

Index

- Affine matroid, 5, 127–8, 153, 308–9
 Alpha function, 250
 Antichain, 29
 Antilift, 249
 Atom, 45, 53
- Bar and joint structure, 25
 Base-orderable matroid, 70–1
 Basepointed matroid, 178
 Basis, 8, 30–1, 54, 303–4, 306–7
 Basis exchange, 31, 62, 298–9, 303–4
 alternating, 68
 bijective, 70, 303
 multiple (subset), 64, 303
 symmetric, 63, 303
 unique, 71
 Betti number, 20, 88
 Bimatroid, 240–1
 Binary matroid, 146, 262–7, 310–12
 Birank, 240
 Block, 111
 Bond, 10, 33, 101–2, 302, 306–7
 matroid (*see also* Cographic matroid), 102
 Boolean algebra (free matroid), 19, 130, 146
 Bracing, 170–1
 minimal, 216
 Bracket, *see* Determinant
- Chain, 47
 maximal, 47
 Chromatic number, 124, 125
 Circuit, 8, 10, 33, 37–8, 54, 301–2, 306–7
 basic (fundamental), 129
 elimination, 37, 301–2
 elimination, strong, 37, 302
 geometry of, 9
 transitivity, 302
 Closure, 14, 38–40, 300, 306–7
 Coaffine matroid, 136
 Coextension, 156–8
 free, 158
 principal, 158
 series, 180
 Cographic matroid, 102, 146
 Comap, 220, 241–2
 Combinatorial geometry, 4, 7, 42–3
 Completion, *see* Dilworth completion; Line completion; Point-pair completion
 Concurrence geometry, 26–7
 Connected matroid, 108–10, 175
 Contraction, 139–43
 geometric, 141
 Contraction map, 226
 Coordinatizable matroid, *see* Vector matroid
 Crapo join, 251
 Cryptomorphism, 34, 304–5, 306–7

- Cube, 3, 210, 214
 Cycle, 302, 306–7
- Deletion, 130–1
 Dependent set, 8, 33, 36, 303, 307
 Determinant, 62
 Dilworth completion, 21, 193–4
 Dilworth truncation, 197
 *k*th, 220, 289
 matroidal, 198
 Direct sum (or direct product), 56–8, 173–5,
 244
 Drop, 246–7
 Dual, orthogonal, *see* Orthogonal dual
 Duality principle, 31–2
 Dual operation, 138
- Elementary factorization, 233, 245–8
 Embedding, 226, 241
 Erection, 164–5, 269–70
 free, 165–7
 principal, 167–9
 total free, 169
 Expansion, 276
 free, 277
 Extension, 132, 225
 compatible, 212
 free, 133
 parallel, 180
 principal, 133–4, 211
 single-element, 132–3, 210, 211
- f*-closure, 273
f-independence, 274
 Finitary assumption, 43
 Finite basis assumption, 43, 48
 Flat, 1–4, 12–13, 44, 45, 301, 306–7
 Folding geometry, 94–5
 Free matroid, *see* Boolean algebra
 Function space geometry, 10–12
- Galois coconnection, 17, 230
 Galois connection, 81
 Gammoid, 153
 strict, 139, 153
 Geometric map, 251
 Graph
 abstract dual, 105
 basis, 72
 bond of, 101
 component of, 100
 connected, 100
 contraction of, 101
 deletion of, 101
 exchange, 64–5
 geometric dual, 104
 k-connected, 107
 planar, 102
 3-connected, 107, 115
 2-connected, 107, 122
 2-isomorphism of, 110–1
 Graphic matroid, 17–9, 30, 98, 128, 146, 152,
 309–10
 planar, 146, 152
 Greedy algorithm, 304
- Hasse diagram, 46
 Height, 47
 Hereditary class, 146–7, 152–4
 geometric, 153
 Higgs factorization, 248
 Higgs major, 234, 237
 Hyperbolic geometry, 12
 Hyperplane, 33, 37, 301, 306–7
- Independent set, 8, 32–5, 54, 302–3, 306–7
 Induced matroid, 218
 Intersection, matroid, 213
 Intertwining, 155
 Interval, 46
 Isthmus, 130
- Join, 3, 47
 matroid, *see* Union, matroid
 Join-irreducible matroid, 292
- Kuratowski's Theorem, 105
- Lattice, 45, 47
 complemented, 55
 complete, 47–8
 decomposable, 57
 distributive, 48
 of elementary quotients, 150
 of erections, 165
 geometric, 3, 45, 53–6, 300, 306–7
 modular, 6, 45, 48, 49–50, 59–60
 M-symmetric, 45, 50, 53
 relatively complemented, 55, 300
 semimodular, 45, 50, 51–3, 300
 Lexicographic order, 268–9
 Lift, 160
 elementary, 160
 Higgs, 160, 231
 principal, 160
 Linear subclass, 210
 Line completion, 194
 Lines, geometry of, 13
 Loop, 7, 129–30
- Major, 246
 Matchstick geometry, 146
 Matroid, definition of, 7, 29–30
 Meet, 47

- Minor, 150–2, 224
 excluded, 146–7, 153–4
 geometric, 153, 154
 Minor ordering, 154–5
 Möbius geometry of circles, 12
 Modular cut, 133, 238, 288
 Modular ideal, 157–8, 166, 249
 Modular pair, 45, 49, 52
 Modular sum, 186
- \mathcal{N} -closure, 231
 Nested matroid, 146
 Nonspanning set, 33, 36
 Normal set, 285
 n -partition, 23–4
 Nullity, 77, 138
 essential, 248, 249
 relative to a quotient map, 235
 Nullstellensatz, 134–5
- Open set, 44, 302, 306–7
 Oriented matroid, 153
 Orthogonal closures, 79–80
 Orthogonal dual (orthogonal geometry), 8, 32,
 76–81, 138–9
 Orthogonal rank, 77
- Parallel connection, 178–80, 182–5
 Parallel connection, generalized, 185–9
 Parallel extension, 116, 180
 Partially ordered set, 46
 Partitions, geometry of, 16–8
 Perfect matroid design, 213–4
 Perspectivity
 of matroids, 162–4
 of points, 55–7
 Point-pair completion, 195
 Polygon matroid (*see also* Graphic matroid),
 98
 Polyhedral preimage, 94
 Principal map, 249
 Principal matroid, 139, 249
 Projection, 269
 Projective geometry, 4–7, 58–60
 Projectivity, 162–4
- Quotient, 7, 12, 81, 143–5, 146–7, 228–9
 affine, 145
 \mathcal{C} -, 145
 elementary, 143, 237–9
 Quotient bundle, 250
- Rank, 2, 39, 41–2, 300–1, 306–7
 local, 39, 41–2, 301
 Reduction, 282–9
- Regular matroid, *see* Unimodular matroid
 Regulus, 13
 Restriction, *see* Submatroid
 Retraction, 242, 268
 Rim, 238–9
- Scum theorem, 150, 240
 Semimodular function, 39, 272–3, 300, 301
 Separable matroid, 175
 Separator, 109, 122, 175–6, 265
 Series connection, 180, 182–5
 Series extension, 116
 Series-parallel network, 118, 146, 181
 σ -closed set, 230
 σ -independent set, 230
 σ -nullity, 233
 Simplicial decomposition, 92–3
 Simplicial matroid, 20, 87–90
 Simplification, 140, 243
 Spanning set, 32–3, 35, 302, 307
 Specialization of coordinates, 268
 Splitter, 219
 Steinitz' Theorem, 90
 Stingy algorithm, 304
 Strong map, 82, 225–7
 elementary, 233
 factorization of, 233–4, 235, 244–5
 Structure geometry, 25, 94
 Subgeometry, *see* Submatroid
 Sublattice, 48
 Submatroid, 131–2
 Subsemilattice, 48
 Symmetric function, 15–6
 System of distinct representatives, 20
- Ternary matroid, 146
 3-sum, 186
 Transcendence degree, 14
 Transcendental field extension, 135
 Transversal matroid, 20–1, 128, 153, 309
 principal, 139
 Triples, geometry of, 21–2
 Truncated lift, 162
 Truncation, 24, 148, 248, 260
 complete principal, 149
 principal, 148–9
 Tutte polynomial, 260–2
 2-sum, 180–1, 186
- Uniform matroid, 146, 153
 Unimodular matroid, 146, 153
 Union, matroid (matroid join), 189–93, 244,
 289
- Vamos cube, 210
 Variety, 174
 Vector matroid, 7–8, 30, 81, 127, 152, 305–8

- Weak cut, 256–9
- Weak map, 229, 254–5
 - rank-preserving, 260
 - simple, 262
- Weak (–map) order, 211, 246, 256, 268
- Well-quasi-ordering, 155
- Wheel, 219
- Whirl, 219
- Whitney, H., 111
- Whitney dual, 121–2
- Whitney numbers, 261–2
- Zero element, 225, 254