

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07758-3 - Fact and Relevance: Essays on Historical Method

M. M. Postan

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Abstraction
 in economics, 120
 in history, 31
 Adams, Walter, 171
 Africa, 88, 108
 Aggregates, economic, *see* Economics
 Agricultural Revolution in England, 106–7
 Agriculture as an economic activity, 86–7
 Alembert, J. Le R. d', 146
 Anthropology, anthropologists, 15, 42, 43, 44
Anti-Dühring, 177
 Antiquarians, antiquarian history, *see* History
 Anti-rationalism, 1–14
 Anti-slavery movement, 166
 Appleton, Sir H., 124
 Aristotle, 3
 Ashley, Sir William, 66
 Ashton, T. S., 59, 131
 Asia, 88
 Assyrian society, 152
 Astronomy, 33
 Averroists, 7

 Bacon, Sir Francis, 7, 8, 23
 Bagehot, Walter, 75
 Bakunin, A., 158, 166
 Balance of payments, 83
 Balogh, T. (Lord), 172
 Bank of England, 80
 Barrett Brown, A., *Great Democrats*, 177
 Bauer, Bruno, 154, 155
 Bebel, G., 8
 Beccaria, Cesare, 5
 Belgium, 117, 122, 133, 136, 138, 139
 Beloff, Max, 93, 94
 Bentham, Jeremy, 5, 8
 Berengar, 7
 Berlin, 154, 155, 163
 Bernal, J. D. (Sage), 172
 Bernstein, Edward, 12
 Betjeman, John, 172
 Biology
 Darwinian, 159
 evolutionary, 38
 Bismarck, Otto, Prince von, 9
 Bloomsbury, 173
 Board of Trade, 97, 179

 Bogey's Bar, 171, 175
 Bonald, Louis de, 3
 Bowlby, John, 170, 171
 Bowra, Maurice (Sir), 172
 Bresciani-Turroni, C., 26
 Britain, *see* United Kingdom
 British Museum, 156
 Brogan, D. W. (Sir), 171
 Brooke, C. N., *Carte Nativorum* (ed.), 35
 Brookings Institution, 95, 102, 138
 Brussels, 156
 Bücher, K., 36
 Büchner, 8 n. 1
 Buckle, H. T., 147
 Butterfield, H. (Sir), (Master of Peterhouse), 70

 Cairncross, A. K. (Sir), 126 n. 2
 Callaghan, James, 91
 Cambridge, 22
 economics, 80
 Economics Tripos, 25
 Canada, 110
 Capital, supply of, 28
 Capital Gains Tax, 85
 Carlyle, T., 2
 Carter, C. F., 126, 142
 Caves, Richard E., 95, 102
 Ceylon, 112
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 66
 Chambers, J. D., 109
 Chartist Movement, 174
 Chateaubriand, François-René de, 6
 Chicago, 80
 China, 103, 111, 112
 Clapham, J. (Sir), 22, 23, 75
 Clark, Colin, 73, 88
 Conditions of Economic Progress, 86, 105
 Clark, G. N. (Sir), (Provost of Oriel), 70
 'class war', 161–2
 'clause 4', 174, 175
 Coke, Sir Edward, 5
 Cole, G. D. H., 66, 174
 Common Market, 174, 181, 182
Communist Manifesto, 9, 156, 167, 175
 comparative costs in Britain, 99
 Comte, A., 8, 163
 Condorcet, A.-N., 6
 Conservatism, 1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07758-3 - Fact and Relevance: Essays on Historical Method

M. M. Postan

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Cripps, Sir Stafford, 179
 Cunningham, Archdeacon, 22, 56, 66
- Dalton, Hugh, 169, 171, 173, 178, 179
 Darwin, Charles Robert, *Origin of Species*, 158
Das Kapital, 156, 158, 160; *see also* Marx, K.
 Deflation, 82
 Delhi, New, 95
 Democracy, in relation to Marxist theory and ideas, 163–5
 Denison, Edward F., 95, 135 n. 1, 138, 139 n. 1 & 2
 Denmark, 105, 139
 Department of Economic Affairs, 82, 97
 Descartes, René, 8
 Devaluation
 in 1949, 174
 in 1967, 90, 100
 Dialectical materialism, 159, 160; *see also* Marxism
 Diderot, Denis, 146
 Diet, Indian, 114, 115; *see also* FAO dietary scale
 Dilthey, G, 11 n. 2, 48
 ‘double truth’, 7
 Dragon School, 172
 Du Pont’s, 126
 Durbin, Evan, 170, 171, 175, 178, 179
 Politics of Democratic Socialism, 175
 Durckheim, E., 43, 45
 Dutch merchants, 151
- Econometrics, relation to history, 58; *see also* History, ‘new’ economic
 Economic
 aggregates, 81–2, 89–93
 growth, 58, 67, 68, 72–9; and agriculture, 105–8, 109, 110; and industrialization, 104–5; in Mexico, 88; and underdeveloped countries, 88
 history, *see* History, economic
 interpretation of history, 160–1, 162
 materialism, 162
 ‘systems’, 95–7
Economic History Review, 65
 Economics, 24
 applied, 24–5, 97
 definition of, 120
 ‘dynamic’ theories, 73
 empirical, 26, 27, 29
 marginal theories, 72
 micro- v. macro-, 97–102, 134
 in relation to history, 58, 67
 theoretical, 26–7
- Economists
 Cambridge, 24
 Oxford, 80
 theoretical, 31
- Educational Quality Index, 138
 role of in technological progress, 135–9
- Elasticity of demand for labour, 89
- Encyclopaedists, 6
- Engels, F., 8, 37, 156, 157
- England, *see* United Kingdom
- Entrepreneurs in relation to innovation, 141–2
- Essex University (Colchester), economics at, 80
- Euler, Leonhard, 43
- Evolutionary theory, 159–60; *see also* biology, Darwin
- Exports, 83
- ‘Factor cost’, 133–5
- Factors
 ‘external’ to economic analysis, 78
 of production, 97
- Fauerbach, Ludwig, 154
- Feinstein, C., 89
- Feis, Herbert, 59
- Flanders, medieval, 151
- Florence, 151
- Food and Agriculture Organization, dietary scale, 112; *see also* Diet, Indian
- Foreign aid, philosophy of, 104
- Fortes, Meyer, 42
- France, 1, 5, 122, 125, 125 n. 1, 127, 128, 129, 133, 137, 138, 139, 140, 155, 156
 Freeman, C., 125 n. 1
- Free will, 11
- French Revolution, 3
- Function, definitions of, 43
- Fustel de Coulanges, N.-D., 56
- Gadgil, D. R., 114
- Gaitskill
 Arthur, 173
 Dora, 173
 Hugh, 169–82
- Gargoyle Club, 169
- General Strike, 173
- Geneva, 9, 95
- Germany (including West G.), 122, 125, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 137, 138, 139, 140, 151, 156

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07758-3 - Fact and Relevance: Essays on Historical Method

M. M. Postan

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Gladstone, W. E., 167
 Gneist, Rudolf, 55
 Gobineau, Joseph-Arthur de, 3, 10
 Gotha Programme, 167
 Gottschalk, 7
 Gray, John, 169
 Gross National Product, 125, 126, 137
 Guizot, Joseph-Arthur de, 23, 52
- Habakkuk, H. J., 59, 131
 Hall, R. (Sir), 95
 Hamlet, 151
 Hancock, W. K. (Sir), 57
 Harrod, R. (Sir), 171
 Harvey, William, 8
 Hawgood, J., 171
 Hay, D., 123 n. 1
 Hayek, F. von, 92
 Hegel, G. W., 12, 36–7, 48
 Hegelian
 dialectic, 148
 theory of history, 38
 tradition, 154, 155, 160
 Hellenic society, 152
 Herwegh, Georg, 166
 Herzen, Alexander, 158
 Hicks, J. R. (Sir), *A Theory of Wages*, 28 n. 1
 Hildebrand (Pope Gregory VII), 3
 Hildebrand, B., 36
 Hindenburg, Field Marshal, 151
 Historical
 problems, 25
 relevance, definition of, 51–2
 schools of 19th cent., 30, 58
 Histories
 entrepreneurial, 73
 of the War, Civil, 57
 Historiography
 economic, 68
 European, 55–6
 modern, 59
 topics of, 50, 58
 History
 agrarian, 71; medieval, 53
 antiquarian, 25, 54, 65, 153
 concerned with contemporary problems, 56
 concreteness of, 62, 63
 dialectical view of, 36–8
 economic, 22–34; American, 59; and economics, 68; and general, 70; ‘models’ in, 121–2; problem-oriented, 103; topics of, 32, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69–70
 Marxist theory of, 38
 ‘new economic’, 59–60
 problem-oriented, 64
 relevance of, 31
 uniqueness of, 62, 63
 Hungary, 167
 medieval, 151
- Iceland, 150
 India, 88
 agricultural development, 111–18
 investment in, 115–16
 plan for economic growth, 88
 Industrialization, 40–1
 in America, 107
 in India, 115, 116
 in Russia, 107
 Industrial Revolution, 41, 42, 69, 87, 106, 109, 131, 169, 175
 Industries, new, 132
 Industry
 capital-intensive, 116–17
 labour-intensive, 117
 ship-building, 99, 100
 Inflation, German, 26
 Innovation, 28, 122, 123, 128
 demand for, 130
 investment in, 131–2, 133
 Interest, rate of, 28, 81, 131, 132, 133
 International Communist League, 166
 International trade, theory of, 27–8
 ‘Interpolation’, 39–40, 41
 Ireland, 167
 Irish society, 152
 Italy, 122, 127, 128, 133, 138, 139, 148, 167
 Ivan the Terrible, 52
- Japan, 111, 117, 122, 127, 128, 129, 150
 Jena, 155
 Jenks, Leland H., 59
 Jesuit missionaries, 9
 Jevons, S., 76
 Jewish society, 152
 Jewkes, J., 92
 Johnson, Dr, 1
 Johnson, Harry, 94–8
 Johnston, Robert E., 125 n. 1
 Jurisprudence, philosophies of, 31
- Kaldor, N., 80, 85, 95, 98, 172
 Kant, I., 9, 11, 12, 13, 48

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07758-3 - Fact and Relevance: Essays on Historical Method

M. M. Postan

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Kantian philosophy, neo-, 16, 17, 20
Kathedersozialisten, 66
 Kavelin, K. D., 56
 Kelsen, H., 78
 Keynes, J. M., Lord, 24, 81
 general theory of employment, 24, 28
 Keynesian
 revolution, 94
 theories, 81
 Kindleberger, C. D., 95, 126 n. 2
 Knies, G., 3, 23, 30
 Koppen, Karl, 154
 Kosminsky, E. A., 45
 Krishnan, V., 115
- Labour
 elasticity of demand for, 89
 as a factor of production, 89
 productivity of, 95
 in relation to innovation, 135, 140–1
 Theory of Value, 160, 176
- Lamprecht, Karl, 23
 Lange, O., 95
 Languedoc, 151
 Law, theory of, 3
 Lawrence, D. H., 181
 Lenin, V. I., 36, 37
 Leninists, 148
 Lerner, A., 176
 Lewis, Arthur, 67
 Liquidity preference, 28; *see also* Keynesian theories
- List, F., 3, 23, 56
 System of National Economy, 6
 'Little Neddies', 84
 London, 156
 London School of Economics, 80, 169, 171, 172
 Louis Philippe, 155
- Machiavelli, 58, 151
 McIlwain, C. H., 19
 MacMurray, J., 172
 macro-economics, x; *see also* Economics
 Maine, Sir Henry James, 36
 Maistre, J. de, 3, 15
 Maitland, F., 36, 53
 Malaya, 108
 Malthusian theory of population, 75; *see also* Population
- Mansholt, Dr S., 110; *see also* Common Market
- Marburg philosophers, 11 n. 2
- Marginal theory, use of, 99–100; *see also* Economics
- Marshall
 Alfred, 24, 78 n. 2
 T. H., 171
- Marx, K., 8, 9, 12, 75, 109, 154–68
 Misère de la Philosophie, 156
 & Engels, F., *Heilige Familie*, 156
- Marxism
 Gaitskell's relation to, 176
 Soviet, 9
- Marxist
 dialectic, 9, 39
 materialist dialectic, 36
 view of history, 37–8, 45, 46
- Marxists, 58, 65
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 80
- Matthews, R. C. O., 59, 89
- Maurras, Charles, 3
- Mazzini, 166
- Meade, J., 171
- Mecklenburgh Square, 169, 171, 180
- Medeans, 152
- Menger, Karl, 26, 76, 78
- Mexico, 88
- Mill, J. S., 26, 75
- Ministry
 of Economic Warfare, 169, 173, 174, 178, 179
 of Fuel and Power, 181
 of Technology, 97
- Mitchison, Naomi & R., 173
- 'Model' in economic history, 121–2
- Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact, 178
- Montesquieu, 15, 35, 55
- Morgenstern, O., 92
- Möser, J., 23, 56
- Mueller, W., 127 n. 1
- National Institute of Social & Economic Research, 65, 97
- Natural philosophy, 9
- Nazis, 3, 178
- Nehru, Pandit J., 114
- Netherlands, 125, 135 n. 1, 138, 139
- New Statesman*, 92, 105
- Newton, Isaac, 8, 13, 159
- New Toryism, as inspiration for economic history, 66
- Nineteen Seventeen Club, 169
- Nitzsch, K. W., 56
- Norman Conquest, 52

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07758-3 - Fact and Relevance: Essays on Historical Method

M. M. Postan

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Norway, 135, 137, 138, 139
 Nottingham, 169
Novum Organum, 8
 Nurkse, Ragnar, 110
- Oakeshott, M., 8, 9 n. 2, 11, 14
 Ohlin, B., *International Trade*, 27 n. 1
 Oliphant, L. (Sir), 125
 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 129, 140
 Oxford, 172
 economics, 80
- Pakenham, F. & Elizabeth (Lord & Lady Longford), 172
 Pareto, Wilfred, 10
 Paris, 155, 156
 Parsons, Talcot, 69
 Patents in balance of payments, 127–8
 Peter the Great, 52, 151
 Philosophical realism, 49
 Physiocrats, 3, 5
 Pisarev, D. I., 8 n. 1
 Plantation economies, 107–8
 Plekhanov, G., 37
 Pobedonostsev, K. P., 3, 10
 Poland, 151
 Population, 28, 39–40; *see also* Malthusian theories
 ‘positivism’, ix, 159
 Powell, Sir John, 5
 Power, Eileen, 57, 169, 171, 175, 179
 Prebisch, I., 95
 Prices of capital goods, 132
 Prices & Incomes Board, 82, 84, 97
 ‘Production function’, 99, 131
 Productivity of labour, 95
 in U.K., 89
 Propensity to consume, 28; *see also* Keynesian theories
 Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 158, 166
 Prussia, 163, 166
 Puchta, 3, 36, 55
 Pure reason, 11
- Quo Vadis* Restaurant, 172
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 43
 Ranke, L., 16
 Rathenau, W., 6
 Rationalism, 1–14
 Reddaway Report, 86
 Reform Club, 90
- Research & Development, government and private investment in, 124, 125, 126, 128
Rheinische Zeitung, 155
Neue, 156
 Rhineland, The, 156
 Rhodesia, *see* Southern Rhodesia
 Riazanov, Paul, 3
 Ricardo, David, 26, 30, 56, 75
 Rickert, H., 11 n. 2, 48
 Robbins, L. (Lord), 172
 Robinson, Joan, 80, 176
 Rodan, P. Rosenstein-, 110, 114, 172
 Rodbertus, 75
 Roman Empire, 41
 Romanticism, 154
 Roosevelt, F. D. R., 167
 Roscher, W., 3, 23, 30
 Rosenberg, A., 3
 Ross, Amyas, 173
 Rostow, W. W., 59, 68, 106
 The Process of Economic Growth, 72–9
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 5, 6
 Rumania, 105
 Russia, 111, 116, 150, 151, 167, 170, 175
- St Augustine, 7
 St Paul, 151
 Salter, W. E. G., *Productivity & Technical Change*, 98, 134
 Savigny, Friedrich Karl von, 3, 5, 15, 30, 36, 55
 Say, J. B., 5
 Scandinavia, 150, 152
 Schmoller, G., 30, 36, 56
 Schumpeter, J. A., 73, 142
 Scientific method, 11; *see also* Biology
 Scitovsky, T., 110
 Scott, J. D., 123
 Scythians, 152
 Selective Employment Tax, 88–9, 95
 Services, place of in economy, 88–9
 Shakespeare, 23
 Shipbuilding, 99–100
 Smith, Adam, 3, 5, 23, 30, 56
 Social Democratic Party of Germany, 167
 Socialism
 Cole’s guild, 175
 German, 9
 Marxian, 162
 Soviet, 9
 Socialists, Utopian, 9
 Sociology, sociologists, 15, 18, 20, 24, 29–30, 31, 32, 36, 42, 43, 68–9, 71, 75, 147

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07758-3 - Fact and Relevance: Essays on Historical Method

M. M. Postan

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Sociology (*cont.*)
 political, 59
 relation to history, 58, 152–3
 Soho Gallery, 173
 Solon, 151
 Sombart, Werner, 36, 142
 Southern Rhodesia, University of, 171
 Sparta, 152
 Spencer, Herbert, 3, 8, 39, 163
 Spinoza, 13, 18
 Sraffa, Piero, 80
 Stalin, Joseph, 52, 87, 178
 Stalinists, 148
 Stanford University, 80
 Statistical classification of occupations, 86
 Statistics for economic history, 121
 Stewart, M. (economist), 99–102
 Stone, J. R. N., 80
 Sweden, 103, 125, 133, 136, 137, 138
 Sweezy, P., 176
 Switzerland, 133, 137, 146
- Tacitus, 20
 ‘Take off’, 41
 Tannenberg, 151
 Taussig, F. W., 26
 Tawney, R. H., 56, 57, 66, 170, 178
Acquisitive Society, Religion and the Rise of Capitalism, Agrarian Problem in 16th cent., 66
 Taxation, 85
 Technical invention, *see* Innovation
 Telecommunications Research Establishment (Malvern), 123
 Thiers, Adolphe, 52
Times Literary Supplement, 92
Tots and Quots, 171, 177
 Toynbee, A., 144–53
 Trade, evolution of, 40; *see also* International trade
 Trade Unions, 83, 140
 Trades Union Congress, 171
 Turkey, 150, 153
 Tyler, Edward (Sir), 36
- UNCTAD, 95
 Under-developed countries, *see* Economic growth
 Unilever, 65
- United Kingdom, 32, 41, 50, 84, 90, 92, 103, 105, 122, 124, 125, 126 n. 1, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 148, 151
 United Nations, 95
 University College London, 169, 170, 172
 Unwin, G., 66
 USA, 24, 107, 110, 111, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126 n. 1, 127, 128, 132
 USSR, 177
 Utopian socialists, *see* Socialists
- Vailos, G., 3
 Venice, 151
 Vico, 11 & n. 1
 Vienna, 169, 179
 Viner, J., *Canada’s Foreign Trade*, 26, 59
 Vinogradov, P. (Sir), 36, 53
 Voltaire, 15
- Wages, 132, 133
 theory of, 28
 Wallas, Graham, 58
 Walras, Léon, 78
 Wars of the Roses, 52
 Webb, B. & S., 66
 Weber, M., 19, 45, 142
 Weimar Republic, 4
 Weitling, 166
 Wells
 G. P., 172
 H. G., 6
 Westphalen, Baron von, 154
 Jenny von (Frau K. Marx), 157–8
 Wiles, Peter, 92
 Williams, B. R., 126, 142
 Wilson
 Charles, 65
 Harold, 80
 Wilson’s *Usury*, 66
 Winchester College, 172
 Woodcock, G., 171, 175
 Wrigley, E. A., 47
- Zilliacus, K., 179
 Zoroastrian society, 152
 Zuckerman, S. (Sir), 172