

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Soviet and East European Studies

THE CZECHOSLOVAK REFORM MOVEMENT

COMMUNISM IN CRISIS 1962-1968

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Soviet and East European Studies

EDITORIAL BOARD

R. W. DAVIES P. J. FRANK PHILIP HANSON MICHAEL KASER
A. NOVE R. W. PETHYBRIDGE LEONARD SCHAPIRO
G. H. N. SETON-WATSON F. B. SINGLETON

The National Association for Soviet and East European Studies exists for the purpose of promoting study and research on the social sciences as they relate to the Soviet Union and the countries of Eastern Europe. The Monograph Series is intended to promote the publication of works presenting substantial and original research in the economics, politics, sociology and modern history of the USSR and Eastern Europe.

FIRST BOOKS IN THE SERIES

A. Boltho, *Foreign Trade Criteria in Socialist Economies*
Sheila Fitzpatrick, *The Commissariat of Enlightenment*
Galia Golan, *The Czechoslovak Reform Movement*
Vladimir V. Kusin, *The Intellectual Origins of the Prague Spring*
Donald Male, *Russian Peasant Organisation before Collectivisation*
P. Wiles, *The Prediction of Communist Economic Performance*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

THE CZECHOSLOVAK REFORM MOVEMENT

COMMUNISM IN CRISIS

1962-1968

BY

GALIA GOLAN

*Lecturer in Political Science and
Russian Studies at the
Hebrew University of Jerusalem*



CAMBRIDGE

AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1971

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521082464

© Cambridge University Press 1971

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
no reproduction of any part may take place without the written
permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1971

This digitally printed version 2008

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Catalogue Card Number: 76-163059

ISBN 978-0-521-08246-4 hardback

ISBN 978-0-521-08569-4 paperback

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page vii
<i>Note on Transliteration</i>	viii
PART I: INTRODUCTION: 1956 TO 1962	I
PART II: EVENTS OF 1963: THE DECISION TO DE-STALINIZE	
1 The Twelfth Party Congress and its Background	7
2 Revolt of the Intellectuals	22
3 Regime Response and Crisis	32
PART III: ECONOMIC REFORMS	
4 Principles of the New System	50
5 Planning and Organization of Industrial Production	59
6 Economic Levers in the Industrial Sector	67
7 Reforms in Other Spheres of the Economy	82
PART IV: REFORMS IN THE SOCIAL-CULTURAL SPHERES	
8 Mass Organizations	94
9 Education	109
10 The Arts	120
11 Mass Communications	133
PART V: POLITICAL REFORMS	
12 Ideology and the Party	150
13 Elected Organs of Government	177
14 Slovakia	189
15 Legal System	210
PART VI: EVENTS OF 1967: THE LIBERALS COME TO POWER	
16 Pressures from the Economists	223
17 Pressures from the Cultural World	232
18 Pressures from the Slovaks and the Youth	255
19 The Pressures Come to a Head	266

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)*Contents*

PART VII: EPILOGUE: JANUARY TO AUGUST 1968

20	An End and a Beginning	<i>page</i> 275
21	Economic Reforms	279
22	Social Organizations and Cultural Life	284
23	Political Reforms	299
24	Invasion	316
	<i>Bibliography</i>	330
	<i>Index</i>	335

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A number of persons have graciously given of their time and abilities to help me in the preparation of this work. I am particularly grateful to Leonard Schapiro and Shlomo Avineri for reading the manuscript and advising me throughout the preparation for publication. I am also grateful to Ruth Klinov and Michael Keren for their laborious efforts in helping me prepare the economic chapters. The excellent Czechoslovak research unit of Radio Free Europe was invaluable in supplying both source material and analyses. I am similarly indebted to my friend Yehuda Lahav. I wish also to thank my assistant Michael Shafir for his preparation of the index, and Mrs Malka Kroll and Naomi Meyuchaas for their devoted help in typing and administration of the technical side of this study. The Eliezer Kaplan School of Economics and Social Sciences of the Hebrew University generously provided me with the grant for the research.

I am especially indebted to a large number of Czechs and Slovaks who were willing to give me long hours of their time and information regarding their roles in the Czechoslovak reform movement. It is to them, their courage, and their hopes that I would like to dedicate this book.

GALIA GOLAN

Jerusalem 1971

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08569-4 - The Czechoslovak Reform Movement: Communism in Crisis,
1962-1968

Galia Golan

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

NOTE ON TRANSLITERATION

All Czech and Slovak names and titles throughout the text, footnotes,
and bibliography have been anglicized.