

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Abberbury, Sir Richard, 137
 administration of estates, *see* assessionable manors, auditors, receiver, reeve, steward
 Advent parish, 22, 23
 agriculture, 8-17; and mining, 35-6, 73, 93-4, 101, 120, 143, 146, 168-9, 238-43, 249, 251; *see also* arable farming, pastoral husbandry, convertible husbandry, foodstuffs, demand for
 Alren, Desiderata (Climsland), 61
 Anne, queen of Richard II, 137, 138 n.
 annual rents, described, 53, 87
 Aquitaine, Principality of, 37
 arable farming, 14-16, 270-1; stimulus to, 169-70; *see also* *baticium*, beat-burning, convertible husbandry
 Arundell, John, 181, 198 n.
 Ashburton, 172
 assarting, *see* colonisation
 assession fine, described, 53-4, 62, 87
 assession rolls, 3, 16, 64, 67, 218, 220, 267-8, 292-3
 assessionable manors: documentation, 2-3; profits, early 14th century, 90-2, 196, later 14th century, 118-19, 128, 196-8, early 15th century, 198, later 15th century, 167, 198-9, graph, 201; administration, Chapter 2 *passim*, post-Black Death, 116-17, later 14th century, 126-8, 136-9, general, 257-8. *See also* Calstock, Climsland, Helston-in-Kirrier, Helstone-in-Triggshire, Liskeard, Moresk, Penkneth, Penlyne, Penmayne, Restormel, Rillaton, Talskiddy, Tewington, Tintagel, Trematon, Tybesta, Tywarnhaile
 assessions: described, 53-7; officials of, 54, 70, 75, 94, 130, 160
 auditors of accounts, 54, 56, 96, 112, 117, 126; functions of, 46-7, 49-50
 Audley, Sir Hugh, 4
auxilium, 69
 bailiff-errant, 45, 46
 Bakhampton, Alner and William, 71
 Bakhampton, Richard, 70-1, 236-7, 248
 Bandyn, Robert, 86
 Bardi of Florence, 239
 Barlebien, Radulph (Calstock), 232
 barley, 15
 Basset, John (Helston-in-Kirrier), 96, 253
baticium, 82-4; *see also* beat-burning
 beadles, 40-1, 62
 Beales' (Climsland), 41
 beat-burning, 12-14; *see also* *baticium*, waste pastures, cultivation of
 Beaulieu (Climsland), 274, 278-9
 Beaupel, Sir Robert, 237, 238 n.
berbiage, 68-9
 Berwyk, Hugo de, survey of, 95
 Bestus, Roger (Climsland), 171 n.
 Biagga, John (Helstone-in-Triggshire) 68 n., 100
 Bile, Thomas (Climsland), 60
 Bilkemore, Robert, 239
 bird-snares, 59, 185
 Black Death: strikes Cornwall, 102-3; mortalities during, 102-3, 105; effects on assessionable manors and landholding, Chapter 5 *passim*, 122, 229, 231, 269-70; *see also* plague
 Black Prince, *see* Edward, of Woodstock
 Black Rock Passage, 193
 Blackmore stannary district, 6 n., 16,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Blackmore stannary district (*cont.*)
 24, 25, 26, 31, 69, 93, 143 n., 162,
 190, 246 n., 247 n., 249, 251; *see also*
 stannaries, tin-mining
- Blog, William (Liskeard), 171 n., 234,
 254
- blowinghouses, 239, 240
- blowingmill, 161
- Bloyou family (Helston-in-Kirrier),
 242
- Bodily, Oliver and Reginald (Helston-
 in-Kirrier), 253
- Bodmin, 21, 24, 245
- Bodmin moor, 19, 20
- Bodrigan, William, 59
- Boduel (Liskeard), 280-1
- Boduel, John (Liskeard), 253
- Boduel, Radulph (Liskeard), 253
- Bodulgate, Thomas, 181, 198 n.
- Bond, Roger (Calstock), 161
- Bonville, Sir William, struggle for
 stewardship, 47-8
- Boraton (Climsland), 274, 278-9
- Boraton (Trematon), 114-15
- Boria, Vincent (Tintagel borough),
 244
- Bossiney, *see* Tintagel borough
- Bray, German de, 239
- Breage parish, 27
- Brewer, John (Helstone-in-Trigg-
 shire), 164
- Bristol, 33
- Bromboyt, Walter (Liskeard), 253
- Brotherton, Thomas of, son of
 Edward I, 4
- building works, 35 n., 44, 186, 224
- burgesses: land held by, 238-40, 243-
 6, 248; mills held by, 246
- Byle, John, tailor (Climsland), 225 n.
- Byle, John, weaver (Climsland), 225 n.
- Bynorthdonne (Liskeard), 272
- Bynorthwood (Climsland), 269
- Bysouthcombe (Climsland), 278-9
- Cadusket (Liskeard), 250 n., 280-1
- Calewe, John (Climsland), 233
- Callington parish, 18
- Callington town, 238
- Calstock manor; 4, 17, 40, 41, 42, 45
 n., 54 n., 55, 60, 63, 68, 76, 83,
 85, 94 n., 103, 108, 126, 129, 137,
 138 n., 160, 164 n., 172, 198, 219 n.,
 222, 232, 236, 237, 258, 268 n.;
 description of, 18-19; economic
 conditions and profitability, early
 14th century, 89, Black Death,
 104-7, later 14th century, 122-3,
 129, later 15th century, 159-61,
 graphs, 204-5, 262; mills, 90, 161,
 165, 174, 175 n., 177; fish weir, 66,
 84, 191, 205 n., 238 (*see also*
 fisheries); ferry, 193; demesne
 cultivation, 80; carrying services,
 66; granted to Nigel Loheryng, 130,
 159; woodlands, 185
- Calstock parish, 18
- Calvenath (Helston-in-Kirrier), 275
- Camel River, 22, 23, 193
- Camelford borough, 5, 22, 181 n.,
 212 n., 245, 251
- Camelford and Kenstock mills, 118,
 135, 177, 178, 240
- Cantock, Alex de (Lostwithiel), 236,
 238, 239 n., 244
- Caption of Seisin, 17, 64, 67, 90
- Carahoda (Tybesta), 275
- Carahoda, John de (Helston-in-Kir-
 rier), 242
- Carily (Helston-in-Kirrier), 133 n.,
 286-7
- Carleton, Adam de, archdeacon of
 Cornwall, 1-2, 85 n.
- Carmarthen, John (Tybesta), 42
- Carnarthur, John (Tybesta), 231
- Carnek, William (Helston-in-Kirrier),
 103
- Caroscorn (Helston-in-Kirrier), 97
- Carrybullock deer park (Climsland),
 19, 65, 179-84, 202 n.
- Caruur (Tybesta), 26
- castles, 45, 46, 137; repair of, 143,
 145, 186; garrisons, 145; *see also*
 Launceston, Restormel, Trematon
 manor, Tintagel manor
- cattle, 15, 16, 234
- censar*, 219
- Cerle, Lucas (Liskeard), 103
- Chabernon, Sir Richard, 87

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Chagford, 172
 Channel Islands, trade with, 34
 Chapman, John (Tintagel), 99
 Chester, Earldom of, 6, 37
chevage, 56 n., 78, 101, 221-2
 Chidley, Jacob (Tewington), 42, 162
 Chienhale (Helston-in-Kirrier), 275, 286-7
 Church, licences to enter, 77, 256
 Chyna, Henry (Tintagel borough), 244
 Clemence, Thomas, 181, 209 n., 252 n.
 clerics, and landholding, 68, 248
 Clerk, Roger (Liskeard), 253
 Clifford, William de, 138 n.
 Climsland manor, 4, 17, 18, 41, 56 n., 60, 61, 62, 68, 71, 76, 77, 83, 84, 94 n., 99, 100, 108, 126, 129, 131, 134, 137, 156, 157-8, 160-1, 164 n., 172, 175, 195, 220, 221, 223, 233, 258, 268 n., 269, 271, 272, 274, 276; description of, 19-23; map, 20; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 104-7, later 14th century, 122-3, 129-30, early 15th century, 150-3, later 15th century, 158-9; graphs, 202, 262; tables of rents of individual holdings, 278-9; carrying services, 66; cloth production, 171, 174, 221-2; *censar*, 171; fulling mills, 171, 174, manorial court, 136, 195; deer park, 84, 179, 202 n., 224 (*see also* deer parks, Carrybullock park); toll-tin, 161; woodland, 185
 cloth production, *see* textile production
 Clyker, William, de (Liskeard), 253
 Clyner (Liskeard), 185
 Coate, Miss Mary, 1, 72 n.
 coinage duty, *see* tin
 coinage towns, 21 n., 24 n.
 colonisation, 73, 82-4, 85, 92, 168-9
 Colyn, John (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 230 n.
 common pastures, absence on assessable manors, 15
 Controller of Works, 46, 181
 conventional system, *see* assessions
 conventional tenants: numbers and distribution, 53, 72, 76-7; size of holding, 11, 16, 99-101, 121, 139, 225-35; transfer of holdings, 57-8, 98-9, 220-1; economic status of, 218-19, 235-56; and the trade in tin, 238-43, 249, 251
 conventional tenure: conditions of, 52-7, 62-70, 86-7, 218-19; history of, 71-9; under Richard II, 138-9; under Henry VI, 156-7
 convertible husbandry, 11-12, 270-1, 276
 Conynswood (Liskeard), 185
 Coombe, Matthew (Lostwithiel), 244
 Cornborough, Alfred, 184
 Corndon waste (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 252
 Cornish acre, 18, 65
 Cornwall: topography and climate, 8-10, 16; agriculture, 8, 11-16, 270-1; settlement patterns, 8-9, 16-17, 20; economic structure, 29-36, 167-73, 222-5, 258; wealth of, 8-9, 172-3; reputation in middle ages, 1; exports cloth, 169-71; imports grain, 146-7; threatened with invasion, 144-5; ports, 5, 171; sheriff, 5; county courts, 5, 43; hundred courts, 5, 43; inhabitants of, 1-2; language of, 1-2; sheriffs of, 45 n.
 Cornwall, John of, 138 n.
 Courtenay, Thomas, Earl of Devon, and struggle for stewardship of Cornwall, 47-8
 Cowythaday, Robert, 249
 Coyscren (Tybesta), *see* Coyspost
 Coyspost (Tybesta), 273, 284-5
 Creed parish, 26
 Cremabit (Liskeard), 115
 Cresy, John de (Helston-in-Kirrier), 60
 Crinscombe (Calstock), 19, 185
 Crok, Jacob (Foweymore stannary), 234
 Crostang (Helston-in-Kirrier), 28
 Cumberland, 148
 Curtoys, Gerard (Lostwithiel), 244

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Cury parish, 27
 Cusancia, William de, survey of, 95
 customs duties, 5; *see also maltot*,
 trade, overseas
- Dabernoun, John, 45 n., 60 n., 71,
 237-8
 deer parks, 95, 137, 179-84; sales of
 pasture, 91, 117, 135-6, 165-6,
 181-3; labour services in, 64-5;
 employment in, 120 n., 143-4, 224;
 parkers, 46, 179-80; *see also* Carry-
 bullock deer park, Helsbury and
 Lanteglos park, Liskeard manor,
 Restormel, Trematon manor
- Delabole, 34
 demesne cultivation, 10, 65, 80-1, 180
 demography, *see* population
 Dene (Liskeard), 272-3
 Denysek, William, (Tewington), 59
 Devon, 22, 78 n.; textile manufacture
 in, 34, 149, 151, 169-71, 224-5;
 exports of textiles, 169-71; imports
 of foodstuffs, 170-1; stannaries of,
 161, 172, 223; conventional ten-
 ure in, 52; *berbiage* in, 69 n.,
 graziers of, 23
- Dimrygge, John (Calstock), 232
 Dobyn, William (Liskeard), 68 n.
- Domesday Book, 72-3
 Donnhouse (Climsland), 99, 278-9
 Donnhouse (Liskeard), 272-3
donum, of Helstone-in-Triggshire,
 153-4, 159, 164
 Doubleboys (Liskeard), 115, 185, 234,
 252, 272, 280-1
 Drew, William (Liskeard), 66
 Drinker, Adam (Liskeard), 171 n.,
 234, 254
 Drinker, Thomas (Liskeard), 68 n.
- dublet*, 6 n.
- Duchy of Cornwall: history, 3-7;
 Great Charter, 5-7, 111, 137;
 estates, 5-6, 37; prerogatives, 5-6;
 relations with tenants, 2
 Dukes of Cornwall, list of 7; visits to
 Cornwall, 24, 65, 179
 Dunrewe, William Romsey atte (Tin-
 tagel), 56
- Durham, county of, 148
- Earldom of Cornwall, estates of, 2, 3;
 history of, 3-5; made into a Duchy,
 5; profits of, 196
 East hundred, 66, 172
 Edmund, Earl of Cornwall, 3, 4, 48,
 72, 179 n.
- Edward I, 4
 Edward II, inherits Earldom of
 Cornwall, 4; administration of
 Earldom of Cornwall, 85
 Edward III, 3, 6, 89; inherits Earldom
 of Cornwall, 74; inherits Duchy of
 Cornwall, 136-7
 Edward IV, tenure of Duchy of Corn-
 wall, 7, 159, 198
 Edward Plantagenet (Edward V),
 tenure of Duchy of Cornwall, 7
 Edward of Westminster, son of
 Henry VI, tenure of Duchy of
 Cornwall, 7
 Edward, of Woodstock, the Black
 Prince, 3, 70, 137 n., 243; created
 Duke of Cornwall, 3, 5, 89; tenure
 of Duchy of Cornwall, 7; estates of,
 37 (*see also* Chester, Earldom of,
 Wales, Principality of); grants
 away manors, 6, 111, 130; ad-
 ministration of Duchy, 89-92;
 council of, 43, 44, 46, 56, 70, 71,
 77, 104, 108, 111 n., 117, 118, 126-7,
 185, 187, 197; council registers, 42,
 44 n.; continental campaigns, 45, 62,
 144-5, 146, 193; visits to Cornwall,
 60 n., 62, 179 n., 180, 183, 184; re-
 cruiting drive in Cornwall, 145; im-
 pecunity of, 128; magnanimity of,
 127-8; death, 6, 47, 133
- Edward, son of Richard III, tenure of
 Duchy of Cornwall, 7
 Eglosmerther parish, 233 n.
- Eliot, Robert (Trematon), 100
 enclosures, 10-11; allowances to
 facilitate repairs of, 161, 162-5
 entry fines, 72, 88
 Erth, Henry de, 237 n.
- Essex, 148
 Exeter, bishop of, estates in Cornwall,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Exeter (*cont.*)
 63; registers, 102-3; *see also*
 Grandisson, John de
- Exeter, borough of, castle, 45 n.; ex-
 ports cloth, 170; imports Cornish
 fish, 33; wheat prices in, 147
- Exeter, diocese of, institutions of
 priests to Cornish benefices, 92 n.,
 102-3, 128-9, 292-4
- Exeter, Henry, Duke of, 198 n.
- Exeter, John, Duke of, 198 n.
- Fal River, 26
- famines, of 1315-19, 85
- Felype, John (Calstock), 232
- Fenland communities, 222
- Fentenwausaut, Richard de (Hel-
 stone-in-Triggshire), 51 n., 257
- ferries, 18, 23, 51 n., 59, 82, 91
- field systems, 10-11; infield-outfield,
 10, 14; *see also* *baticium*, waste
 pastures, cultivation of
- 'fine of tin', 69
- fish, exports of, 32-3; types of caught
 around Cornwall, 33, 191
- fisheries, 45, 51 n., 59, 66, 82, 91, 174,
 191-2; *see also* Calstock manor
- fishing, 29, 32-3, 149, 223
- Fogelysham, John (Foweymore stan-
 nary), 234
- Fontendrine (Climsland), 153
- foodstuffs, demand for within Corn-
 wall, 12, 22, 29, 35-6, 140, 146-7,
 168-73
- Forda (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 230,
 240, 282-3
- Forsgoi (Helston-in-Kirrier), 286-7
- Fower, Philip (Helston-in-Kirrier),
 249
- Fowey, port of, 22, 34; sacked, 145;
 exports of cloth, 169-70
- Fowey River, 24, 191, 223
- Foweymore stannary district, 21,
 143 n., 234, 251; *see also* stannaries,
 tin-mining
- France, threatens to invade Cornwall,
 4, 144-5; trade with, 34; *berbiage*
 in, 69 n.
- Fraunceys, William (Rillaton), 123
- free tenants, 3, 18, 29, 42, 53; con-
 ditions of tenure, 58-60, 62-9;
 purchase of free status, 73-4; test of
 free status, 77
- fulling-mills, *see* mills
- Gartha, Henry (Liskeard), 58 n.,
 230-1, 232 n., 250-1
- Gartha, Walter (Liskeard), 234
- Gaveston, gains Earldom of Cornwall,
 4; administration of estates, 85; *see*
also Margaret
- Geel, William (Calstock), 54 n.
- Genow, John (Liskeard), 233
- Geoffrey, Nicholas (Liskeard), 250 n.
- Germyn, Richard, 2
- Gerneys, Jacob, 247 n.
- Gerneys, Michael (Helston-in-Kir-
 rier), 68 n.
- Gille, John (Helstone-in-Triggshire),
 252
- Gille, William (Lostwithiel), 244
- Glamaryn Water (Calstock), 161
- Glyn, Richard de (Helston-in-Kirrier),
 242-3
- Godolghan waste (Tintagel), 80, 85,
 124, 246
- Goenwen waste (Helston-in-Kirrier),
 246 n.
- Goly, John (Helstone-in-Triggshire),
 252 n.
- Gondywrath Moor (Helston-in-Kir-
 rier), 84
- Gonhilet, William (Liskeard), 254
- Goosehill (Helstone-in-Triggshire),
 282-3
- Gorlennick (Tybesta), 251
- Gourda, Richard (Liskeard), 250 n.,
 253
- Grampound borough (*Ponsmur*), 5;
 description of, 26; charter, 246
- Grandisson, John de, bishop of
 Exeter, 1
- 'grondbriche' (Calstock), 66
- Gweek, 28
- Gyneys, John (Helston-in-Kirrier),
 242
- Gyneys, John (Helstone-in-Trigg-
 shire), 188 n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Halbothek (Liskeard), 280-1
 Halbothek, Walter (Liskeard), 234
 Halganer, John (Saltash and Trematon), 248
 Halton Pool (Calstock), 191
 Hampshire, 148
 Harebeare, John (Calstock), 55
 Harry, John (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 252 n.
 Harry, Thomas (Liskeard), 234
 Hastings, William, Lord, 48
 haveners, 5 n., 43, 181; haveners' accounts, 34, 146
 Heghwood (Liskeard), 185
 Helliier, Thomas (Climsland), 171 n.
 Helliistoth (Helston-in-Kirrier), 97, 231, 249, 275
 'hellyngstones', 34
 Helsbury (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
 Helsbury and Hamknolle (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 85
 Helsbury and Lanteglos park (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 91, 166 n., 179, 211 n.
 Helston borough, 5, 21, 96, 198 n.; fields of, 28, 246; charter, 246
 Helston-in-Kirrier manor, 4, 26, 28, 40, 41, 58 n., 60, 68, 69 n., 71 n., 73, 83, 84, 98, 102, 103, 122, 126, 127, 137, 140, 159, 197, 198, 219, 221, 225-6, 232 n., 236, 240, 242, 247, 248, 249, 253, 258, 271, 273, 275; description of, 27-8; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 49, 89, 93-7, Black Death, 111-12, later 14th century, 125-6, 129, 132-4, early 15th century, 150-1, 155-6, later 15th century, 163; graphs, 216-7, 266; tables of rents of individual holdings, 286-7; size of holdings on, 17, 100, 230; assarting on, 84, 93-4; mills, 94, 177, 240; manorial chase, 28, 112, 155, 240, 247; turbary, 28, 84, 91, 128, 166, 187-9, 223; toll-tin, 28, 112 n., 190-1, 247; bailiff, 38, 42, 97; manorial court, 136, 195; blowinghouse, 240; farmed, 85-6, 155, 239; effects of tin-mining on manorial economy, 93-5, 168-9, 242-3
 Helstone (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
 Helstone-in-Triggshire, 4, 22, 23, 40, 51 n., 54 n., 60, 68, 69, 85, 100, 137, 150, 156, 157, 164, 165 n., 197, 199, 220, 221-2, 236, 240, 245, 249, 252, 255, 273; description of, 22-4; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 107-10, later 14th century, 124-5, 130-2, early 15th century, 153-4, later 15th century, 161-2, graphs, 210-11, 264; tables of rents of individual holdings, 282-3; size of holdings on, 23, 100, 227, 229-30; deer park, 22, 65, 91, 179-83, 211, 219 (*see also* Helsbury and Lanteglos park); turbary, 84, 91, 166, 187-9, 223, 248; quarries, 34; mills, 118, 135, 154, 175 n., 176 n., 177, 178, 240, 245 (*see also* Camel-ford and Kenstock mills); manorial court, 195; demesne cultivation, 65, 80; ploughing services, 65; *donum*, 153-4; small plague, 154
 Helyer, Robert (Liskeard), 171 n., 254
 Hengesdown pasture (Climsland), 19, 105, 106 n., 272
 Henry IV, 7, 149, 198
 Henry V, tenure of Duchy of Cornwall, 7, 149, 155
 Henry VI, tenure of Duchy of Cornwall, 7; administration of estates, 156-7
 Herewood (Calstock), 19
 heriots, 15, 63, 68, 72, 100, 105 n., 194, 254; *see also* inheritance customs
 Herry, John (Tintagel borough), 244
 Hethe, Nicholas (Liskeard), 234
 Hethlond (Liskeard), 274
 Hille (Climsland), 274, 278-9
 Hirgard (Calstock), 185
 Hogge, John (Liskeard), 39, 233, 234
 Hok, Hugo (Liskeard), 233
 Hona, Ivo de la (Morsek), 60

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- horses, 16
 Hoyk, John (Liskeard), 171 n., 254
 Huntingdon, John, Earl of, 149, 198
huntyngsylver, 65
 Hyde, Thomas de la, 196 n.
- imprisonment of debtors, 51, 94, 96,
 138 n., 197
 Ingepenne, Roger de, 80 n.
 inheritance customs, 41, 57, 59, 63-4,
 68, 72; death duties, 78, 103-4, 120,
 129, 194
 Inny River, 19
 institutions of priests to benefices,
 102-3, 292-4
 inventories, 254-6
 Iota, Drogo, 99
 Ireland, trade with, 34
 Isabella, wife of Edward II: tenure of
 Earldom of Cornwall, 4-5, 75;
 financial provision for, 4; adminis-
 tration of estates, 85
- Jagow, William (Tybesta), 58 n., 232,
 251
 Joan, wife of Edward the Black
 Prince: dower of, 7, 47, 137, 198;
 administration of estates, 47, 138
 n., 145, 247; death, 137-8
 Johan, John (Liskeard), 255
 John, of Eltham, tenure of Earldom of
 Cornwall, 5, 86; administration of
 estates, 74-6, 86-90
 Jolly, Randolph (Lostwithiel), 244
 Jordan, John (Tewington), 56
 juries, 40-1, 63
 Justices of Labourers, visits to Corn-
 wall, 121 n., 144, 290-1
 Juyl, Richard (Trematon), 40, 248, 256
- Kellygrey, John de (Helstone-in-
 Triggshire), 60
 Kendale, Edward de, assession of, 125
 Kendale, John de, 71, 237
 Kenstock, *see* Camelford and Ken-
 stock mills
 Kenston (Climsland), 131
 Kent, 148
 Kerneck, Nicholas (Helstone-in-Trigg-
 shire), 39-40, 124, 249
 King Arthur, 22
 Kirrier hundred, 240
 Kittowe, John and Radulph (Hel-
 stone-in-Triggshire), 230
 Knocket (Climsland), 278-9
 Knylly (Liskeard), 185
- La Rochelle, battle of, 145
 labour services, 64-7, 191
 Lamenes, 243
 Lanargh, John (Helston-in-Kirrier),
 242-3
 Landewarent, John de (Liskeard), 60
 Langa, Walter (Tintagel borough),
 244
 Lanlivery parish, 24
 Lanteglos parish, 22
 Launceston, 5, 19, 21, 66, 246n.;
 jail, 94, 96; deer park, 179; castle,
 179
 lead mines, 19, 29, 223
 leasehold tenure, *see* conventional
 tenure
 Leen, David (Liskeard), 253
 Lenche, William, 62, 193
 ley farming, *see* convertible husbandry
 Leye, Walter de (Climsland), 55
leyrite, 67, 79, 194-5
 life tenure, conditions of, 70-1, 99
 Lincolnshire, 148
 Linkinhorne parish, 19
 Lisgree (Helston-in-Kirrier), 97, 275
 Liskeard borough, 5, 19-21, 86, 245,
 246 n.
 Liskeard manor, 4, 17, 23, 39, 41,
 45 n., 58 n., 60, 63, 65 n., 66, 68,
 69, 72 n., 80, 83, 103, 137, 144, 156,
 157-8, 160, 164, 173, 197, 220, 221,
 224, 233, 236, 237 n., 245, 250, 253,
 254, 255, 258, 271, 272, 273, 274,
 276; description of, 19-21; eco-
 nomic conditions and profitability,
 early 14th century, 88-9, Black
 Death, 112-16, later 14th century,
 124-5, 130-2, early 15th century
 150-3, later 15th century, 159,
 graphs, 206-7, 263; tables of rents
 of individuals holdings, 280-1; size

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Liskeard manor (*cont.*)
 of holdings, 21, 227, 230-1; mill, 116-18; deer park, 179-83, 225 (*see also under* deer parks); fishery, 192; carrying services, 66-7, 90-1; manorial court, 136, 195, 207 n.; farmed, 86; lime pits, 223; woodlands, 185-6, 207 n., sheep-rearing, 171 n., 234
- Liskeard, Walter of, 255
- Little Ash, 18, 192
- Lobeck, John (Climsland), 55
- Loheryng, Nigel, 62, 130, 137, 198, 268 n.
- London, 2, 33, 35, 96, 117
- Looden (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 252 n.
- Looden (Liskeard), 115-16, 272
- Looe, East and West, 22
- Lostwithiel: 5, 21, 112, 162, 181 n., 191-2, 221, 222, 239, 245, 246; description of, 24-5; mill, 118, 176 n.; burgesses, 238, 239, 243-5; centre of Duchy administration in Cornwall, 48, 245; maritime court, 192; tanners gaol, 237, 239; merchant guild, 245; 'blouynghous' and 'weghyngous', 239
- Low Countries, trade with, 34
- Lowys, Edward (Calstock), 54 n.
- Lowys, Robert (Liskeard borough), 245
- Luscoys (Tybesta), 284-5
- Luxiscrosse (Liskeard), 274, 280-1
- Lynher River, 192
- Lythewille (Climsland), 278-9
- Maither, Thomas (Climsland), 233
- maltot*, 146
- manorial accounts, 2, 49-50, 199-200
- manorial courts, 44, 62, 72 n., 89, 136, 174, 186, 190 n., 193-6, 232; conservatism of, 78, 136, 167, 194-5; revenues, 103, 118-19; suit to, 70, 118, 194; rolls of, scarcity, 218; in Devon, 78 n.
- manors, *see* assessionable manors
- manumissions, 79
- Marazion, 249 n.
- Marchaunt, John (Lostwithiel), 244
- Margaret, wife of Gaveston, 4
- Mawgan parish, 27
- meadow, 15, 269, 274
- Melbourne, William, rector of Lanihorne, 86
- Menethy, Richard (Helston-in-Kirrier), 253
- merchet*, 78, 194-5
- Michaelstow (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 24
- Michaelstow parish, 22, 24
- Middlesex, 172
- Midwinter family, 99
- mills, 45, 51 n., 59, 82, 85, 90, 117-18, 128, 135, 165, 174-8; fulling, 59, 82, 90; suit to, 67, 177; millers, conditions of tenure, 175
- miners, *see* tanners
- mining, *see* tin-, lead-, silver-mining
- Mirfield (Climsland), 153
- Mitchell, 38 n.
- Moiy, William (Trematon), 268
- Moly, William (Tintagel borough), 244
- Moresk manor, 4, 26, 39, 40, 45 n., 54 n., 55 n., 60, 74, 82 n., 83, 91, 125, 137, 138 n., 159, 197, 198, 201 n., 221, 223, 236, 240, 255; description of, 26-7; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 88-9, Black Death, 111, later 14th century, 132-4, 136, later 15th century, 163, graphs, 214, 265; fulling mill, 174, 177; assarting, 84; farmed, 85-6, 111, 181 n., 239
- Morris, John (Tintagel), 99
- Mortimer, Roger, Lord, 5
- mortuary, 63
- Mount's Bay, 34
- Moveroun, John de, 238
- Moyle, John, 234
- Mynithi, Michael (Helston-in-Kirrier), 96
- Nailer, John, 184
- Nanfan, Henry, 247
- Nanfan, John, 198 n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Nanslo, John (Helston-in-Kirrier), 96 n.
- Nansmelyn, John de (Tewington), 56
- Nansmelyn, Paschasio de (Tewington), 72. n
- Nanstallan (Tybesta), 284-5
- Nanstallan, Christopher and Henry (Tybesta), 100
- nativi de stipite*: conditions of tenure, 60-9, 194; numbers and distribution of, 53, 58; demise of, 61-2, 134-5, 174
- Newhouse (Liskeard), 255, 280-1
- Nichol, William (Liskeard), 233
- Northbodual (Liskeard), 233
- Northdonne (Climsland), 19, 272, 278-9
- Northumberland, 148
- Northwood (Calstock), 19, 185
- oats, 15
- Old Deer Park (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 65, 80
- Old Deer Park (Liskeard), 185, 272-3
- Oldclynes (Climsland), 99
- Ovese (Climsland), 134-5, 274, 278-9
- oxen, 103
- Padstowe, 23, 34
- Park, John de, 236-7
- Pasford, William, 86, 236, 238-9
- pastoral husbandry, 14-16, 254-5; *see also* cattle, sheep, pigs, oxen, horses
- peas, 15
- peat-charcoal, *see turba carbonum*
- Penbithewan (Tybesta), 284-5
- Pencarou (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
- Pencois (Helston-in-Kirrier), 97, 275
- Pengartha, Laurence, 236, 240-1
- Pengelly (Tybesta), 284-5
- Pengelly, John de (Tybesta), 242-53
- Penkneth borough, 24-5
- Penkneth manor, 4, 24, 65 n., 99, 137, 138, 159, 181 n., 198, 199, 246 n.; description of, 24-5; economic conditions and profitability, effects of Black Death, 112-14, later 14th century, 123-4, 132, later 15th century, 162; mills, 165, 177
- Penlyne manor, 4, 24, 60, 65, 71 n., 83, 137, 138, 159, 181 n., 198, 199, 236, 237, description of, 24-5; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 112-14, later 14th century, 123-4, 132, later 15th century, 162; labour services, 67; assarting, 84; mills, corn, 90, 118, 247; mill, fulling, 90, 174; deer park, 179; woodland, 185; fishery, 192
- Penmayne manor, 4, 22, 76, 137, 138, 150, 199, 201 n., 211 n., 223; description of, 23; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, early 15th century, 153-4, later 15th century, 159, 162; farmed, 111; ferry, 193
- Pennans (Tybesta), 26, 284-5
- Penquyt mill (Liskeard), 116, 118
- Penrin, 241 n.
- Pensenten (Tewington), 16
- Pentir waste (Helston-in-Kirrier), 275, 286-7
- Penwith hundred, 247
- Penwith-and-Kirrier stannary district, 6 n., 26, 28-9, 31, 143 n., 240, 241 n., 243, 246 n., 257; *see also* stannaries, tin-mining
- pepper, 90
- Perranzabuloe parish, 27
- pigs, 16, 240
- plague: outbreak of 1360-2, 128-9, 132-3; outbreak of c. 1420, 154; *see also* Black Death
- Plonk, John (Foweymore stannary), 234
- Plymouth, 17, 22, 34, 62, 199, 221; exports of cloth, 169-70
- Plympton, 195
- Poda, Nicholas (Trematon), 100
- Polglas, Stephen (Foweymore stannary), 234
- Polhusek', Ipolito de (Moresk), 39
- Polmargh waste (Helston-in-Kirrier), 28

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Polsoth mill (Penlyne), 118
 Pomeray, Henry le, 86 n.
 Pomeray, William (Liskeard), 231 n., 251
 population: movements, 92, 100-1, 102, 105, 119, 128-9, 140, 168, 270; measurement of, 102, 292-4; mobility of, 120, 220-2
 Portugal, trade with, 34
 Poulestonbrigg, 60
 Pouvre, Richard (Climsland), 99
 prices, of grain at Exeter, 146-7; of grain from Tavistock Abbey manors, 146-7; of raw materials, 144
 Primatyn, Peter (Helston-in-Kirrier), 253
 Pronta, John (Tintagel borough), 244
 Purlee, John de, 118, 246-7
 Putte (Climsland), 153
 Putte, Richard (Climsland), 55
 quarrying, 29, 34, 149, 225; *see also* Delabole, 'hellyngstones'
 Queynte, Serlo (Lostwithiel), 244
 Quoynte, Thomas (Lostwithiel), 239
 Randolph, John (Liskeard), 255
 receiver, 54, 104, 117, 126, 127 n., 128; functions, 42-6, 50-1, 185; receiver-general, 43, 47, 48
 receivers' accounts: 2, 44 n., 51, 138, 200; Great Roll of Debtors, 51
recognitio, 158, 160
 Rede, Stephen (Penlyne), 60
 Redruth, 26, 246 n., 249 n.
 reeve: functions, 37-42, 49-50, 51, 190; election of, 38-9, 62; prerequisites of office, 40; assistance given to, 162
 reliefs, 6, 59-60, 72
 rent collectors, 41-2, 162
 'Rents of Assize', 49, 68, 81, 95, 165, 174
 Reprenne bridge (near Lanhydrok), 191
 Restormel manor, 4, 24, 61-2, 65, 71, 137, 138, 159, 181 n., 198, 199; description of, 24-5; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 112-14, later 14th century, 123-4, 132, later 15th century, 162; castle, 24, 62, 197; deer park, 24, 65, 179-83, 224; fishery, 24; mill, 118; woodland, 166, 185
 Reynold, Nicholas (Liskeard), 164
 Richard, of Cornwall, 3, 86 n.
 Richard II, tenure of Duchy of Cornwall, 7, 198; inherits part of Duchy, 47, 137-8; administration of estates, 47, 49 n., 138-9, 271 n.; overthrown, 149
 Rill, John de (Rillaton), 103
 Rillaton manor, 4, 17, 21, 23, 40, 63, 66, 83, 94 n., 103, 108, 126, 137, 138, 156, 157, 160, 161, 172, 258, 268 n.; description of, 19, 21; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 104, later 14th century, 122-3, 129-30, early 15th century, 150-3, later 15th century, 159, graphs, 203, 262; manorial court, 136, 195; suit to mill, 67; toll-tin, 161; woodland, 185
 Rivers, Earl, *see* Woodville, Anthony
 Robyn, John, 209 n.
 Roche parish, 25
 Roger, John (Tintagel borough), 244
 Roskymmer, Richard de (Helston-in-Kirrier), 60
 Roslyn (Helston-in-Kirrier), 133 n., 275, 286-7
 Rosnonnan (Liskeard), 280-1
 Rosnornan, Simon (Liskeard), 253
 Rothe, John (Climsland), 225 n.
 Rothe, William (Climsland), 233
 'rounceys', 16
 Rowse, Dr A. L., 1
 Russell, Prof. J. C., 292
 Russell, John (Liskeard), 171 n., 234, 254
 Russell, Richard (Tintagel), 57
 rye, 15
 St Agnes parish, 27
 St Austell parish, 25
 St Blazey parish, 25
 St Clements parish, 26

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- St Dominic parish, 18
 St Gwincar, 243
 St Hermit, rector of, 68 n.
 St Ives, 222
 St Kewe, 222
 St Minver parish, 23
 St Neulina, John de (Helston-in-Kirrier), 236, 240
 St Saviour, 191
 St Stephens' parish, 17
 St Wendron, vicar of (Helston-in-Kirrier), 68 n.
 St Wendron, John, vicar of, 248
 salt, import of, 32
 Saltash, 5, 18, 22, 34, 40, 86, 192, 199, 221, 245, 246, 248, 256
 Sampite, Andrew (Helston-in-Kirrier), 253
 sanding, 13-14
 Sandwich, 35
 Sarnsfield, Margaret, 155, 198
 Scluys, battle of, 144
 Scoria, John (Climsland), 195
 Scoria, Roger (Climsland), 77
 Scurra, John (Helston-in-Kirrier), 234, 253
 sea, importance to Cornwall, 32-4, 168; employment provided by, 223
 Segrave, Hugh de, 136
 Share, William (Liskeard), 233
 Sharesull, William de, 247 n.
 sheep, 15, 16, 69, 170-1, 234
 shipbuilding, 29, 35, 149
 shipping, 29, 32, 149
 silver mines, 19, 29, 120 n., 223, 239
 Sken, John (Helston-in-Kirrier), 253
 Sody, Richard (Tywarnhaile), 156 n.
 Somerset, 148; graziers of, 23; textile production in, 169
 Sorn, Matilla le (Tybesta), 74
 Southampton, 33, 35
 Spain, trade with, 34; war with, 144-5
stabulagium, *see huntyngsylver*
 Stacy, William (Tavistock), 248
 Stafford, Earl of, estates in Cornwall, 63
 Stalbat, Richard (Trematon), 268
 stannaries: 6 n., 16, 21, 43, 196, 197 n.; profits of, 5-6; courts, 143; shortage of labour, 143; of Devon, 172, 223
 Sterc, Alice (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 54 n.
 steward, 47, 48, 54, 104, 112, 117, 126, 128; functions of, 42-6, 185; Chief Steward, 43
 Stithians parish, 27
 Stoke (Trematon), 119-120
 Stoke Climsland parish, 19
 Stonor, Sir William, 2
 Sturte (Liskeard), 152
 sub-tenancies, 16, 68, 139, 219, 231-5, 237-8, 252
 Surveyor of game in Cornwall, 46, 179 n.
 Sussex, 148
 Sutton, port of, 22, 144-5, 238
 Symon, Philip (Tewington), 68 n.
 tallage, described, 61-2
 tallies, 50
 Talskiddy manor, 4, 24, 137, 150, 199, 236; economic conditions and profitability, 89, 162
 Tamar River, 17, 18, 19, 191, 192, 223; fish weir, 223; salmon in, 19, 33
 Tavistock, abbey of, 237 n.; and fish weir of Calstock, 66, 191, 205 n.; grain prices on manors of, 147
 Tavistock, borough of, 18, 172, 225
 Tavistock, William (Tavistock), 191
 tax assessments, 1327 assessment, 219, 238, 240-1, 243, 253; 1514-15 and 1523-4 assessments, 172-3; *see also under* tinners
 Tewington manor, 4, 26, 39, 40, 42, 45 n., 56, 59, 68, 69, 72 n., 83, 137, 138 n., 159, 181 n., 198, 223, 226, 236, 238, 275, 276; description of, 25; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 88-9, Black Death, 107-10, later 14th century, 123-4, 132, later 15th century, 162-3, graphs, 212, 265; size of holdings, 16-17, 25, 100, 168, 222; compared to Tywarnhaile, 27; influence of tin-mining on

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Tewington manor (*cont.*)
 manorial economy, 168; toll-tin, 190-1; labour services, 67
- Tewyn (Tewington), 275
- Tewynyn, Christopher de (Tewington), 39
- textile production, 16, 34, 149, 151, 169-71, 224-5; exports, 34, 169-70
- Thorncombe (Climsland), 272, 278-9
- tin, price of, 30, 143 n., 240 n.; concealment of, 127 n.; Duchy tenants trading in, 238-43; coinage duty, 6, 29-30, 238; coinage rolls, 130 n.; *see also* toll-tin, 'fine of tin'
- tin-miners, *see* tinners
- tin-mining: prosperity of, 30, 92-4, 103, 120, 129, 142-3, 147, 150-1, 156, 158, 161, 166 n., 173; regions, 22, 25, 26-7; inter-relation with agriculture, 35-6, 73, 93-4, 101, 120, 143, 146, 168-9, 238-43, 249, 251; and the Cornish economy, 8, 29-32, 149, 168-9; employment in, 220, 222-3 (*see also* tinners); consumption of fuel, 185 n., 186-8; in Devon, 161, 172 (*see also under* Devon)
- tinners: numbers of, estimated, 30-2; charters of, 21 n., 186 n.; taxed in 1307, 21, 30-1, 243; exemption from taxation, 9, 30, 219; life and work, 31, 120; wages, 120 n., 146; land-holding by, 36, 93-4, 168-9, 234, 238-43; gaol, *see* Lostwithiel
- Tintagel borough (Bossiney), 5, 22, 234-5
- Tintagel manor, 4, 55 n., 56, 57, 62 n., 68, 69, 81, 83, 85, 99, 137, 138 n., 159, 181 n., 190 n., 192, 197, 198, 223, 224, 235 n., 236, 246, 248, 275, 276; description of, 22-4; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 107-10, later 14th century, 124-5, 130-2, later 15th century, 161-2, graphs, 208-9, 263; castle, 22, 45 n., 145, 209 n.; mills, 90, 165, 175 n., 177; quarries, 34
- Tintagel parish, 22
- Tintagel, Ranulph, vicar of, 248
- tithingmen, 40-1, 62
- Tokelyng torre (Calstock), 191
- Tolfronde waste (Tybesta), 85
- toll-tin, 69, 117, 161, 166, 188-91, 222
- trade, overseas, 32-4, 169-71, 173
- traventria*, 192
- Treburgy (Liskeard), 274
- Treures, John de, 190
- Tregatta (Tintagel), 24, 275
- Tregorra, Milo and Sarah de, 54 n.
- Tregoodwalder (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
- Tregoodwell (Helstone-in-Triggshire) 252
- Tregreenwell (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 24
- Trematon borough, 5, 18
- Trematon manor, 4, 40, 71, 80, 100, 108, 114, 126, 137, 138, 173, 190 n., 198, 199, 224, 235 n., 237, 245, 248, 256, 258, 268; description of, 17-18, 21-2; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 88-9, Black Death, 104, later 14th century, 122-3, 129, later 15th century, 159-61; castle, 18, 45 n., 145, 179; deer park, 18, 179; ferry, 18, 86, 192-3; mills, 238; fishery, 192; oysters, 33 n., 192; labour services, 67; farmed, 86, 130, 160
- Trematon St Mary, 224
- Trenal (Tintagel), 24
- Trenan (Tintagel), 24
- Trenansauzel, Reynand (Tewington), 67 n., 127 n.
- Tresilian River, 26
- Tresithen (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
- Trespersion (Helston-in-Kirrier), 133 n., 286-7
- Trespreson, William (Helston-in-Kirrier), 236, 240-1
- Treswallan (Tybesta), 284-5
- Trevegan (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
- Treveggan, Matthew de (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 260-1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Trevекker (Liskeard), 152, 233, 280-1
 Trevelek (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 24
 282-3
 Trevelmond (Liskeard), 231, 250, 274
 Trevelwode (Liskeard), 233
 Trevilian, John, 181, 198 n.
 Trevillick (Tybesta), 231, 284-5
 Trevithek, Gervase (Helston-in-Kirrier), 94
 Trewalder (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
 Trewarman (Tintagel), 275
 Treweldyk', Mariota de (Tybesta), 74
 Trewithian, Robert (Tintagel borough), 244
 Trewithian, Warinus (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 230, 236, 238, 239-40
 Trewyk, John (Helston-in-Kirrier), 58, 231, 232 n., 246
 Trewynnow (Tybesta), 231, 284-5
 Trewynt, Stephen de (Camelford), 245
 Trewyny, 243 n.
 Trewythelan (Liskeard), 152, 280-1
 Trehyer (Liskeard), 280-1
 Trevythant (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 282-3
 tribulage, 6 n., 31-2, 93 n.
 Truro, 21, 24, 26, 245, 249
 Truro River, 26
turba carbonum, 188
 turbaries, 23, 91, 95, 117, 166, 174, 186-9, 223; *see turba carbonum*
 Tybesta manor, 4, 25, 40, 42, 58 n., 60, 68, 69, 71 n., 74, 82 n., 83, 100, 101, 137, 150, 156, 157-8, 227, 232 n., 249 n., 251, 276, 278, 279; description of, 26, economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 107-10, later 14th century, 123-4, 132, early 15th century, 155-6, later 15th century, 159, 163, graphs, 213, 264; table of rents of individual holdings, 284-5; manorial court, 136, 195; effects of tin-mining on manorial economy, 169, 242-3; fishery, 192; mills, 90, 174
 Tybeste (Tybesta), 26, 284-5
 Tybeste, Odo de, 242-3
 Tympellon (Liskeard), 280-1
 Tympellon, Robert (Liskeard), 253
 Tyngaran (Tewington), 16
 Tywarnhaile, Henry de (Tywarnhaile), 54 n.
 Tywarnhaile manor, 4, 26, 45 n., 54 n., 68 n., 74, 82 n., 83, 125, 137, 138 n., 156, 157, 201 n., 223, 226, 258; description of, 27; economic conditions and profitability, early 14th century, 89, Black Death, 111, later 14th century, 132-4, 136, early 15th century, 150-1, 155-6, later 15th century, 159, 163, graphs, 215, 265; land-holding on, 27, 168, 222, 228; sand blowing over land, 27, 81-2, 151; assarting, 84, mill, 90; toll-tin, 190-1; manorial court, 195; effect of tin-mining on manorial economy, 168-9
 Tywarnhaile stannary district, 26, 27, 28-9, 247 n., 249; *see also* stannaries, tin-mining
 Valletort, John de, 86
 Veel, Roger le (Tybesta), 60
 Vicaire, Roger (Tintagel), 56
 victualling, of ships, 22, 23, 35, 171
villani: conditions of tenure, 72-3; numbers and distribution of, in 1300, 76-7; conversion into *nativi de stipite* and unfree conventionaries 76-7, 87-8
 villeins, *see nativi de stipite*
 Volo, Ranulph (Calstock), 232
 Wadsworth (Trematon), 114
 wages, 121, 142-4, 147, 156, 158; *see also* Justices of Labourers
 Wales, 148; Principality of, 6, 37; marcher lordship of, 51 n.
 Walla, John (Tybesta), 40
 Wallan waste (Tewington), 238
 Walter of Henley, 14
 Warwick, Earl of, estates in Cornwall, 63
 waste pastures, 23, 82, 116, 135-6, 271-3; cultivation of, 82-4, 140 n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-08550-2 - Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall, 1300-1500

John Hatcher

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Wastel, Michael, 236-7
- Webbe, John (Calstock), 42
- West hundred, 172
- wheat, 15
- Whiteforde (Climsland), 274, 278-9
- Whiteland (Liskeard), 274, 280-1
- Willott, John and Thomas (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 230, 251
- Wiltshire, 148
- wine: prisage and custom of, 5; trade, 34, 239; carriage of at Liskeard, 66, 90-1
- Wodeland, Walter de, 62, 111, 125, 133, 198, 201 n.
- woodland, 165-6, 184-6, 223-4; *see also* woodwards
- Woodstock, Edward de, 4
- Woodstock, Jacob de, 125
- Woodville, Anthony, Lord Scales, Earl Rivers, 48
- woodwards, 41, 185
- Worflenton (Trematon), 114-15
- wrecking, 32
- wrecks of ships, 5, 32
- Wyllyot, John (Helstone-in-Triggshire), 40
- yeoman peasant, evolution of, 225-35
- Young, Arthur, 270-1
- Yurl, John (Helston-in-Kirrier), 236, 240