

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07775-0 - Russian Peasant Organisation Before Collectivisation: A Study of Commune and Gathering, 1925-1930

D. J. Male

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Additions to plot, *see* Communal holding: additions and subtractions
- Administrative divisions of RSFSR  
Map, p. 17
- Agent, *see* Commune, officials
- Agricultural labourer 73, 74, 133, 153-4, 187, 217, 218
- Agricultural officer 217, 218
- Agro-agent 83, 198-9, 217, 218, 225
- All-Union Central Executive Committee,  
April and December 1928 73, 124-5, 149, 181, 187
- Artel, *see* Collective farms
- Balk 199, 217, 220
- Baranskii 16, 52
- Bashkiria 10, 22
- Belorussian republic 23, 24, 27, 28, 52, 92, 144-5
- Bryansk guberniya 92
- Buguruslan oblast 43-4
- Census regions Map, p. 14
- Central Black Earth oblast 7, 8, 21, 24-6, 35, 38-42, 49, 54-5, 61, 92, 132, 144-5, 188-9, 192, 197, 199, 230
- Central Industrial oblast 35-8, 53-5, 73, 92, 144-5, 188-9, 192
- Cherepovets guberniya 31, 167
- Collective farms: general 11, 75, 156, 182, 188-93, 198, 202, 217, 219, 226, 228-34  
artel 23-8, 40, 217, 218, 219, 226-7, 229-3  
commune 23-8, 40, 217, 219, 226-7, 229-31  
TOZ 23-8, 40, 71, 217, 219, 226-7, 228-9  
unconsolidated 229-30
- Collectivisation, *see* Commune; Rural soviet
- Committee of poor peasants 20, 31
- Communal holding: additions and subtractions 58-9, 61, 217-18, 220
- economic performance of 8-10, 41, 157-61, 167
- household in 177-8, 191, 209
- extent of 13, 19, 21, 22, 24-8, 30-6, 38-9, 42, 46, 49, 50-3, 55
- frequency of redistribution 58-60  
kon 7, 219
- plots mixed with other communes 33, 37, 39, 46-8
- redistribution 7, 18, 22, 35, 49, 50, 56-65, 75, 100-1, 105, 170, 179, 205, 208-9, 217-18, 221, 223
- redistribution units 60, 63, 224, 237
- rotation 7, 22, 56-8, 66, 159, 200, 209, 217, 221, 224
- strips, *see* Strips
- yarusy 7, 225
- Commune: church and 118, 139, 205
- collective farm and 213, 228-34
- collectivisation and 42, 67, 153-5, 170, 177, 183, 194-8, 199-205, 235-7
- contracting 67, 195, 217, 219
- co-operatives and 154, 161-2, 170, 172, 179, 181, 184, 195, 199, 200, 209
- defined 217, 220, 226-7
- finance 137-152
- joining and learning, *see* Commune, membership
- local administration 57, 66, 73, 97, 177
- meeting, *see* Gathering
- membership 20, 32-3, 67-76, 154-5, 196, 208, 237
- multi-settlement 33-4, 38, 49, 53, 89, 117, 207; *see also* Land use measures
- number of 11, 12, 24-6, 39-40, 43, 88, 90-1
- officials: starosta 76, 127, 217, 224; agent 77-83, 120, 142, 154, 198, 217, 225
- Party: rural cell and 132-7
- post-1930 214, 235-7
- pre-revolution 6, 18-19, 98-100
- registration 18
- rural soviet and: discussion on 75,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07775-0 - Russian Peasant Organisation Before Collectivisation: A Study of Commune and Gathering, 1925-1930

D. J. Male

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Commune: (cont.)  
 87, 120-6, 177, 187, 211; examples 80, 110-20, 172, 198; legislation 59, 97-109, 152-5, 198-9, 235-7; size 87-97  
 self-taxation 81, 139, 147-9, 173  
 settlement and 43, 45, 49, 87-97, 207  
 size 11, 12, 24-6, 37, 39, 40, 42-5, 48, 51, 52, 55, 166-7, 191  
 socialist competition 197  
 taxation 7, 56-7, 180, 208, 211; *see also* Commune, self-taxation  
 volost executive committee and 100, 101, 105-6, 108, 111, 118, 131-2, 154, 172  
 women 68-71  
 Conference on questions of soviet construction 111, 121  
 Conference of peasant members of All-Union Central Executive Committee 61, 73, 181  
 Contracting, *see* Commune, contracting  
 Co-operatives, peasants and 156, 158, 178; *see also* Commune and Crimean ASSR 25-6, 93, 144-5
- Danilov, V. P. 7, 60, 63  
 Decree on land 57  
 Don oblast 21, 25-6, 173
- Enclosed forms of holding, *see* Farms  
 Engels 156-7  
 English pre-enclosure village 6, 7  
 Enukidze 114, 143
- Far North region 24  
 Farms: enclosed farms generally 11, 18, 19, 21-8, 30-2, 34, 36, 48-9, 51-2, 217, 219  
 fields only enclosed 21, 22-8, 30-2, 35, 39-40, 46, 49, 159-61, 161-2, 166-7, 170, 217, 221, 226-7  
 fully enclosed 21, 22, 30, 32, 35, 39-40, 42, 46, 159-61, 161-2, 166-7, 169, 170, 177, 180, 181, 217, 219, 226-7  
 links with commune remaining 32-3, 50, 75-6, 208  
 unenclosed, non-redistributable 218, 224, 226-7  
*see also* Land use measures  
 Fourteenth All-Russian Congress of Soviets 126, 149, 151, 197-9
- Gathering: atmosphere of 4, 63, 69  
 attendance at 67-9  
 definition of 217, 224  
 frequency of meeting 76-7  
 kulak influence alleged 72-3, 108-9, 123, 148, 151, 153, 162-177, 187, 198, 204, 210, 230  
 matters discussed at 65, 110-20, 121, 138, 142, 147, 194-8  
 women at 68-71  
 young people at 68-9  
*see also* General meeting of citizens  
 General foundations of land holding and land use measures 60, 81, 124-5, 149, 152-5, 184-7, 197  
 General meeting of citizens 48-9, 72, 80, 99, 108-9, 112, 115, 116, 121, 136, 194-5, 199, 201-5, 214, 217, 220, 224, 236  
 Gomel guberniya 22  
 Gosplan areas 16  
 Guberniya executive committee 67  
 Guberniya land commission 104-5  
 Guberniya land organs 103
- Hamlet 217, 219, 223; *see also* Settlement  
 Hindus, M. 6  
 Hire of inventory 175-6  
 Hire of labour 175-6
- Intermingled strip system 217, 219; *see also* Strips  
 Ivanovo-Voznesensk guberniya 8, 36-8, 61, 73, 80, 93, 166
- Kalinin, M. I. 122  
 Kaluga guberniya 92  
 Khutor, *see* Farms, fully enclosed  
 Kindeev 32, 158, 165, 183  
 Kiselev 88, 111, 119, 121, 126, 149-51, 199  
 Korovin 4  
 Kossior 122  
 Kostroma guberniya 8, 36, 38, 60, 80, 93, 139, 146  
 Kubanin 171  
 Kursk guberniya 22, 39, 61, 73, 107, 118  
 Kuznets oblast 43-4
- Land Code 18, 20, 54, 59, 60, 65, 67, 72, 78, 99, 101, 124, 152, 154, 182, 185, 198, 205

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07775-0 - Russian Peasant Organisation Before Collectivisation: A Study of Commune and Gathering, 1925-1930

D. J. Male

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Land commissions 104-5, 121
- Land holding 218, 225-7; *see also* Communal holding; Farms; Land use measures
- Land law, Russian 57, 100
- Land organs 23-8, 31, 103-5
- Land society 51, 90, 181, 185, 218, 225; *see also* Commune
- Land use measures: concentrate land of commune in one area 34, 38, 179, 185, 188-93, 210, 225
- cost 193
- creating enclosed farms 19, 21, 30, 38, 42, 48, 63, 75, 159-61, 165, 167, 168-9, 170, 177-8, 181-4, 187-193, 209, 212, 226
- creating farms with only fields enclosed 23, 35, 36, 38, 63, 159-62, 170, 179, 183-4, 188-92
- creating new settlements 23, 168, 179, 184, 190-1, 218, 221-3, 225-7, 231
- defined 218, 225
- division of large communes into smaller 12, 39, 41, 42, 49, 51, 89, 188-92, 210, 225
- improve commune by broad strips 9, 31, 36, 38, 51, 63, 168, 178, 181, 183, 187-93, 210, 221, 225
- opposition to 171
- rural soviet and 154
- Land use measures officer 192-3, 218, 226
- Law on rural soviets, 1924 100, 106-7, 109
- Lenin 157-8, 178
- Leningrad guberniya 8, 21, 30, 31, 92, 112, 117, 132, 144-5, 159, 161, 183, 188-9, 192
- Lower Volga krai 24, 48-50, 54-5, 93, 136, 144-5, 149, 175-6, 188-9, 196
- Luzhin, A. 70, 81, 114
- Machine and Tractor Stations (MTS) 200, 201
- Marx 156-7
- Maynard, Sir John 10
- Mid Volga krai 42-6, 54-5, 90-1, 93, 136, 144-5, 188-9, 231
- Milyutin 11, 12, 61, 73, 81, 88, 124-5, 149, 181, 186, 229-30
- Mir 220; *see also* Commune
- Mogilev guberniya 30
- Molotov 114, 123, 141
- Mordov oblast 43-4
- Moscow guberniya 21, 35-7, 61, 91, 92, 117, 126, 149, 159, 166-8, 176, 183, 231
- Moscow industrial oblast 24-6, 27, 28, 144-5
- Moscow oblast 65-6
- Multi-course rotation 22, 198-9, 218, 220
- Nizhnenovgorod guberniya 38, 93, 126, 150
- North region 25-6, 92, 188-9
- North Caucasus 22, 25-6, 50-1, 54-5, 60, 61, 64, 76-7, 80, 90, 93, 111, 126, 136, 141, 144-5, 149, 168, 174, 188-9, 192
- North West region 7, 8, 23-35, 54-5, 179
- Novgorod guberniya 22, 30-3, 69, 73, 117
- Novorossiia 24-6
- Orenburg oblast 43-4
- Orlov guberniya 39, 60, 119
- Otruh *see* Farms, fields only enclosed
- Party: fifteenth congress 72, 114, 122-3, 141, 143, 152, 184, 221-2
- peasant members 133-5, 212
- plenum, April 1925 183
- rural cell 132-7, 202
- rural soviet and 128
- sixteenth conference 32, 133, 199, 230
- Peasant Household: declaration of non-fragmentation 67, 103, 180, 217, 219
- division of 208, 217
- head of household 68, 78, 103, 217, 219
- kulak: attempts at definition 162-5, 177, 210; circumscribed by redistribution 60, 161-2, 173; influence in commune, *see* Gathering; using redistribution to advantage 64, 169, 171, 173
- leaving commune 165, 167-9, 173-4, 184, 187; *see also* Commune, membership
- number of 12, 43, 65, 67, 209
- size of holding 67, 167
- social differentiation 10, 20, 162-77

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07775-0 - Russian Peasant Organisation Before Collectivisation: A Study of Commune and Gathering, 1925-1930

D. J. Male

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Peasant Household: (cont.)  
*See also* Renting land; Hiring of inventory, labour
- Peasant mutual aid society 65-6, 118, 121, 150, 198, 201, 218-19
- Penza oblast 43-4, 60, 118
- Pershin, P.N. 19, 49
- Poltava guberniya 167
- Pskov guberniya 21, 30-2, 34, 61, 183
- Raion executive committee 131, 205
- Redistribution, *see* Communal holding
- Renting land 9, 174-6, 210
- Repair brigades 201-2
- Rezunov, M. 77, 113, 125, 132, 138, 172-4
- Rural society 24, 31, 35, 100, 218, 224
- Rural soviet: agricultural functions 106-7, 154, 198  
 collectivisation 131, 151, 202-5, 212  
 commission for helping grain delivery 195  
 commune end, *see* Commune, rural soviet and  
 elections 126-7, 211  
 finance 125, 137-52, 212  
 frequency of meeting 76-7  
 numbers 89  
 production conference 198-9, 218  
 sections 118, 125, 129-30, 194, 198  
 size 87-97, 205  
 social differentiation and 72, 128, 172  
 staff 80, 81, 127-9
- Ryazan guberniya 22, 35, 37, 61, 81, 92, 114, 123, 141, 144-5
- Samara guberniya 9, 21, 22, 42-4, 174-6
- Saratov guberniya 9, 21, 22, 49, 111, 119, 138, 192, 204
- Settlement: commune and 43, 45, 49, 87-9, 207  
 defined 218, 223  
 rural soviet and 87-97, 207  
 size 33, 37, 39, 43, 48-9, 51, 55, 82, 97, 191  
*see also* Land use measures, creating new settlements
- Sholokhov, M. 71
- Siberia 24-6, 52, 61, 123, 144-5, 168, 188-9
- Simferopol land statutes 65, 79-80, 112-13
- Smolensk guberniya 8, 9, 21, 30-2, 92, 118, 159, 161, 183
- South east region 8, 24, 28, 189
- South west region 24
- Stadnyuk, I. 71
- Stalingrad guberniya 48-9, 117, 135
- Starosta, *see* Commune, officials
- State farm 11, 23-8, 40, 218, 224, 226-7
- Stavropol guberniya 21
- Stolypin reforms 18, 53, 66, 75-6, 207
- Strips: distance from farm and between strips 7, 9, 10, 37, 39, 41, 45, 47-8, 53, 173, 208, 218-19, 221  
 number per household, and excessive interlocking 7, 8, 34, 37, 39, 46-9, 53, 55, 173, 208, 218-19, 221
- Sukhanov, N. 125, 160, 177
- Syrzan oblast 43-4
- Tambov guberniya 22, 39, 60, 76, 91, 118, 132, 141, 202
- Tanuichi, Y. 97
- Third All-Union Congress of Soviets 122
- Tractor columns 199-200
- Tula guberniya 35, 61, 77, 92, 136, 144-5, 149, 184, 197, 205
- Tver guberniya 8, 9, 22, 38, 92, 118
- Twenty-five thousanders 71, 202-4
- Udmurt republic 46
- Uezd land commission 104-5
- Uezd land organs 103
- Ufa guberniya 167
- Ukrainian republic 24-7, 38, 51-2, 71, 92, 114, 123, 144-6
- Ulyanov guberniya 61, 73, 118
- Ulyanov oblast 43-4
- Ural oblast 8, 22, 24-6, 46-8, 54-5, 60, 76, 93, 112, 126, 144-5, 149, 183, 188-9
- Village 218, 223-4; *see* Settlement
- Village executive 218, 224
- Village judge 236
- Vitebsk guberniya 21, 30
- Vladimir guberniya 38, 76, 93, 126, 140-1
- Volga, German republic 81, 93, 114, 143
- Volga region 25-7, 38
- Volga-Kama region 25-6
- Vologda guberniya 22, 76, 92

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07775-0 - Russian Peasant Organisation Before Collectivisation: A Study of Commune and Gathering, 1925-1930

D. J. Male

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- |   |                     |                              |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Volost executive committee                          | 13, 78; <i>see</i>  | Wallace, M.                  | 16   |
| <i>also</i> Cummune, volost executive committee and |                     | West region                  | 7, 8, 23, 25-35, 54-5, 92, 144-5, 188-9, 192 |
| Volost land commission                              | 104-5               | Wirtschafts inspektorat nord | 34   |
| Voronezh guberniya                                  | 41, 60-1, 139-40    | Yaroslav guberniya           | 22, 38, 61-3, 93                             |
| Vot oblast  | 46, 93              |                              |  |
| Vyatka guberniya                                    | 8, 93, 144-5, 188-9 |                              |  |