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J. A. Fernandez-Santamaria

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# THE STATE, WAR AND PEACE

Spanish Political Thought  
in the Renaissance

1516-1559

J. A. FERNÁNDEZ-SANTAMARIA

PROFESSOR OF HISTORY  
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*A mi madre*

*A la memoria de mi padre*

*A la memoria de mi abuelo, Antonio Santamaria,  
alcalde socialista de El Ferrol*

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## Abbreviations

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### SOURCES

- Apologia* J. Ginés de Sepúlveda, *Apología pro libro de justis belli causis*, in *Opera* (4 vols., Madrid, 1780), Vol. iv.
- CD* J. L. Vives, *De concordia et discordia in humano genere*, in *Opera omnia* (8 vols., Valencia, 1784), Vol. v. Also in *Obras completas*, ed. and trans. L. Riber (2 vols., Madrid, 1948), Vol. ii.
- CFM* Saint Augustine, *Reply to Faustus the Manichaean*, in 'A Select Library of the Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church', ed. P. Schaff (14 vols., Buffalo, 1887; New York, 1907), Vol. iv.
- Cohortatio* J. Ginés de Sepúlveda, *Cohortatio ad Carolum bellum suscipiat in turcas* (Bologna, 1529), in *Opera*, Vol. iv.
- Concejo* F. Furió Ceriol, *El concejo y consejeros del príncipe* (Antwerp, 1559). Also *El concejo y consejeros del príncipe y otras obras*, ed. D. Sevilla Andrés (Valencia, 1952).
- COR* A. de Valdés, *Diálogo de las cosas ocurridas en Roma*, ed. J. F. Montesinos (Madrid, 1928). Also *Alfonso de Valdés and the Sack of Rome*, ed. and trans. J. E. Longhurst (Albuquerque, N.M., 1952).
- DA* J. Ginés de Sepúlveda, *Democrats alter*, ed. and trans. A. Losada (Madrid, 1951).
- DBI* D. Erasmus, *Against War*, ed. J. W. Mackail (Boston, 1907). Also in *Opera omnia*, ed. J. Clericus (10 vols., Leiden, 1703-1706), Vol. ii.
- DBP* J. Clichtove, *De bello et pace* (Paris, 1523).
- DCD* Saint Augustine, *The City of God*, trans. M. Dods, in 'A Select Library'. See above under CFM.
- DCR* J. L. Vives, *De Communione rerum*, in *Opera*, Vol. v. Also in *Obras*, Vol. i. See above under CD.
- DI* F. de Vitoria, *De Indis recenter inventis. Relectio prior*, in *De Indis et De iure belli relectiones*, ed. E. Nys, trans. J. P. Bate,

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- DJG* The Classics of International Law, gen. ed. J. Brown Scott (Washington, 1917). Also in *Relecciones Teológicas*, ed. and trans. L. A. Getino (3 vols., Madrid, 1933-1936), Vol. II.
- DLA* F. de Vitoria, *De jure gentium et Naturali*, trans. F. C. Macken, in *The Spanish Origin*. See under DPC.
- Dominio* Saint Augustine, *The Free Choice of the Will*, trans. R. P. Russell (Washington, 1967).
- DP* M. Cano, *De dominio indiorum*, ed. L. Pereña Vicente, in *Misión de España en América, 1540-1560* (Madrid, 1956).
- DPC* J. Ginés de Sepúlveda, *Democrats primus*, in *Opera*, Vol. IV. See also A. Losada's translation (Madrid, 1963).
- DPE 1* F. de Vitoria, *De potestate civili*, trans. G. L. Williams, in J. Brown Scott, *The Spanish Origin of International Law. Part I: Francisco de Vitoria and His Law of Nations* (Oxford and London, 1924).
- DR* F. de Vitoria, *De potestate Ecclesia prior*, in *Relecciones Teológicas*. See above under DI.
- EE* J. Ginés de Sepúlveda, *De regno*, in *Opera*, Vol. IV. Also A. Losada's translation (Madrid, 1963).
- Epistolae* M. Bataillon, *Erasmo y España*, trans. A. Alatorre (Mexico, 1966).
- GP* J. Ginés de Sepúlveda, *Epistolario de Juan Ginés de Sepúlveda: selección*, ed. A. Losada (Madrid, 1966).
- IPC* F. Rabelais, *Gargantua and Pantagruel*, trans. J. Le Clerq (Modern Library, New York, n.d.).
- Letters* D. Erasmus, *The Education of a Christian Prince*, ed. and trans. L. K. Born (New York, 1968). Also in *Opera*, Vol. IV. See above under DBI.
- LW* Saint Augustine, *Letters of Saint Augustine*, in 'A Select Library', Vol. I. See under CFM.
- MC* F. de Vitoria, *De Indis recenter inventis. Relectio posterior (De iure bellum)*, in *De Indis et De iure belli relectiones*. See above under DI.
- MF* A. de Valdés, *Diálogo de Mercurio y Carón*, ed. J. F. Montesinos (Madrid, 1929).
- Peccatum* C. de Seyssel, *La Monarchie de France*, ed. J. Poujol (Paris, 1961).
- Pol* D. de Covarrubias y Leyva, *Regulae peccatum, de regulis Iuris lib. 6 Relectio* (Salamanca, 1558).
- Proposiciones* Aristotle, *Politics*, Jowett edition.
- J. Ginés de Sepúlveda, *Proposiciones temerarias, escandalosas y heréticas que notó el doctor Sepúlveda en el libro de la conquista de Indias*, in A. M. Fabié, *Vida y escritos de don Fray Bartolomé de las Casas* (2 vols., Madrid, 1879), Vol. II, Appendix 25. The two volumes are numbers LXX and LXXI of the *Colección de documentos inéditos para la Historia de España* (CODOIN).

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<i>PQL</i>	D. de Covarrubias y Leyva, <i>Practicarum quaestionum liber</i> , in <i>Textos jurídico-políticos</i> , ed. M. Fraga Iribarne, trans. A. Río Seco (Madrid, 1957).
<i>QP</i>	D. Erasmus, <i>The Complaint of Peace</i> , trans. T. Paynell, modern edition of W. J. Hirten (New York, 1948).
<i>ma-mae</i>	F. de Vitoria, <i>Comentarios a la secunda secundae de Santo Tomás</i> , ed. V. Beltrán de Heredia (5 vols., Salamanca, 1932-1935).
<i>TR</i>	A. de Castrillo, <i>Tractado de República</i> (Madrid, 1958).

## JOURNALS

<i>AAFV</i>	<i>Anuario de la Asociación Francisco de Vitoria</i>
<i>AIA</i>	<i>Archivo Ibero-Americanano</i>
<i>AS</i>	<i>Acta Salmanticensia</i>
<i>AST</i>	<i>Annalecta Sacra Tarragonensis</i>
<i>AUM</i>	<i>Anales de la Universidad de Murcia</i>
<i>BH</i>	<i>Bulletin Hispanique</i>
<i>BHR</i>	<i>Bibliothèque d'Humanisme et Renaissance</i>
<i>BHS</i>	<i>Bulletin of Hispanic Studies</i>
<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands Library</i>
<i>BRAE</i>	<i>Boletín de la Real Academia Española</i>
<i>BRAH</i>	<i>Boletín de la Real Academia de la Historia</i>
<i>CD</i>	<i>La Ciudad de Dios</i>
<i>CH</i>	<i>Church History</i>
<i>CHM</i>	<i>Cahiers d'Histoire Mondiale</i>
<i>CNJ</i>	<i>Cahiers de la Nouvelle Journée</i>
<i>CT</i>	<i>La Ciencia Tomista</i>
<i>CuH</i>	<i>Cuadernos de Historia</i>
<i>CV</i>	<i>Ciencia y Vida</i>
<i>EA</i>	<i>Estudios Americanos</i>
<i>EHSE</i>	<i>Estudios de Historia Social de España</i>
<i>ES</i>	<i>Estudios Segovianos</i>
<i>HAHR</i>	<i>Hispanic American Historical Review</i>
<i>HLQ</i>	<i>Huntington Library Quarterly</i>
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<i>JHI</i>	<i>Journal of the History of Ideas</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>
<i>JWI</i>	<i>Journal of the Warburg Institute</i>
<i>MLR</i>	<i>Modern Language Review</i>
<i>MQR</i>	<i>The Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>
<i>RDP</i>	<i>Revista de Derecho Público</i>
<i>RecH</i>	<i>Revue Hispanique</i>

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<i>REDC</i>	<i>Revista Española de Derecho Canónico</i>
<i>REDI</i>	<i>Revista Española de Derecho Internacional</i>
<i>REP</i>	<i>Revista de Estudios Políticos</i>
<i>RF</i>	<i>Razón y Fe</i>
<i>RFH</i>	<i>Revista de Filología Hispánica</i>
<i>RFN</i>	<i>Revista di Filosofia Neoscolastica</i>
<i>RGDIC</i>	<i>Revue Générale de Droit International Comparé</i>
<i>RGDIP</i>	<i>Revue Générale de Droit International Public</i>
<i>RH</i>	<i>Revue Historique</i>
<i>RLC</i>	<i>Revue de Littérature Comparée</i>
<i>VV</i>	<i>Verdad y Vida</i>

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