

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07953-2 - An Expanding Society: Britain 1830-1900

G. S. R. Kitson Clark

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Adderley, C. B., 165
 Agriculture: agriculturalists' discontent with Tories before 1830, 23; hatred of agricultural protection, 25-6; fortunes after repeal of Corn Laws, 27-8, 37-8; *see also* Corn Laws and Anti-Corn Law League
 Alkali Acts, xi, 158, 169-70
 Anti-Corn Law League, 17, 25-6, 30, 41, 42, 146
 Argyll, eighth Duke of, 44
 Aristocracy: influence over government, 13, 18, 28, 36, 173; hostility towards, 6, 17, 25-6, 30, 35, 68
 Arnold, Matthew, 34, 41, 42, 94, 97
 Asquith, H. H., 54-5
 Bagehot, Walter, 34-5, 37, 97, 145
 Balliol College, Oxford, 174, 175-6
 Bannerman, Campbell-, Sir Henry, *see* Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry
 Baptists, 2, 16, 96
 Barnett, S. A., Canon, 179
 Beerbohm, Max, 70
 Bentham, Jeremy, 140
 Benthamism, 34, 163, 182
 Bentinck, Lord George, 19
 Besant, Mrs Annie, 103
 Birkenhead, 150
 Birmingham, 10, 40, 45
 Blackstone, Sir William, 63, 128-9
 Bonham, F. R., 24
 Bowring, Sir John, 82
 Bradford, 40
 Bradlaugh, Charles, 103
 Bright, John, 17, 26, 28, 30, 56, 57, 68, 71, 82
 Browning, Robert, 34
 Buckingham, third Duke of, 18
 Buckingham, J. S., 150
 Bulgarian atrocities, 45-6, 65-6
 Buller, Charles, 64
 Bunting, Jabez, 16
 Burke, Edmund, 63
 Butler, Mrs Josephine, 166
 Byron, Lord, 108-10
 Calverley, C. S., 34
 Cambridge University, 15, 31-2, 33-4, 97-8, 174-5
 Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry, 51
 Canning, George, 22
 Captain, H.M.S., loss of, 170-2
 Cardigan, seventh Earl of, 18
 Cardwell, Edward, 148
 Castlereagh, Lord, 21
 Catholic Emancipation Act, 21-2
 Catholics, Roman, 2, 15
 Cattle plague, compulsory slaughter, 157
 Chadwick, Sir Edwin, 35, 136-7, 139-43, 145-6, 149, 151-2, 168, 172-3, 177, 179, 181
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 45-6, 54-6, 71
 Chartists, 20, 31, 40, 90, 121
 Charity Organization Society, 135
 Childers, H. C. E., 171-2
 Christianity: criticism of, 95-6, 102-4, 120; revivalism, 96, 117-18; *see also* Evangelical Christianity; Missionaries; *and* names of denominations
 Cities, growth of, 8-10
 Civil Service, functions and recruitment of, 14, 132, 137-47, 151-3, 164, 167-82
 Clough, A. H., 34
 Cobden, Richard, 17, 25-7, 30, 41-2, 68, 70, 81-2, 99
 Colenso, Bishop, J. W., 95
 Coles, Captain Cowper, 170-2
 Congregationalists, 17
 Conservative Party, 24, 38, 40, 55, 57-8, 59
 Constitution, British, 131; *see also* Aristocracy; Civil Service; Freedom, and liberalism; Government: old conception; Parliament
 Contagious Diseases Acts, 166-7
 Corn Laws, Repeal of, 25-8, 30, 38, 132
 Cory, William, 137
 Croker, J. W., 12, 24
 Curgenven, Dr J. B., 155
 Dalhousie, tenth Earl of, 72
 Darwin, Charles, 95, 97
 Darwinism, 96, 100, 103, 122
 Derby, fourteenth Earl of, 10, 57, 158
 Dicey, A. V., 131, 149, 162, 167
 Dickens, Charles, 17, 33, 93, 112, 116
 Dilke C. W., 69

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07953-2 - An Expanding Society: Britain 1830-1900

G. S. R. Kitson Clark

Index

[More information](#)

186

Index

- Disraeli, Benjamin, 46, 65-7, 69, 71, 116, 178
 Drama and rhetoric in nineteenth century, 112-13, 120-1
 Durham, first Earl of, 64
 Edinburgh University, 5, 98; *see also* Scottish Universities
 Education: public elementary, 145, 159-60, 175; public secondary, 179-80
 Education League, 45-6
 Electoral corruption, 37
 Electoral system, 9-10, 19, 35-6, 57-8
 Elgin, James Bruce, eighth Earl of, 82
 Ellenborough, first Earl of, 156
 Elliot, Sir Walter, 82
 Emigration, 3-8, 71, 73-4, 79-80, 161
 England, Church of, 2, 7, 15-16, 30, 40, 134
Essays and Reviews, 95
 Evangelical Christianity, 34-5, 117, 119-20
 Ewart, William, 150, 160
 Faber, the Rev. F. W., 120
 Factory Acts, 13, 35, 40, 49, 134, 137-9, 147-9, 164-5
 Farnall, H. B., 157
 Farr, Dr William, 155
 Fitchett, W. H., 82
 Folk-lore tradition, 90
 Freedom, and liberalism, 12-14; old conception of British, 128-30, 164-5; of speech, 21
 Free trade, policy of, 13, 48-9, 63, 68, 77-8, 80-2; *see also Laissez-faire*
 Froude, J. A., 69
 George III, 23
 George IV, 21
 George, David Lloyd, *see* Lloyd George, David
 Gibson, T. Milner, 68
 Gilbert, W. S., 121
 Gladstone, W. E., 43, 45-6, 49-51, 54-6, 65-9, 71, 104, 174, 176, 178
 Glasgow, 10
 Glasgow University, 5, 98; *see also* Scottish Universities, 175
 Goderich, Viscount, 22
 Gordon, Robert, 154
 Gothic revival, 113-16
 Government: old conception as King's government, 20-4, 143-4; and experts, 139, 141-3, 167-73, 178-9
 Graham, Sir James, 148, 160
 Granville, second Earl, 44
 Green, T. H., 98, 179
 Grey, second Earl, 23-4
 Haggard, Sir H. Rider, 50
 Halévy, Élie, xiv, 12
 Hamilton, Lord George, 57
 Harcourt, Sir William Vernon, 51
 Hartington, eighth Duke of Devonshire and Marquis of, 44, 54
 Health, public health and sanitation, 35, 39, 130-1, 135-6, 141-2, 145-6, 149-59, 166-70, 176-9
 Henty, G. A., 82
 Herries, J. C., 27, 144
 Hertford, Francis Charles Seymour, third Marquis of, 18
 Hill, Sir Rowland, 146
 Hobson, J. A., 62, 71, 85
 Holyoake, G. J., 103
 Homeopathic medicine, 99
 Hughes, Thomas, 34
 Huskisson, William, 22, 144
 Hypnosis, 99-100
 Imperialism, 55-85 *passim*
Imperialism: The Story and Significance of a Political Word, 1840-1960, x
 Industrial Revolution, 5-6, 87
 Infant welfare, 154-5
 Ireland: Home Rule, 54-7; potato famine, 7-8, 27; nationalism, 123
 Irish Church, disestablishment, 44
 Jeffrey, Francis, Lord, 95
 Johnston, Sir Harry, 65
 Jowett, Benjamin, 174
 Kay-Shuttleworth, Sir James, 141, 173-4, 179
 Kean, Edmund, 113, 118
 Kingsley, Charles, 62
 Kipling, Rudyard, 52, 69-70, 83
 Knight, Charles, 91
 Koebner, Richard, x
 Labouchère, Henry, 57
 Labour Party, 58-9, 181
Laissez-faire, policy of, 13, 49-51, 63, 129-30, 162
 Lambert, J. W., 155, 176-9
 Lancashire, 40, 57, 158, 169
 Law, A. Bonar, 58
 Leeds, 10, 40
 Lenin, Nikolay, 62, 71, 85
 Leverhulme, first Viscount, 84
 Lewis, Sir George Cornewall, 165

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07953-2 - An Expanding Society: Britain 1830-1900

G. S. R. Kitson Clark

Index

[More information](#)

Index 187

- Liberal Party, 38, 43-6, 48, 51-9
 Liberalism, 11, 12-18, 28, 40-6, 48-60 *passim*; *see also* Bright; Cobden; Gladstone
 Liberation Society, 42-4
 Lingen, R. W., 174-6
 Literacy, 88-94
 Liverpool, 10, 40, 150-1, 157, 161-2
 Liverpool, second Earl of, 22
 Livingstone, David, 73
 Lloyd George, David, 54-5, 58, 121
 London, 32-4, 151, 158-9
 Lowe, Robert, 176
 Lubbock, Sir John, 133
 Lugard, Lord, 84
 Lunatics, treatment of, 154
 Lyell, Sir Charles, 95
 Lyttleton, G. W., fourth Baron, 156
 Lytton, first Earl of, 65
 Macaulay, T. B., 95
 MacGregor, John, 146
 Magdalen College, Oxford, 176
 Maitland, F. W., 164, 167
 Manchester, 10, 41, 45
 Methodists, 2, 16, 94, 117
 Miall, Edward, 17
 Middle class, 7, 9-10, 18, 25, 34-5, 38-9, 45
 Middlesbrough, 10
 Middlesex, 57
 Mill, J. S., 35, 57, 97
 Milnes, R. Monckton, 160
 Mines, regulations, 148
 Missionaries, Christian, 3, 72-3, 75-6
 Molesworth, Sir William, 64
 Montgomery, James, 94-5
 Montgomery, Robert, 94-5
 Morant, Sir Robert, 179-80
 Morley, John, 51, 167
 Municipal Corporations, work of, 39-40, 135-6, 150-1
 Munro, H. H., 52
 Murray, Sir Hubert, 84
 National Liberal Federation, 45-6, 56
 Nationalism: English, 113; Gladstone and, 66-7; Irish nationalism and common law, 7; and romanticism, 111, 121-4
 Navigation Acts, Repeal of, 78
 Newman, J. H., Cardinal, 97, 119
 Newport (Mon.), 20
 Newsholme, Sir Arthur, 180
 Newspapers, 87-8, 91-2, 136-7
 Nightingale, Florence, 157, 173, 177
 Nonconformists, 15-16, 30, 40-4, 46, 49, 54, 69, 94, 118
 Northcote, Sir Stafford, first Earl, 165, 174
 Nottingham, 150
 Nursing, of paupers, 157
 Oastler, Richard, 134
 O'Connell, Daniel, 22
 Opium Wars, 81
 Overend and Gurney, 31
 Oxford University, 15, 31-2, 33, 43-4, 97-8, 174-5; Oxford in 1870s, 179-80
 Palmerston, third Viscount, 44, 69, 71, 82, 143
 Paper, improvements in making, 87
 Parliament: delegation of powers by, 165-7; elections to, 14, 19, 37-8, 39-40, 45, 54-9; functions of before 1867, 21-2, 129, 132-3, 141-6; functions in modern times, 132, 178-81; reform of (1832) 23-4, 28, 39, 144, (1867) 28, 43, 130, 132, (1884) 38; sovereignty of, 131-2
 Parnell, C. S., 57
 Passenger Acts, 161
 Peace Society, 42
 Peel, Sir Robert, 9, 12, 14, 22-8, 38, 44, 49
 Peterloo, 21
 Phrenology, 99
 Playfair, Dr Lyon, first Baron, 167
 Plimsoll, Samuel, 133, 148
 Police, 128, 164, 165-6
 Pollution: of atmosphere, 158; of food, 156; of rivers, 158-9
 Poor Laws: Commissioners and Board, 140-1, 177; education of pauper children, 160; reform of in 1834, 139
 Population, growth of, 4, 87, 130
 Porter, G. R., 63-4, 146
 Presbyterianism, 2
 Printing, developments in, 87
 Professions, development of, 32-4, 41; *see also* Cambridge University; Oxford University; Societies
 Psychical research, 100
 Pugin, A. W. N., 114-15
 Quakers, 16, 134, 154
 Railway Department, 161, 168
 Railways, laws relating to, 161
 Rathbone, William, 157
 Reform of Parliament; *see* Parliament
 Reid, E. J., 171
 Revivalism, 96, 117, 120

188

Index

- Revolution, unlikely in Britain, 20
 Reynolds, G. W. M., 18
 Rhodes, Cecil, 64-5, 83-4
 Ripon, Lord, 67
 Roads, laws relating to, 161-2
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 77
 Romanticism, 107-24 *passim*
 Rosebery, fifth Earl of, 55, 70
 Ruskin, John, 61, 116, 179
 Russell, Lord John, first Earl, 26, 44, 148
 Sadler, Sir Michael, 133-4, 139
 Salisbury, third Marquis of, 73, 165
 Schmidt, H. D., x
 Scholefield, William, 156
 Science and Art Department, 160
 Sciences: natural, and government, 167-70; and Oxford and Cambridge, 31-2, 175-7
 Scott, Sir Walter, 109, 111-12, 121, 124
 Scottish Universities, 175; *see also* Edinburgh University, Glasgow University
 Seeley, Sir John, 69, 95-6
 Shaftesbury, seventh Earl of, 35, 96, 118, 133-4, 138, 139, 145, 151, 154, 165
 Sharp, Cecil, 90
 Shaw, G. B., 121
 Sheffield, 40
 Sheil, R. L., 121
 Shepstone, Sir Theophilus, 50
 Shuttleworth, Sir James Kay, *see* Kay-Shuttleworth, Sir James
 Simon, Sir John, 152-3, 155-6, 164, 166, 168, 172, 176-9
 Slaney, R. A., 150
 Smith, Adam, 63, 78
 Smith, Dr Angus, 169, 177
 Smith, W. H., 57
 Societies, professional and philanthropic, influence of, 135, 155-6
 Sorel, Georges, 52
 Spencer, Herbert, 99
 Spiritualism, 100
 Spurgeon, the Rev. Charles, 96
 Stansfeld, Sir James, 155, 177-8
 Stephen, Sir James Fitzjames, 34, 36, 105
 Stephen, Leslie, 34
 Stephens, J. Rayner, 16
 Strachey, Lytton, 121
 Temperance, 42-3
 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord, 49
 Thackeray, W. M., 33
 Thompson, W. H., 175
 Torrens, W. T. McC., 153
 Toynbee, Arnold, 179
 Trevelyan, Sir Charles, 174
 Trinity College, Cambridge, 175
 Trinity College, Dublin, 5, 175
 Trollope, Anthony, 34
 Unitarians, 2, 134
 Universities, British, *see* respective names of universities
 Vaccination, 156, 166
 Wakefield, E. G., 64
 Wakley, Thomas, 156
 Walter, John, 136
 War: 1914-18, 127-8; 1939-45, 127
 Waters, Margaret, 155
 Wellington, first Duke of, 22-4, 27, 144
 Westminster, 57
 Wilberforce, Bishop Samuel, 96
 Wilde, Oscar, 121
 William IV, 23-5
 Working class, change of attitude in early twentieth century, 59
 Young, G. M., xiv, 62