

Index

- Adler, F., 105n, 178
- Afghanistan, 26
- All Power!*, 30
- All-Russian Central Council of Trade Unions, *see* Central Council (Soviet trade unions)
- All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks) (later CPSU), 21, 22, 358; and the Comintern, 5, 63, 393; and the Russian trade unions, 21–2, 215–16; thirteenth congress (1924), 48, 93; fourteenth conference (1925), 154–5; fourteenth congress (1925), 195, 207–15, 217; and Anglo-Russian Committee, 215, 269–72, 301–6, 359, 370–1, 408–9; fifteenth conference (1926), 301–7, 322; fifteenth congress (1927), 388, 396, 407–8. *See also* Central Committee (CPSU)
- All-Union Trade Union Congress [formerly All-Russian Trade Union Congress]: membership, 15, 142, 193; relationship to RILU, 15, 20, 23, 68–9, 72–6, 77, 154, 206, 218–20, 303–4, 323, 332, 369, 396, 402, 414; relationship to Soviet state, 20–4; and IFTU, 24–5, 53–7, 67–70, 72–80, 110–21, 156–7, 184, 195–7, 198–201, 206, 273, 285–6, 333–5, 339, 364, 367, 372, 395, 400–2, 404–5, 411–12, 414–15; sixth congress, 97, 100–3; relationship to CPSU, 21–4, 186–7, 193; support for British miners (1926), 250–4; and TUC, 271–2, 276, 303–4, 318, 323, 332, 335, 380, 396–7, 405–7; seventh congress, 326–8; and WFTU, 405–6. *See also* Central Council (Soviet trade unions), Anglo-Russian Committee, Tomsky, M.
- Amalgamated Engineering Union, 38
- Amalgamated Union of Building Trade Workers, 38
- American Federation of Labor (AF of L), 15n, 187, 190, 195, 199, 220, 404–6
- Amsterdam International, *see* International Federation of Trade Unions (IFTU)
- Andreev, A., 274–8, 282, 284, 337, 342
- Anglo-Russian Committee, 155–6, 254, 394–5; first proposals for, 67, 80, 102–6, 126–7, 137, 139, 141; IFTU reaction to, 116, 119, 372–3, 376–7; Communist pressure for establishment, 120–1, 132, 152, 168–71; recommended by t.u. conference (1925), 146–7, 150; does not meet, summer, 1925, 164–7; established, 179–82; first meeting (London) and reactions to it, 182, 184–5, 187, 188, 190, 192, 194–5; second meeting (Berlin) and reactions to it, 199–205; Communist comment on and defense of, 207–15, 221–3, 243, 245,

Anglo-Russian Committee—*contd.*

- 259–61, 264–9, 271–2, 279–81, 298–306, 317–18, 320–2, 324–5, 330–1, 340–1, 348, 353, 356–8, 369–70, 390, 394–5, 407–16; Opposition demand for liquidation, 247–8, 262–4, 269–71, 284, 301–2, 306–7, 320–1, 323–4, 333, 341–4, 352–6, 358–9, 370–1, 388–90, 407–8, 416; third meeting (Paris) and reactions to it, 279, 281–7, 290, 292–4, 316; fourth meeting (Berlin) and reactions to it, 279, 281–7, 290, 292–4, 316; fifth meeting (Berlin) and reaction to it, 316–18, 335–59; break-up of, 344–7, 359–71, 377–91, 413; proposals for sixth meeting, 348–51, 360–6
- Anglo-Russian Joint Advisory Council, *see* Anglo-Russian Committee
- Anglo-Russian Miners' Committee, 251, 252, 253, 304, 326–30, 387
- Anglo-Russian trade union conference (1925), 125–29, 132, 139–40, 140–7, 158, 286; reaction to, 148–59
- Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Council, 405
- Arcos (Bank for Russian Trade), 255, 347–9, 368, 416
- Arnot, R. P., 130, 298–9, 399
- Asquith, H. H., 40, 90
- Australian trade unions, 404

Balabanova, A., 5, 34

- Baldwin, S., 27, 40, 61, 92, 98, 161–3, 172–3, 189, 192, 229–30, 232, 234–6, 237, 241, 248, 253–4, 256, 258–9, 271, 302, 306, 308, 318, 332, 349, 351, 366, 371, 379, 382, 385, 386, 387, 393, 415
- Barnsley, 315
- Bell, T., 28, 29
- Bennet, *pseud.* (Petrovsky, D. A.), 59
- Bevan, A., 403
- Bevin, E., 177, 241, 243, 287, 335, 336n, 384
- Birkenhead, Lord, 92, 151, 162–3, 191, 242, 254, 258, 267, 271, 287, 308, 311, 312, 314, 330, 385
- 'Black Friday' (1921), 36
- Bolshevization, 5n, 63, 148
- Bolton, 315
- Bondfield, M., 34, 46, 177, 185, 203, 204
- Boothman, H., 140
- Bordiga, A., 217–18, 222
- Bowen, J. W., 140
- Bramley, F., 37, 45, 49, 51, 54, 56, 83, 94–5, 100, 102, 105, 106, 107, 110, 114–17, 120–1, 122–4, 126–7, 140, 143–7, 156, 165–7, 180–3, 186, 202
- Brandler, H., 7–9, 62, 63
- British and Russian Workers*, 331–2, 337
- British Worker*, 236, 240
- Bromley, J., 60, 94, 107, 295
- Brown, J. W., 56, 114, 180, 198, 293, 373, 374–5, 376

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

439

- Bukharin, N. I., 6, 7, 28, 94, 208, 218, 247, 307, 318, 326, 393, 394, 400; and the Anglo-Russian Committee, 267, 302-4, 319-20, 322-3, 353-5, 356-8
- Bulgarian trade unions, 14
- Campbell, J. R., 87, 89-90, 292, 399
- Canadian trade unions, 114
- Carmichael, D., 41
- Central Committee (CPSU), 215-16, 267, 268, 269-72, 280, 302-3, 341-5, 359, 369-71, 388, 390
- Central Control Commission (CPSU), *see* Central Committee (CPSU)
- Central Council (Soviet trade unions), 12, 24, 104; and IFTU, 25, 55, 77-9, 157-9, 179-81, 215, 273, 285; and General Council, TUC, 127, 153-4, 260-1, 265-6, 272, 273, 275-91, 361, 364, 366-9; relations with RILU, 154, 396; and general strike (1926), 228, 239-42; and miners' strike (1926), 252-3, 276-80
- Central Council (RILU), 224-6
- Chamberlain, A., 92-3, 128, 159-64, 191, 256, 258-9, 308-14, 325, 327, 335, 347, 352, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 384, 386, 417
- Chernishova, O., 140
- Chiang Kai-shek, 371
- Chicherin, G., 162, 191, 259, 352
- China, 160, 162, 176, 185, 191, 309-11, 314, 318, 333, 339, 341-2, 344, 348, 352-3, 355, 357, 368, 378-9, 388, 394, 406, 408
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 5
- Chinese trade unions, 404
- Churchill, W., 92, 162, 191, 234, 254, 258, 259, 260, 267, 271, 272, 287, 308, 311, 312, 313, 385-6
- Citrine, W., 106, 129, 140, 143, 159, 163, 165-7, 185-7, 200, 203, 231, 255-6, 260, 267-8, 274, 281, 284-5, 291, 317, 331-2, 334, 336-7, 340, 343, 346, 348-50, 360-4, 368, 374-5, 380-1, 382, 397, 401, 403-4
- 'Clear Out the Reds' Campaign, 308
- Clynes, J. R., 105, 138, 171, 348, 351, 383
- Cole, G. D. H., 230, 403
- Comintern, *see* Communist (Third) International
- Commercial, Clerical and Technical Employees' International, 114
- Communist (Third) International (Comintern), 2, 5-7, 12, 13, 26-7, 43-5, 49, 62-6, 242, 254, 255, 257, 309, 312, 314, 351-2, 357, 408; and CPGB, 28-9, 136, 237, 296-9, 313, 316, 320-1, 399-400; and Labour party, 42-4, 65-6, 89, 91; fifth congress (1924), 47, 62-70, 93; revolutionary hopes for Britain, 47-8, 64-5, 316n, 319-22, 394-5; and Russian entry into IFTU, 67-70; and RILU, 68-70, 319, 323, 395-6; and TUC, 125, 183, 280, 306-7, 320, 324-5, 332; and general strike (1926), 229, 237, 264-5; and miners' strike (1926), 251, 278, 306-7, 326, 329; and 'Third Period' doctrines, 392-400; and popular front, 402-4. *See also* Executive Committee of Communist International (ECCI); 'Zinoviev Letter'

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)

440

Index

- Communist Party of Great Britain (CPGB), 27–9, 31, 44, 45, 58, 60, 129, 169–70, 174, 253, 271, 325; and the TUC and General Council, 39, 52, 87, 107–8, 122, 149–50, 174, 182–3, 227–8, 241–2, 261–2, 291–2, 296–9, 320–1, 351, 366, 380, 398, 403–4; and the Labour party, 29, 40, 42–4, 64, 90–1, 188–9, 397–400, 402–3; and the Communist International, 42–3, 63–6, 223–4, 297–9, 303, 313, 316, 320–1, 333, 355, 358, 397–400; and IFTU, 120, 149–50, 204–5, 219; and the Anglo-Russian Committee, 169–71, 205, 259, 261–2, 264, 269, 279–81, 292, 296–9, 306, 320–1, 336, 341, 351, 358, 366, 386–7, 414; and the TUC ‘left’, 169–71, 173–4, 263–5, 268–9, 279–81; leaders gaoled, 189, 230, 258; and the general strike (1926), 230, 241–2, 244–5, 261–2, 297; and the miners’ strike (1926), 252–3, 261–2, 306–7, 326; and the ‘United Opposition’, 271, 297, 320–1, 355, 371, 414; and ‘Third Period’ doctrines, 397–400
- Communist Party of Soviet Union, *see* All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks)
- Communist Review*, 269
- Communist Solar System*, 403
- Communist Youth International, 168
- Conference of Trade Union Executives, 248–9, 288, 329
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (USA), 405–6
- Congress of Soviets, 160
- Conservative party, 40, 41, 90, 92, 189, 247, 308, 310–11, 312, 315–16, 350
- Cook, A. J., 45–6, 47, 73, 109, 114, 129, 174, 175, 242, 248, 249–50, 251n, 252–4, 261, 272, 291, 295, 297–9, 304, 326–30, 371, 379, 383–4, 386, 391. *See also* Miners’ Federation of Great Britain
- Cooperative Wholesale Society, 255–7
- Cotter, J., 83
- ‘Councils of Action’ (1920), 35; (1926), 174, 239; (1927), 351
- Cramp, C. T., 84–6, 88, 133–4, 138, 140, 141, 171, 188, 382–3
- Cunliffe-Lister, Sir P., 182
- Curzon Ultimatum, 26–7, 310
- Curzon, Viscount, 24, 26, 27, 34, 35, 98
- Czechoslovakia, 406
- Czechoslovakian trade unions, 16, 114, 226
- Daily Chronicle*, 148
- Daily Express*, 123, 258
- Daily Herald*, 33, 35, 59, 60, 82, 99, 105–6, 107, 173, 182, 197, 226, 291, 331, 337, 374–5, 376, 410
- Daily Mail*, 123, 182, 232, 242, 257
- Daily Telegraph*, 105, 148
- Danish trade unions, 114
- Dawes Plan, 82, 176
- Deptford, 235

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

441

- Dogadov, A., 72, 102, 182, 200, 260, 274, 337, 360
 Dridzo, S. A., *see* Lozovsky, A.
 Dutch trade unions, 114, 376, 406
 Dutt, R. P., 28, 81, 87, 129-30, 244-5, 269, 398-400
- Economist*, 236
 Educational Workers' International, 17
 Elsbury, S., 181
 Enlarged Executive (Comintern), *see* Executive Committee of Communist International
 Executive Committee of Communist International (ECCI), 5-6, 9-10, 16, 17; and prospects in Great Britain, 42-3, 135-8, 209-10, 218-21, 223-4, 268-9, 279-81, 298-9, 352, 400; and t.u. unity, 69-70, 75-6, 88, 135-8; and the IFTU, 76, 88, 218-19; sixth plenum, 217-24; and the Anglo-Russian Committee, 221-3, 266-7, 389-90, 400; seventh plenum, 318-26, 341; eighth plenum, 353-8
 Executive Committee (IFTU), 11, 18, 20, 25, 54-6, 77, 80, 111-12, 115, 118, 195-7, 203, 216, 334-5, 372, 374-5, 402
 Executive Committee (RILU), 71, 72, 75, 88
- Fascism, Fascists, 10, 17-18, 19, 128, 225, 229, 392, 402, 404
 Fife, 30
 Fimmen, E., 18, 114, 131, 132, 198
 Findlay, A. A. H., 94, 200, 274, 276, 286, 296, 336
 Finland, 162, 310
 Finnish trade unions, 14, 200, 402
 Fischer, L., 352
 Fischer, R., 7-9, 209
 Five-Year Plan, 394
 Food and Drink Workers' International, 17
For Leninism, 94
 Forest of Dean, 329
 French Communist Party (PCF), 6
 French trade unions, 14, 16, 114, 404
- Gallacher, W., 28, 31, 44, 138, 139, 174, 326, 399
 General Council (IFTU), 11, 25, 36, 46-7, 114; and Russian trade unions, 111, 113, 115-19, 126, 131, 157-9, 195, 198-9, 216, 333-5; and TUC, 195-7, 331, 333-5, 401
 General Council (TUC), 37, 39, 47, 54, 57, 107, 166-7, 176-7, 253, 254, 255, 264; and 1924 negotiations with USSR, 49-52, 57-62; and Anglo-Soviet governmental relations, 80, 159, 161-4, 182, 315, 348-51; and NMM, 82, 208-10, 315; and 1924 delegation to Russia, 86, 88, 89, 94-107, 110, 122-5; and IFTU, 107, 112-14, 130, 156-7, 165, 178-81, 188, 192, 195-7, 239-40, 293,

General Council (TUC)—*contd.*

300, 333–5, 337, 364, 372–8, 380, 385–6, 400–1, 404–5; and 1925 Anglo-Russian t.u. conference, 125–9, 143, 147, 150–1, 164; and Anglo-Russian Committee, 126–7, 150, 164–7, 185–6, 202–4, 260–2, 316–18, 328, 330–3, 335–6, 353, 360–1, 364–6, 368–71, 379–84, 409, 411–16; Communist attitude toward, 226–7, 238, 241–8, 249, 267–72, 279–81, 302, 306–7, 320–2, 325–6, 328, 330–1, 351, 357–8, 360, 366, 387, 389, 408–16; and Russian t.u. movement, 228–9, 239–41, 260–2, 265–6, 272, 275–96, 331–6, 338–49, 364–71, 377–84, 411–13; and general strike (1926), 227–32, 234–6, 275–6, 329, 415; and miners' strike (1926), 248–50, 260–1, 276–80, 297, 329; and Trades Disputes and Trade Union Act (1927), 316, 345–6. *See also* International Committee (TUC General Council); Trades Union Congress; 'Red Friday'; General Strike (1926); Miners' Strike (1926); Anglo-Russian Committee

General German Trade Union Federation (ADGB), *see* German trade unions
General Strike (1926), 204, 227–32, 233–48, 275, 311, 412. *See also* Miners' Strike (1926)

Georgia, 98–100, 105, 106

German Communist Party (KPD), 7–9, 62–3, 67–9, 324, 392

German Social Democratic Party (SPD), 7–8, 118–19

German trade unions, 8, 11, 16, 18, 53, 114, 187, 404

Germany, 162, 310; 1923 revolution in, 5, 7–9, 42, 62–3, 408

Glebov-Avilov, N. P., 129, 140, 213–14

Great Britain: relations with USSR (1921–4), 26–7; (1919–21), 32–6; (1924), 40–8, 49–52, 57–62, 90–2; (1925), 159–64, 191–2; (1926), 237–8, 253–9, 267; (1926–7), 308–16; (1927), 347–52

Greece, 406

Green, W., 187

'Hands Off China' campaign, 309, 348

'Hands Off Russia' movement, 32–3

Hankow, 309

Hardy, G., 223

Hastings, Sir P., 89–90

Henderson, A., 35, 89, 242, 243, 351

Hicks, E. G., 38, 46–7, 48, 50, 81, 107, 129, 131, 140, 149, 159, 171, 177, 183, 185–7, 198, 199–200, 202, 203, 266, 269, 273, 274, 276, 277, 279, 280, 286, 295, 296, 299, 317, 331, 332, 333–4, 336, 343, 349, 350, 351, 358, 360–3, 365, 370–1, 374, 375, 377, 378, 380, 385, 401, 407

Hill, J., 52

Hitler, A., 392, 402, 403, 404, 405

Hodges, F., 45, 198

Hodgson, R., 251, 253, 327

Hogg, Sir D., 229–30, 313

- Hungarian trade unions, 114
 Hutchinson, W. H., 52
- Inkpin, A., 28, 399
- International Committee (TUC General Council), 46, 51, 80, 113, 126, 127, 139, 146, 185, 204, 260–1, 316–17, 349, 360, 363, 365–6, 368–9, 376
- International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, 406–7
- International Control Commission, *see* Executive Committee of Communist International (ECCI)
- International Council of Trade and Industrial Unions, *see* Red International of Labour Unions
- International Federation of Christian Trade Unions, *see* World Confederation of Labour
- International Federation of Trade Unions (IFTU), 10–11, 11–15, 17, 19, 46, 195, 252, 274, 276, 302, 319, 396; and RILU united front proposals (1922–4), 16–20, 40, 68–70; and Russian trade unions, 24–5, 53–7, 67–70, 72–80, 110–21, 156–7, 184, 195–7, 198–201, 206, 273, 285–6, 333–5, 339, 364, 372, 395, 400–2, 404–5, 411–12, 414–15; third congress (Vienna), 25, 54–6, 77, 111, 118, 334; and TUC, 107, 112–14, 130, 156–7, 165, 178–81, 188, 192, 195–7, 239–40, 293, 330, 333–5, 337, 364, 372–8, 380, 384–6, 400–1, 404–5; fourth congress (Paris), 199, 334–5, 337, 338, 371–6, 384; and general strike (1926), 237, 239–40, 300; and miners' strike (1926), 278n, 283–4, 401–2; collapse of, 404–5. *See also* Executive Committee (IFTU); General Council (IFTU); Anglo-Russian t.u. Conference (1925)
- International Labour Office, 79, 80, 140
- International Propaganda Committees (IPCs), 16–17
- International Secretariat of Trade Unions, 10
- International Trade Secretariats, 10, 11, 14, 16–18
- Iron and Steel Trades Confederation, 50
- Italian Communist Party (PCI), 6
- Italian trade unions, 114
- Izvestiia*, 152, 192, 242, 256, 263, 329
- Japan, 226
- Jolly George* incident, 33
- Jones, M., 259
- Jouhaux, L., 56, 57, 79, 110, 112, 114, 116, 133, 157, 214, 374, 375, 404
- Joynson-Hicks, Sir W. ('Jix'), 92, 128, 132–3, 162–3, 172–3, 175, 178, 191, 229–30, 234, 254–8, 267–8, 288–9, 308, 312, 313, 314, 315
- Junior Imperial League, 242
- Kaganovich, L., 206, 344
- Kamenev, L. B., 2, 22, 48, 59, 93, 192, 207, 208, 209, 262, 269, 301, 305–6, 323, 393, 407–8. *See also* 'United Opposition'

- Katayama, S., 324–5
 Kerensky, A., 248
 Kharkov, 239
 Kolchak, A., 248, 259
 Krupskaya, N., 370
 Kulaks, 393
 Kuomintang, 5, 309, 314, 411
 Ku Klux Klan, 19
 Kuusinen, O., 319
- Labour Magazine*, 149, 379
Labour Monthly, 28
 Labour party, 29, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 40–3, 48, 60, 66, 90–1, 125, 135, 185, 188–9, 256, 310, 313, 315, 349–50, 383, 399–400, 402–3, 411
 Labour Research Department, 130, 131
 Lansbury, G., 33
 Latvian trade unions, 14
 Law, B., 27
 League of Nations, 79, 80, 161, 217
 ‘Leftists’ (TUC and IFTU), 37–41, 46–7, 410; Communist attitude toward, 87–8, 129–30, 136–7, 169–71, 173–4, 183, 206–7, 210, 220–3, 226, 242–8, 262–5, 269, 273, 279–81, 295, 297–9, 320, 323, 386–7, 392–400, 410, 412–13; ‘United Opposition’ and, 270–1, 343; and Anglo-Russian Committee, 273, 410, 412
Left-Wing Communism: An Infantile Disorder, 13, 29
 Leipart, T., 56, 114, 196
 Lenin, V. I., 1, 6, 9, 12, 13, 29, 34, 35, 36, 100, 137, 271, 305, 370, 400, 414, 415, 416, 417
 Leningrad, 98, 208, 213, 237
 Lepse, I. I., 140, 274, 337
Lessons of October, 93–4
 Liberal party, 40, 41, 90, 92, 313
 Lithuania, 411
 Litvinov, M., 200
 Lloyd George, D., 32, 35, 259, 348
 Locarno, 310, 411
 Locker-Lampson, Cmdr. O., 162, 308, 311, 313, 348
 London Trades Council, 41
 Lozovsky, A., *pseud.* (S. A. Dridzo), 115, 216, 254, 337, 373; and foundation of RILU, 12–15; rivalry with Tomskey, 12–13, 20, 22–3, 94, 156–7, 214–15, 337, 396, 414; and united front tactics, 17, 19, 20, 56–7, 66–7, 212–14, 244, 318–19; and National Minority Movement, 31, 108–9, 136, 207, 249, 323, 396; at fifth Comintern congress, 66–9, 80; at third RILU congress, 72, 74; on TUC and IFTU ‘leftists,’ 87–8, 136–7, 224–6, 243–4, 273, 323; British reaction

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)Lozovsky, A.—*contd.*

to, 94, 139, 331–2; at sixth Soviet t.u. congress, 102–5; and IFTU, 57, 66, 137–8, 199, 213, 224, 318; and TUC, 137–8, 152–3, 167, 243–4, 245, 295–6, 318, 331–2; and Anglo-Russian t.u. conference (1925), 152–3, 155; and Anglo-Russian Committee, 167, 207, 213, 222–3, 225, 243, 265, 272, 279–301, 318, 323–4, 331; at fifteenth CPSU congress, 212–14; at sixth ECCI plenum, 217–18, 220–3; and general strike (1926), 228, 238–9, 243–4, 265; and miners' strike (1926), 249; at seventh ECCI plenum, 318–19, 323–4

MacDonald, R., 29, 39, 41–4, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 80, 89–93, 134, 140, 153, 154, 161, 174, 179, 189, 241, 242, 243, 253, 259, 343, 345, 351, 355, 381, 399

MacManus, A., 28, 65

Mann, T., 30, 81, 109

Manuilsky, D., 398

Marshall Plan, 406

Maslow, A., 7, 9

Maxton, J., 348

Mellor, W., 403

Mel'nichansky, G., 132, 140, 144–5, 200, 213–14, 274, 285, 333, 337, 342, 361–2, 364

Mensheviks, Menshevism, 11, 12, 34, 35, 98–100, 102, 104, 305, 357

Mertens, C., 56, 114, 156, 196, 374

Mexican trade unions, 373, 404

Migration Conference, 204, 285

Mikhailov, V. M., 140

Miners' Federation of Great Britain (MFGB), 45–6, 47, 171–3, 181, 230–2, 235, 240, 248–53, 260, 261, 274, 277–8, 283, 285, 288, 289, 307, 316, 322, 325–30, 333, 383–4, 386. *See also* Miners' Strike (1926); Cook, A. J.

Miners' International, 10, 198, 251–3, 278, 328–9

Miners' Strike (1926), 248–54, 260–1, 272, 274–80, 282–6, 289–90, 293–4, 302–3, 306–7, 316–17, 319, 322, 326. *See also* General Strike (1926); Miners' Federation of Great Britain; Cook A. J.; Anglo-Russian Miners' Committee

Miners' Union (USSR), 251–3

Minority Movement, *see* National Minority Movement

Morocco, 185

Morozkina, 407

Moscow Soviet, 95, 100, 237, 263, 366, 416

Murphy, J. T., 13, 28, 29, 129–30, 227–8, 241, 279–81, 296, 298–9, 320–1, 389

Nanking, 314, 339

Narkomindel (Soviet foreign commissariat), *see* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)

446

Index

National Association of Trade Protection Societies, 151

National Joint Council, 350

National Minority Movement, 30–2, 45, 65–6, 81–2, 108–10, 117, 123, 136, 138, 139, 149, 150, 176–7, 181–2, 188, 223–4, 226, 249, 254, 288, 292–5, 298, 304, 320–1, 323, 325, 329, 332, 333, 343, 347, 355, 356, 381, 383–5, 388, 396–7, 414, 415

National Union of Railwaymen, 39, 382, 384

New Economic Policy (NEP), 1, 2, 22, 208, 393

New Zealand trade unions, 404

Nine Days, 248–9

Norwegian trade unions, 113–14, 134, 155–6, 184, 200, 402, 404

Organization for the Maintenance of Supplies (OMS), 229, 237

Oudegeest, J., 56, 76–7, 79–80, 84–5, 86, 110–12, 114, 116, 118, 130–1, 156–7, 188, 192, 195–9, 202–4, 214, 216, 272, 288, 331, 334–5, 372, 374–5, 377, 412, 413

Oxford University, 235

Palestinian trade unions, 142

Pares, B., 250

Parliamentary Committee (TUC), *see* Trades Union Congress

Paul, W., 28

Persia, 26

Petrovsky, D. A., *see* Bennet*Peuple*, 374

Piatakov, G., 8

Pilsudski, J., 310

Poland, 33–5, 162, 310, 412

Polish trade unions, 114

Pollitt, H., 28, 29, 31, 44, 81, 83, 84, 86, 98, 120, 170–1, 182–3, 189, 264, 398–400, 403

Ponsonby, A., 52

Popular Front, 402–4

Poulton, E. L., 51, 140, 141, 147, 365–6

Pravda, 58, 99, 162, 192, 238, 246, 260, 263, 330, 344, 351, 361–2, 371, 377, 379, 380, 387, 388, 409–10Profintern, *see* Red International of Labour Unions (RILU)

Pugh, A., 50, 164–5, 177, 197, 200, 203, 243, 249, 274–5, 281, 282–3, 286, 288, 292–4, 331, 350, 380

Purcell, A. A., 34, 38, 39, 46, 47, 48, 51–2, 54, 55, 56, 73, 80, 81, 83, 86, 94–6, 98–101, 105, 107, 110–16, 129, 130, 131, 139, 140, 144–7, 155–6, 159, 160, 168, 169, 171, 174, 175, 177–8, 181, 183, 185, 187, 188, 195, 199–200, 202, 203, 210, 242, 263–4, 266, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 275–6, 277, 279, 280, 281, 294, 295, 296, 298, 299, 302, 306, 331, 336, 349, 354, 355, 358, 359, 366,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

447

Purcell, A. A.—*contd.*

370–1, 373–4, 375, 377, 384–5, 391, 394, 396, 400, 401, 407, 410, 412, 413, 414, 416–17

Quaile, M., 153

Radek, K., 6–9, 63, 64, 238

Rakovsky, Kh., 58, 61

'Red Friday,' 171–5, 229

Red International of Labour Unions (RILU), 12–20, 141, 255, 279, 294–5, 347–8, 357, 373; proposes united front with IFTU (1922–4), 16–20, 40, 68–70; relationship with Russian t.u. movement, 15, 20, 23, 68–9, 72–6, 77, 154, 206, 218–20, 303–4, 323, 332, 369, 396, 402, 414; British Bureau, 30–1; and National Minority Movement, 30–2, 71, 397; and t.u. unity, 56–7, 69–71, 76, 157, 168, 218–19, 225–6, 236, 273, 369, 395–7, 404, 413, 415; Comintern debates on, 68–70, 319, 323, 395–6; third congress, 70–6; decay of, 78, 218, 303, 319, 405; and Anglo-Russian Committee, 168, 225–6, 280, 367; and general strike (1926), 228, 236–7; and miners' strike (1926), 251, 278. *See also* Central Council (RILU); Executive Committee (RILU); Lozovsky, A.

Remmele, H., 324

Richardson, W. P., 251, 261, 272

'Rightists' (TUC and IFTU), 38–9, 46–7, 412

Rothstein, A., 268, 274n

Roumania, 162

Rozengolts, A. P., 254, 349–50

Ruhr, 7, 24

Russell, B., 34

Russian trade unions, *see* All-Union Trade Union Congress, Central Council (Soviet trade unions)

Russo-Polish War (1920), 33–5

Rykov, A., 94, 160, 208, 268, 393, 408

Saklatvala, S., 189

Samuel, Sir H., 235, 245

Sassenbach, J., 56, 114, 272, 374

Schevenels, W., 404

Schumacher, F., 74

Schwarz, V., 274

Seaman's Union, 345

Shanghai, 162, 314

Shaw, T., 47

Shmidt, V., 120, 126, 127

Sinclair, Sir H., 92

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)

448

Index

- Smillie, R., 140, 203
 Smit, G. J. A., 114, 118
 Smith, H., 45–6, 94, 250–3, 329–30
 Snowden, Mrs P., 34
 Snowden, P., 39, 43, 58–9
 South Wales Miners' Federation, 30
 Spanish Communist Party, 6
 Spanish trade unions, 114
 Stalin, J. V., 22, 94, 247, 263, 265, 269, 296, 301–2, 317, 325, 345, 352, 389, 393, 405, 407; attitude toward Comintern, 6, 395; and the German revolution (1923), 7–9; and the 'triumvirate,' 22, 48, 93–4, 193–4, 207–9; and united front tactics, 76, 160, 392–7, 407; and the British workers, 93, 154–5, 190–1, 209, 271, 312–13, 318–20; and the Anglo-Russian Committee, 207, 259–60, 267, 271–2, 279–81, 282, 287, 306, 348, 353, 369–71, 388–90, 408, 415–16; and the Western proletariat (t.u. unity), 209, 216, 301, 305–6
 Steel-Maitland, Sir A., 311, 315, 385
 Stenhuis, F., 113, 118, 198, 333, 376
 Stenhuis resolution, 118–20, 126, 130, 139, 141, 142, 143, 147, 153, 157–9, 198
 Strain, J., 383
 Stresemann, G., 7
Sunday Worker, 129, 130, 264, 267–8, 361–2, 386
 Supply and Transport Committee, 172–3
 Swales, A. B., 38, 39, 61, 81, 122, 129, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 147, 159, 165, 171, 172, 174, 176–7, 182–3, 200, 202, 204, 242, 263, 336, 343, 380
 Swiss trade unions, 111, 113–14
 Syria, 185
- The Times*, 33, 106, 109, 120, 122, 123, 127, 133, 139, 148–9, 150–1, 178, 181, 182, 186, 189, 192, 213, 268, 332, 334, 336, 340–1, 346, 368, 410
The Worker, 82, 249
 Third International (Comintern), *see* Communist (Third) International
 'Third Period,' 392–3, 395–7
 Thomas, J. H., 18, 35–6, 39, 43, 46, 80, 138, 140, 154, 171, 177, 181, 183, 185, 186, 191, 202, 203, 231, 235, 237, 241, 242, 243, 248, 263, 264, 266, 268, 270, 272, 275, 277, 290, 295, 306, 315, 320, 324, 345, 349, 350, 351, 355, 358, 359, 365, 382, 409
 Thorne, W., 84, 132, 140, 147
 Tiflis, 98–9, 267
 Tillet, B., 34, 38, 51, 83, 94, 96, 100, 129, 139, 140, 177, 331, 332
 Tomsky, M., 22, 206, 247, 293, 295, 317, 331–3, 352, 354–6, 358–9, 371, 383, 386, 393, 394; rivalry with Lozovsky, 12–13, 20, 22–3, 94, 156–7, 214–15, 337, 396, 414; on relationship of Party and t.u.'s, 21–4, 186–7, 193; Western attitudes toward, 23, 82, 94, 139, 156–7, 186–7, 274, 346–7, 410, 412; and 1924 negotiations with Britain, 48, 50–2, 153; at third RILU congress,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)Tomsky, M.—*contd.*

72–6; and TUC, 82–8, 98, 101–2, 160, 168–9, 178–80, 182, 204, 206–7, 219, 267–8, 288–91, 345–7, 349, 353, 360–5, 377–9, 410–12, 414, 416; and Anglo-Russian Committee, 120–1, 126, 153, 200, 203, 206, 210–13, 265–6, 274–5, 290–1, 327–8, 335, 337–45, 348–52, 360–8, 416; and Anglo-Russian t.u. conference (1925), 127–8, 132, 140–5, 152, 153–5; at fifteenth CPSU congress, 207–15; at sixth ECCI plenum, 218; and general strike (1926), 242, 265–6, 290; and miners' strike (1926), 252, 289–90; at seventh ECCI plenum, 321–2; at seventh Soviet t.u. congress, 327–8

Trades Disputes and Trade Union Act (1927), 315–16, 345–6, 348, 378

Trades Union Congress (TUC), 16, 32, 35, 36, 37, 164, 250, 272, 401, 403, 415; urges Russian membership in IFTU, 25, 36, 52–4; and RILU, 29–31, 273; delegation to Russia (1920), 32–4; 1924 congress (Hull), 51–2, 60–1, 78, 80–8, 100, 161; and t.u. internationalism, 52–4, 83–6, 294–6, 300–1, 404–7, 411; delegation to Russia (1924), 86, 88, 89, 94–107, 135; 1925 congress (Scarborough), 126, 152, 164, 175–83, 184, 185, 227, 254, 278, 292, 294, 330; 1926 congress (Bournemouth), 287–9, 320; 1927 congress (Edinburgh), 341, 376, 377–86, 388, 397. *See also* General Council (TUC); International Committee (General Council); 'Black Friday'; Anglo-Russian t.u. conference (1925); Anglo-Russian Committee; 'Red Friday'

Trade Union Unity, 131, 273

Transcaucasia, 97, 99

Transport and General Workers' Union, 38, 153, 177

Transport Workers' International, 10, 17–18, 114

Tribune group, 403

'Triple Alliance', 36, 37

Trotsky, L. D., 2, 6, 265, 272, 302, 304, 308, 319, 322, 324, 341; and the German revolution (1923), 7–9, 63; and Tomsky, 22, 206, 345; and the 'triumvirate,' 22, 48, 93–4, 246; and the CPGB, 28, 169–70, 297, 355, 371; campaign against, 48, 63, 93–4, 352–9, 409; and the Anglo-Russian Committee, 169–70, 206–7, 246–8, 262, 264, 279–81, 299, 301–2, 306–7, 320–1, 323, 341–4, 353–6, 358–9, 370–1, 388–90, 408, 415–16; and the general strike (1926), 246–8, 354; and the 'United Opposition,' 246, 262. *See also* 'United Opposition'

Trud, 119

Turner, B., 34, 264, 401, 402

Turner, J., 50, 94, 96

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR): relations with Great Britain (1921–4), 26–7; (1919–21), 32–6; (1924), 40–8, 49–52, 57–62, 90–2; (1925), 159–64, 191–2; (1926) 237–8, 253–9, 267; (1926–7), 308–16; (1927), 347–52

United Front policy: initiation, 2–7; and the German revolution (1923), 7–10; 'united front from above', 9; 'united front from below', 9, 64, 319, 391, 396; aimed at IFTU, 16–20; and the CPGB, 24, 64–6; reaffirmed at fifth Comin-

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08969-2 - The United Front: The TUC and the Russians 1923-1928

Daniel F. Calhoun

Index

[More information](#)

450

*Index*United Front policy: initiation—*contd.*

tern congress, 62–70; and t.u. unity, 68–80, 211, 215–16; character and purpose of, 136–7, 191–2, 194, 413, 415; debated at sixth ECCI plenum, 217–24; debated at fifteenth CPSU conference, 301–6; debated at eighth ECCI plenum, 352–8; abandoned, 392–400, 416–17

‘United Opposition’, 246, 262–5, 269–72, 279–80, 301–7, 318, 323, 324, 341–4, 352–9, 369–71, 388–90, 407–9, 416

Varley, J., 140, 147, 330

Vorwärts, 118–19, 187

Vuiovič, V., 324, 333, 340, 357, 389

Wakefield, 315

Walker, R. B., 140, 332

Wallas, G., 234

Wang Ching-wei, 371

Warsaw, 352

Washington Post, 187

Webb, B., 45, 46, 165–7, 174, 176, 185, 188, 292, 380

Webb, S. and B., 174

Weekly Dispatch, 148

Westminster Bank, 255

‘Wholesale Cooperative Society’, *see* Cooperative Wholesale Society*Who’s Who*, 308

Wilkinson, E., 403

Wilson, H., 345

World Federation of Trade Unions, 405–7

Workers’ Weekly (after 1927, *Workers’ Life*), 89, 106, 120, 261, 269, 277, 288, 345–6, 349, 353, 357–8, 360, 362–3

World Confederation of Labour, 405n

Yugoslavian trade unions, 14

Zinoviev, G., 2, 5, 21, 135–6, 194, 279, 308; and the German revolution (1923), 7–9; and the ‘triumvirate’, 22, 48, 94, 193–4, 207–8; and the CPGB, 28, 64–6; at the fifth Comintern congress, 47, 63–9; Western attitudes toward, 94, 96, 125, 139, 156; and the united front, 136, 220–1; and the Anglo-Russian Committee, 154–5, 207, 209–10, 222, 262–3, 269, 301, 305–6, 323, 389, 395, 413–14; at the fourteenth CPSU conference, 154–5; and the English t.u. movement, 160, 175, 178, 183, 190, 194, 217–18, 236, 269; at the fifteenth CPSU congress, 207–10, 213–15; and the general strike (1926), 238, 242–3; fall of, 272, 359, 371, 393; at the fifteenth CPSU conference, 323. *See also* ‘United Opposition’, ‘Zinoviev Letter’

‘Zinoviev Letter’ (1924), 91–3, 99, 105, 122, 125, 159, 311