

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Addington, Henry, *see* Sidmouth, Lord
- Adolphus, John, historian, 145
- agriculture, 70, 73, 218; Board of, 69, 72
- Aikin family, 99–100, 105–6, 109
- Aikin, Arthur, 24, 99, 105
- Aikin, Dr John, 89, 91, 99, 117, 119, 132; on middle classes, 77, 80–1; as patriot, 164, 179, 283 n.30; and periodicals, 85, 90, 99–100, 106, 107, 274 n.42
- Aikin, Lucy, 40, 99
- Alderson, Amelia, 93
- Alfreton, Derby, peace petition, 289 n.3
- America: British relations with, 207, 215, 216, 220, 234; liberal admiration of, 217; liberal opposition to war with, 67–8, 189, 228–9, 230, 232; London merchants and peace with, 249; migration to, 13; trade with, 67, 224–5, 230
- American War of Independence, 127, 128, 131, 176
- Amiens, Peace of (1802), 65
- Analytical Review*, 89, 90, 104, 132
- Angus, bookseller of Newcastle upon Tyne, 273 n.22
- Annual Review*, 105–6
- Anti-Jacobin*, 85
- Anti-Jacobin Review*, 85, 90
- aristocracy, *see also* oligarchy; commerce and, 64; liberals and, 27–8, 41–2, 74–5, 83; Pitt and, 76, 131, 144
- Armed Neutrality of 1800, 196
- Ashby de la Zouch, Leics., peace petition, 289 n.3
- Ashton-under-Lyne, peace meeting, 209
- Aspland, Rev. Robert, 263 n.32, 267 n.39
- Association movement of 1779–83, 25, 125, 129, 199
- Athenaeum*, 106
- Atkinson, Rev. Miles, of Leeds, 201
- Attwood, Thomas, 187–8, 217, 231, 232–3, 237
- Bailey, John, of Sheffield, 226
- Baines, Edward: editor of *Leeds Mercury*, 93, 111, 112, 113, 193; W. Fawkes and, 178; MP for Leeds, 29
- Bakewell, Robert, 201, 205, 207, 285 n.27
- balance of power, 121–2, 145, 182, 189
- Bank of England, 118, 168; suspension of cash payments by, 58, 70, 71, 143, 157
- Baptists, 9, 31; and peace activity, 238, 243
- Barbauld, Anna Laetitia (Mrs), 39, 89, 99, 121, 132; *Sins of Government* (1793), 119, 134
- Baring, Alexander, 66–7
- Bath Chronicle*, 92
- Beddoes, Thomas, 90, 97, 132, 153
- Bedford, 5th Duke of, 156, 159
- Bedfordshire, peace meeting, 159
- Beeke, Rev. Henry, 59, 286 n.4
- Belcher, Birmingham bookseller, 273 n.22
- Bell, Andrew, schools, 256
- Bell, Benjamin, economic writer, 59
- Belper, Derby, peace petition, 289 n.3
- Belsham, Thomas, 171, 173, 263 n.32; religious views of, 8, 262 n.5, 268 n.56; Unitarian leader, 23, 24
- Belsham, William, historian, 16–17, 89, 146
- Berry, Rev. Charles, of Leicester, 245

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## 318

## INDEX

- bible, 5–6, 8; bible societies, 256; New Testament ethic, 8, 31, 32, 34, 120, *see also* Christianity, ethic; prophecies in, 6, 31, 32, 34, 47; scholarship, 35, 145–6; teaching concerning state, 164
- Bigge, Thomas, 102, 126, 153, 159; and *Oeconomist*, 93, 95
- Bingley, Yorks, anti-war protest, 204, 206
- Birch, Manchester printer, 134
- Birmingham, 12, 187–8, 225, 233, 291 n.34  
chamber of commerce, 236, 289 n.45  
county candidate from, 236  
county meeting (1797) and, 161  
and East India Company, 230–1  
Inland Commercial Society of, 188, 225, 227, 251  
liberal Dissenters of, 187–8, 225, 228, 250–1
- Lunar Society, 22  
and Orders in Council, 222, 233, 288 n.36; deputation on, 225, 227–8; witnesses against, 234; celebration on withdrawal of, 235  
and peace agitation of 1812–13, 237, 250–1  
Priestley riots in, *see* Priestley riots  
Unitarians of, 135, 282 n.9
- Blackburne, Francis, Archdeacon of Cleveland, 21, 28
- Bolton: peace petition of 1808, 186, 209, 211, 212; Unitarians in, 212
- Bowring family of Exeter, 22
- Bowring, John, 38
- Bradburn, Rev. Samuel, Methodist minister, 191
- Bradford, peace agitation: of 1801, 186, 196, 201; of 1808, 203, 205, 208
- Brandreth, John, Bolton manufacturer, 209, 211, 212
- Bristol: meeting in 1795, 153; and Orders in Council, 222
- British Critic*, 90
- Brougham, Henry, 29, 82; and *Edinburgh Review*, 91, 97, 103, 105; and General Chamber of Commerce, 250, 291 n.34; and Liverpool election (1812), 236; and Orders in Council, 216, 220–35 *passim*; and peace, 236, 237; and press, 103, 109–10; and Whig party, 20, 162, 170
- Burdon, William, 112, 282 n.16
- Burke, Edmund, 17, 130, 131, 142, 163–4
- Bury and Norwich Post*, 92
- Bury St Edmunds, anti-war feeling in 1793, 137
- Cabinet*, 3, 87, 93–6 *passim*, 151–2
- Callot, Jacques, 53
- Cambridge, 97
- Cambridge, University of, 21
- Cambridge Chronicle*, 97
- Cambridge Intelligencer*, 92, 97–8, 134
- Cambridgeshire, peace meeting, 159
- Carlisle, peace petition, 139
- Cartwright, Major John, 21; liberal opposition to, 28, 264, n.46; at Loughborough meeting, 198, 238, 244; radicalism of, 214, 243; reform activity of, 102, 193, 245
- Castle Donington, Leics., peace petition, 289 n.3
- Castlereagh, Lord, 216
- Catholic emancipation, 12, 259
- census of 1801, 60, 72
- Christianity: establishment, *see* Church of England; ethic, 6, 42, 164, *see also* bible, New Testament ethic; evangelical, *see* evangelicalism; rational, 4–10 *passim*, 31–2, 34, 36, 46–7, 257; and war, chap. 2 *passim*, 119–20, 207
- Church of England, 9, 118, 193, 241, 259
- Anglicanism, 11–13, 239, 258
- clergy of, 12, 134, 152, 179; liberal, 21, 22
- establishment Christianity, 7–8
- ‘Tory and high church party’, *see* Tory party
- Clausewitz, Karl von, 30
- Clayton, near Bradford, anti-war protest, 207
- Clegg, William, of Stockport, 209, 286 n.41

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

319

- Coalition: First of 1792-5, 57, 139, 143; Second of 1798-9, 162, 189; Third of 1804-6, 179; Fourth of 1813-15, 239, 255
- Cobbett, William, 85, 218
- Colchester, peace address, 278 n.52
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 35, 86, 97, 132, 151, 153; on the press, 87, 88, 91; and *Watchman*, 23, 93-6 *passim*
- colonial and shipping interests, 62, 217, 219; compared with manufacturing interest, 217, 233
- Colquhoun, Patrick, 59, 62, 286 n.4
- Coltman, John, of Leicester, 187
- Combe, H. C., 70, 197
- commerce
- with America, *see* America
  - chambers of, 82, 236; in Birmingham, *see* Birmingham; in Liverpool, *see* Liverpool; proposal for General Chamber, 236, 249-50, 258, 291 n.34
  - depressions of: in 1793, 25, 56-7, 137; in 1807-8 and 1811-12, 215, 219
  - liberals on, 64-8 *passim*, 75, 183-4, 224
  - monopoly in, condemned, 48, 68, 224
  - overseas, importance of, 60, 62, 217-18
  - and war, 44, 63-4, 224
- Congregationalists, 9
- Constable, Archibald, publisher, 105
- Copenhagen expedition (1807), 43, 180, 207
- Correspondent*, 248
- Cottle, Joseph, bookseller of Bristol, 273 n.22
- Creevey, Thomas, MP, 231, 236
- Critical Review*, 89, 104, 132
- Croft, Stephen, sen. and jun., 155
- Crompton, Dr Peter, 161, 242
- Crutwell, Richard, of Bath, 92, 273 n.22
- Currie, Dr James, 17-18, 24, 132;
- Jasper Wilson's *Letter*, 124, 134; and loyalism, 117, 124, 143; and national defence, 168-9, 176, 177; quoted, 14, 61, 64, 77, 180
- Curwen, J. C., MP, 139
- Cuthnell, John, London bookseller, 101
- Darwin, Erasmus, 24, 89, 161
- Dawson, William, of Wakefield, 200
- Debrett, John, publisher, 102, 274 n.36
- debt, national, 55, 58, 74
- Denison, Robert, of Nottingham, 187, 246
- denominationalism, religious, 5, 9-10, 125, 191
- Derby, 242; anti-war leadership in, 242-3, 244, 245, 247; anti-war protest of 1812, 25, 108, 252, 289 n.3; and Christians' Petition (1812), 243
- Derbyshire, and anti-war protest of 1812, 240
- despotism: in England, threat of, 2, 13, 76, 83, 87, 119, 128, 144, 148, 151-2; European, 122, 182, 255, 261; Napoleon's, 170-3, 180
- Disney, Dr John, 101
- Dissent, Dissenters, 9-11, 99, 259
- academies, 21
  - and anti-war protest, 190-1, 195; in 1808, 205, 209; in 1812-13, 240-1, 242, 249
- Dissenting Deputies, *see* London
- 'Dissenting interest' in Commons, 264 n.42
- and fast days, 135-7
- government's concessions to, 239, 241, 258-9, 260
- liberal: in Birmingham, *see* Birmingham; in Leeds, *see* Leeds
- and Lord Sidmouth's bill (1811), 241-2
- and loyalist reaction, 11-15
- New, 9, 191
- Old, 9, 10, 191, 257
- Pitt, attitude to, 15-16
- press activities of, 85, 89-90, 91, 93, 105, 132
- social influence of, 186-7
- and Whigs, 15, 205-6
- Drakard, John, 112, 114
- Durham: defence measures, 169; peace petition, 139

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

320

## INDEX

- Durham, county, protest against sedition bills of 1795, 153-4
- Dyer, George, 100, 102, 107
- Dymond, Jonathan, 40
- Earle, Thomas, of Liverpool, 177
- Earl Shilton, Leics., peace petition, 289 n.3
- East India Company, campaign against, in 1812, 25, 62, 108, 230-3; liberal part in, 224, 225, 230, 231-2, 239-40
- Eccleshall, Yorks, peace meeting (1807), 204
- Edgeworth family, 242
- Edgeworth, Maria, 89, 173
- Edgeworth, R. L., 173
- Edinburgh Review*, 84, 85, 91, 97, 103-5
- Edwards, Rev. John, Unitarian minister, 23, 135, 136, 263 n.22, 282 n.9
- Elliot, William, MP, 255
- Enfield, Dr William, 49, 50, 89, 90
- Enlightenment, the, 34, 46, 64, 91, 119; and war, 30, 53, 54
- Erasmus, Desiderius, anti-war writings of, 32-3
- Erskine, Thomas, 75, 86, 102; *View of the Causes and Consequences of the Present War*, 91, 147
- Estlin, Rev. J. P., Unitarian minister, 265 n.15
- evangelicalism, evangelicals, 8, 9, 35, 256, 257, 260; pacifist views of, 32-4, 40; peace activity of, 8-9, 34; public campaigns of, 28-9, 256
- Evans, John, Dissenting minister, 179
- Examiner*, 106-7, 183, 248
- Exeter, Presbyterians at, 10-11, 125
- Falkner, Manchester printer, 134
- fast days, liberal observance of, 14, 119, 124, 134-7, 179
- Fawcett, Rev. Joseph, Dissenting minister, 44-5
- Fawkes, Walter, 177-8
- Fellowes, John, of Nottingham, 23
- Fenwick, Dr J. R., of Durham: and home defence, 169, 177; and *Oeconomist*, 94, 97; public protests, part in, 153-4, 159; as Wyvill's associate, 102, 126
- Finance committee of 1797, 59, 167
- Firth, William, of Leeds, 205
- Fitzwilliam, 2nd Earl, 197, 255, 284 n.7
- Flower, Benjamin, 92, 97-8, 101, 173
- Forester, Dr Richard, of Derby, 243, 290 n.10
- Fox, Charles James, 60, 101, 102, 166, 175; *History of Reign of James II*, 51-2, 146; liberal regard for, 17-18, 19; and peace issue, 139, 159, 170, 196-7, 198, 206; and Whig party, 141, 156-7
- Fox, Dr Edward, of Bristol, 153
- Foxite Whigs, *see* Whig party
- French Revolution
- assessment of, 115-16, 142-3, 144-5; by liberals, 13, 121-3, 127, 169-70, 171, 255
  - impact of, 35; on Dissenters, 11; on liberals, 85, 117, 258; on Whig party, 139-40
  - Louis XVI's execution, 127, 130
- Frend, William, 28, 132; *Patriotism*, 179, 283 n.30; *Principles of Taxation*, 79, 102; quoted, 71, 82-3
- Friends of the People, Society of the, 19, 126, 137, 140, 156
- Gales, Joseph, 134
- Galton family of Birmingham, 242
- Galton, Samuel, Birmingham firm, 289 n.45
- Galton, Tertius, 228, 247, 250
- Gascoigne, Sir Thomas, MP, 155, 156
- George III, addresses to, on escape from assassination, 152
- Glasgow: chamber of commerce, 236; subscription for Brougham, 236
- Gloucester, Duke of, 177
- Gloucester, Unitarians at, 124
- Gloucestershire, manufacturers' peace petition, 161
- Godwin, William, 100
- Green, Thomas, of Ipswich, 154
- Grey, Lord, 170, 255-6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

321

- Griffiths, George Edward, editor of *Monthly Review*, 104  
 Griffiths, Ralph, editor of *Monthly Review*, 89, 90, 104  
 Grigsby, Joshua, 154  
 Grimmelshausen, Hans von, 17th-century writer, 53  
 Gurney family of Norwich, 4  
 Gurney, Bartlett, 140  
 Hackney College, 4, 23  
 Hackney, Unitarian congregation at, 22–3  
 Hale, General, 155  
 Halifax, 202  
 Hall, Robert, 12, 13, 14, 88, 173  
 Hampshire, peace meeting, 159  
 Hanson, Joseph, of Manchester, 187, 210  
 Hardy, Thomas, 197  
 Hartley, David, philosopher, 35  
 Hartley, David, the younger, 132  
 Hay, John, of Bolton, 211  
 Heanor, Derby, 240, 289 n.3  
 Higginson, Rev. Edward, of Derby, 247  
 Hinckley, Leics.: peace petition, 245, 252, 289 n.3; witnesses against Orders in Council, 234  
 history: and doctrine of progress, 31, 34, 36, 48–52 *passim*, 119; social arrangements as product of, 75  
 Hodgson, Solomon, of Newcastle, 92  
 Holcroft, Thomas, 100  
 Holland, Lord, 19  
 Hollis, Thomas Brand, 14, 21, 126  
 Holmfirth, Yorks, anti-war resolutions, 206  
 Holt, Daniel, conductor of *Newark Herald*, 134  
 Horner, Francis, MP, quoted, 81, 255  
 Huddersfield, peace agitation at, 202–6 *passim*  
 Hugglescote, Leics., peace petition, 289 n.3  
 Hull: peace petition, 140; protest against Orders in Council, 186; subscription for Brougham, 236  
 Hume, David, 55, 218  
 Hunt, John, 106–7  
 Hunt, Leigh, 106–7, 181, 183  
 Hurst, Rowland, printer of *Wakefield Star*, 111, 112  
 Idle, Yorks, peace meeting, 204  
 Ilkeston, Derby, peace petition, 240, 289 n.3  
 income, national, attempts to estimate, 58–9  
 income tax, 78–80, 82, 102  
*Independent Whig*, 106  
 India, oppression of, as ‘national sin’, 120, 136  
 ‘infidelity’, 4–5, 35–6  
 Ingham, Benjamin, of Huddersfield, 205  
 invasion, threat of: government’s response to, 101, 138, 167–8; liberal response to, 37, 138–9, 143, 163, 165, 166–9 *passim*, 173–9 *passim*; ‘high’ pacifist response to, 38  
 Ireland: French intervention in, 158, 166; liberal attitude to, 105, 120, 136, 160; rebellion in, 100, 143, 157  
 Irving, Thomas, inspector-general of imports and exports, 60, 62  
 Jebb, Dr James, 14, 21  
 Jeffrey, Francis, editor of *Edinburgh Review*, 86, 91  
 Jervis, Rev. Thomas, Unitarian minister of Leeds, 247  
 Johnson, Joseph, bookseller and publisher: dealings with liberals, 89, 95, 100, 102, 125; decline of business, 104, 105; prosecution of, 101  
 Jollie, bookseller of Carlisle, 273 n.22  
 Jones, Rev. David, Unitarian minister, 135, 263 n.22  
 Jordan, J. S., bookseller, 95  
 Jordan, W. J. bookseller, 101  
 Joyce, Rev. Jeremiah, Unitarian minister, 28  
 Kant, Emmanuel, 30  
 Kaye, Benjamin, of Bradford, 201  
 Kegworth, Leics., peace petition, 289 n.3  
 Keir, James, 161  
 Kenrick, Samuel, quoted, 133, 136, 167, 172

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

322

## INDEX

- Kenrick, Rev. Timothy, Unitarian minister, 11, 124, 125
- Kent, peace meeting, 159
- Kershaw, James, of Oldham, 210, 212
- King, Gregory, estimate of national income, 59
- Kinghorn, Rev. David, Baptist minister, 13
- Kinghorn, Rev. Joseph, Baptist minister of Norwich, 117
- Knox, Dr Vicesimus, 32, 132, 151
- Lambton, W. H., MP, 139
- Lancashire: anti-war protest in 1807-8, 208-14; popular radicalism in, 187, 209, 213-14
- Lancaster, Joseph, spread of his schools, 10, 193, 196, 241, 256
- Lauderdale, Earl of, 156
- law: development of body of, 36; effect of war on authority of, 34, 42
- law, international, 'law of nations': development of, 30, 36, 115; liberal view of, 6, 31, 41; Orders in Council and, 65-6
- Lee, John, solicitor-general in 1782, 21
- Leeds  
cloth halls of, 192, 201, 204-5, 227, 235  
corporation of, 188, 204, 225, 226, 227  
Dissenters of, 14, 227, 231, 249, 285 n.15  
and East India Company agitation, 231-2  
enfranchisement of, vote for, 29  
liberals of, 22, 113  
Mill Hill chapel in, 200, 209  
and Orders in Council, 222, 225, 226-7, 235  
peace agitation in, 186; in 1801, 196, 200-3 *passim*; in 1807-8, 203-8 *passim*; in 1812, 191, 247, 249, 252  
Unitarians of, 191, 192, 200, 227
- Leeds Mercury*: editorial strategy behind, 93, 193; items in, 178, 205, 234; as liberal organ, 103, 111, 113; success of, 113, 114, 196; support of peace by, 205, 206, 207
- Leicester, 242; peace meeting and petition, 245, 252, 289 n.3; witnesses against Orders in Council, 234
- Leicester Chronicle*, 111, 114
- Leicester Herald*, 92
- Leicestershire, and anti-war protest of 1812, 240
- liberalism: church and, 9; within Dissent, 10; ideas and beliefs of, 2-4, 26-8, 87-8; increasing strength of, 110, 238-40; political issues associated with, 4, 23; and provincialism, 24-6, 108-9; social structure of, 21-5; wartime, achievement of, 28-9, 256-61; of Whig party, 156-7, 255-6
- Lindsey, Rev. Theophilus, 135, 265 n.15, 268 n.56; as liberal leader, 14, 21, 22, 24, 28, 126
- Liverpool  
American Chamber of Commerce, 188, 220, 223-4, 227  
corporation of, 221, 222, 224, 236  
defence of, 177  
Dissenters of, 220, 221  
and East India Company agitation, 231, 232  
election of 1812, 236, 237  
liberals of, 22, 221-2, 223-4, 229, 231, 237  
literary society at, 264 n.37  
merchants trading with America in, 220-4 *passim*
- and Orders in Council, 25, 186; 1808 campaign, 220-2; 1812 campaign, 223-5, 227, 234, 235  
and peace agitation, 1812, 237  
as seaport, 224-5  
Unitarians of, 221
- Liverpool, 2nd Earl of, prime minister, 239, 251; administration of, 261
- Liverpool Mercury*, 113, 114
- Lloyd, Gamaliel, 125, 155, 181
- Lloyd, George, of Manchester, 140, 153
- Lofft, Capel, 14, 125, 126; protest activity of, 137, 138, 154, 160
- London: Dissenting Deputies in, 10,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

323

- London (*cont.*)  
 14; liberals of, 21–4 *passim*; livery, peace petitions of, 144, 158; merchants trading with America, 220, 222, 224, 249; popular party within Corporation, 70, 197–8, 198–9, 249; press, 84, 97, 98, 106–7, 109, 167; war taxes, opposition to, in, 167, 197
- Longmans, publishers, 91, 105–6
- Losh, James, diary quoted, 47–8, 78, 180
- Loughborough: Baptists of, 243; peace meeting at, August 1812, 238, 242–8 *passim*; peace petition of, 289 n.3
- loyalism, loyalist reaction  
 decline of, 110–11, 143, 152–62, 170, 208  
 development of, 11–13  
 impact of, chap. 5; on liberal groups 21–2; on liberal argument and ideology, 76–7, 146–52  
 loyalist associations, 116, 117–18 and press, 86–7, 89–90, 92–103 *passim*, 110–11, 131–4  
 response of Dissent to, 11–15  
 revival of, during invasion scare of 1798, 166–9
- Luddites, Luddism, 194, 238, 240, 246
- Lumb, Thomas, of Wakefield, 111, 285 n.24
- McKerrell, Glasgow manufacturer, 110
- McLeod, Colonel Norman, MP, 132
- Malthus, Thomas, 56, 218
- Manchester, 25, 137, 153; Constitutional Society of, 17, 19, 22; Dissenters at, 17, 140, 222; Orders in Council and, 220, 222; peace agitation of 1807–8 and, 186, 210–13 *passim*
- Manchester Gazette*, 92–3
- Manchester Herald*, 92
- manufacturers, 191–5; General Chamber of, *see* commerce, chambers of; formation of manufacturing interest, 62, 217–20, 249–50, 258
- manufacturing, importance within economy of, 62, 217–18
- manufacturing districts: opposition to East India Company in, 230–4; opposition to Orders in Council in, 225–30, 231–6; peace activity in, 161–2, chaps 8, 10; popular protest in, 190–6
- March, bookseller of Norwich, 273 n.22
- Maret, Bernard-Hugues, French emissary in 1792, 129
- Marsh, Charles, of Norwich, 93
- Marsh, Herbert, theologian and Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge, 145
- Martin, Thomas, Liverpool merchant, 68
- Matlock, Derby, peace petition, 289 n.3
- Melbourne, Derby, peace petition, 289 n.3
- Methodists, participation in peace protest, 33, 190–1, 245–6, 249
- middle classes: complaint that war depressing, 29, 78, 151; depicted as class, 26–7, 61, 74, 76–8, 81–2; effect of war taxation on, 27, 41, 78–81
- Middlesex, peace meeting, 159
- Miles, W. A., British agent, 149, 279 n.9
- 'military society', idea of the, 183
- Mill, James, 91
- Millar, Robert, of Dundee, 265 n.15
- millenarianism, 8, 34–5, 41, 46, 49, *see also* peace, Christian belief in universal
- Milner, Sir William, MP, 139, 156
- Milnes, James, 111
- Milnes, Pemberton, 155
- Milnes, Richard Slater, MP, 111, 200
- Milton, Lord, 204, 205
- Ministry of all the Talents (1806–7), 66, 180, 204
- Mitchell, Rev. Thomas, Dissenting minister of Leicester, 245, 254
- Montgomery, James, of Sheffield, 134
- Monthly Magazine*, 3, 85, 89, 90, 100; articles in, 38, 48, 248–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

324

## INDEX

- Monthly Repository*, 248  
*Monthly Review*, 85, 89, 90, 104, 131, 132–3  
Morgan, William, economic writer, 57–8, 60, 132, 144  
Morley, Yorks, peace meeting (1807), 204  
*Morning Chronicle*, 110  
Muir, Thomas, conviction for sedition, 99  
municipal corporations, 12, 109, 118, 257  
Napoleon, liberal attitudes to, 169–73, 179, 180–1, 183  
Nares, Rev. Robert, 90  
nation, idea of the, 163–4  
naval mutinies of 1797, 100, 143, 157  
Naylor family of Sheffield, 22  
Naylor, Rev. Benjamin, Unitarian minister of Sheffield, 23, 174, 179, 283 n.30  
Naylor, George, of Sheffield, 226  
Naylor, Jeremiah, of Wakefield, 201  
Naylor, Rev. M. J., of Wakefield, 111, 112  
neutrals: British contempt for rights of, 43, 207; Orders in Council and trade of, 65–8, 215, 219, 220  
*New Annual Register*, 89, 90, 104, 132  
*Newcastle Chronicle*, 92, 133  
Newcastle upon Tyne: liberals of, and *Oeconomist*, 93–7 *passim*; Literary and Philosophical Society, 22; Unitarians at, 34  
*New Cyclopaedia* (1819), 91, 105  
*News* (1805), 106  
New Testament, *see* bible  
Norfolk, peace meeting, 159  
Norfolk, 11th Duke of, 100–1, 166, 167  
Norgate, Thomas Starling, of Norwich, 93  
Northampton, peace petition, 247, 249  
Northumberland: meeting against sedition bills, 153; opposition to subscriptions, 138  
Norwich: liberals of, 22, and *Cabinet*, 93–6 *passim*; peace agitation in, 140, 278 n.52; protest against sedition bills, 153; Revolution Society, 264 n.37; *Tusculanum Society* of, 4–5, 20, 22  
Nottingham: corporation, 124, 232, 243–4, 276 n.16; Dissenters of, 242, 243–4; East India Company opposed in, 232; election of 1812, 244; liberals of, 22, 124; Orders in Council opposed in, 232; peace agitation in, 245, 246; radicals in, 243–4, 246–7; reform petitions from, 137–8, 246–7  
*Nottingham Review*, 113, 114, 244  
Nottinghamshire, and anti-war protest of 1812, 240  
Oates, George, 227  
Oates, Josiah, 227, 231  
Oates, Samuel Hamer, 187, 196, 200, 203  
O'Bryan, Denis, *Utrum Horum?* (1797), 147, 149  
O'Caleb family of Royton, 212  
*Oeconomist*, 93–7 *passim*, 273 n.23  
Ogden, James, of Oldham, 209, 212  
Old Corruption, 144, 150  
Oldham, anti-war protest in, 186, 208–12 *passim*  
oligarchy, *see also* aristocracy; liberal opposition to, 27, 118, 144, 184–5, 258; war seen as instrument of, 149–51  
Orders in Council (1807–12), 66, 215  
and Anglo-American relations, 189, 216, 220, 228–9  
as anti-commercial, 65, 66–8, 224  
campaigns against, chap. 9; liberal leadership, 225, 239, 258; petitioning, 221–32 *passim*; parliamentary inquiry, 234; government's defeat, 216, 234; victory celebrations, 235–6  
and law of nations, *see* law, international  
and manufacturers, 62, 216–19  
and provincialism, 24–5, 108, 186, 219  
Osset, Yorks, peace petition, 207

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

325

- pacifism: of Friends of Peace, 38-41; 'high', 38, 40-1
- Paine, Tom: *Age of Reason*, 35; his writings 'seditious', 99, 134
- Paley, William, 37
- Palmer, Rev. Thomas Fyshe, conviction for sedition, 99
- Parkes family of Warwick, 22
- Parr, Dr Samuel, 165
- Parsons, John, London bookseller, 95
- Parsons, Thomas, Dissenting minister of Bath, 33-4
- Partington, Richard, of Royton, 209, 210, 286 n.41
- patriotism, 163-6; of liberals during invasion scares, 168-9, 173, 176-9
- peace, Christian belief in universal, 31, 32; commerce as fulfilment of, 64; international law as fulfilment of, 41
- peace movement of 19th century, 34, 40
- peace negotiations: 1794, Wilberforce's proposal for, 139; 1796-7, 143, 149-50, 157, 158; 1801-2, 199; 1807, Austrian-Russian mediation, 207, 211, 212
- peace petitions, addresses, 8, 33, 111, 256-7; January 1795, 19, 137, 139-40, 144; November-December 1795, 123, 152-3; 1797, 19, 144, 157-61; 1801, 70, 186, 188-96 *passim*, 196-203, 206; 1807-8, 25, 186, 188-96 *passim*, 203-14; 1812-13, 25, 33, 82, 186, 188-96 *passim*, chap. 10, 289 n.3
- Peace Society, 2, 33, 34, 40-1, 256
- Peninsula War: Battle of Salamanca (1812), 237, 239, 252; Battle of Vittoria (1813), 239; Spanish revolt and Whigs, 182
- Perceval, Spencer, prime minister, 216, 234, 241
- Phillips, Richard, 134, 248-9; and *Monthly Magazine*, 3, 89, 90, 100
- Phillips, Shakespear, of Manchester, 222
- Pierse, Henry, MP, 156
- Pitchford, John, of Norwich, 93
- Pitt, William, 173, 238-9; bellicosity of, 16, 128, 148; financial and fiscal measures, 59, 78; high Toryism of, 259-60; liberal hostility to, 15-18, 130-1, 151, 180, 265 n.6; and parliamentary reform, 15, 147; and patriotic incitement, 143, 166-8, 278 n.50; and peace negotiations, 157, 158, 162; resignation of, 102, 162; responsibility for outbreak of war (1793), 148-9; and Test and Corporation Acts, 12, 15-16; and war aims, 142, 148
- 'Pitt system', 15, 76, 146-50
- Platt family of Saddleworth, 209, 213
- Platt, John, of Saddleworth, 213
- Platt, Robert, of Saddleworth, 213
- political arithmetic: findings of, during war, 59-60, 62; in war debate, 43, 54, 56, 80
- Political Register*, 106
- Ponsonby, George, Whig leader in House of Commons, 205, 285 n.32
- Poole, Thomas, 70, 173
- Popple, Rev. Miles, of Hull, 140
- population, thesis of declining, 56, 60
- Potteries: Association of Potters, 188, 225, 235; chamber of commerce in, 236; East India Company opposed in, 232; Orders in Council opposed in, 186, 225-6, 232, 234, 235; peace protest in, 161, 186, 247, 248, 251; subscription for Brougham, 236
- press
- booksellers and publishers, 84, 95-6, 125; London, 86, 102
  - as Fourth Estate, 86
  - freedom of, 4, 86-8, 121, 123, 146
  - Libel Act of 1792, 99, 101
  - liberal, chap. 4, 131-4, 257-8; impact of, 85-6; as network of influence, 23, 125; support of peace in 1812-13, 248-9
  - London newspapers, 85, 98, 106-7
  - newspapers, taxation of, 96, 98
  - pamphlets, 125, 131-2

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

326

## INDEX

- provincial, 84, 92–8, 103, 108–14, 133–4  
 repression of, 86–7, 92, 98–9, 100–3  
 reviews, magazines, miscellanies, 23, 84, 89–91, 98, 104–5, 125, 132–3  
 sermons, published, 125, 134  
 Society for Preserving the Liberty of, 140  
 and Whigs, 103–4, 108, 109–10  
 writers and journalists, 85, 86, 112
- Price, Dr Richard, 5, 17, 55, 56; as liberal, 14, 21, 89
- Priestley, Joseph: as Christian, 5, 35, 49, 265 n.15, 268 n.56; and fast days, 135; and history of war, 50–1; as liberal, 14, 21, 89; quoted, 11, 12
- Priestley riots of 1791, 12, 116, 135
- Pritchard, bookseller of Derby, 273 n.22
- progress, idea of, 6, 34, 36, 46–50, 119; war and, 30–1, 50–1
- property tax, *see* income tax
- providence, belief in, 6, 31, 46–7; and commerce, 64–5, 182, 184; evangelicals and, 8, 9, 32; social consequences of, 52, 260; war, in context of, 7, 36, 119–20; and war debate, 118–19, 135, 254
- provincialism, 24–6, 108–9, 186, 219, 258
- psychology, 6, 46, 48, 50, 88
- Pulteney, Sir William, MP, 166
- Quakers, 31, 38, 179, 256, 265 n.8; and 19th-century peace movement, 40, 41; tract society, 32, 38, 256
- Question – why do we go to war – temperately discussed* (1803), 174–6
- Quorndon, Leics.: Baptists at, 243; peace petition of, 245, 289 n.3
- radicalism, radicals, *see also* reform, 116, 138, 261; of Lancashire, 187; liberals and, 28, 148, 246; of Nottingham, 243–4, 246–7; social influence of, 246, 258
- Rancliffe, Lord, MP, 244
- Rathbone, William, 3, 51–2, 221, 222–3
- Redding, Cyrus, 112, 113
- Rees, Abraham, 91, 105
- Rees, Owen, publisher, 105
- Rees, Thomas, Unitarian minister, 105
- Reflector*, 107
- reform: agitation of 1793, 19, 137; Fox and, 141; ideology of, 150; as issue, 1, 3–4; Lancashire support for, 209, 212, 213–14; liberals and, 2, 14, 28, 127–8, 178–9; peace and, 7, 137–8, 144, 193, 195, 198–9, 244, 246–7; Pitt and, 15, 129, 130, 131, 146, 147
- Rhodes, Ebenezer, of Sheffield, 187, 226, 235
- Richmond, Yorks, anti-war liberals at, 248
- Rickman, John, 60, 72
- Rigby, Dr Edward, of Norwich, 93
- Rippon, Dr John, Dissenting minister, 39, 179, 283 n.30
- Robinson, Anthony, 49, 146
- Robinsons, London publishers, 89, 90, 104, 105; George Robinson, 95, 102
- Rockingham*, 111, 113, 114
- Roscoe, William  
 as anti-war leader, 187, 206, 221–2  
 invasion, response to threatened, 167, 168  
 as liberal writer, 24, 132, 248–9 and Liverpool, 221–2; his circle, 185, 264 n.37; East India agitation, 232; election of 1812, 236
- pamphlet on commerce, 56–7, 63–4
- on patriotism, 165, 173
- quoted, 37, 39, 182, 242
- on scarcity, 70
- on taxation, 79  
 and Whigs, 19, 281 n.35
- Rose, George, 68, 233
- Royton, Lancs., radicals of, 209–14 *passim*
- Russell, William, of Birmingham, 17
- Saddleworth, peace activity at, 204, 206, 209, 213

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

327

- Salopian Journal*, 92  
 Sanderson, Thomas, of Sheffield, 226  
 Savill, Joseph, 126  
 'scarcity': of 1795-6, 69, 70, 143; of 1799-1801, 69, 70, 213; war and, 68-73  
 Scharnhorst, Gerhard, 145  
 Scheldt question (1792-3), 115, 122, 126  
 Scholfield, Joshua, of Birmingham, 228; firm of, 289 n.45  
 Scott, John, editor of *Stamford News*, 109, 112  
 Scott, Sir Walter, 91  
 sedition  
     bills against (1795), 144; meetings and petitions, 123, 152-7, 279 n.15  
     proclamation against (1792), 92, 148  
     trials for, 22, 98-9, 101, 134, 138  
 Sheffield: Cutlers' Company, 188, 226, 232; Dissenters of, 226; East India Company agitation in, 232; Orders in Council agitation in, 186, 225, 226-7, 234, 235; radicalism in, 116  
*Sheffield Iris*, 92  
*Sheffield Register*, 92  
 Shepherd, Rev. William, of Liverpool, 173, 180, 233  
 Sheridan, R. B., MP, 139  
 Shipley, Yorks, peace meeting (1807), 204  
 Shore, Samuel, 23, 126, 155, 177  
 Sidmouth, Lord, 102, 200, 202  
     bill of 1811, 259; public campaign against, 25, 194, 290 n.11; evangelical opposition, 28-9, 256; impact of campaign on anti-war protest, 193, 241-2, 246, 253  
 Sileby, Leics., peace petition, 245, 289 n.3  
 Sinclair, Sir John, 166  
 Sinclair, Robert, 155  
 'sins, national', 7, 9, 118-19, 120, 136  
 slave trade, 105, 146; campaign for abolition of, 1, 10, 32, 62; in context of divine government, 52, 120, 136; impact of abolition, 192, 194, 204, 241; liberals and, 2, 23, 50; petitions of 1814 against, 29, 81, 256  
 Smith, Adam, on economic effect of war, 55  
 Smith, J. P., bookseller of Sheffield, 273 n.22  
 Smith, John, MP, 244  
 Smith, William, MP, 126, 128-9, 173  
 Smithson, William, 205  
 Society for the Promotion of Permanent and Universal Peace, *see* Peace Society  
 Southey, Robert, 97, 106  
 Southwark, peace agitation in, 139, 159  
 Spence, William, economic writer, 218  
 Spooner and Attwood, Birmingham firm, 289 n.45  
 Spooner, Richard, 187-8, 228, 233, 234, 250-1  
 Staffordshire, proposed county meeting (1797), 161  
*Stamford News*, 112, 113, 114  
 Stapleford, Notts., peace petition, 289 n.3  
 Stephen, James, 68, 220  
 Stevenson, Ralph, 225-6  
 Stockport, and anti-war protest, 186, 209, 210-11  
 Strutt family of Derby, 22, 242  
 Strutt, Joseph, 242  
 Strutt, William, 187, 238, 242, 247  
 Stuart, Daniel, 132  
 subscriptions  
     patriotic: of 1794, 19, 137, 138-9; of 1798, 167-8  
     for Gilbert Wakefield, 18  
 Suffolk: county meeting proposed in 1797, 160; patriotic subscription of 1794, 138; sedition bills of 1795, protest against, 154; trade depression of 1793, 137  
 Surrey, peace meeting, 159  
 Sutton, Charles, 112, 244, 273 n.22  
 Switzerland, French invasion of (1803), 172, 179  
 Sykes family of Hull, 111  
 Sykes, Daniel, 140  
 Talents, Ministry of All the, *see* Ministry of All the Talents

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## 328

## INDEX

- Tayleur family of Shrewsbury, 22  
 Taylor and Lloyd, Birmingham firm, 289 n.45  
 Taylor, Rev. Samuel, Methodist minister, 245  
 Taylor, William, of Norwich, 24, 165, 173, 177; contributor to periodicals, 90, 93, 106  
 Test and Corporation Acts campaign against: effect on Dissent, 10, 11, 258; Pitt's opposition, 15-17  
 liberals and, 2, 4  
 repeal of, in 1829, 257, 259  
 Wyvill's campaigns against, 200  
 thanksgiving days, 134, 157, 280 n.30  
 Tierney, George, 159  
 Thirty-nine Articles, opposition to, 2, 4, 7, 14, 28  
 Thompson, Birmingham bookseller, 134  
 Thompson, Thomas, editor of *Leicester Chronicle*, 112  
 Thomson, Manchester bookseller, 273 n.22  
 Thorneley, Thomas, of Liverpool, 229  
 Todd, York bookseller, 273 n.22  
 Toleration Act, amended in favour of Unitarians, 28, 239  
 Tory party: liberal Toryism, 260-1; 'Tory and high church party', 11, 12, 14-15, 16-17  
 Toulmin, Joshua, Dissenting minister, 8, 46  
 Towers, Rev. Joseph, 132  
 Towers, Joseph Lomax, 146  
 Townend, George, 280 n.20  
 trade, *see* commerce  
 Turner, Sir Charles, 155  
 Turner, Rev. William, Unitarian minister, 78, 264 n.38  
 Tusculanum Society, *see* Norwich *Tyne Mercury*, 114  
 Unitarians, Unitarianism, 9-10; anti-war protest, leadership of, 33, 186-7, 191, 209; at Birmingham, *see* Birmingham; at Bolton, *see* Bolton; at Gloucester, *see* Gloucester; Hackney College, *see* Hackney College; Hackney congregation, *see* Hackney; and 'infidelity', 4, 36; at Leeds, *see* Leeds; and liberals, 22; at Liverpool, *see* Liverpool; London, Essex St congregation, 22; at Newcastle upon Tyne, *see* Newcastle upon Tyne; Norwich, Octagon Chapel, 4; and rational Christianity, 9; Toleration Act, amendment of, in favour of, *see* Toleration Act  
 United States of America, *see* America  
 Vaughan, Benjamin, 122, 132  
 Volunteers, 137, 138, 152; liberals and, 177-9  
 Wade, John, radical writer, 150  
 Waithman, Robert, 70, 72, 73-4, 79, 197-8  
 Wakefield, anti-war protest at, 186, 196, 200-1, 201-2, 285 n.15  
 Wakefield, Gilbert, 5, 35  
 as liberal publicist, 8, 100, 119, 132, 265 n.15; trial for seditious libel, 101, 167  
 quoted, 27-8, 39, 120  
 and Whigs, 18  
*Wakefield Star*, 111, 112  
 Walker, George, 201  
 Walker, Rev. George, Unitarian minister, 137-8  
 Walker, Simon, Birmingham manufacturer, 229, 230  
 war  
 and Christianity, *see* Christianity  
 and commerce, *see* commerce  
 eighteenth-century, 30  
 and Enlightenment, *see* Enlightenment  
 just, 36-40, 163-6  
 nature of, 6, 119-20; 'civilised war', 30, 44-5; economic effects of war, 55; moral effects, 42  
 and idea of progress, *see* progress, idea of  
 in context of providential belief, *see* providence, belief in  
 Ward, Thomas Asline, of Sheffield, 226-7, 232

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

329

- Warner, Richard, clergyman of Bath, 33-4, 38  
 wars of 1793-1815  
     economic effects, 25-6, 56-61, 158, 224; *see also* commerce, 'scarcity'  
     events of: collapse of 1st Coalition in 1794-5, 139, 142-3; peace negotiations of 1796-7, 158; situation in 1797, 157-8; threat of invasion of Britain, in 1798 and 1803-5, 163; Britain's isolation, 1805-13, 182; French defeats of 1812-13, 239, 251-2; wars of the 4th Coalition, 1814-15, 255  
     liberal case against war with Revolutionary France, 121-3, 127-8, 130, 144; against war with Napoleonic France, 169-70, 175-6, 180-5, 206-8; discussion of war aims, 149-50, 255-6  
     moral effects, 42-3  
     outbreak of war: in 1793, 37, 115-16, 126-7, 148-9; in 1803, 37, 174-5  
     social effects, 27, 41-2, 61, 73-83; creation of war 'interest' or 'faction', 29, 76, 144, 150, 206-9 *passim*  
 Warwick, peace petition, 247, 249  
 Warwickshire: county meeting (1797), 161; Birmingham candidate for county, 236  
*Watchman*, 93-7 *passim*  
 Watson, Richard, Methodist minister, 290 n.11  
 Webster, Joseph, of Birmingham, 228, 250-1  
 Wedgwood family, 242  
 Wedgwood, Josiah, II, 29, 187, 253; and Orders in Council agitation, 225-6, 232; and peace protest, 161, 248, 251  
 Wedgwood, Thomas, 173  
 Wellbeloved, Rev. Charles, Unitarian minister, 24, 106  
 Westminster, meeting in 1797, 159  
 Whig party  
     and Dissent, *see* Dissent  
     Fox's leadership, *see* Fox, Charles James
- Foxite Whigs: on scarcity, 70; secession from parliament, 162, 166  
     and French Revolution, *see* French Revolution  
 Holland House circle, 104  
 liberalism of, *see* liberalism  
 liberals and: transfer of loyalty to Whigs, 17-18, 130-1; relationship with Whigs, 18-20, 123, 139-41, 154-7, 158-62, 187, 196-8, 205-6, 255-6, 281 n.35; Whig and liberal political ideology, 146-7  
     'Mountain' of, 20  
     and press, *see* press  
     'Real Whigs' of 1770s and 1780s, 21  
     war views of, 170, 175, 181-2, 255  
 Whig Club, 156  
 Whitbread, Samuel: as anti-war leader, 206, 236, 251-2, 253; and Whig party, 20, 162, 170  
 Whittaker, Henry, 210, 212  
 Wilberforce, William, 8, 262 n.9, 289 n.44; and Anglo-French crisis of 1792-3, 128, 129, 131, 277 n.30; breach with Wyvill, 155-6, 280 n.25; presses for peace negotiations, 139  
 Wilson, Joseph, 191  
 Windham, William, 140, 142  
 Winterbotham, Rev. William, convicted for sedition, 99, 135  
 Winterbottom, Royton schoolmaster, 212  
 Wodrow, Rev. James, 49-50, 172  
 Wolley, Edward, 280 n.20  
 Wood, George William, of Manchester, 29, 222  
 Wood, Rev. William, of Leeds: and anti-war protest, 124, 205; as writer, 24, 106, 112; as Wyvill's associate, 126, 155  
*Worcester Herald*, 92  
 Wordsworth, William, 97  
 Wortham, Hale, of Royston, 125  
 Wrightson, William, 199-200, 285 n.24  
 Wymeswold, Leics.: Baptists at, 243; peace petition from, 289 n.3  
 Wyvill, Christopher  
     and Anglo-French crisis of 1792-

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07282-3 - The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815

J. E. Cookson

Index

[More information](#)

## 330

## INDEX

- Wyvill, Christopher (*cont.*)  
    3, 129–30; *Letter to Pitt* (1793), 124, 125  
    as liberal leader, 21–2, 24, 125–6, 129; opposition to peace petitioning in 1808, 284 n.42  
    and loyalist reaction, 21–2, 117, 138–9  
Napoleon, view of, 170  
Pitt, breach with, 130–1  
quoted, 121, 128, 131  
and repeal of Test and Corporation Acts, 24, 200, 242  
and Whigs, 18, 154, 155–6;  
    *Secession vindicated* (1799), 102  
Wilberforce, breach with, 155–6, 280 n.25  
as writer and publicist, 97, 132, 133, 153; publication of political papers, 102–3, 147  
and Yorkshire politics: erosion of his influence, 21–2, 24, 162; leadership of protest against sedition bills of 1795, 155; attempt to secure county meeting in 1797, 160, in 1801, 199–200; patriotic activity in 1798, 169, in 1803, 177
- Yarmouth, Great, peace address from, 278 n.52  
York, peace petition, 139  
Yorkshire  
    election of 1807, 113, 154, 192, 196, 204  
    liberals: influence of, 154–5; patriotic activity in 1798, 169  
    proposed county meeting (1797), 160  
    protest against sedition bills (1795), 155–6  
    Whigs: influence of, 154, 197; opposition to sedition bills, 155  
Yorkshire, North Riding: general meeting (1794), 139, 278 n.50; patriotic address (1803), 177  
Yorkshire, West Riding  
    anti-war activity in, 186–94  
    *passim*, 196–208; compared with Lancs., 211–12  
    clothiers, 154–5, 194, 204; part in anti-war protest, 201–3, 204–5  
    liberals, 111, 199–200, 204; part in anti-war protest, 200–1, 205, 207–8  
Yorkshire Association of 1779–84, 18, 21–2, 154  
Young, Arthur, 69, 72