

# CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN ENGLISH LEGAL HISTORY

Edited by

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# THE EQUITY SIDE OF THE EXCHEQUER

ITS JURISDICTION
ADMINISTRATION, PROCEDURES
AND RECORDS

Yorke Prize Essay for 1973

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CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS



### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521204064

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First published 1975
This digitally printed version 2008

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Catalogue Card Number: 73-93394

ISBN 978-0-521-20406-4 hardback ISBN 978-0-521-07659-3 paperback



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### **PREFACE**

The purpose of this book is to define and describe the equity jurisdiction of the court of exchequer. It is to put this jurisdiction into its historical perspective and to provide aids and explanations for the use of whomever may wish to explore deeper into the subject or may wish to use the exchequer archives for other purposes.

In the first place I wish to express my gratitude to Mr D. E. C. Yale who suggested to me this topic of research and assisted me in my work for a doctoral dissertation on this subject. It is also my pleasure to express my gratitude to Professor G. R. Elton, Professor P. G. Stein, Mr M. J. Prichard, Dr J. H. Baker, Mr J. C. Sainty, and Mr T. A. M. Bishop, who helped me in many ways. Further acknowledgement is due to Clare College, Cambridge, who very generously supported me as a William Senior scholar during the last two years of my work on this subject. Also my thanks are due to the managers of the Maitland Memorial Fund and Christ's College, Cambridge, for meeting the expenses of my research in the first two years.

The staffs of the University Library Cambridge, the Public Record Office, the British Museum, the Bodleian Library Oxford, Lincoln's Inn, the Middle Temple, and the Inner Temple libraries have been unfailingly helpful, courteous, and long-suffering in regard to the problems of my research; I am grateful to them all.

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## PRINCIPAL ABBREVIATIONS

Am. Journ. Leg. Hist.

B.I.H.R.

Barton, Historical Treatise

Blackstone, Commentaries

Bohun, Practising Attorney

Brit. Mus. Brooke, Abr.

Brown, Compendium

Bunb.

C. C.P.

Cal. S.P. Dom. Cal. Pat. Rolls

Cal. Treas. Papers Camb. L. Journ. Ch.; Chan. Co. Inst.

Co. Rep.

Com. Journ. D.K. Rept. D.N.B.

Dyer

Ε. E.H.R.Eng. Rep.

Ex.

Ex. Cham. Firth and Rait American Journal of Legal History

Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research C. Barton, An Historical Treatise of a Suit in Equity

(1796)

W. Blackstone, Commentaries on the Laws of England, 4 vols. (1765–69)

W. Bohun, The Practising Attorney or Lawyer's Office (1724)

The British Museum

R. Brooke, La Graunde Abridgement (1573) W. Brown, A Compendium of the several branches of Practice in the Court of Exchequer at Westminster

W. Bunbury, Reports, Court of Exchequer, reprinted in

the English Reports, vol. 145 Chancery records in the Public Record Office

The high court of common pleas Calendar of State Papers, Domestic

Calendar of Patent Rolls Calendar of Treasury Papers

Cambridge Law Journal The high court of chancery

E. Coke, The Institutes of the Laws of England, 4 vols. (1628 - 44)

E. Coke, Reports, reprinted in the English Reports, vols. 76, 77

The Journals of the House of Commons Report of the Deputy Keeper of the Public Records Dictionary of National Biography, ed. L. Stephen and S. Lee, 2d ed., 21 vols. (1921-2)

J. Dyer, Reports, reprinted in the English Reports,

Exchequer documents in the Public Record Office English Historical Review

The English Reports, 176 vols The high court of exchequer The court of exchequer chamber

C. H. Firth and R. S. Rait, Acts and Ordinances of the

Interregnum, 1642–1660, 3 vols. (1911)

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More information

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-07659-3 - The Equity Side of the Exchequer: Its Jurisdiction Administration, Procedures and Records W. H. Bryson Frontmatter

x	Principal abbreviations
Foss, Biog. Dict.	E. Foss, Biographica Juridica: A Biographical Dictionary of the Judges of England from 1066 to 1870 (1870)
Foss, Judges	E. Foss, Judges of England, 9 vols. (1848–64)
Fowler, Practice	D. B. Fowler, The Practice of the Court of Exchequer
	upon Proceedings in Equity, 2 vols. (1795)
G.E.C.	G. E. Cokayne, The Complete Peerage, 2d ed. by
	V. Gibbs et al., 14 vols. (1910–59)
Genl. Rept. Rec. Comm.	General Report to the King in Council from the Honour- able Board of Commissioners on The Public Records (1937)
H.C. sess. pap.	House of Commons sessional (or parliamentary) papers (also known as the Blue Books)
Hardr.	T. Hardres, Reports, Court of Exchequer, reprinted in
	the English Reports, vol. 145
Hil.	Hilary law term
Holdsworth, H.E.L.	W. S. Holdsworth, History of English Law, 16 vols.
	(1922–66)
IND.	Indexes in the Public Record Office
K.B.	The high court of king's bench
K.R. memo. roll	king's remembrancer's memoranda roll
L. & P.	J. S. Brewer, comp., Letters and Papers of the Reign of Henry VIII, 2d ed. by R. H. Brodie, 22 vols. (1920–32)
L.Q.R.	Law Quarterly Review
Lane	R. Lane, Reports in the Court of Exchequer, reprinted in the English Reports, vol. 145
Leon.	W. Leonard, Reports and Cases, reprinted in the English Reports, vol. 74
LeNeve, Knights	P. LeNeve, LeNeve's Pedigrees of the Knights ed. G. W. Marshall, Harleian Soc., vol. 8 (1869)
Lords Journ.	The Journals of the House of Lords
Mich.	Michaelmas law term
'Min. of Ev.'	Minutes of Evidence on the Administration of Justice
	Bill, <i>Lords Journals</i> , vol. 72, app. 3, pp. 117–53 (1840)
Mitford, <i>Pleadings</i>	J. F. Mitford, Lord Redesdale, A Treatise on the Pléadings in Suits in the Court of Chancery by English Bill, 2d ed. (1787)
OBS.	Obsolete calendars in the Public Record Office
Osborne, Practice	P. Osborne, <i>The Practice of the Exchequer Court</i> , written in 1572, printed in 1658 and wrongly attributed to T. Fanshawe
Oxf. Bodl.	Oxford University, Bodeian Library
P.R.O.	The Public Record Office, London
Pasch.	Easter law term
Plowd.	E. Plowden, Commentaries or Reports, reprinted in the English Reports, vol. 75
PROB.	Probate records in the Public Record Office



More information

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### Principal abbreviations

хi

Repts. of Commons

S.P.

Sav.

Seld. Soc. Shaw, Knights Squibb, 'A Book of All the Several Officers' STAC.

Stat. Realm

T.

Thomas, Notes

Trin.

Turner, Epitome

Venn, Alumni Cantab.

Wood Tit. Cas.

Y.B.

Yale. L.J.

Yale's Nott.

Reports from Committees of the House of Commons [1715-1801] 15 vols. (1803)

State Papers in the Public Record Office

J. Savile, Reports, reprinted in the English Reports, vol. 123

Publications of the Selden Society

W. A. Shaw, The Knights of England, 2 vols. (1906) An edition is being prepared for the Camden Series

Star chamber records in the Public Record Office

The Statutes of the Realm (1225-1713) 10 vols. (Record

Commission, 1810-22)

Treasury records in the Public Record Office F. S. Thomas, Notes of materials for the History of Public Departments (1846)

Trinity law term

S. Turner, An Epitome of the Practice on the Equity Side of the Court of Exchequer (1806)

J. and J. A. Venn, Alumni Cantabrigienses, 10 vols. (1922)

H. Wood, A Collection of Decrees by the Court of Exchequer in Tithe Causes, 4 vols. (1798)

Yearbook

Yale Law Journal

Lord Notthingham's Chancery Cases, ed. D. E. C. Yale, 2 vols., Selden Society vol. 73 for 1954, and vol. 79 for 1961



# STATUTES CITED WHICH CONCERN THE EXCHEQUER

Stat. 12 Edw. 1 [1284] p. 16 Stat. 28 Edw. 1 [1300] c. 4 p. 16 Stat. 5 Edw. 2 [1311] c. 25 p. 17 Stat. 33 Hen. 8 [1541] c. 39 pp. 22, 32 Stat. 1 Mar. 1 [1553] st. 2, c. 10 p. 23 Stat. 7 and 8 Will. 3 [1696] c. 27 p. 61 Stat. 12 and 13 Will. 3 [1701] c. 2 p. 57 Stat. 1 Ann. [1702] st. 1, c. 2 p. 61 Stat. 4 and 5 Ann. [1705] c. 3 p. 108 Stat. 6 Ann. [1707] c. 41 pp. 37, 45 Stat. 5 Geo. 2 [1731] c. 25 p. 111 Stat. 1 Geo. 3 [1760] c. 23 p. 61 Stat. 57 Geo. 3 [1817] c. 18 pp. 47, 161, 162 Stat. 57 Geo. 3 [1817] c. 60 p. 67 Stat. 1 Geo. 4 [1820] c. 35 pp. 74, 75, 144, 161 Stat. 1 Geo. 4 [1820] c. 119 p. 163 Stat. 7 Geo. 4 [1826] c. 57 p. 163 Stat. 11 Geo. 4 and 1 Will. 4 [1830] c. 70 p. 46 Stat. 3 and 4 Will. 4 [1833] c. 41 p. 47 Stat. 6 and 7 Will. 4 [1836] c. 71 p. 163 Stat. 6 and 7 Will. 4 [1836] c. 112 p. 48 Stat. 5 Vict. [1841] c. 5 pp. 65, 75, 84, 89, 164 Stat. 5 and 6 Vict. [1842] c. 86 p. 77 Stat. 36 and 37 Vict. [1873] c. 66 pp. 38, 45