

## Index

```
advowsons, see clergy
age structure, see population
agriculture
   arable farming, 8, 63, 99, 100
   changes in, 1927-64, 98-106
   depressions in, 59-60, 64, 72, 87, 95,
      98, 201
   high farming, 58, 72, 86-7
   livestock, 62-3, 100; dairying and
       cowmen, xiii, 26, 77, 86, 99, 105;
      horses and horsekeepers, 17, 85-6,
       100; sheep and shepherds xii-xiii,
      86, 99-100
   mechanisation, 84, 89, 100-1, 106,
      231; steam-engine contracting, 82-
      4, 100
   mowing teams, 84, 215
   open field system of, 47-52, 54
   see also farm workers; farmers; farms;
      land and property ownership
arable farming, see agriculture
Bailey, Sir James, 3, 34, 61-2, 119, 162
bakers, 14, 122-3
   see also employment: tradesmen
Baker's Farm, 5, 9, 56, 64, 74
   see also Elmdon Lodge Farm
beer
   home-brewed, 23
   for mowing teams, 84
   as occupational differential, 17
   retailers and shops, 14-5, 33, 34, 130-1
   see also employment: tradesmen;
      public houses
bicycling, see transport
blacksmiths, 14, 34, 126-7, 169-73
   see also Brand family; employment:
       craftsmen, tradesmen
Brand family
   farming/shopkeeping Brands, 9, 45,
       47, 67-70, 73, 119-20, 174-8
   blacksmith/smallholder Brands, 5, 9,
       15, 34, 53, 54, 57, 124, 126-7,
       169-73
```

```
farmworker Brands, 173-4
bricklayers, 14, 111, 113-14
   see also employment: craftsmen
bus services, see transport
butchers, 14, 34, 123-6, 132-3
   see also employment: tradesmen
carpenters, 14, 111, 114, 193, 196
   see also employement: craftsmen
Carrier, the, see public houses
carriers, see transport
children in 1861
   at home, 22
   at school, 19-21
   at work, 21-2
   see also family size
Chiswick Hall Farm
   pre-1927, 55, 69, 70
   post-1927, 93, 98
Church Farm
   pre-1927, xvii, 9, 55, 69
   post-1927, 94, 97, 100, 107
class
   marriages between and within classes,
       138-55, 23940
   see also social mobility
clergy
   in 1861, 7, 11
   in 1964, 228
   advowsons, 140, 141, 156, 228
   marriage of, 135-42
   non-conformism, 161
   social role of, 161-2
   see also employment: professional
       workers
commuters, see transport
 Cosh Farm, 55, 69
 cottagers, effect of Enclosure Act on,
       52,59
    see also housing
 council houses, see housing
 cowmen, see agriculture: livestock
 craftsmen, see employment, and
       individual occupations
```

256



```
Cross, Jack, 96-7, 99, 105
                                                   Elmdoners in lower paid work, 11,
                                                       111-12, 114, 236, 242
                                                   effect of transport on, 39-40
dairying, see agriculture
                                                   factory work, xiv, 39-40, 103-4, 230,
Domesday survey, xii, 47
                                                       234
domestic service, see employment
                                                   inside and outside Elmdon, 234-5
dual occupations, see employment
                                                   and migration, 25-6, 186-8, 216-18.
Duddenhoe End, see Elmdon
                                                       232, 234-5
Duddenhoe End Farm, 55, 69, 70
                                                   professional workers, 11, 139-42,
Duddenhoe Grange Farm, 55, 69, 70
                                                       228-9, 230, 231; see also clergy
                                                   tradesmen, in 1861, 6, 11, 13-15, 25;
education, see school
                                                       in 1964, 230, 231, 233-4; marriages
electoral registers, as a means of assessing
                                                       of, 148-55; reduction of family
       migration, xxxii, 200-1, 207
                                                       businesses, 118-27, 132-4; social
Elmdon
                                                       status of, 163-4, 165-6; see also
   in 1861, 1-29
                                                       migration: emigration; public
   in 1964, 219-38
                                                       houses; and individual occupations
   appearance of, xvii-xxiii
                                                   of women, gleaning, 22, 88, 105;
   character of, xi-xvii
                                                       mobility of, 115, 145-6, 186-8;
   proximity to London, xxxi
                                                       outside domestic service, 118,
   relationship with Duddenhoe End,
                                                       124-5, 236; part-time outside
       xiii, 81; with Essex, xi-xii
                                                       agriculture, 88, 231, 232-3; of
Elmdon Bury
                                                       widows, 192; see also employment:
   pre-1927, xxiii, 8, 9, 16-7, 54, 55,
                                                       domestic servants; farmworkers:
       69, 72, 73, 87; as home of squire,
                                                       female
       62, 73; livestock and cropping
                                                enclosure, see land and property owner-
      books, 62-3
   post-1927, 93, 94-5, 97, 100, 221-2,
                                                Essex, Elmdoners' loyalty towards, xi-xii
      229-31
                                                Evergreen Club, xvi, xvii, 40
Elmdon Lee
   pre-1927, 5, 9, 10, 56, 64, 73, 74
   post-1927, 94, 96
                                                factory work, see employment
Elmdon Lodge Farm
                                                family size, 194, 204, 214-16
   pre-1927, 64, 74, 95
post-1927, 95-6, 99
                                                farm bailiffs, see farm workers: male
                                                farm workers.
   see also Bakers Farm
                                                    female, in 1861, 6, 15-18; part-time
Elmdon Survey, history of, xviii-xxvi,
                                                       fruit picking/pruning, 39, 105,
      92
                                                       232
emigration, see migration
                                                   male, in 1861, 6, 9, 11, 15-18; in
employment
                                                       1964, 106-9, 229-32; additional
                                                       work, 88, 104, 233; ages of, 16,
   in 1861, 6-18
   in 1964, 228-36
                                                       43, 107-8; bailiffs, 15, 25, 79, 94;
   in agriculture, see farm workers;
                                                       birthplace of, 75-7, 90-1, 106-7;
                                                       changing size of workforce, 81-2.
   of children, 21-2, 104-5
                                                       101-6, 198; Elmdoners' monopoly
                                                       of jobs, 26, 77; kinship links of,
   craftsmen, in 1861, 6, 11, 13-15, 25;
      in 1964, 230, 233-4, 235; disap-
                                                       108-9, 231-2; National Union of
      pearance of, 132; Elmdoners
                                                       Agricultural Workers, 88; social
      employed as, 111-14; marriages
                                                       role of, 164-6; standard of living,
      of, 147-9, 151-2, 154; social role
                                                       87-8, 104; transfer to other work,
      of, 164-6; see also individual
                                                       38, 78-9, 103-4; wages of, 17-18,
      occupations
                                                       43, 86-7, 103, 115-16; see also
   domestic servants, in 1861, 6, 10-12,
                                                       migration
      28, 29; in 1964, 102, 222, 231,
                                                farmers
      232-3, 235; marriages of, 147-55;
                                                   in 1861, 6, 8-10, 11, 25
      mobility of, 114-18, 186-7, 188,
                                                   in 1964, 2, 29-32
      197; wages of, 115-16
                                                   newcomers to farming, 97, 107
  dual occupations, 6, 9, 14, 33, 53-4,
                                                   owner-occupiers, 5, 92, 93, 94-6,
      87-8, 125, 129, 130-1, 233
                                                       229-31
```

257



```
social role of, 10, 163-4, 165-6, 237-8
                                                  cottages, 64, 65, 116, 158, 209; tied,
   tenants, of Lofts Hall estate, 8-9, 56,
                                                      186-7, 216-18, 238
                                                  council, xxii, 217-18, 242-3
      66-73, 142-6, 157-8; outside
      Lofts Hall estate, 10, 56, 73-5,
                                                  effect of local and national govern-
      92-6
                                                      ment policies on, xxxii, 218, 242-3
   traditional, 96, 97-8, 107
                                                  lodgers, 27-9
   trained, 96-7, 107
                                                  and migration, 186-7, 216-18, 226
   see also marriage
                                                  ownership, 1861, 5-7
farms
                                                  see also cottagers
   following enclosure, 54-6; see also
                                               Hoy family, 54, 80, 126, 212-14, 223
      land and property ownership
                                                  see also six families
   owner-occupied, 56, 64, 92-8
                                               Immigration, see migration
   size of, xiv, 8, 9, 54, 55, 64
   tenanted, Lofts Hall estate: leases, 5,
                                               King's Head, the, see public houses
      59; rents, 8, 59, 60-2, 63, 72-3;
                                               kinship
      outside Lofts Hall estate, 10, 92-8
                                                   within Elmdon, 210-12, 227-8, 229,
   see also individual farms, and farmers
                                                      239-40
Fiske, see Wilkes (Fiske) family
                                                   and household structure, 27-8
food, 22-3, 62-3, 87-8, 128-9, 165-6
                                                   links between: farm workers, 75-8,
   horkey dinner, 84-5, 128-9
                                                      108-9; Lofts Hall estate farmers,
                                                      66-70, 72; non-Lofts Hall estate
Gamgee family, 15, 62-3, 75, 79, 123,
                                                      farmers, 73, 75
       162, 168, 212-4, 223
                                                   and migration, 25-6, 187-8, 195, 197,
   see also six families
                                                      203, 204-5, 226-7
gardeners, 3, 11, 78
                                                  see also six families
   part-time, 104, 132, 233
                                               land and property ownership, pre-1927
Gentlemans Farm, 55, 69, 70, 72, 73, 93
                                                  declining land values, 65
gleaning, see employment: of women
                                                   division between squire and others,
Greenhill family, 43, 79, 111, 113-14,
       116-17, 123, 164, 212-14, 223
                                                      xxxii, 4-7, 54-6, 59, 64
                                                   enclosure, 48-54, 72, 173, 179, 212
   see also six families
                                                   landowners: 1829-60, 54-6; 1860-
Hammond family, xxiv-xxv, 79, 81, 213-
                                                      1922, 59-64; relations with
       14,223
                                                      tenants, 70-3, 120, 240-1
   see also six families
                                               land and property ownership, post-1927
Hayes family, 80, 102, 212-13, 223
                                                   disadvantages of leasing out land, 99
   see also six families
                                                   disappearance of rented premises and
                                                      farms, 92-7, 133, 230-1, 243
high farming, see agriculture
Hill Farm, xvii
                                                   increasing values, 99, 121-2
   pre-1927, 9, 47, 55, 68-70
                                                   see also cottagers; farmers; Lofts Hall
   post-1927, 92, 94-5
                                                      estate; smallholders
                                               Lee Farm, see Elmdon Lee
Home Farm
   pre-1927, 55, 69
                                               lodgers, see housing
   post-1927, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100
                                               Lofts Hall
Hope Farm, 55, 69, 93
                                                   domestic staff of, 3, 10-11, 116-17
                                                   history of, xiii, 3, 44, 61-2, 94, 237
horkey dinner, see food
horsekeepers, see agriculture
                                                   tenants of, 61-2, 162
households
                                                   see also Bailey, Sir James
    with Elmdon kin connections, 1964,
                                               Lofts Hall estate
       228, 229
                                                   history of: 1739-1829, 43-54;
                                                      1829-60, 54-5; 1860-1927, 59-65
   numbers of, 1861, 23; 1964, 221-2
    size of, 1861, 22-3; 1964, 222
                                                   premises rented to tradesmen, 118,
   structure, 1861, 27-9; 1964, 221-2,
                                                      119-20, 122-3, 127-9
                                                   rents from, 8, 59, 60-1, 63-4, 72, 158
       223
                                                   sale of, 1927-30, 65, 73, 92, 116;
housing
   in 1964, xvii-xxiii
                                                      effects of, 92-4, 97-8, 201, 209,
                                                      241
   availability of, 216-18
    conversion of businesses to, 120-1,
                                                   size of, 4, 45, 52, 55, 64
       124, 129, 131
                                                   see also farmers; farms
```

258



```
marriage
                                                post office, 14, 33-4, 118, 119, 233
    brother-sister, xxviii, 119, 124, 140,
                                                power
       150
                                                   in 1964, 237-8
    of farmers, 142-7, 153-5
                                                   see also squire
    and immigration: female, 27, 203,
                                                professions, see employment
       204, 224-5; male, 81, 124, 127,
                                               public houses
       203, 204, 213-14, 224-5, 239
                                                   the Carrier, 14, 128, 130-1
    intra-village, 27, 77, 149, 150, 185,
                                                   the King's Head, 14, 35, 54, 88, 128,
    in non-farming families, 147-55
                                                   the Wilkes Arms, 14-15, 88, 127-9
    of squires and clergy, 135-42, 153
manors, xiii-xiv, 5, 131, 195, 237
                                               railways, see transport
mechanisation, see agriculture
                                                Reeves family, 26, 80, 213-14
migration
                                                   see also six families
    emigration: of families, 191-3; of
                                                Rippingall, Major G.J.F., 93, 97
       farmworkers, 78, 181-2, 186-8;
                                               Rockells Farm, 54, 55, 65, 69, 73
       local, 182-9, 190; of tradesmen,
       193; of young people, 12, 19,
                                               school
       184-5, 186-8, 190, 193-4
                                                   Elmdon grammar, 19-20, 52, 175-6
    immigration: between 1851-61, 194-
                                                   Elmdon village, xxii, 15, 20-1, 41,
       7; distance travelled, 26, 224-5;
                                                       43, 158-9
       effect of transport on, 39-40; of
                                                   teachers, 15, 35, 110, 113, 143, 177
       families, 26, 195-6; of farm
                                               shepherds, see agriculture
       workers, 26, 75-7, 79-81, 105-9,
                                               shooting, 8, 60-1, 116-17
       196, 205, 232, 234-5; immigrants:
                                               shopkeepers, 14-15, 118-26, 132-3,
       in 1861, 24-7, 75-7, in 1964, 222-8,
                                                      163-4, 165-6
       in higher status work, 11, 111-12,
                                                   see also employment: tradesmen;
       194-9, 206, 235; of individuals
                                                      marriage in non-farming families
       entering singly, 196-7; see also
                                               six families, 89-91, 109, 212-18, 223
                                                   see also Gamgee, Greenhill, Hammond,
       marriage
                                                      Hayes, Hoy and Reeves families
    population turnover: 1851-61, 189-
                                               smallholders, 49, 52, 56-8
       93; of adults, 1851-61 and 1949
                                               social mobility, 167-79
       -59, 201-6; of male adults, 1899
       -1949, 206-12
                                               Spicers Ltd, 38-9, 118
                                               squire
   see also housing: kinship
                                                   in 1861, 1-5
motoring, see transport
                                                   marriages of, 135-42
National Union of Agricultural Workers,
                                                   relationships with tenants, 70-3, 120,
       see farm workers
                                                      240 - 1
non-conformism, see clergy
                                                   role and status of, xv-xvi, 156-60,
                                                      165-6, 237, 240-1
open fields, see agriculture
                                                  see also Lofts Hall; Lofts Hall estate;
Parish Council, 163-4, 237-8
                                                      Wilkes (Fiske) family
parish register used to estimate changes
                                               steam ploughs, see agriculture: mechan-
      in relation to farm workers,
                                                      isation
       79-82, 89, 101-2
Poplars Farm
                                               tailors, 5, 14, 130-1
   pre-1927, 5, 9, 10, 64, 73-5
                                               tenants
   post-1927, 94-5, 96, 100, 109
                                                  of Lofts Hall, 62, 162; see also
Pond Street Farm
                                                      Bailey, Sir James
   pre-1927, 55, 69, 72
                                                  relationship with squire, 70-3, 120,
   post-1927: Lower, 93; Upper, 96
                                                      240-1
                                                  of squire compared with those of
   age structure: in 1861, 19; in 1964,
                                                      other owners xxxii, 5-7, 118-20,
      220-1, 238, 243; of emigrants,
                                                      122 - 3
      184-5
                                                  see also farmers: tenant; farms:
   birthplace of, 24-5, 26, 224-6
                                                      tenanted; land and property
   size of, xiii, 1, 47, 180-2, 219-21
                                                      ownership
   see also migration
                                               tradesmen, see employment
```



```
transport
                                                  effects on: agricultural work force,
   attitudes to, 42
   bicycling, 35, 41
   bus services: for pleasure, 40, 42;
                                              War, Second World
      replacing carriers, 36-8; for
      work, 38-9, 233
   carriers, 15, 32-3, 37
                                                     201, 207, 210
   commuting, xv, 35, 39-40, 209, 234
   effect on employment of, 38-9, 103,
                                              widows, see women
      201, 233
   motor transport: 1929-45, 36-8;
      1945-present day, 38-41, 133,
                                              Wilkes (Fiske) family
      225
   railways, 32, 33, 35
                                                     59-63, 135-42
   walking, 12, 35-6, 40, 41
Turner, Geoffrey, 97, 100
                                                     squire
Vestry, 10, 15, 163-4, 165-6
                                              women
wages
   beer used as occupational
      differential, 17
  of domestic servants, 115-16
  of farm workers, 17, 43, 86-7, 115-16
walking, see transport
                                                  see also employment: women
War, First World
                                               workhouse, 27-8, 174, 192
```

82; emigration, 201, 207-8 peace celebrations, 166 effects on: agriculture, 98, 99, 100, 102; marriage, 107; migration, water supply, xxiii, 23 wheelwrights, 14, 126-7 Wilkes Arms, the, see public houses pre-1927, 1-5, 43-4, 49-52, 54-5, post-1927, xv-xvi, 92 see also Lofts Hall; Lofts Hall estate; housewives in 1861, 22-3 returning home for birth of first child, 25-6, 75 single women and widows not in employment, 1861, 24 widows, 24, 27, 192