

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08804-6 - Christian Pluralism in the United States: The Indian Immigrant Experience
Raymond Brady Williams[Index](#)[More information](#)*Index*

- Abdulla, Patriarch, 67
 Abraham, K. E., 52
 Abraham, Mar, 64–5
adivasi, *see caste*
 Ahatalla, 65
 Ahmedabad, 35, 81, 111
 Alabama, 31
 Alma College, 123
 American Association of Bible Colleges, 255
 Andhra Pradesh, 14, 82, 84, 87, 157, 255
 Anglo-Indians, 69,
 Antioch, Patriarch of, 52, 62, 65–8, 71–2, 112, 115
 Antiochene liturgy, 66, 71
 archdeacon of the St. Thomas Christians, 65
 Arcot Mission of the Reformed Church, 80
 Ashland University, Ohio, 162
 Asiatic Barred Zone, 22
 Assam, 255
 Assemblies of God, in India, 84;
 in North America, 161, 163, 166, 169, 256
 Assemblies of God Fellowship in the Northeast, 169
 Association of Theological Schools in North America, 254–5
 Athanasius, Geevarghese Mar, 133, 135
 Atlanta, 176–7
 Australia, 231
 Babylon, Patriarch of, 62, 65
 Baptist churches, 6;
 in India, 75, 79, 82–3, 87;
 in North America, 99, 108, 172, 176–8, 256
 Baptist Convention of the State of Georgia of the Southern Baptist Convention, 176
 Barnabas, Mathews Mar, 122–32
 Basel Mission, 52, 76, 79, 87
 Basilius, Cyril Mar, 148
 Basilica of Bom Jesus, 60
 Bellah, Robert, 97,
 Bellerose, New York, 129
 Bellwood, Illinois, 145
 Berger, Peter, 219
 Bernardin, Joseph Cardinal, 145
 Bethany Ashram, *see* Order of the Imitation of Christ
 Bible colleges, 8
 Bihar, 88
 Bombay, 78, 123
 Boston, 119, 121
 Boston, University, 121, 140, 252–3, 255
 Brahmins, Nambudiri, 54–5, 89
 brain-drain, 8, 9, 13, 31, 90, 131
 Brethren Assemblies (Plymouth Brethren), 5,
 in India, 52–3, 82–3;
 in North America, 135, 155–61, 172, 200, 213
 British Columbia, 30
 British East India Company, 73, 78, 82
 Brooklyn, New York, 129, 146, 162, 164
 Buffalo, New York, 123, 128
 Bulsar, Gujarat, 52, 81, 175
 Cabral, Pedro Alvares, 59
 Calcutta, 78–9
 Calicut (Kozhikode), 58–9, 79
 California, 25, 26, 32
 Cambridge University, 210
 Campus Crusade for Christ, 200, 268–9
 Canada, 118, 128, 230–1
 career selection, 219–20
 Carey, William, 51, 82
 Carmelite Order, 65
 caste, 54–5, 69, 72, 74–5, 87–90, 119–21, 149;
 Nambudiri Brahmins, 54–5, 89;
 adivasi, 184–5;
 dahli, 101, 154, 184–5
 Catholic Bishops' Conference of India, 70
 Catholic Charismatic Movement, 53, 86, 150;
 see also National Service Team for Catholic Charismatic Renewal in India
 Catholicos of the East, 55–6, 67–8;
 in Kerala, 124–5, 130, 248

300

Index

- Catholics, in North America, 143–151
 Catholics, Latin-rite, 5;
 in India, 58–67, 69, 81, 89;
 in North America, 101, 149–51, 256
 Catholics, Syro-Malabar-rite, 5;
 in India, 64–5, 69–71;
 in North America, 53, 102, 144–9, 264–5
 Catholics, Syro-Malankara-rite, 5, 52;
 in India, 68–71;
 in North America, 53, 102, 148–9, 264–5
 Ceylon Pentecostal Mission (The Pentecostal
 Mission or The New Testament Church),
 in India, 84–5;
 in North America, 161–5, 200, 218
 Chicago, 113–14, 119, 128, 133, 135, 143, 145–9,
 163–4, 171–3, 174, 253, 260
 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, 22
 Ching, Winston, 264
 Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), 87, 99
 Christian Reformed Church, 163
Christo Pastorum Principi, 69
 Chrysostom, Philipose Mar, 132, 137–8
 Church Missionary Society, 52, 76–9, 87, 89
 Church of England, 76–7, 81, 87, 89
 Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee,
 in India, 84, 90;
 in North America, 161–2, 167, 169–70
 Church of North India,
 in India, 52, 75, 81, 87–8;
 in North America, 103, 154–5, 175, 247, 256
 Church of South India,
 in India, 5, 52–4, 83, 86–9, 108;
 in North America, 151–4, 256, 264
 Church of the Brethren,
 in India, 6, 14, 52, 81, 87;
 in North America, 155, 175–6, 247
 Church of the Nazarene, 99
 Clemis, Abraham Mar, 53, 68, 119
 Cochin, 59–60, 66, 73, 76, 78, 80
 comity agreements, 75, 79
 Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing
 Schools, 53
 communication, 228–31
 Congregationalists, in India, 79, 87
 Consultation on Church Union, 29
 Cook, Robert F., 52, 84
 Cook County Hospital, Illinois, 171
 Coonen Cross Oath, 51, 65
 Coptic Patriarch of Egypt, 65
 Cranganore, 59, 63
 Cross-Roads Student Center, Chicago, 143
 cuisine, 104, 196
dalit, *see caste*
 Dallas, 112–14, 119, 141, 145, 148, 159, 179, 246,
 253, 260
 dating, *see marriage*
 Delaware, 31
 denomination, 106–8
 Des Plaines, 133, 261
 Detroit, 114, 146
 Diamper, Synod of, 51, 64, 66
 Dionysius, Geevarghese Mar, 67
 discrimination, 186;
 see also racism
 Dominicans, 61
 Drew University, 131, 176
 Dunn, Ashley, 244
 ecclesiastical judicatories, 29, 102–5, 200, 263–9
 Edmonton, 119
 education, 16, 41–2, 44, 218
 Ethnic Ministries Office, Roman Catholic, 148
 Evangelistic Association, Syrian Orthodox, 89
 Evanston, Illinois, 171–2, 260
 family, 6, 19, 32, 44, 99–100, 188, 206–22,
 241–5, 278
 family reunification, 12, 33–4, 99–100
 Federal Council of Churches, 29, 268
 Federation of Indo-American Christians, 178
 Federation of Kerala Associations in the
 United States, 39
 Fellowship of South Asian Christians in Texas,
 179
 Fentress, John, 48
 Florida, 20, 26, 32
 Fort Assembly, Bombay, 158
 Fortes, Meyer, 12, 210
 Franciscans, 60
 Fuller Theological Seminary, 254–5
 Geevarghese, P. T. (Ivanios, Mar), 52, 68–9
 gender, 6, 163, 201–18;
 see also nurses
 Georgia, 31
 Goa, 14, 51, 60, 64, 255
 Goans, 101, 150
 Gospel Mission India, 159
 Great Britain, 93, 229–30, 237
 Gregorios, Benedict Mar, 148
 Griffiths, Bede, 195–6
 Groves, Anthony N., 52
 Gujarat, 14, 41, 52, 81, 93, 243, 255
 Gujarati, 105, 155, 173–4, 192, 261
 Gujarati Christian Fellowship, Brooklyn, 155
 Gujarati Samaj, 105
 Gulf states, 93–4, 130, 229, 232–3, 237–8, 243
 Gulf War of 1990–91, 232
 H-1 Visa, 15, 20, 25
 Haines, Ronald H., 135

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08804-6 - Christian Pluralism in the United States: The Indian Immigrant Experience
Raymond Brady Williams

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

301

- Halverson, Richard C., 133
 Hansen, Marcus L. 183, 197
 Garrison, George, 199
 Herberg, Will, 27, 157
 Hindi, 105, 155, 157, 164, 171, 173, 177, 261
 Houston, 114–15, 119, 135–6, 145–8, 152, 157,
 239
 Hudson, Winthrop S., 107
 Idukki, Kerala, 125
 Illinois, 26, 31–2
 immigration lull, 4, 26–30
 India Catholic University Federation, Chicago,
 144
 India Pentecostal Church,
 in India, 52, 84;
 in North America, 161–7, 169, 256
 Indian American Nurses Association, 18
 Indian Christian Fellowship Church, Chicago,
 53
 Indian Syrian Orthodox Church,
 in India, 51–70;
 in North America, 54, 112–22
 Indiana, 31
 Indianapolis, 140
 indigenization, 6, 194–201
 Ingram, J. H., 84
 interfaith agencies, 9, 269–72
 International Society of Krishna
 Consciousness, 106, 162
 Intervarsity Christian Fellowship, 134, 200, 268
 Ivanios, Mar, *see* Geevarghese, P. T.
 Iyer, Pico, 35
 Izhavas, 89
 J-1 Visa, 133, 136
 Jacobite, 66–8, 77, 84, 115
jati, *see* caste
 Jesuits (Society of Jesus), 60–1, 64, 86
 Karnataka, 82, 87, 255
 Kennedy, Edward, 136
 Kerala Catholic Association, 53, 144
 Khalistan, 230
 Knanaya Catholic Congress in North America,
 147
 Knanaya Catholics,
 in India, 68–71, 120;
 in North America, 54, 146–7
 Knanaya Orthodox,
 in India, 5, 56–7, 68, 119;
 in North America, 52–3, 118–21
 Kottayam, 41, 52, 56, 68, 76, 83–5, 92, 124,
 125–6, 129, 146, 150
 Kunnesserry, Kuriakose Mar, 68–9, 146–7
 Kurialacherry, Anthony, 144–5
 Lake Charles Parish, Louisiana, 146
 latinization, 61–7, 71
 leadership, 6, 222–6
 Leonard Theological Seminary, 174
 liberation theology, 184–5
 Lincoln College, England, 122
 literacy rates, 41
 London Missionary Society, 52, 76, 79, 81, 87,
 89
 Los Angeles, 122, 129–30, 145–6
 Loyola University, Chicago, 145
 Lutheran Church, 74, 87, 256
 Madhya Kerala Diocese, 87, 152–3
 Madhya Pradesh, 88
 Madras, 74, 78–9, 163
 Madras Christian College, 121, 240
 Madras University, 124
 Makarios, Thomas Mar, 122–32
 Malankara Catholic Mission of North
 America, 148–9
Malankara Light, 128–9
 Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church, 5;
 in India, 67–70;
 in North America, 53, 122–32, 239, 248,
 250–1
 Malayalee Pentecostal Conference of North
 America, 165
 Malpan, Abraham, 52, 77
 Manipur, 255
 Mar Ephraem Seminary, 68, 119, 121
 Mar Thoma Church, 5;
 in India, 52, 77–81, 85, 87, 89, 158;
 in North America, 53–4, 103, 108, 132–42,
 153, 160, 223, 239, 245, 263–4, 267–8
 Mar Thoma Pradhinidithi Mandalam, 140
 Mar Thoma Seminary, Kottayam, 258
 Maramon Convention, 78
 marriage, 18, 43, 69, 78, 119–21, 147, 160,
 215–19, 241–3
 Marty, Martin, 107
 Maryland, 32
 Massachusetts, 20, 32
 Mathews, Mar Thoma II, 68
 Mathews, Moran Mar Baselius Mar Thoma,
 124
 Mattancheri, 64–5
 Mavelikara, Synod of, 52, 77
 Meghalaya, 14, 255
 Menezes, Alexis de, 51, 64–6
 Menuhin, Yehudi, 199
 Methodist Commission on Religion and Race,
 265
 Methodist Episcopal Church,
 in India, 14, 52, 81, 83, 87–8;
 in North America, 108, 154, 171–5, 250–1, 261

302

Index

- Miami, 146
 Michigan, 32
 Mississippi, 31
 mobility, 228–31
 monastic order, 62, 117, 125;
see also individual orders
 Monroe, John, Colonel, 76
 Moore Theological Seminary, Australia, 121
 Mt. Vernon Nazarene College, 158
 Mukkavas, 89
 Mundadan, Gratian Mar, 144
 music, 126, 156, 165, 197–201, 226
- Nadar, 51, 75, 89
 Nagaland, 14, 82, 255
 Nairs, 89
 Naperville, Illinois, 81, 175–6
 National Council of Churches, 29, 95, 103, 128, 268
 National Federation of Asian American United Methodists, 175, 265
 National Service Team for Catholic Charismatic Renewal in India, 53, 86, *see also* Catholic Charismatic Movement
 Neill, Stephen, 65, 76
 Nestorian, 56, 61
 New Delhi, 123, 181
 New Hampshire, 31
 New Jersey, 20, 26, 31–2, 119, 146, 164
 New York, 20, 26, 32, 136, 144–9, 152, 157, 169, 253
 Newbigin, Leslie, 87
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 27, 88, 108, 185
 Nilakkal Ecumenical Church in Kerala, 53, 72
 North American Consultation of South Asian Christians, 179
 North American Council of Indian Pentecostal Churches, 169
 North Carolina, 31
 Northern Illinois United Methodist Conference, 172
 nurses, 14–21, 42, 44, 80–1, 160, 201–8; *see also* gender
- Oak Lawn, Illinois, 145
 Oak Park, Illinois, 171–2
 Office for the Pastoral Care of Migrants and Refugees, Roman Catholic, 148
 Ohio, 32
 Oklahoma City, 128
 Order of the Imitation of Christ, 52, 67–9, 149
 Order of the Sisters of Magdalene, 121
 Orthodox Seminary, Kottayam, 122, 126
 Osmania University, 124
 Osthathios, Geevarghese Mar, 131
- Padroada, 61
 Pakalkomarram family, 62
 Palai, 145
 Palayamkottai, 74
 Pallikaparampil, Joseph Mar, 145
 Patriarch of Antioch, *see* Antioch, Patriarch of
 Patriarch of Babylon, *see* Babylon, Patriarch of
 Paul, Ernest, 85, 163
 Paul, P., 85
 Paulose, Mar Basilius II, 68
 Pennsylvania, 31–4
 Pentecostal churches, 5;
 in India, 83–6;
 in North America, 53, 99, 102, 135, 160–70,
 193, 239
 Perumal, Cheraman, 55–6
 Philadelphia, 119, 129, 146, 148
 Philoxinos, Yuhanon Mar, 113
 physicians, 14, 19, 43–4, 80, 240
 Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, 258
 Plütschau, Henry, 74
 Plymouth Brethren, *see* Brethren Assemblies
 Portuguese, 57–67, 70
 Potta, Kerala, 150
 preference categories, 15, 23–4, 31, 34
 Presbyterian Church, 87, 140, 256, 266
 priests and pastors, in North America, 114–15,
 145–7, 153, 162–3, 166–7, 169, 174, 193,
 222–6, 254–6, 278–9
 Princeton Theological Seminary, 252, 258
 Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States, 99, 103, 108, 117, 123, 134–6, 139,
 153, 263–4
 Protestant missions in India, 72–91
 Pulayas, 89
 Punjab, 38, 230, 275
 Punjabis, 25, 30, 155
- Queens, New York, 129, 240
 Qurbana, 66–7, 77–8, 112–13, 116, 122, 128, 130,
 193, 198, 206
- racism, 99, 275;
see also discrimination
 Rajneesh Ashram, 106
 Ranni, Kerala, 158
 reverse effects in India, finances, 237–41;
 family and marriage, 241–3;
 leadership transfer, 243–5;
 missions, 245–6;
 theology and practice, 256–8
 Richardson, E. Allen, 251
 Richboro, Pennsylvania, 132
 ritual, 192–4

Index

303

- Salvation Army, in India, 81, 90
 Samuel, Athanasius Yeshua Mar, 52, 112
 Scudder, Ida 80
 seminaries, 8, 101, 252–9;
see also individual names of seminaries
 Serampore College, 52, 82, 124, 244, 253
 Servants of the Order of the Cross, 52, 89
 Sharon Pentecostal Church, 84, 161, 166–7
 Simon, K. M., 113
 simony, 63
 Singh, Bhakt, 171
 Singh, Giana Zail, 54
 Smith, Timothy L., 181–2
 Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 74
 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 52, 79, 81
 South Carolina, 31
 Southern Asia National Caucus of the United Methodist Church, 53, 174, 265–6
 Southern Baptist Language Division of Home Missions Board, 265
 Spires, Don, 163
 St. Thomas, the Apostle, 47, 51, 54–5
 St. Vladimir's Orthodox Seminary, 128
 Staten Island, New York, 113
 Stover, Wilber B., 175
 strategies of adaptation, 5, 49, 97–111, 179–80
 Sunday School, 104, 116, 141, 190
 survey of Asian-Indian Christians, 42–6, 170, 203, 207, 255–6
 Syro-Malabar Bishops' Conference, 145
- Tamil, 36, 105, 152, 164, 171
 Tamil Nadu, 14, 36, 82, 84, 87–8, 255
 Tamil Sangam, 36, 105
 Tampa, Florida, 146
 Tanjore (Thanjavur), 74
 Tanquebar, 51, 74
 Telegu, 36, 83, 105, 172, 176, 186
 Tennessee, 31
 Texas, 20, 26, 31–2;
see also individual cities
 The New Testament Church *see also* Ceylon Pentecostal Mission
 Theophilus, Zacharias Mar, 140, 268
 Thiruvala, 78
 Thomas, Abraham, 121
 Thomas of Cana/Knai, 51, 55–6
 Tinnevelly (Tirunelveli), 52, 75, 79
 Toronto, 119
 transmission of traditions, 189–94
 transnational migration, 35–46, 188, 229–49, 280
- Travancore, 52, 56, 67, 73, 75–6, 78–80, 83–5
 Trichirapalli, 74
 Trivandrum, 148–9
- US Census, 31, 38, 244
 US Immigration Act of 1917, 22
 US Immigration Act of 1924, 4, 22, 26, 52
 US Immigration Act of 1990, 23–4, 53
 US Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 22–3
 US Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965, 4, 12, 14, 23, 52, 109
 US Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, 25
 Union Theological Seminary, New York, 113, 121, 131
 Union Theological Seminary, Virginia, 123
 United Kingdom, 123, 128
United States v. Bhagat Singh, 275
 United Theological Seminary, Bangalore, 117, 241
 University of Chicago, 143
 University of Notre Dame, 144
 Urdu, 171, 177
- Varghese, T. M., 84
 Vasco da Gama, 51, 58–60
 Vatican Council II, 5, 29, 70–1, 143, 270
 Vellore Christian Medical College and Hospital, 80, 240
Victorious Living, 159
 Virginia, 32
- Waldham, Massachusetts, 121
 Washington, DC, 132, 146, 162, 164, 263
 Wattenburg, Ben, 25
 Weber, Max, 107
 West Virginia, 31
 Wheaton, Illinois, 159
 Wheaton College, 179
 Wickham, Chris, 48
 Wilkerson, David, 163
 World Council of Churches, 86, 103, 122–3, 140, 247, 267, 270
- Xavier, St. Francis, 58–60
- Yonkers, New York, 119, 167
 Youth for Christ, 134
- Zachariah, Nicholovos Mar (P. G. Cherian), 116–17
 Zakka, Moran Mor Ignatius I, 68
 Ziegenbalg, Bartholomew, 74