306, 309
Warwick, earldom of, lands of, 20, 46 n. 2, 166, 207, 424
Warwickshire, 138, 206
Weldon, Edward (clerk of the greencloth), 393 n. 3
Wellisbury, John (gentleman of the privy chamber), 379
Wentworth, Sir Richard, 51 n. 2
— Thomas, 267–8
West, Nicholas (bishop of Ely), 44, 55, 356
Westby, Sir Bartholomew (general surveyor), 45–6, 46 nn. 1 and 6
Westminster, 117, 221; king’s works and buildings at, 90, 148; chancellor’s deputy sitting at, 132; augmentations at, 227; privy seal office at, 269
— council at, 63, 65, 344, 332, 337, 339
— palace of: prince’s council chamber, 46–7, 50–1, 162, 173; white hall, 135, 209, 324
Westmoreland, 206
Weston, Sir Richard, gentleman of the privy chamber, 379; under-treasurer of the exchequer, 23 n. 1, 108, 336
Wight, Isle of, 46 n. 2
Williams, John (Lord Thame 1554), clerk of the jewels, 100; master of the jewels, 100 and n. 1, 101, 110, 118, 336; treasurer of augmentations (1544–53), 118, 228
Williamson, John (Cromwell’s servant), 140, 304
Willington (Beds.), 192 n. 3
Wiltshire, 206
— earl of, v. Sir Thomas Boleyn
Wincaster, see of, 78–9, 84; its chancellor and seal, 85
Windsor, council meets at, 323–4, 333, 337, 339; forest of, 281
Windsor, Andrew Lord (keeper of the great wardrobe), 281 n. 3
Wingfield, Sir Robert, 320 and n. 5
Withfield, Paul, 81
Wolman, Richard (councillor), 136 and n. 6, 347, 350
Wolsey, Thomas (cardinal), character of his government, 11, 36–7, 67, 79–115, 259, 285, 301–2, 416, 424; and chancery, 20, 36, 52–3, 98, 132 and n. 4, 260, 301; and star chamber, 34, 36, 61; suggested general reforms, 37–49, 43, 321; and household, 42–3, 262, 382; proposed reforms in, 375–8, 389, 391, 396–7; and financial administration, 43–9, 51–2, 146, 160, 163, 169, 173, 177; 183, 185, 189, 223; and privy seal, 54–5, 287–8; and signet, 55–6, 125; and principal secretary, 56–9, 305; and council, 61–5, 316, 320–2, 327, 330, 346, 354, 418; proposed reforms in, 321, 347–50; and Henry VIII, 66–70; his fall, 71–3, 78–9,
INDEX

Wolsey, Thomas (cont.)
96, 101; and Cromwell, 75 and n. 6, 80–1, 81 n. 1, 84–8, 309; his colleges, 75–6, 78, 86–7, 141, 144, 321; his servants, 82, 105, 192 and n. 3, 193, 308; and wards, 219–20; and the duchy, 281; also mentioned, 9–10, 80, 99, 127, 158, 167 n. 6, 229, 237, 289, 310, 328, 359, 374, 427

Wood, Sir John (undertreasurer of the exchequer), 23

Woods, king’s, 238, 291; master of, 54, 167–8, 430 n.; surveyor of, 162, 167–8, 168 n. 1, 434

Wool, 232, 260, 327

Worcester, bishop of, v. Hugh Latimer; earl of, v. Charles Somerset; see of, 200

Worcestershire, 206

Works, king’s, v. Household, officers of

Wotton, Nicholas, 193

Wriothesley, Charles (chronicler), 313, 387 and n. 1

—, Thomas, 154, 356; his career, 307–12; Cromwell’s chief clerk, 212 and n. 1, 283, 305–6, 309, 311, 360, 384; at the privy seal, 310–11; clerk of the signet, 149 n. 5, 262, 265 and n. 3, 278 n. 1, 307, 309–11; lord chancellor, 103 n. 3, 131 n. 3, 132 n. 4, 226 n. 2, 301 n. 3, 308; principal secretary, 125, 279, 308, 312–14

Wrothe, Sir Thomas, 230 n. 3

Wyat, Sir Henry, 64; master of the jewels, 105 n. 1; treasurer of the chamber (1524–8), 105 n. 1, 170, 178, 348–9

York, 84; mayor of, 356–7; St Mary’s Abbey, 309; abbot of, 44, 148 n. 2

—, duchy of, 26, 46 n. 2; Richard, duke of, 17–18

—, see of, 144–5, 167 n. 6; archbishop of, 48 n. 1, 116, 309 (v. Thomas Wolsey, Edward Lee); receiver for vacant see of, 44, 167 n. 6

Yorkshire, sheriff of, 356