

INDEX

- Aberdeen, earl of, 30, 179
 Abraham, Sarah, 127
 Absenteeism, 6, 173
 Acton, Lord, *quoted*, 245
 Adcock, Rev. James, 24n
 Aeroplanes, 305
 Africa, South, 206, 208, 217
 Agriculture, 67, 81–96, 127, 203–6, 214–17
 Royal Commission on, 1881, 191, 203
 1894, 206
 and see also Corn Laws
 Akrill, Charles, 169, 303
 Albert, prince, 30, 42
 Alderson, George, 124n
 Ale, 101, 118
 Allison, Charles, 53n
 Alma, battle of the, 71
 Amcotts, Charles, 63
 Colonel Weston Cracroft (*quoted as Cra-croft*), 32, 37n, 63, 67n, 69, 70, 71, 74,
 76, 79, 80, 83, 92, 132, 134, 148,
 172–3, 175, 181, 243n
 America, South, 118, 120, 122, 198, 202,
 208, 214–16n; *and see* Argentine
 America, United States of, 3, 85, 87, 88,
 122, 204, 206
 Ancient Buildings, Society for Protection
 of, 268–9
 Anderson, Rev. Sir Charles, 69
 Sir Charles H. J., 7, 41, 64, 65, 69, 77,
 78, 80, 82, 83, 91, 144, 177, 179, 244,
 265–6
 Emily, 69n, 152
 family, 67
 Andrew, William, 42, 138
 Anglia, East, 209
 Anti-Corn Law League, 44, 82; *and see*
 Corn Laws, Free Trade
 Antiquaries, Society of, 269
 Apthorpe, Rev. George Frederick, 141
 Archaeological Institute, 80, 229, 265
 Architects, Royal Institute of British, 266
 Architectural and Archaeological Society,
 Diocesan, 176
 Argentine, the, 202, 206, 214, 216
 Arnold, Charles, 39
 Ashby, Joseph, of Tysoe, 91
 Ashby de la Launde, co. Lincs., 173
 Ashley, William, 220, 303
 Ashton, co. Lancs., 106
 Astley, Sir John, 192
 Asylums, *see* Hospitals
 Atkinson family, 67
 Australia, 120, 122, 202, 206, 216
 Austria-Hungary, 122, 206–7, 218
 Aveland, Lord, *see* Heathcote, Gilbert
 John
 Axholme, isle of, co. Lincs., 28, 205
 Bacon, Sir Hickman, 209n, 270
 Rev. William, 183
 Bagatelle, 13, 140
 Bagge, Rev. William, 141, 186
 Bain river, co. Lincs., 117
 Bainbridge, George, 303
 Sharpley, 233, 235, 238, 303
 Thomas, 149, 182, 302
 Balfour, Arthur James, 247n
 Ball, Samuel, 87
 Balloon ascents, 13
 Ballot Act, 1872, 45, 192
 Bands, 13
 Banks, Sir Joseph, 70, 139
 Banks
 Lincoln and Lindsey, 39, 83, 171, 201–2,
 231
 Midland Banking Company, 202
 Smith Ellisons, 70, 72, 99, 210
 Stamford Spalding and Boston, 202
 Baptists, 130n, 145, 254–5
 General (St Benedict's), 142, 145, 148,
 184, 250, 309, 311, 312, 314, 315
 Monks Road, 314, 315
 Particular (Mint Street), 184, 250, 309,
 311, 312, 314, 315
 Bardney, co. Lincs., 97, 99, 212
 Barker, Rev. J. Ross, 68n
 Barley, 103, 106
 Barlings, co. Lincs., 86
 Barnard, Rev. Charles James, 84
 Barnsley, co. Yorks., 103, 109
 Barron, Neil McKenzie, 236

324

INDEX

- Barton on Humber, co. Lincs., 88, 181n
 Baths, public, 157, 224
 Battle, John Richard, 29, 42, 44, 91, 183
 Bayley, Rev. Henry Vincent, subdean and archdeacon of Stow, 141, 149, 174
 Beatty, Dr Charles, 43
 Beckett, A. S., 243n
 Beckingham, co. Notts., 109
 Bedford, county of, 173n
 Bedford, John, 182
 Beer, 139–40, 297–8
 Begging, *see* Vagrancy
 Bell, Samuel, 239
 Thomas, 195, 201, 211, 238
 William Thomas, 120n
 Bellamy and Hardy, architects, 251
 Bemrose, —, 216n
 Bennett, Dr George John, 272n
 Benson, Arthur Christopher, 241, 269, 302
 Edward White, chancellor, archbishop of Canterbury, 242, 246–7, 260, 264, 270, 276–7, 298
 Mrs, 304
 Bentinck, Lord George, 190
 Lord Henry, 77–8, 84, 191
 William Henry Cavendish, fourth duke of Portland, 78
 Beresford, Lord Charles, 28n
 Bergne, Rev. Samuel Brodribb, 185
 Berkhamsted school, 272
 Berks., county of, 88, 90
 Berlin, Germany, 207n
 Bicknell, Captain, 34
 Bicycles, 12, 305
 Bigby, co. Lincs., 84
 Billiards, 13, 61
 Bird, Charles Smith, chancellor, 173n, 265n
 Birmingham, 103
 Births, marriages and deaths, civil registration of, 180
 Blackburn, Mr Justice, 170
 Blacksmiths, 124
 Blakesley, Joseph William, dean, 12, 245, 261, 273
 Blankney, co. Lincs., 68, 77, 190, 199
 Hunt, 190
 Blanshard, Joseph Dixon, 212
 Blenkin, Rev. Frederick Beatson, 277
 Blomfield, Sir Arthur William, 243n, 268
 Charles John, bishop of London, 179n
 Sir Reginald, 229
 Bloxam, Dr John Rouse, 175n
 Blyborough, co. Lincs., 83
 Blyth, Henry, 39, 43, 132
 Bond, John, archdeacon of Stow, 252n
 Bones, 87n, 99
 Bonney, Henry Kaye, archdeacon of Lincoln, 174, 263
 Boole, George, 10, 130n, 138n, 147–9, 172n
 John, 147
 Booth, Mr, of Wakefield, 108
 Bordeaux, France, 210
 Bornemann, Johann August, 218n
 Boston, co. Lincs., 3, 6, 9, 18n, 21n, 22, 23, 66, 99, 102, 106–7, 109, 113–14, 117, 119–20, 126, 183, 194n, 212–14, 293
 Boultham, co. Lincs., 62, 71, 96, 169n, 177n, 213, 224, 232, 235, 237–8, 291
 New, 232, 237, 238, 273n
 Bourne, co. Lincs., 235
 Bracebridge, co. Lincs., 13, 71, 125, 169n, 170, 201, 226, 231–2, 237, 243, 273n, 291, 302
 Heath, 48
 Bradlaugh, Charles, 304
 Branston, co. Lincs., 61, 62, 91, 97
 Rural District Council, 237
 Brant, river, co. Lincs., 214
 Brattleby, co. Lincs., 152, 173
 Brickmaking, 125, 201
 Bright, John, 30n
 Bristol, 172
 British and Foreign Bible Society, 176
 British and Foreign Schools Society, *see* Schools
 British Medical Association, 235
 Britton, John, 149
 Broadbent, Edward Farr, 164
 Broadberry, Joseph, 163
 Brocklebank, Joseph, 216n
 Brogden, John Ellett, 9
 Thomas John Nathaniel, 9, 11, 22, 29, 44, 45, 46, 49, 53, 112, 142, 162, 168, 169, 220, 225, 227
 Bromehead, Rev. William, 140
 Bromhead, Mrs Annie, 152–3, 294
 Benjamin ('old Ben'), 317
 Sir Edward French, 21, 22, 39, 54, 139, 147–8
 Henrietta, 153n, 299
 John, 69
 Brook, Dr Charles, 289, 302
 William Henry, 43, 161n
 Dr William Henry Breffit, 23n

INDEX

325

- Brooke, William, 149–50
 Brookfield, Rev. William Henry, *quoted*, 259n
 Brougham, Lord, 96, 147
 Brown, William, 247n
 Brownlow, *see* Cust
 Bruce, James, 44
 Buck, Samuel and Nathaniel, 1
 Buckden, co. Hunts., 173
 Buckingham, county of, 173
 Buckler, John Chessell, 266–7
 Budapest, Hungary, 202, 207
Builder, The, *quoted*, 269
 Building Societies, 130, 291
 Bulgaria, 218
 Bulman, Mr, 183
 Bulwer, Sir Henry, 29n; *and see* Lytton
 Burghley, Lord, 29
 Burial Boards, 160, 240
 Burials Act 1880, 241
 Burton, John, 123
 Theophilus, 123
 Burton by Lincoln, co. Lincs., 12, 13,
 32n, 51, 52, 67, 92, 94, 95, 99, 150,
 204
 Hunt, 69, 77–8, 190
 Butt, W. B., 216n
 Bury, Oliver, 212
 Butler, William John, dean, 245–6, 269,
 270–1, 298, 304
 Butter, Danish, 206
 Butterley Ironworks, 121
 Byrne, William, 260
- Cabs, 3
 Caird, James, 85, 88, 95
 Caistor, co. Lincs., 85
 Cake Ball, 22, 79
 Calder, George, 161n
 Cambridge, borough of, 103, 105–7,
 109–12
 Camden Society of, 175, 271
 University of, 172, 303
 Christ's College, 172
 Trinity College, 261
 Campbell, Colin, 216n
 Lord, 172n
 Canada, 122
 Canals and Waterways, Royal Commis-
 sion on, 211–12; *and see* Fossdyke,
 Witham
 Cannon, Bernard, 118, 233
 his Glue Works, 211
- Canterbury, archbishop of, 172; *and see*
 Benson, E. W., Longley, C. T.
 province of, 173n
 town of, 114
 Canwick, co. Lincs., 10, 17, 23, 60, 91, 96,
 124, 127, 139, 169, 205
 common, *see* Commons, Lincoln (streets
 and places)
 Carline, Richard, 45, 51–2, 62, 76, 86,
 122n, 161, 164
 Carlisle, countess of, 197
 Carlisle, Rev. Henry Hermann, 252, 285
 Mrs, 138
 Carlton, North, co. Lincs., 68, 94, 204
 South, 94–5, 176
 co. Notts., 120
 Carnegie, Andrew, 229
 Carr, Rev. John, 152, 173–4
 Carriers, country, 7
 Carrington, Lord, 215
 Cartwright, James, 216n
 Castleford, co. Yorks., 211
 Cathedrals Commission, 261
 Catholics, *see* Roman Catholics
 Cattle, 2, 81, 86–7, 100, 103, 108, 216
 Cemeteries, 45, 159–60, 180; *and see*
 Churchyards
 Chamberlain, Austen, 199n
 Joseph, 191, 198
 Chambers, Frank Harding, 288
 Chancery, Court of, 58, 256–7
 Chandos, Lord, 14n
 Chaplin, Charles, 10, 32, 68–9, 77, 79, 106,
 115n, 116, 152, 164, 190
 Edward, 36, 191–3
 Henry, 36, 37n, 78, 190–3, 195, 198–
 200, 205–6, 214, 245n, 294
 tradition, 77
 Charity Commission, 146, 256–7, 283–4
 Organisation Committee, Society, 296,
 300–1
 Charlesworth, Dr Edward Parker, 19, 99,
 132–3, 141n, 147–8, 152, 162, 182
 Chatteris, Isle of Ely, 123
 Cherry Willingham, co. Lincs., 120n
 Chess, 140
 Chester, borough of, 4
 county of, 105
 Chesterfield, co. Derby., 110, 210
 Chichester, co. Sussex, 168
 Child labour, 90–2
 China, 217
 Chinese labour, 197

326

INDEX

- Cholmeley, Sir Montague, 9, 27, 28, 37n, 192
 Christian Social Union, 249
 Christopher, Robert Adam (became Nisbet Hamilton in 1855), 28, 32
 Church accommodation, 179, 308 attendance, 178, 186–7, 252–5, 309–16
 Church Association, 246, 248
 Church Missionary Society, 176
 Church rates, *see* Rates
 Church schools, *see* Lincoln (churches and parishes), Schools
 Churchill, Colonel, 21 Winston, 199, 219
 Churchyards, 159–60, 241–2; *and see* Cemeteries
 Cinema, 305n
 Clapham, Sir John, *quoted*, 157
 Clapham, Mr, 166
 Clarke, Francis Jonathan, 125, 225, 302
 Clarke's Crank and Forge Co. Ltd, 120, 202, 208
 Claxby, co. Lincs., 201n
 Clayton, Mary, 121 Nathaniel, 32n, 34, 44, 73, 76, 121–3, 164, 166, 189, 192, 193, 195, 273
 Clayton and Shuttleworth Ltd, 12, 29, 62, 86, 96, 121–3, 142, 202, 207–8, 211, 217–18, 264
 Clee, co. Lincs., rector of, 246
 Cleethorpes, co. Lincs., 7
 Clements, Jacob, subdean, 226, 271, 275
 Clergy Discipline Act, 246
 Clover, 99
 Clubs, mutual, 91; *and see* Friendly Societies
 Coaches, 7, 102, 116–17
 Coal, 2, 99, 103–4, 106, 108–9, 116, 119, 201
 Cobbett, William, 81
 Cockburn family, 73
 Coffee room, 140
 Coke, 106
 Colchester, co. Essex, 105
 Cold Hanworth, co. Lincs., 73
 Coleby, co. Lincs., 118
 Collett, William Rickford, 22–6, 106
 Collier, Dr John Thomas, 238
 Collingham, co. Notts., 113
 Collingham, Joseph, 13, 292
 Collis, Alfred Edward, 245n, 279–81
 Color Ball, *see* Stuff Ball
 Commerce, Chamber of, 208, 211–12
 Commons, 46, 47n, 53–6, 222–3; *and see* Lincoln (streets and places)
 Conduits, 160, 162; *and see* Water supply
 Congregationalists, 139, 142, 145, 184–6, 194–5, 245, 250–1, 253, 274, 309, 311–16
 Conservative Land Society, 130
 Convocation, 172, 261
 Cooke, John, 120, 201
 Cookson, Dr Ambrose, 132, 147 Miss, 141
 Cooper, Thomas, 9, 10, 23, 42, 69, 147–8, 182, 185, 195
 Cooperative movement, 150
 Corbett, Thomas George, 20
 Cork, Ireland, Queen's College, 10, 149
 Corn, 81, 85, 87, 99, 100, 103–6
 Corn Laws, 17, 23, 24, 28, 30, 81–5; *and see* Anti-Corn Law League, Free Trade, Protection
 Corporation Act 1661, 39, 172, 180
 Corrupt Practices, 14, 25, 26, 44
 Corunna, Spain, 70
 Cotes by Stow, co. Lincs., 174
 Cottages, farm, 90, 93–5
 Cottingham, William, 170
 Cotton, 103
 County Councils, *see* Holland, Kesteven, Lindsey
 County Government Act, 1888, 236
 Coupland, 29n, 52, 113n, 132 Keyworth and Seely, 122
 Courtney, Janet, *quoted*, 45n, 88, 179n, 272n, 304
 Cousins, Edward Ralph, 9
 Cracow, Poland, 122
 Croft, Lt. Col. Robert, 70 Weston (afterwards Amcotts), *see* Amcotts
 Craps, Rev. John, 130n
 Cricket, 12, 223
 Crime, 130, 292–3; *and see* Police
 Crimean War, 31, 71, 76, 120, 122
 Croft, Henry Page (later Lord Croft), 198
 Cromer, Lord, 199n
 Crosfield, William, 195–7, 229
 Crowfoot, John Henchman, chancellor, 242, 277, 291
 Crowther, Rev. Francis Keddell, 143
 Cuba, 217
 Cumberland County Council, 200
 Cust, Adelbert Wellington Brownlow, third Earl Brownlow, 66, 153

INDEX

327

- John, second baron, cr. Earl Brownlow, 63–4, 259
- Dakeyne, Rev. John Osmond, 92n, 142, 283
- Dalby, Mr, 182
- Dale, Thurstan George, 167
- Dalton, Witton, 302
- Danby, John William, 171
William Barr, 295
Mrs, 294
- Dawber, John, 299–300
Robert, 161, 299
William, 43, 53
and Co., 299
charity, 300–1
- Dawson, James, and Son, 232n
- Death rate, 159, 162, 165, 166n, 240
- Delaval family, 72
- Demarara, 210
- Denbigh Hall, co. Bucks., 102
- Denison, William Henry Forester, earl of Londesborough, 199
- Denman, lord chief justice, 69
- Derby, 209, 290
county of, 23, 29n, 30, 103, 105, 210
earl of, prime minister, 28, 35, 64
the, 190
- de Wint, Peter, 10, 71
- Dibdin, Thomas Froggall, 5
- Dickens, Charles, *quoted*, 17, 131n, 258
a successor of, 2
- Dickinson, Mr, 166
- Dickson, Rev. George Stephens, 264
- Diseases
bronchitis, 165
cholera, 157, 165
consumption, 165
diarrhoea, 163, 232, 233
'fever', 156–7, 164
measles, 165
pneumonia, 165
scarlet fever, 163, 165, 234
smallpox, 165, 169, 232
typhoid, 234
typhus, 163, 165
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 28, 30, 35, 78n, 84, 179, 192, 205, 241
- Dissenters, 6, 15, 19, 21, 43, 139, 141, 144, 146, 152, 160, 173, 176, 179–87, 193, 198, 241, 243, 245, 249–55, 273–6, 309, 311–16; *and see separate denominations*
- Dixon, Thomas John, 85
- Doddington, co. Lincs., 72–3, 83n, 109–10
- Dogdyke, co. Lincs., 100
- Dogger Bank, 51
- Domestic servants, 126–7
- Doncaster, co. Yorks., 16, 42n, 103, 106, 109
- Doughty, Charles, 44, 220
John George, 99n
and Son, 62, 99, 118
Son and Richardson, 118, 210–11
- Dover, 82
- Draughts, 140
- Drinsey Nook, Saxilby, co. Lincs., 13, 101
- Druce, Mr, 203
- Drunkenness, 11, 13, 93, 130, 139–40, 297–8
- Drury, Edward Bell, 9, 39, 54, 132, 257
John Wold, 8
corporation surveyor, 165
(formerly Wriglesworth), 99
- Dublin, Ireland, 119
- Duckering, Richard, 62, 120, 217
- Dukeries Route, *see Railways*
- Dunham, co. Notts., 96
Bridge, 78, 206n
- Dunholme, co. Lincs., 94
- Eagle, co. Lincs., 120
- Early Closing Act 1864, 140
Association, 292
- Ecclesiastical Commission, 129, 173, 257, 258, 267, 268, 282
- Ecclesiologists, 178–9, 266–70
- Edgeworth, Maria, 185
- Education, 140–7, 273–89, 299; *and see Schools*
- Egypt, 122
- Elections, parliamentary, 14–37, 189–200
- Electric Lighting Act, 1882, 226
- Eliot, George, 194n, 304
- Elkesley, co. Notts., 236
- Ellis, Henry, 21, 22
- Ellison, Rev. Christopher Charles, 71, 74, 214n, 232, 294, 296
Henry, 70, 100–1
- Richard (of Thorne), 53, 100
- Richard (d. 1792), 100
- Colonel Richard (d. 1827), 70–1
- Colonel Richard, of Boultham, 67n, 71, 74, 76, 96, 119

- Ellison (*cont.*)
 Sir Richard George (of Boultham), 71,
 237, 291
 Richard (of Sudbrooke), 67n, 70, 78, 94,
 100–2, 106n, 108, 110, 113, 115n,
 132
 Elmhurst, Dr Richard, 11
 Ely, *see* of, 173n
 Endowed Schools Act, 1869, 284
 Commission, 281
 Engineering Industry, 2, 119–24, 201–2,
 206–9, 211, 217–19
 England, Church of, 6, 19, 21, 39, 57, 129,
 140–5, 151, 160, 172–81, 186–7, 194,
 198, 241–55, 273–6, 308–16
 Ermine Street, 1
 Evangelical Alliance, 185
 movement, 19, 139, 176
 Evens, John, 216n
 Evesham, co. Worcs., 68n
 Exeter, bishop of, *see* Philpotts
 earl of, 8, 14
 Exhibition, arts and crafts, 13
 Great, 7, 30, 122
 Paris, 122
 Extraparochial places, 132n, 137
 Fairs, 8, 46, 81, 108, 203, 214–15, 217
 Faldingworth, co. Lincs., 85
 Fane, Mary, 72
 Fardell, Rev. Henry William King, 264
 John, 39, 74
 Feasts, village, 93
 Fens, 81
 Fenton, co. Lincs., 214
 Fenton, Mr, of Chelmsford, architect, 186
 Fielding, Copley, 71
 Filmer, Sir Robert, 198
 Finlay, governor of workhouse, 136
 Fish, 51
 Fisher, Mr, 62
 Fiskerton, co. Lincs., 10, 11, 13, 86
 Flockton, co. Yorks., 108
 Floods, 96–8, 204–5, 213–14, 238
 Flour, 29, 101, 103, 105–6
 Foljambe, Frank, 77
 Football, 12, 223
 Footpaths, 9–11
 Foresters, Ancient Order of, 299
 Forster, William Edward, 274
 Fossdyke canal, 1, 13, 47, 52, 70, 96–7,
 100–3, 106, 108–9, 113, 116–17, 118,
 164, 211–13, 233
 Foster, John and Thomas, 124
 William, 99, 120
 and Co., 207–8, 218, 232n
 Fotherby, Mr, 54
 Fowler, James, architect, 243n
 Hodgson, architect, 243n, 268, 270
 Robert, 39
 Canon, 278, 288
 France, 80, 203, 206
 Franchise, municipal, 38, 45
 parliamentary, 14, 36–7
 Franklin, Sir John, 229
 Free Church Council, 198, 252, 254,
 275–6, 285; *and see* Dissenters
 Freeman, Professor, 266n
 Freemen, *see* Lincoln (city)
 Free Trade, 24, 28, 30, 83, 86; *and see* Corn
 Laws, Protection, agricultural
 Freshney, Mr, 160
 Friendly Societies, 154–5, 207, 299
 Frodingham, co. Lincs., 201
 Fry, Thomas Charles, dean, 219, 249, 270,
 272
 Fulbeck, co. Lincs., 72
 Gadsby family, 127
 Gainsborough, co. Lincs., 69, 101, 103,
 106–7, 118, 126, 130, 174, 210
 Gambling, 13, 130
 Game, 81, 173–4
 Game laws, 79, *and see* Poaching
 Gaols, 46, 47
 Gardiner, A. G., *quoted*, 199
 Garfit, Mr, 93
 Garibaldi, visit to England of, 33n, 34
 Garnham, Dr Devereux John, 165
 Garnier, Thomas, dean, 260
 Garrats, of Ipswich, 122
 Garvey, Rev. Richard, 135, 137
 Gatton, co. Surrey, 67, 68n
 Germany, 198, 203, 206, 208
 Gibney, Rev. John Somerville, 138, 160,
 177, 278
 Giles, George, 162
 Girls Friendly Society home, 294
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 35, 191, 195,
 229, 260–1, 272n, 304
 Glasier, George, 49n, 118
 Goddard, Henry, architect, 94
 Goderich, Lord, *see* Robinson
 Godfrey, Edward Smith, 83n
 Godson, F., 216n
 Golf, 223

INDEX

329

- Goodwin Rev. —, 142
 Gordon, George, dean, 41, 56, 58, 149, 256, 259
 Mrs, 258
 Gorham judgment, 172
 Grahamstown, bishop of, 263
 Granby, marquis of, *see* Rutland, sixth duke of
 Grantham, co. Lincs., 8, 18n, 86, 109, 120n, 194n, 222, 235
 Greetham, Thomas, 108
 Greetwell, co. Lincs., 10, 11, 115, 169, 201
 Gresham, William, 9, 25, 42, 118
 Greville, Henry, *quoted*, 64
 Griffith, H. J. J., 166n
 Grimsby, co. Lincs., 7, 14, 18n, 33, 34, 42, 65, 113, 194n, 195, 210, 212
 Guardians, Lincoln Board of, 71, 73, 94, 127, 130, 132–7, 162, 293–4, 299
 Guy Fawkes day, 175n
 Hackthorn, co. Lincs., 73, 83–4, 86, 94
 Haddo, co. Lincs., 96
 Haggard, Rider, 215
 Hainton, co. Lincs., 16
 Hainworth, John, 156–7
 Halifax, co. Yorks., 103
 Halkes, Thomas Charles, 239
 Hall, Sir Daniel, 215–16
 Richard, 12n, 76, 193
 Hamilton, Nisbet, *see* Christopher Rev. Thomas, 216n
 Handley, Henry, 16, 103
 Hannah, John, 181–2, 250
 Harding, Canon Norman Sydney, 175n
 Hardware, 103
 Harmston, co. Lincs., 61
 Harrington, co. Lincs., 63
 Harris, Henry, 303
 Harrison, Dr Charles, 167, 235
 Edward, 287
 Frederick Henry, 120; *and see* Lincoln Malleable Iron and Steel Alloy Works
 Hartley, Owen, *quoted*, 168n
 Hartsholme, co. Lincs., 74
 Harvey, Richard Sutton, 42n, 45, 48, 153, 161n, 162n, 165, 167
 Harwich, co. Essex, 209
 Haslehurst, George Lister, 122n
 Hastings, marquis of, 190n
 Hawkins, Henry, 17n
 Hawkshaw, Sir John, 97, 214
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 3–6, 33n
 Hayward, Charles Pears, 216n
 John, 39
 Health, Central Board of, 159
 Health of Towns Bill, 60, 164
 Heathcote, Sir Gilbert, 16
 Sir Gilbert John, cr. Lord Aveland, 16, 66
 Heathcote-Drummond-Willoughby, Gilbert, Lord Willoughby de Eresby, second earl of Ancaster, 248
 Hebb, Henry Kirke, 167, 171, 231, 238, 246, 268
 Heighington, co. Lincs., 97
 Heneage, Edward, 29
 Edward (later first Lord Heneage), 35, 194–5
 George Fieschi, 16, 19, 20, 29–34
 Hertford, county of, 29
 town, 105
 Hett, Rev. William, 177n
 Hickman, Bacon, 64
 Hicks, Edward Lee, bishop, 172n, 179n, 200n, 216n, 217, 249, 272n, 298
 High Court, 170
 High Moor, co. Yorks., 108
 Hill, Frederic, 74
 Gardiner, 138
 Rev. Markham, 12, 282–3
 Hiring Statutes, 93, 294; *and see* Labourers, farm
 Hitchens, James, 9, 21, 39, 147, 163
 Hoare, Mrs, 16n
 Hobhouse, Sir John Cam, 17n, 26
 Thomas Benjamin, 26, 27
 Holland, Canon Scott, *quoted*, 248
 Thomas, 127
 Holland County Council, 215, 236
 Holton, John, 42n
 Holton le Moor, co. Lincs., 85
 Home Office, 168
 Home Rule Bill, Irish, 195
 Hood, Mr, of Nettleham, 134
 Hopewell, Charles, 123
 Horncastle, co. Lincs., 126, 211, 248
 Hornsby, Richard, 120n
 and Son, 86, 122, 217
 Horsman, Edward, 186, 262
 Hospitals, Bracebridge County Asylum, 48, 75
 Bromhead Nursing Home, 153
 County, 151–3, 251
 The Lawn, 151

330

INDEX

- Housing, 3, 90, 95, 127–8, 130, 156–9, 163, 165, 166, 168, 238–9, 290–2, 301–2; *and see* Building Societies
- Howard, Edward W., 216n
- Howden, William, 119, 121
- Howitt, Miss, 151–2
- Huddersfield, co. Yorks., 103
- Huddlestorne, William 53n
- Hudson, George, 106, 108, 112–13
- Hughenden, co. Bucks., 78n
- Hughes, Charles Leadbitter, 273
- Hull, co. Yorks., 87n, 101–3, 116, 150, 210–12
- Humber, the, 1, 100–1, 210
- Humfrey, Charles, 27
- Hungary, *see* Austria-Hungary
- Huntingdon, county of, 173
- Hunts, Blankney, 78, 190–1, 198
- Brocklesby, 67, 84
 - Burton, 69, 77–8, 190
 - Quorn, 77
- Hutton, Colonel George Morland, 208n
- Hykeham, co. Lincs., 118, 170
- Illingworth, Dr Cayley, archdeacon of Stow, 174
- Immorality, 93, 95, 137–9, 162
- Independents, *see* Congregationalists
- India, 206, 208
- Industry, House of, 133
- Infectious Diseases Act, 1889, 234
- Ingham, co. Lincs., 94
- Ingilby, Rev. Henry, 181
- Sir William Amcotts, 9, 16, 18, 20, 21, 94, 186
- Ipswich, co. Suffolk, 203
- Ireland, horses from, 203
- immigrants from, 83, 130, 311
- Ironstone working, 201
- Isaac, Rev. Daniel, 182
- Jackson, John, bishop of Lincoln, 146, 152–3, 179–80, 241, 243n, 262
- Jarvis, Charles, 73, 134
- Edwin, 73, 80
 - George Knollys, 12n, 27, 32n, 73, 74, 82, 87, 122n
 - Lt. Col. George Ralph Payne, 72–3, 83n, 109, 131, 152
 - family, 67
- Jebb, Professor Richard, 229
- Jekyll, John, 118, 195, 211, 216n, 303
- Jepson, Rev. George, 177n
- Jeremie, James Amiraux, subdean and dean, 260–1
- Johnson, W. H., 161n
- Jones, Rev. John Daniel, *quoted*, 248, 303
- Kaye, John, bishop of Lincoln, 6, 172–9, 258, 266
- William Frederick John, archdeacon of Lincoln, 95, 142, 172n, 176, 179n, 188, 246, 252, 263, 271–2, 296
- Keal Cotes, co. Lincs., 181
- Kennedy, Captain, 75
- Kent, Frederick, 43, 139
- Kerans, Frederick Harold, 194–6
- Kesteven, Lord, *see* Trollope
- Kesteven County Council, 236
- Kettlethorpe, co. Lincs., 16n, 63, 86, 97
- Kexby, co. Lincs., 181n
- Key, John, 119
- Keyworth, Charles, 154
- Thomas Michael, 25, 27, 29, 99, 161n, 189
 - and Seely, 23, 99, 113n, 116
- King, Edward, bishop of Lincoln, 244–52, 270, 272n, 274–5, 298
- Rev. John, 173
 - Colonel Nevile, 10
- Kingsley, Charles, 75, 148
- Kings Lynn, co. Norfolk, 106
- Kirkby, Miss, 151–2
- Labour Exchange, 219, 301
- Labourers, farm, 88–96
- Lancet, The* (*quoted*), 233
- Land and Local Improvement Association, proposed, 51
- Larken Rev. Edmund Roberts, 32n, 52, 76, 92, 130, 138n, 149–50
- Francis Roper, 189
- Laughterton, co. Lincs., 94
- Laverack, John, 215
- Lawrence, Sir Thomas, 172n
- Lea, co. Lincs., 7, 69, 244
- Leather dressing, 118
- Leeds, 103–5, 211
- Leeds Redemption Society, 150
- Leeke, Edward Tucker, chancellor and subdean, 195, 246n, 252, 271, 275–81, 288
- Rev. William Wordsworth, 216n, 232n, 245n
- Leicester, city of, 105n, 148, 290
- county of, 173n

INDEX

331

- Lemberg, Poland, 122
 Level crossings, 2, 114, 116; *and see*
 Railways
 Libraries
 Lincoln, 150–1
 Mechanics Institute, 147
 New Permanent, 147
 Public, 227–8, 271, 276
 Licensing Act, 1872, 297
 Lighting and Paving Act, 1828, 39, 50, 61
 Commissioners under, 11, 50, 58–61, 62,
 112, 162–7
 Lilly, William Robert, 227n
 Lime, 103, 106, 108
 Lincoln, archdeacon of, *see* Bonney, Kaye
 Lincoln, bishop of, *see* Hicks, Jackson,
 Kaye, King, Swayne, Wordsworth
 palace of, 173, 179n, 242, 247, 259,
 306–7
LINCOLN, cathedral, 1, 4, 6, 42
 chancellor of, *see* Benson, Bird, Crow-
 foot, Leeke, Massingberd, Pretyman
 chapter house, 268
 choir, 265
 cloisters, 268
 Close, 4, 15, 40–1
 congregations, 254
 constitution of chapter, 259
 dean of, *see* Blakesley, Butler, Fry, Gar-
 nier, Gordon, Jeremie, Ward,
 Wickham
 deanery of, 259–60
 grammar school, governors of, 56–8, 282
 ‘greater chapter’, 261
 improvements in, 264–5
 Lent lectures, 264
 librarian of, 257–8
 library of, 268–70
 Minster yard, 4, 15, 268–9
 morning chapel, 264
 Novum Registrum, 261n
 patronage of, 177, 186, 258
 precentor of, *see* Pretyman, Venables
 priest vicars, 258
 property of, 49, 128–9
 repair of, 149, 266–70
 residential canons, 5, 257
 seating in, 262–3
 services in, 263, 270
 subdean, *see* Bayley, Clements, Jeremie,
 Leeke, Mackenzie
 visitation of, 242
 windows in, 265–6
- LINCOLN** (churches and parishes), statis-
 tics, 306–16
 All Saints, 290
 St Andrew, 129, 243, 274, 290
 St Benedict, 52n, 159, 178n, 179, 264
 St Botolph, 95, 124, 127, 132, 140, 142,
 158, 177n, 213, 243, 245, 252, 274–5
 St Faith, 243, 290
 St John, 95, 160, 177
 St Margaret, 132, 160, 187, 225
 St Mark, 61, 129, 177, 243, 252
 St Martin, 52, 95, 127, 128, 146, 158,
 175, 243, 252, 274, 278, 290
 St Mary Magdalene, 134–5, 177n, 178,
 187, 243, 252
 St Mary le Wigford, 53, 60, 61, 160, 162,
 243, 274, 290
 St Michael, 60, 127, 146, 158, 160, 177,
 178, 244n
 St Nicholas, 95, 99n, 127, 143, 160, 177,
 277
 St Paul, 60, 128, 132, 145, 177n, 242,
 252
 St Peter at Arches, 62, 132, 140, 159,
 175, 177, 178–9, 264
 St Peter in Eastgate, 128, 132, 141, 160,
 176, 186, 242–3, 252, 274
 St Peter at Gowts, 132, 140, 162, 177n,
 178, 185, 243, 245–6, 247n, 252, 274,
 290
 St Swithin, 10, 60, 127, 136, 142, 146,
 156, 158–60, 177, 188, 242–3, 252,
 273, 274–5, 277, 290
 see also Parishes civil; England, Church
 of; Extraparochial places; Schools
- LINCOLN** (city)
 abattoir, 240
 accountant, 221
 analyst, 221
 baths, *see* Baths
 borough fund, 46–9, 229–30
 borrowing powers, 221
 boundaries, 40–1, 234, 236
 caucus, 38–45
 chief constable, 221
 civil parish, 240
 coroner, 39
 council, 38–44, 230, 231
 county borough, 236
 county of city, 40, 61, 236
 deputy town clerk, 171
 description of, 1–13
 farm property, 48

LINCOLN (cont.)

fire station, 221
 freemen, 14–15, 23n, 38, 47n, 53, 223
 insignia, 41–2
 land owned in city, 128
 library, *see* Libraries
 lighting watching and paving, *see* Lighting and Paving
 local government board, 61n
 lord of the manor, 56
 markets, *see* Markets
 mayor, 38–44, 238
 municipal offices, 221
 nuisances, inspector of, 291
 plate, 41
 police, *see* Police
 station, 221
 rates, *see* Rates
 rating system, 38, 45, 240
 refuse destructor, 240
 robes, 41–2
 sheriff, 39, 54
 slaughterhouse, 233
STREETS AND PLACES
 Abraham's Passage, 127
 Alfred St, 250, 286
 Arboretum, 13, 171n, 222, 225, 226, 276
 Assembly Rooms (city), 79, 150;
 (county), 69, 273
 Baggeholme Road, 162
 Bail, Bailgate, 15, 40, 41, 51, 60, 146, 183
 Bargate, 10, 25, 62, 128
 Barracks, 77n
 Bedehouses, St Anne's, 175
 Black Monks, *see* Monks
 Brayford, 1, 11, 13, 46, 52, 99, 102, 114n, 117, 118, 151, 163–4, 211–12, 224
 Brickkiln Lane, 51, 225
 Broadgate, 10, 59, 61, 62, 127
 Bullring Terrace, 138
 Burghersh Chantry, 190
 Burton Road, 51, 227
 Butchery, 47, 157
 Butter Market, 79
 Canwick Hill, 61, 62
 Canwick Road, 129, 160, 210, 225
 Canwick Square, 128
 Carholme, 10, 116, 226
 Carline Road, 51
 Castle, 4, 28

Castle Dykings, 11, 61, 132n, 137, 157, 306–7
 Castle Hill, 3n, 24n, 51n, 150, 183
 Close, 15, 40, 41, 61
 Coldbath House, 132n, 171, 306–7
 Commons, 41, 53–6; Cowpaddle, 10;
 Holmes, 52, 54, 56, 62, 132n, 222,
 306–7; Monks Leys, 54, 222; South
 (or Canwick), 10, 53, 56, 62, 76,
 132n, 183, 201, 222–3, 306–7;
 Swine Green, 62; West, 53, 222–3;
 and *see* Commons
 Constitutional Club, 198
 Corn Exchange, 36, 42, 50, 150, 183
 Cornhill, 49, 50
 County Hospital, *see* Hospitals
 Drill Hall, 77n, 125, 297
 Drury Lane, 51n
 Eastcliffe House, 73
 Eastgate, 268
 Eastgate House, 74
 Exchequer Gate, 4
 Far Newland, 128
 Fossdyke, *see* Fossdyke
 Free School Lane, 229, 286
 Gadsbys Court, Row, 127
 Grantham St, 139
 Great Northern Terrace, 10, 214
 Greetwell Road, 302
 Greyfriars, 56, 58, 147, 160
 Guildhall, 46–7, 221
 High Bridge, 50, 51, 96, 102, 165, 213
 High Street, *passim*
 Holland's Row, 127
 Hungate, 24n, 183
 Inns: Adam and Eve, 91n; Black Boy,
 24n; Dolphins, 76; Durham Ox,
 62, 115; Great Northern Hotel, 36,
 78; Green Dragon, 43; Lion and
 Snake, 40, 157; Peacock, 10; Pye-
 wippe Inn, 116, 210; Red Lion, 24n;
 Reindeer, 6; Saracen's Head, 3, 5,
 6, 25; Waggon and Horses, 91n;
 White Hart, 5, 78; White Swan, 36
 Jews House, 4
 Liberal Club, 196
 Lindum Road, 4, 13, 51, 60
 Lindum Terrace, 73n, 225, 282, 302
 Long Leys Road, 234
 Malandry Closes, 222
 Markets, *see* Markets
 Melville St, 49, 60, 128
 Michaelgate, 182

INDEX

333

- Minster Yard, 4, 51, 63, 129, 225–6, 304
 Mint Lane, 142, 184
 Mint St, 250
 Monks Lane, 10, 49
 Monks Liberty, 10, 15, 41, 129, 132n, 160, 162, 306–7
 Monks Road, 10, 286
 Newland, 10, 51, 128, 142–3, 185, 250
 Newport, 10, 143, 146, 157, 160, 263
 Newport Arch, 4, 79
 Norman St, 123
 Northgate, 166
 Old Palace, 13, 173n, 179n, 242, 247, 306–7
 Oxford St, 60
 Park, the, 10
 Pelham St, 60
 Portland Place, 183
 Pottergate, 61, 225–6
 Priory Gate, 268
 Railway Stations, 3, 10, 113
 Rosemary Lane, 142, 159
 St Benedict's Square, 184, 250
 St Catherines, 129–30, 250
 St Mary's Bridge, 10
 St Mary's St, 10, 61, 62, 225
 St Swithin's Square, 49
 Sessions House, 10, 77n, 221
 Sewell's Walk, 62
 Sheep Square, 49, 58
 Silver St, 142, 183, 275, 277
 Sincil Dyke, 10, 62, 123, 238, 290
 Sincil St, 123, 165
 Sparrow Lane, 142, 252, 286
 Stamp End, 2, 115, 121, 146, 210
 Steep Hill, 4, 60, 151, 160
 Stonebow, 3, 4
 Strait, 50
 Swanpool, 10
 Swanpool Court, 8
 Tanner's Lane, 142, 185
 Temple Gardens, 13, 222
 Tentercroft, 62, 129
 Thorn Bridge, 61
 Unity Square, 291
 Usher Art Gallery, 13n, 24n
 Vicars Court, 177
 Waterside, 18, 96, 99, 121, 123, 182, 210, 291
 Westgate, 278
 West Parade, 52, 225
 Wigford, 10, 62, 127, 243
 Witham, *see* Witham
 Witham Bank, 165
 Witham St, 51
 Wragby Road, 10, 302
 Yarborough Road, 45, 51, 225
 Surveyor, 39, 221
 town clerk, 2, 39, 52, 64, 114, 171, 223, 231; *and see* Mason, Page, Tweed
 town crier, 39, 220
 town hall, need for, 221
 town planning, 291
 town poll, 224, 229
 town scot, 46
 treasurer, 39, 221
 urban sanitary authority, 169–71, 231
 wards, 40–1, 231, 234, 236
 water supply, 161–2, 231–6
LINCOLN (county)
 administrative divisions, 304
 lords lieutenant, 138; *and see* Cust, Heathcote, Pelham
 parliamentary divisions, 14–16, 20, 21, 70, 190, 192, 194; *and see* Elections, parliamentary
 police, *see* Police
 society, 63–80
 unity, lack of, 79, 304–5
 Lincoln (diocese), area of, 173
 Lincoln Board of Health, 157
 Lincoln Brick Company Ltd, 125
 Lincoln Chamber of Commerce, *see* Commerce, Chamber of
 Lincoln Constitutional Society, 36
 Lincoln Cooperative Society Ltd, 203, 229, 291
 Lincoln Corn Exchange and Market Company Ltd, 50, 59, 83, 118, 202, 208, 216
 Lincoln Dispensary, 163, 165, 169
 Ball, 79
 Lincoln Gas Light and Coke Company Ltd, 39, 47, 59, 169n, 188, 226
 Lincoln Industrial Dwellings Association, 291
 Lincoln Land and Building Society, 291
 Lincoln and Lincolnshire Freehold Land Society, 130
 Lincoln and Lincolnshire Hide, Skin, Fat and Wool Company Ltd, 202
 Lincoln Longwool Breeders Association, 214
 Lincoln Malleable Iron and Steel Alloy Works, 121, 211
 Lincoln Medical Society, 235

334

INDEX

- Lincoln Musical Society, 303
 Lincoln Red Shorthorns, 216; *and see* Cattle
 Lincoln Swimming Club, 224
 Lincoln Temperance Society, 297
 Lincoln Theological College, 151n, 242
 Lincoln Topographical Society, 156
 Lincoln Training College, 179
 Lincoln Tramways Company Ltd, 226–7
 Lincoln Water Company Ltd, 45, 59, 83,
 151, 161–3, 167, 169, 226
 Lincoln West Drainage Trustees, 119, 213
 Lincolnshire Agricultural Association, 49
 Lincolnshire Agricultural Society, 87
 Lincolnshire Architectural and Archaeological Society, 176, 179
 Lincolnshire Farmers Union, 216
 Lincolnshire Regiment, 166
 North Lincolnshire Militia, 75, 196
 Rifle Volunteer Companies, 66, 70, 76,
 150, 196
 Royal South Lincolnshire Militia, 75
 Tenth Foot, 77
 Yeomanry, 196
 and see Militia
 Lindsey County Council, 67, 209n, 211,
 236, 279
 Lindsey and Kesteven Chemical Manure Company Ltd, 119
 Linen, 103
 Linseed cake, 99, 103, 211
 Literary societies, 150
 Liverpool, 3, 104–5, 212
 Liverpool, earl of, 172
 Lloyd George Budget, 249
 coupon election, 200
 Local Government
 Act of 1858, 45, 165, 166, 220
 Act of 1894, 293
 Board, 153, 233–4, 236, 240, 293–4,
 300–1
 and see County Government Act
 Londesborough, earl of, *see* Denison family, 77
 London, 15, 49, 100, 103–13, 211
 Longley, Charles Thomas, archbishop of Canterbury, 263
 Lothians, Scotland, 82
 Louth, co. Lincs., 126, 198, 248
 Lowe, Dr George May, 168, 296
 Dr Godfrey, 270n
 Rev. Richard Thomas, 244
 Luard, Charles, 83
 Lucy, Sir Henry, *quoted*, 189
 Ludford, co. Lincs., 217
 Lyall, Edna, 304
 Lytton, Sir Edward Bulwer, 17–27, 29, 82
 his wife, 23
 McInnes, Duncan, 291n
 Mackenzie, Rev. Henry, subdean and suffragan bishop, 225
 Maddison, Canon, 115n
 Magistrates, appointment of, 39–40, 64, 74
 Mails, *see* Posts
 Mainwaring, Charles, 10, 94, 173n
 Malt, 101, 105–6
 kilns, 118
 Maltby, Joseph, or William Battle, 11, 44,
 166, 214
 Malthus, Rev. Thomas, 85
 Manby, William, 303
 Manchester, 3, 39, 100, 102–8, 113n, 118
 ship canal, 202
 Mann, Tom, 209
 Mansergh, engineer, 170
 Mantle, Henry, 277, 303
 Rev. William, 277, 303
 William John, 166–7, 303
 Manures, 103–4
 Market Rasen, co. Lincs., 27, 85, 114
 Markets, 8, 46, 49, 50, 51, 59, 202–3; *and see* Lincoln Corn Exchange and Market Co. Ltd
 Marriage Act, 1836, 180
 Marshall, J., 247n
 Marshalls of Gainsborough, 219
 Martin, Rev. Samuel, 177n
 Thomas, 233, 238
 Marton, co. Lincs., 174
 Mason, Richard, town clerk, 2, 39, 41, 152
 Richard, his grandson, 39n, 45n, 121n,
 189n
 Massingberd, Francis Charles, chancellor,
 93, 225, 261–4, 279
 Rev. William Oswald, 262n
 Maurice, Frederick Denison, 259n
 Mawer, William, 182
 Maynooth College, Ireland, 18n, 25n
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 33n
 Mechanics Institute, 23n, 58, 147–9, 185,
 227, 276
 Melville, Alexander Leslie, 40, 71, 74, 83,
 86, 107, 113n, 132, 153, 182, 266
 Mere Hospital, co. Lincs., 58, 256
 Trust, 282

INDEX

335

- Metcalfe, Rev. Enos, 142
 Methodists, 217, 250, 253, 276, 309–16
 Calvinistic, 183–4
 Free (Reform) 183–4, (United) 250, 254
 Primitive, 128, 145, 183, 250
 Wesleyan, 21, 39, 57, 145–6, 175, 180–3,
 241, 250, 253–4, 274
 Methuen, Paul, 30n
 Middleton, J., 161n
 Migration, 1, 2, 126–7
 Milan, Italy, 202
 Miles, M. P., 87n
 Militia, 30, 64, 66, 70; *and see* Lincolnshire
 Regiment
 Millais, Sir John, 71
 Miller, Thomas, 130
 Mills, 1, 106, steam, 2, 99, 118, wind, 99
 Mimmack, Mrs, 8
 Miningsby, co. Lincs., 121
 Minton, Richard Caldwell, 286
 Mitchinson, Miss, 295
 Monson, Augustus Debonnaire John,
 ninth Lord Monson, 198
 Frederick John, fifth Lord Monson, 18,
 67
 Colonel William, 67
 William John, sixth Lord Monson, 18n,
 31, 52, 67–8, 82, 84, 87, 94–5, 118–19,
 138, 150, 153, 176, 189
 William John, seventh Lord Monson,
 Viscount Oxenbridge, 31, 32, 66–7,
 68, 204–5, 266
 family, 12, 17n, 18, 39, 67, 148
 Moore, John Bramley, 33–5
 Mortimer, William, 12n, 164, 239, 303
 Morton, co. Lincs., 123
 Moss, H. W., 303
 Mr, 157
 Motor cars, 12, 305
 Moulton, co. Lincs., 217
 Mountain, J., 216n
 Municipal charities, 40
 Municipal Corporations Act, 1835, 30,
 38–41, 53, 128
 Murray, Harold, *quoted*, 248n
 Museum, City and County, 229
 Musical societies, 151
 Mutual Cattle Insurance Association, 91n
 Napoleon III, emperor of the French,
 75–6
 National Farmers Union, 216n
 Nelson, Rev. John, 177n, 263
 Nelthorpe, Sir Henry, 173
 Lady, 69
 Nettleham, co. Lincs., 94, 134, 177n
 Nettleship, Thomas, 162
 Nettleton, co. Lincs., 185
 Nevile, Rev. Christopher, 94, 97, 201
 family, 67
 Newark, co. Notts., 83n, 109, 131, 181, 235
 Newball, co. Lincs., 86
 Newcomb, Richard, 8
 Newman, Cardinal, 175
 Newport, Isle of Wight, 32
 Newspapers, 8–9
Lincoln Gazette, 9, 39
Lincoln Herald, 9
Lincoln Leader, 238, 254, 313–15
Lincoln Rutland and Stamford Mercury, 8–9,
 312, and quoted *passim*
Lincolnshire Chronicle, 9, and quoted
passim
Lincolnshire Times, 9
Lincoln Standard, 9
 Newsrooms, 74, 150, 227
 Newstead, co. Notts., 74
 Newsum, Arthur Crookes, 198, 229, 278
 Henry, 125, 195, 251
 Newton on Trent, co. Lincs., 96, 173
 New Zealand, 118, 216
 Nicholls, Captain George, 131
 Nicholson, Sir Charles, 268, 270
 William Adams, 39, 133, 141, 147, 182,
 190
 Nightingale, Florence, 69, 153
 Nocton, co. Lincs., 91
 Nonconformists, *see* Dissenters
 Norfolk, 82
 Northampton, 290
 Northhouse, W. S., 9, 26, 147
 Norton, John, 25, 28, 43, 44, 130n
 Thomas, 103
 William Cooke, 44
 Norwich, 105
 Nottingham, city of, 102–6, 113, 290, 303
 county of, 77, 126, 173
 Nursing, 151–3
 Oats, 81
 O'Brien, Rev. J., 142
 O'Connell, Daniel, 18n
 Oddfellows, 154, 299
 Odessa, Russia, 218
 O'Donovan, father, 252
 Oil, 99, 103

336

INDEX

- Old Age Pensions Bill, 199
 Old Warden, co. Beds., 74
 Olney, Dr Richard, *quoted*, 8–9, 205n
 O'Neill, Dr, 225n
 Orby, co. Lincs., 21n
 Orleans, New, U.S.A., 210
 Ormsby, co. Lincs., 261
 Osberton, co. Notts., 77
 Otter, Francis, 194
 Overcrowding, *see* Housing
 Owston, co. Lincs., 241
 Oxenbridge, *see* Monson
 Oxford, *see of*, 173n
 University of, 69, 303
 Balliol College, 173
 Brasenose College, 179n
 Christchurch, 179n
 Lincoln College, 179n
 Packe, George Hussey, 37n, 116
 Packets, river, 6, 7, 99, 116, 119, 121
 Padley, James Sandby, his map, 51, 99
 Paganini, 151
 Page, Thomas Ethelbert, 58n, 281n
 William Tomlinson, 171, 224, 230–1,
 234–6
 Palmer, Charlotte, 63
 John Hinde, 32–4, 36, 191, 227
 Palmerston, Lord, 31, 35
 Parishes, civil, 60–1, 240
 decline of powers, 167
 open and closed, 93–5, 127
 Parke, Baron, 172n
 Parker, John Henry, 267
 Pawnshop, 139n
 Peacock, Anthony, 72
 Edward, *quoted*, 2, 11, 68, 145, 180
 Pearson, John Loughborough, 267–9
 Peel, Sir Robert, 19, 24, 173
 Pelham, Charles Anderson, first Lord Yar-
 borough, 64–5, 84
 Charles Anderson-, second lord, created
 Earl of Yarborough, 9, 11, 14, 16, 20,
 27, 65, 106n, 113, 147, 186
 Charles Anderson-, Lord Worsley,
 second earl, 16, 20, 27, 33, 65–6, 67n,
 68, 84, 138; his lady, 152
 Charles Anderson-, third earl, 33, 66,
 134, 201n
 Charles Alfred Worsley Anderson-,
 fourth earl, 66–7
 family, 148
 Peninsular War, 75
 Penistan, Michael, 119
 Penitent Females Home, 51, 138–9, 150,
 176
 Pennell, Charles Waldegrave, 237
 Penney and Co., Ltd, 202
 Perambulators, 11
 Perks, Robert William, 248
 Peterborough, 7, 99, 109, 114
 see of, 173n
 Philpotts, Dr, bishop of Exeter, 172
 Phipps, Captain, 20
Pickwick Papers, 9
 Pigs, 157, 159, 233, 240
 Pike Drain, Boultham, co. Lincs., 170,
 232–3, 235
 Pitt, William, 28
 Pitt Club, 22
 Plumbers, Worshipful Company of, 279
 Plurality of livings, 6, 173, 186
 Poaching, 59, 78–9, 173
 Police, city, 34, 37, 47, 58, 59
 county, 34, 59, 75, 293, 297
 Politics, 14–37, 189–200
 Poor Law, 20, 22, 30, 61, 93, 95, 127, 128,
 131
 Board, 61, 169
 Commission, 132–3
 and see Vagrancy
 Poppleton and Sons, 232n
 Population, 1, 2, 94, 126, 156, 177, 290,
 306
 and see Migration
 Portland, duke of, *see* Bentinck
 Portugal, tariffs in, 217
 Posts, 8, 41
 Potterhanworth, co. Lincs., 91, 99
 Potteries, 105, 148
 Prague, Austria-Hungary, 122
 Pratt, Charles, 118
 Edwin, 198, 295
 Rev. George Henry, 273
 Presbyterians, 184
 Pretymen, George, chancellor, 5, 58, 129,
 257
 John, precentor, 257
 Richard, precentor, 56–7, 129, 256–7,
 267
 Priar Brook, Boultham, co. Lincs., 161,
 170, 232–3, 235
 Primitive Methodists, *see* Methodists
 Privy Council, 41, 244, 246, 247n
 Proctor, John Toyne, 123–4
 and Burton, 62, 123

INDEX

337

- Prostitution, 130, 137–9
 Protection, agricultural, 9, 17, 23, 28, 30, 191, 195, 197; *and see* Corn Laws
 Prussia, 203
 Public Health, 90, 156–71; *and see* Water supply
 Public Worship Regulation Act, 1869, 243–4
 Pugin, Augustus Welby, 149, 175
 Pulley, Rev. Mr, 173
 Pusey, Dr Edward Bouverie, 243n
 Philip, 81, 88, 90
 Quakers, 184, 314–15
 Quilter, Rev. George, 139
 Races, 43
 racecourse stand, 157
 Railways, 2, 3, 6, 7, 11, 51, 65, 69, 103–16, 118, 124, 164, 203, 209–13, 221, 305
 Rainforth, William, 13, 119, 210, 212
 and Sons, 202, 210, 211, 217
 Ransomes of Ipswich, 119, 122
 Rape cake, 99
 Rashdall, John, 21n
 Rates, assessment to, 61
 borough, 46–9, 171, 230, 240
 church, 35, 38, 185, 187–8
 general district, 170, 230, 240
 highway, 38
 lighting and paving, 38, 170
 local board, 170
 poor, 38, 240
 Raucuby, co. Lincs., 72
 Read, de Lacy, 247n
 Reepham, co. Lincs., 78
 Reform, parliamentary, 6, 14, 18, 30, 33, 35, 146, 180, 191, 194
 Reigate, co. Surrey, 32
 Rennie, John, 119
 Rents, 156
 Retford, co. Notts., 109, 120
 Revesby, co. Lincs., 28
 Riby, co. Lincs., 75, 85
 Richardson, John, 201
 William Wright, 118, 211–12, 238
 Richmond, Sir William, 272n
 Richter, Rev. Henry William, 145
 Rider Haggard, H., 215
 Ridley, Mr Justice, 219n
 Riseholme, co. Lincs., 173, 179n, 242, 271–2
 Ritualism, 241, 243–8
 Roberts, Charles Henry, 197–200, 301
 Robey, Robert, 120, 201
 William, 120
 and Co., 201, 207–8, 217–18
 Robinson, Crabb, 80
 George Frederick Samuel, Lord Goderich, later second earl and first marquis of Ripon, 32, 205, 214
 Roman Catholics, 39, 43, 136, 142, 145, 149, 152, 175, 187, 245, 252, 309, 311–12, 314–16
 Ross, John, 68, 176
 Rotherham, 49, 103, 105–7, 125
 Roumania, 218
 Rowing, 13
 Royal Agricultural Society, 45, 86, 119, 122, 216
 Royal Sanitary Commission, 167
 Royal Yacht Squadron, 65, 73
 Rudgard, Edward, 50, 119
 William, 24, 25, 26, 29, 32, 43–5, 48, 50, 53, 56, 99, 110, 112, 118, 128, 146, 166, 192
 Rugby, 103, 107, 209
 Ruskington, co. Lincs., 305
 Russell, Lord John, 24, 28, 35, 42, 320
 Russia, Czar of, 71
 tariffs in, 206, 208, 217–18
 Ruston, Joseph, 34, 44, 123–4, 169, 193–5, 202, 207–8, 213, 220, 251, 273, 281–2, 297, 302, 303
 Colonel Joseph Seward, 123
 Burton and Proctor, 123
 and Proctor, 193, 202, 208n, 211, 217–18, 291, 297
 Rutland, 64, 66
 sixth duke of, 64
 Rylander, 23n
 St Ives, co. Hunts., 17
St James Gazette, quoted, 269
 Sale of Beer Act, 1830, 139
 Salisbury, co. Wilts., 4
 Salt, 106
 Salvation Army, 314–16
 Sampson, David, 142
 Sausthorpe, co. Lincs., 243n
 Saxilby, co. Lincs., 13, 82, 96, 101, 119
 Scarbrough, Lord, 84, 204
 Scawby, co. Lincs., 69
 Schools, 140–6, 273–89, 303
 Art, 278, 303
 Bainbridge's, 149, 302

- Schools (*cont.*)
 British and Foreign, 142, 143, 250,
 274–5, 278
 Carpentry, 279
 Christ's Hospital, 112, 244n, 278, 283–4,
 303
 City and Guilds of London, 279
 Continuation (Church House), 279–81
 Dalton's, 303
 Dames', 143
 Diocesan Training, 143–4
 Free School Lane, 274, 286
 Girls High School, 284, 287, 303
 Grammar, 46, 56–8, 140, 145, 276,
 281–3, 288–9, 302–3
 Mantle's, 166
 Middle, 282–3, 284
 Monks Road, 286
 Municipal Technical Day, 281, 287, 289
 National, 115, 141, 273, 275
 Night, 276–81
 North District, 145, 277
 private, 141, 182, 302–3
 Ragged, 142, 176, 252–3, 276, 282, 286,
 295
 Roman Catholic, 274
 St Joseph's Convent, 288n
 Science and Art, 271, 278–9, 280, 281
 Sunday, 13, 92, 95, 140–1
 Wesleyan, 141, 274–5, 281, 286
and for parish schools, see Lincoln (churches and parishes), see also Education
 Scopwick, co. Lincs., 305
 Scorer, F., 216n
 Scothern, co. Lincs., 94
 Scott, Canon Cooper, *quoted*, 175n
 George Gilbert, 177–8, 267
 Scotton, co. Lincs., 173
 Scout movement, 305n
 Scunthorpe, co. Lincs., 201
 Scutari, Turkey, 69
 Seely, Ann, 99
 Charles, 9, 10, 23–7, 29–37, 43, 50, 57,
 74, 77n, 99, 106, 108–9, 112, 162,
 189–94
 Colonel (Sir) Charles, 194, 229
 Charles Hilton, 194, 196
 Robert, 167
 Selby, co. Yorks., 103–4
 Senior, Nassau, 134
 Sebastopol, Russia, 71
 Sewerage, underground, 60, 162, 164–7,
 169–70
- Sewers, Court of, 97, 119, 213
 Sharpley, George Ruston, 124n
 Sheep, 81, 86–7, 100, 103, 108, 214–15
 Sheffield, 102–4
 Sheffield, Sir Robert, 16, 20
 Shepherd, Mr, 44
 Shrewsbury, 4, 75
 Shuttleworth, Alfred, 73, 218, 268
 Frank, 218
 John, 100
 Joseph, 32n, 34, 37, 44, 73–4, 121, 168,
 189, 192
 and Godwin, 121
 Sibsey, co. Lincs., 69
 Sibthorpe, Colonel Charles de Laet Waldo,
 6, 14–31, 39, 49n, 75, 84, 110n, 115n,
 317–22
 Coningsby, 15n, 17
 Coningsby Charles, 146
 Gervase Tottenham Waldo, 31–3, 69,
 321
 Rev. Humphrey Waldo, 15n, 17n, 19,
 22, 23n, 69, 100, 106n, 113, 114n, 132,
 135, 161n
 Rev. Richard Waldo, 1, 19, 27, 175, 242n
 family, 180
 land, 204
 Sitwell, Sir Osbert, *quoted*, 77
 Skellingthorpe, co. Lincs., 10, 117, 161n,
 169n, 170
 Slaughterhouses, 165
 Slavery, 19, 34
 Slea, river, 117
 Sleaford, co. Lincs., 23, 126, 198
 Smith, Abel, 72
 Adam, 104
 Rev. Bernard, 175n
 Sir Culling Eardley, 185–6
 Richard, 283
 Sydney, *quoted*, 172
 Thomas, of Newark, 235
 Snake Pass over Pennines, 102
 Snarford, co. Lincs., 174
 Snow, James, 41, 152
 South African War, 196–7, 198, 305n
 South Lincolnshire Water Company, 235
 Southwell, workhouse, 131n
 Spalding, co. Lincs., 106, 209, 215
 Spalford, co. Notts., 97
 Speed's map of Lincolnshire, 99
 Spilsby, co. Lincs., 84, 139n
 Spital Hospital, co. Lincs., 58, 257
 Stafford, county of, 103, 105

INDEX

339

- Stainfield, co. Lincs., 108
 Stallingborough, co. Lincs., 85
 Stalybridge, 106
 Stamford, co. Lincs., 8, 9, 14, 18n, 64,
 194n
 Stanhope, Edward, 28n, 192
 James Banks, 28, 30, 32, 97, 192
 Stanley, Miss, 69n
 Stark, Adam, 106
 Steeper, Mrs, 277
 Stephenson, Samuel, 220
 Sterry, Miss M. A., *quoted*, 276n
 Stevenson, John, 132
 Stixwould, co. Lincs., 97
 Stockport, 106
 Stonehouse, William Brocklehurst, arch-deacon of Stow, 174–5, 177
 Stow, archdeacon of, *see* Bayley, Bond, Illingworth, Stonehouse; church, 80
 Stratford, Fenny and Stony, co. Bucks., 102
 Straw, F., 161n
 Street, George Edmund, 267
 Stuff Ball, 5, 79
 Sudbrooke, co. Lincs., 70–1, 94, 109n, 177n
 Sunday observance, 11, 150, 303–4
 Sutton, Frederick, 63
 Sutton on Sea, co. Lincs., 210
 Swan, Rev. Francis, 128–9
 John, 76
 Robert, 21, 22, 40, 43, 141, 162, 258
 Canon, 243n
 Commander, 232n
 Miss, 277
 family, 73, 74
 Swayne, William Shuckburgh, bishop of Lincoln, 215, 255
 Swift, Joseph, 135
 Swimming, 224
 Swinderby, co. Lincs., 201
 Swinton, co. Yorks., 103, 106–9
 Sympson, Dr Thomas, 165, 168
 Syston, co. Lincs., 16n
 Talbot, Edward, bishop of Winchester, 249n
 Tasburgh, Miss, 16n
 Tattershall, co. Lincs., 99, 121, 214
 Taylor, Robert Arthur, 240, 291, 301
 Tea, 161
 Teague, Henry, 235
 Teesdale, Edwin, 303
 Temperance, 139–40, 197, 200n, 249,
 297–8
 Tenant Right, 86
 Tennyson, Alfred, 261, 270
 Ellen, 16n
 family, 14
 Tennyson d'Eyncourt, Charles, 21, 24, 25,
 26, 27, 32, 36, 64, 106n, 113n, 266
 George, 24, 26, 27
 Tenth Foot, *see* Lincolnshire Regiment
 Terrot, Charles, 266n
 Miss, 71
 Test Act, 1673, 39, 172, 180
 Teulon, Samuel Sanders, 178–9
 Thompson, Professor A. Hamilton, 271n
 Ralph, 239
 Thonock, co. Lincs., 209n
 Thorne, co. Yorks., 70, 100
 Thorney, co. Notts., 94, 201n
 Thornton Abbey, co. Lincs., 77
 Thorold, Sir John, 16n, 28
 Thorpe on the Hill, co. Lincs., 113n
 Thropp, James, 303
 Till, river, 96
 Timber, 103
 Toleration Acts, 181
 Tomline, George, 33n, 75–6
 George Pretyman, bishop of Lincoln,
 256, 267
 Mrs, 267
 Tomlinson and Hayward, 216n, 232n
 Torksey, co. Lincs., 13, 96, 100–1, 116–17,
 164, 173, 211, 214
 Torr, H. J., 198
 Toynbee, Robert, 33, 125, 204–5
 and Larken, 119
 Toynton, co. Lincs., 95
 Tractarianism, 69, 175–6
 Trade, Board of, 110, 211, 226
 Trade and Industry, Royal Commission on Depression of, 206
 Trade Unions, 154, 207–8, 218–19
 Trade Union Congress, 209n
 Trades and Labour Council, 209
 Trent, river, 1, 96, 100, 168, 211–12,
 214
 Trollope, Anthony, 256
 Arthur, 76, 80
 Sir John, 28n, 29
 family, 72, 74
 Trotter, Luke, 39, 43
 Turkey, 122
 Turner, William, 238–9
 Turnor, Edmund, 37n, 192
 Turnpike roads, 61, 62, 117–18, 127

340

INDEX

- Turton, Matthew, 140, 143
 Tuxford, William, 119, 122
 Tweed, John Thomas, 34, 45, 162, 171,
 197, 231
 Tye, John, 120
 Typhoid epidemic, *see* Diseases
- Udale, Stanley, 238–9
 Unemployment, 131, 293–7
 Unitarians, 39, 145, 184, 309, 311–12
 University Extension Movement, 303
 Upton, co. Lincs., 181n
- Vagrancy, 11, 83, 130, 133, 136, 174n, 292,
 297, 301
Vanity Fair, quoted, 190
 Vaughan, Rev. Thomas Browne, 181n
 Venables, Edmund, precentor, 232–3, 246,
 266n, 271
 Mrs, 277
 Vevers, Rev. Richard, 174
 Vickers, Benjamin, 286
 Victoria, Queen, 33n, 41, 42
 Vidler, Alfred, 305n
 Vienna, Austria, 122, 207, 217
 Volunteers, *see* Lincolnshire Regiment,
 Militia
- Waddingham, Mr, 108
 Waddington, co. Lincs., 77n, 125, 175
 Wages, 90–2, 136, 154–5, 292
 Wainfleet, co. Lincs., 204
 Wakefield, 49, 106, 211
 Walcheren, Holland, 70, 72
 Wales, prince of, 34n, 190
 Walesby, co. Lincs., 85
 Wallis, Thomas, 238–9
 Wand, Bishop, quoted, 246
 War Office, 201, 203
 Ward, Charles, 42, 53n, 124–5, 128, 164,
 167
 John Giffard, dean, 259–60, 265, 266
 Richard John, 239
 Warrener, J. M., 196
 William John, 210–12
 Warrington, 210
 Warsaw, Poland, 217
 Washingborough, co. Lincs., 10, 23n, 34,
 61, 62, 96, 135, 201
 Waterloo, battle of, 75
 Water supply, 160–3, 168–70, 231–6
 Watkins, William, 233, 238, 243n
 Watmough, Abraham, 181
- Watson, Frederick, 303
 Henry, 303
 Richard, 181
 Watts, George Frederick, 270
 Webb, Sydney and Beatrice, 209n
 Mrs, 300n
 Welbeck, co. Notts., 78
 Welby, William Earle, 37n, 192
 Wellington, duke of, 232n
 Wellington School, 272
 Welton by Lincoln, co. Lincs., 94
 Welton le Wold, co. Lincs., 95
 Welton Rural District Council, 299
 Westmacott, Richard, 266
 Weston St Mary, co. Lincs., 217
 Wetherell, Sir Charles, 21
 Thomas, 43, 105, 106n, 117, 132
 Whateley, Richard, archbishop of Dublin,
 150
 Wheat, 81, 86, 88, 91, 103, 106, 108
 Whittlesey Mere, Co. Northants., 7
 Whitton, Richard, 161n
 Wickham, Edward Charles, dean, 245n,
 249, 270, 272, 285–6, 289
 Wight, Isle of, 32, 33n, 65, 73
 Wilberforce, Samuel, bishop of Oxford, 69,
 241, 244
 Wilcox, Benjamin, 142
 Wild, Charles, 262
 Wilkinson, William, 283
 Williams, Henry, 26, 31, 169, 220
 John George, 76, 120n, 121n, 189n,
 196–7
 Willoughby, co. Lincs., 235
 Willoughby de Eresby, *see* Heathcote-
 Drummond-Willoughby
 Willson, Edward James, 43, 56, 68, 149,
 162n, 266
 John, 132
 Thomas John, 149n
 Wilson, Felix, 247n
 Henry, 39
 Isaac, 119n
 Wimbledon, co. Surrey, 199
 Wine, 139
 Winfrey, Richard, 215
 Winn, Rowland, 37n, 192, 201
 Thomas, 130
 Wisbech, co. Cambs., 106
 Witham, river, 1, 6, 10, 23, 47, 62, 69,
 96–8, 100, 102, 105, 108, 112–13,
 115n, 117, 127, 163–5, 168–70, 211–
 14, 231–3, 238; *and see* Bain, Brant, Till

INDEX

341

- Withcall, co. Lincs., 73
Wolstenholme's Cutlery Works, Sheffield, 123
Woodhead Tunnel, 113
Wool, 86, 100, 103, 108, 206, 214–16
Woolley, Mr, valuer, *quoted*, 84
 E. F. R., *quoted*, 271n, 282
Wordsworth, Christopher, bishop of Lincoln, 241–5, 246n, 261, 282, 298
 Elizabeth, 66
 Susan, 277
 Misses, 277
Workers Educational Association, 303
Workhouse, Union, 83, 133–7, 169, 292–3
 Boys Aid Society, 295
 Children's Home, 295
Working Hours, 149, 150, 154–5, 223, 292
Worsley, Lord, *see* Pelham
Wragby, co. Lincs., 86
Wrangle, co. Lincs., 119
Wren, Sir Christopher, 269
Wright, Captain, 152
Wriglesworth, William, 39, 40
Wyatt, Hugh, 276
Yarborough, *see* Pelham
Yarborough hand at bridge, 65n
Yarmouth, 105
Yaxley, co. Northants., 7
York, city of, 79, 103, 105–7, 109–12
 county of, 2, 100, 103, 126, 206, 211
 province of, 172n, 173n
Young, Arthur, 88
Young Men's Christian Association, 303