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978-0-521-09040-7 - England Against the Papacy, 1858-1861: Tories, Liberals, and the
Overthrow of Papal Temporal Power during the Italian Risorgimento

C. T. McIntire

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England against the papacy, 1858–1861

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To Gabrielle and Eliot

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Acknowledgments

A study of English–papal relations pertinent to the end of the papal monarchy in Italy necessitates research in personal and public archives in several countries. In the process, I have benefited greatly from the advice and knowledge of many people. I wish to express my deep gratitude to all those who gave me their help. There are some I would like to mention in particular: in England, Noel Blakiston, Denis Mack Smith, Derek Beales, Harry Hearder, Owen Chadwick, Maurice Cowling, Robert Blake, George Kitson Clark, E.E.Y. Hales, Cosmo Russell, Robert Williams, and especially Herbert Butterfield; in Rome, Emilia Morelli, Renato Mori, Charles Burns, and Robert Graham; in the United States, Marian Swann Miller, Ivan Scott, Otakar Odlozilik, and Edward Peters. I owe particular gratitude to Mary Carolyn Kennedy McIntire, and to my parents. I especially give my thanks to Lynn M. Case.

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I remember the people of northern Ireland for whom some of the conflicts studied in this work are a living reality, and I wish them shalom.

I also note that 1982 is the year in which the pope, John Paul II, came to England, the Anglican–Roman Catholic International Commission issued the *Final Report*, the British representative to the Vatican was elevated to the rank of full Ambassador, and the pope created a Nunziature in London.

CTM, September 1982

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A note on the footnotes and abbreviations

The footnotes which refer to archives provide data, including classifying numbers and letters, which indicate specific documents. The data are arranged in the following order where appropriate:

for official despatches: author; recipient; where written; date; despatch number; archive; subarchive, section, or year; volume and page or folio.

for private letters: author; recipient; where written; date; collection of personal papers; archive; section; volume and page or folio.

Abbreviations

AMAE, CP	France. Archives du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères. Correspondance Politique.
AMAE, MD	France. Archives du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères. Mémoires et Documents.
ANParigi	Papal States (The Vatican). Archivio della Nunziatura di Parigi.
ANVienna	Papal States (The Vatican). Archivio della Nunziatura di Vienna.
ASdS	Papal States (The Vatican). Archivio Segreto del Segretario di Stato.
ASMAE	Piedmont-Sardinia. Archivio Storico del Ministero degli Affari Esteri.
ASV	Papal States (The Vatican). Archivio Segreto Vaticano.
FO	Great Britain. Foreign Office.
HHSA PA	Austria. Haus-, Hof-, und Staatsarchiv. Politische Akten des Ministeriums des Aussen.
PRO	Great Britain. Public Record Office.
RA	Great Britain. Royal Archives, Windsor Castle.

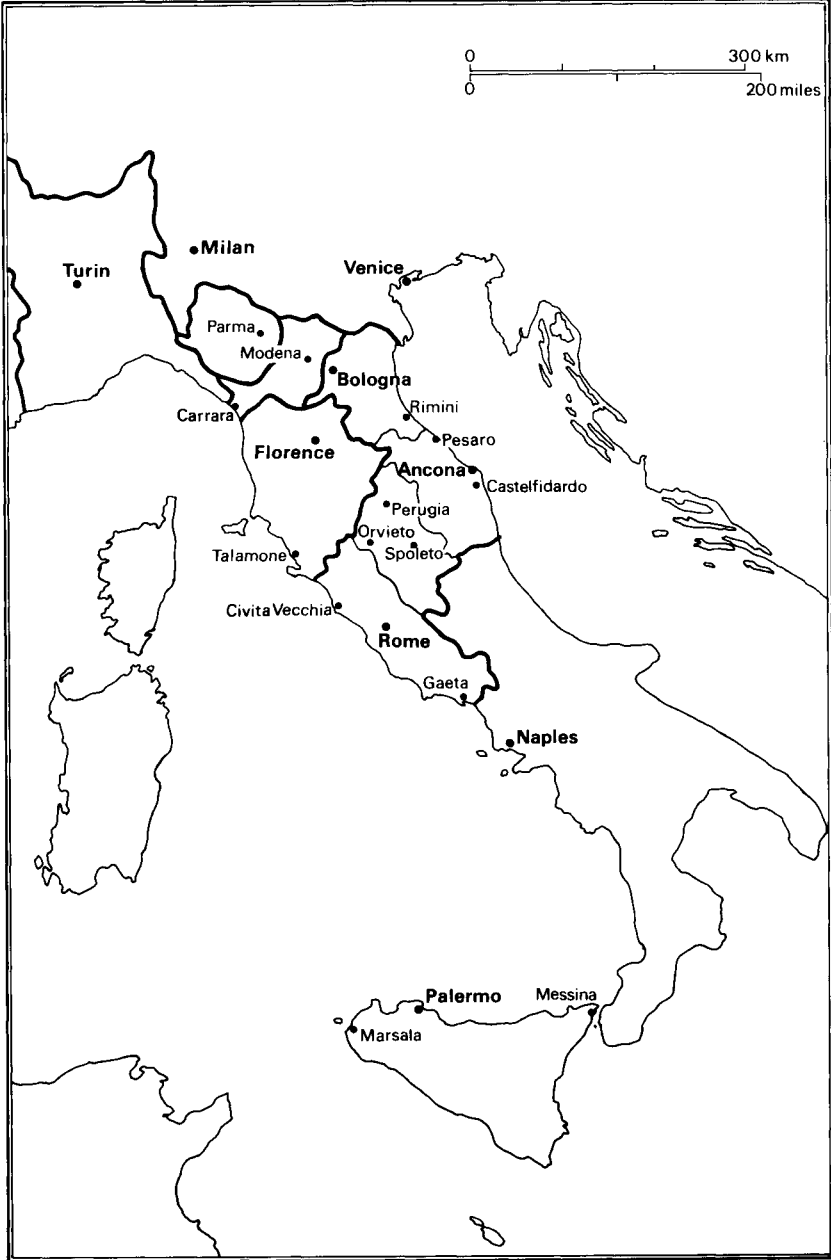
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Map 1 Italy: cities and towns

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Map 2 Italy: December 1858

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Map 3 Italy: after March 1860

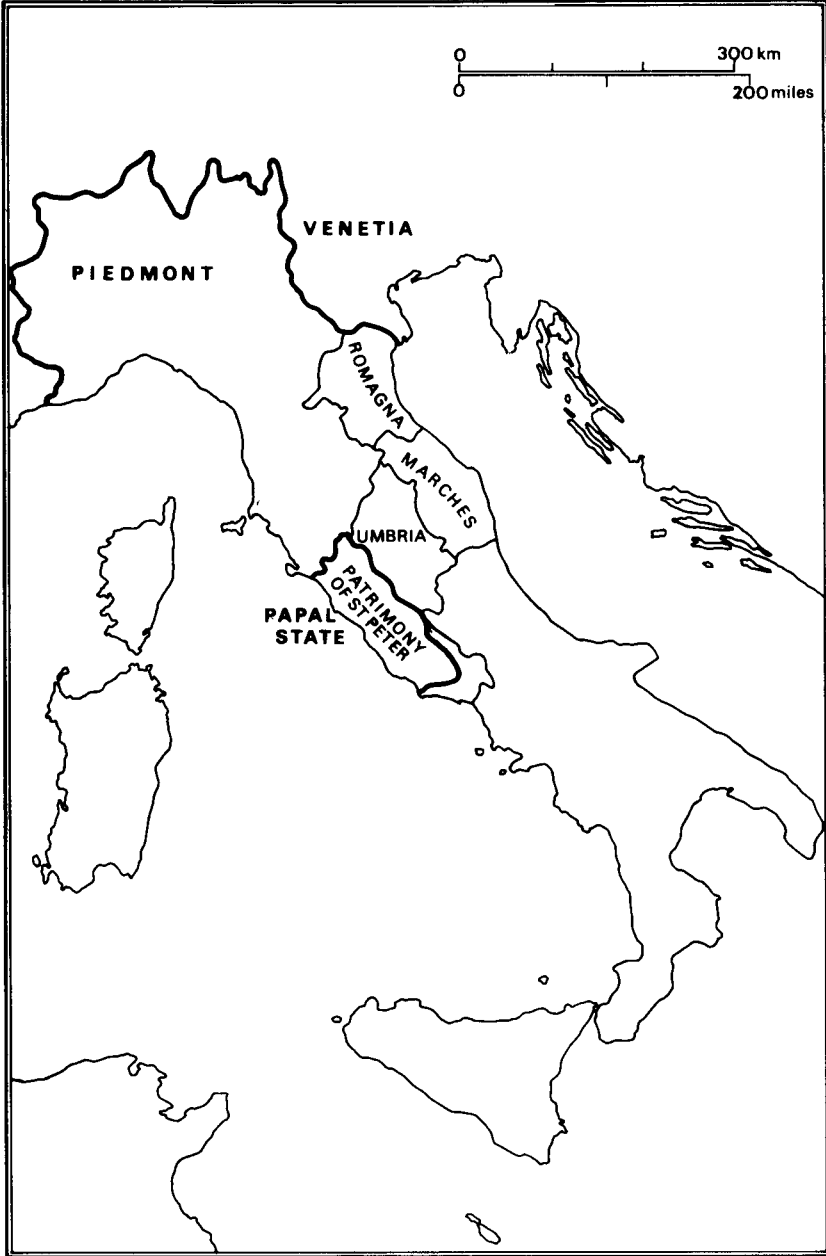
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Map 4 Italy: after October 1860