

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abitot, Urse d', 18, 45–6, 48, 50, 76
 Abyndon, Richard, 279
 administration, *see* estate administration; officials
 Ælfred, prince of the Hwicce, 14
 Æthelbald, king of Mercia, 13
 Æthelburg, abbess of Withington and Twynning, 14
 Æthelred, king of Mercia, 14
 Æthelweard, ealdorman, 50
 Æthilheard, prince of the Hwicce, 14
 Ailworth, Anthony, 384
 Agmondesham, Thomas de, 110–11
 agriculture, *see* arable farming; pastoral farming
 Alcock, John, bishop of Worcester 1476–86, 154, 180, 185, 206, 207, 230
 Aldeswell, Jordan de, 377
 ale, 29, 73, 76, 201, 346–9, 361–2
 Alvechurch, Worcs., borough of, 61, 86, 107
 Alvechurch, Worcs., manor of, 11, 22, 23, 36, 56–7, 59, 71, 75, 79, 92, 107, 179n, 336, 338; assarts, 56–7, 63, 79, 91; demesne, 62, 68n, 122, 134–5, 152; demesne leased, 82, 209; manor-house, 81; park, 57, 71, 202; rents, 101, 108, 119, 292; settlements, 37, 94–5, 246–7, 256, 258, 356; tenants, 82, 85–7, 100, 102, 107, 109n, 111, 160, 222, 238, 314
 Alveston, Warks., 19n, 27, 36, 45, 49
 appropriation of churches, 59, 81, 193
 arable farming: crops, 69, 124, 320–1; by lords, 69, 72, 122–34; by peasants, 248, 250, 320–3, 326–7, 329–30, 333–8; productivity of, 29, 79, 83, 84, 128–9, 234, 322–3
 Arche, Robert, 214
arkelands, *see* tenants, *avercmen*
 Arnold, Thomas, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 167, 189, 211, 214–15, 383, 385
 arrears, 117–18, 162, 179–90, 250, 276–7, 389
 assarting, 56–7, 63, 79, 84, 89, 90–7, 105, 107, 256–7, 374
 Aston Magna (in Blockley), Glos., 17, 250
 Aston, White Ladies', Worcs. (formerly Aston Episcopi), manor of, 57, 58, 61, 64, 103, 178, 387; demesne, 62, 68n, 122; demesne leased, 82, 118, 168; rents, 101, 107–8; settlements, 257; tenants, 85, 103, 238
 Aust, Glos., 48
 Bache, William, 359
 Baldwin, bishop of Worcester 1180–4, 4n
 Baldyng, Mr Thomas, 385
 Ballard, William, 322
 Barbourne (in Claines), Worcs., 27
 Barford, Warks., 205
 Barnsley, John, 157
 Bate, Thomas, 307
 Bate, Walter, 307, 309
 Bath, Som., 15
 Bath and Wells, bishopric of, 190, 199n
 Batsford, Glos., 11
 Battenhall (in St Peters without Worcester), 45
 Battle Abbey, Sussex, 125n
 Baty, John, 350
 Bayly, Richard, 180, 184, 214
 Beauchamp, family of, 48, 50, 76, 155n, 156
 Beauchamp, Richard, 174, 205
 Beauchamp, William (d. 1170), 53
 Beauchamp, William (d. 1197), 48, 50
 Beauchamp, William (d. 1269), 76–7
 Beauchamp, William, earl of Warwick (d. 1298), 77
 Bede, 14
 Beke, John, 308
 Belbroughton, Worcs., 368
 Bell, John, bishop of Worcester 1539–43, 177, 376
 Benet, William, 370
 Bentley (in Holt), Worcs., 45
 Berhtwulf, king of Mercia, 12
 Berkeley, family of, 116
 Berkeley, Elizabeth, countess of Warwick, 201
 Bernard, Alice, 333
 Berough, Walter atte, 379
 Berton, Walter de, 378

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)414 *Index*

- Best, John, 326
 Bevere (in Claines), Worcs., 335
 Bewdley, Worcs., 349
 Bibury, Glos., manor of, 11, 15n, 22, 23, 70, 75–6, 95, 114, 117, 118, 119, 121, 145, 147, 165, 178, 180, 183, 184, 265, 341–2, 358, 387, 389; demesne, 62, 68n, 122–6, 128–9, 132–3, 135–6, 138–43, 145–6, 150–1; demesne leased, 82, 118–19, 148, 151, 160, 167, 169, 171, 180–2, 184, 210, 214, 215; mill, 144; rents, 101, 108, 119, 164, 284–5, 287–8, 292; settlements, 20; tenants, 85, 89n, 95–6, 107n, 120, 238–41, 266, 267, 270, 278, 355, 358
 Bibury, minster of, 14
 Bicester, Oxon., 366
 Biggin, Warks., 263n
 Billesley, John de, 58
 Birmingham, Warks., 61
 Bishampton, Worcs., 43
 bishopric of Worcester, vacancies, 53–5, 64, 71–2, 100, 145, 236–7, 261, 275–6
 bishops of Worcester, *see individual bishops*: Alcock, Baldwin, Bell, Blois, Bourghier, Bransford, Bryan, Cantilupe, Carpenter, Clifford, Cobham, Deneberht, Ealdred, Ecgwine, Ghinuucci, Giffard, Gigli, Heahberht, John, Latimer, Lenn, Mauger, Mildred, Montacute, Morgan, Offfor, Oswald, Peverel, Polton, Reynolds, Roger, Simon, Sylvester, Tideman, Wakefield, Werfrith, Wulfstan I, Wulfstan II
 Bishop's Cleeve, *see* Cleeve
 Bishop's Hampton, *see* Hampton Lucy
 Bishop's Wood (in Lapworth), *see* Bushwood
 Blake, Richard, 332
 Blake, Thomas (of Fladbury), 351
 Blake, Thomas (of Kempsey), 271
 Bleke, Thomas, 151, 210, 215
 Blickley (in Hanbury), Worcs., 56–7, 68n, 171–2, 209–10, 256
 Blockley, Glos., manor of, 4n, 10, 11, 15n, 23, 61, 64, 70, 96, 109, 116, 117, 118, 121, 281, 340; demesne, 37, 62, 68, 122–4, 129, 133–8, 141, 150; demesne leased, 82, 160, 171, 172, 209–10, 212, 214, 215; mill, 345; park, 171, 202; rents, 101, 108, 166, 292; settlements, 20, 245–6, 248, 250–2, 255–6, 258, 317; tenants, 85, 89n, 90, 105, 222, 238, 270, 311, 353, 358, 369
 Blockley, rectory of, 59, 193, 199n; tithes, 185–6, 248, 250–1, 320
 Blois, William de, bishop of Worcester 1218–36, 55–7, 60
 Blonte, Walter, 384
 Blount, family of, 217
 Bocher, Roland, 322
 Bohun, family of, 48–9, 50; *see also* Hereford, earls of
 Bolton Priory, Yorks., 241
 Bonvisi, Anthony, 279
 Bordesley Abbey, Worcs., 57
 boroughs, *see* towns
 Boteler, John, 215
 Botiller, Mr James, 314, 383
 Botiller, Thomas, 359
 Botoner, John le, 382
 Bourghier, Thomas, bishop of Worcester 1435–43, 154, 181, 200–1, 203, 206–7
 Boys, family of, 213, 271
 Boys, John, 213, 273
 Boys, William, 213, 272, 320
 Bradley (in Stock and Bradley), Worcs., 23, 25, 70, 85, 96, 107; *see also* Stock and Bradley
 Bramptone, Stephen de, 378
 Bransford, Wulstan, bishop of Worcester 1339–49, 59, 66, 202, 236
 Brayles, Alice, 233
 Bredon, Worcs., church of, 156
 Bredon, Worcs., manor of, 3, 11, 12, 15n, 19, 27, 66, 70, 117, 119, 121, 178, 185, 220, 341–3, 346, 362, 387; demesne, 62–3, 122–5, 128–9, 132–6, 140–1, 143, 152; demesne leased, 82, 123, 148, 160, 169, 171, 212, 215, 322; mill, 144; park, 95n; rents, 101, 108, 121, 164, 284–5, 287–8, 292, 344; settlements, 20; tenants, 85, 96, 99, 102, 107n, 120, 223, 226, 238–9, 269, 270, 312, 324–6, 328, 334–5, 357, 369
 Bredon: minster of, 14–15, 25; rectory of, 66
 Bredon Hill, 96
 Breteuil, Law of, 60

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 415

- brewing, 102–3, 212, 346–9, 361–2
 Brid, Thomas, 370
 Brightwell, Oxon., 33
 Bristol, 32, 59, 97, 107, 116, 118, 132–3,
 154, 190n, 201, 206, 214, 237, 276,
 291, 338, 340, 351
 Brockhampton (in Bishop's Cleeve),
 Glos., 265
 Brodebank, Richard, 295
 Brogden, John, 313, 314
 Bromsgrove, Worcs., 12, 61, 262
 Brookend (in Kempsey), Worcs., 332,
 356
 Broomhall (in Kempsey), Worcs., 332
 Broughton (in Hanbury), Worcs., 265
 Broun, Robert, 115, 382
 Brounyng, John, 115, 379, 384
 Bruly, Richard de, 57
 Bryan, Margery, 203n
 Bryan, Reginald, bishop of Worcester
 1353–61, 275
 building: by lords, 81, 116, 138, 143–4,
 172–4, 183, 202–4, 206, 260; by
 tenants, 109, 165, 167, 171, 174,
 267, 277, 295–6, 317–19
 buildings, decay of, 144, 165, 172–4,
 241–2, 254, 294–5, 317–19
 Buk (or Bukke), Richard, 158–9, 307
 Burton Abbey, Staffs., 86
 Bushley, Worcs., 43
 Bushwood (in Lapworth), Warks., 70,
 318; *see also* Lapworth
 Busshe, Thomas, 215–15
 Buteyate, Henry de, 377
 Butteville, Peter de, 377
 Bydoun, Thomas, 111
 Bykerton, Richard de, 378
 by-laws, in manorial courts, 269, 329–
 32, 335–6, 338, 346–8, 356, 357, 362,
 368–70
 Bylford, John, 273
 Bylford, Richard, 273
 Byrte, John, 307, 309
 Byrte, Thomas, 309
 Byrte, William, 309

 Campden, Chipping, 107, 118, 139
 Canterbury, archbishopric of, 47, 66,
 81, 153, 190, 191, 200n
 Cantilupe, Walter, bishop of Worcester
 1236–66, 49, 55–7, 63, 67, 69–70,
 76–7, 80, 111, 375
 Cantilupe, William de, 54

 Carpenter, John, bishop of Worcester
 1444–76, 154–5, 161, 173–4, 180,
 189, 202–7
 Cassy, Robert, 185
 Causton, William de, 378
 cemeteries, Anglo-Saxon, 7, 21
 Ceolwulf, king of Mercia, 12
 Cesteneslode, Robert de, 65
 Chacombe, John, 384
 Charlecote, Thomas, 326–7
 Charlecote, Warks., 313, 345
 Charlton, Worcs., 34
 Charlton (in Hartlebury), Worcs., 34
 Charlton (in Henbury), Glos., 34
 Chastel, Randolph de, 58
 Cheltenham, William de, 379
 Chepstow, Monm., 137
 Cherinton, William de, 378
 Chertsey Abbey, Surrey, 323
 Church Commissioners, 5
 Churchhull, William, 379
 churches, parish, 30, 206, 262, 363–4
 Churchyard, Joan, 314
 Churchyard, William, 314, 351, 353,
 360
 Chyld, Robert, 117–18
 Cirencester, Glos., 132, 157, 214
 Cirencester Abbey, Glos., 76, 184,
 265
 Claines, Worcs., 296, 319n, 351–3,
 360–1
 Clare, family of, 51; *see also* Gloucester,
 earls of
 Clattercote, Oxon., 86
 Cleeve, hundred of, Glos., 75, 115
 Cleeve, minster of, 14
 Cleeve, Bishop's, Glos., manor of, 15n,
 23, 44, 45, 75, 95, 121, 164, 172, 174–
 5, 178–9, 185, 265, 341–2, 349, 362,
 387; assarts, 95, 96; demesne, 62–3,
 70, 122–5, 129, 133–6, 140–1, 146;
 demesne leased, 123, 167, 211, 213,
 214, 245; mill, 144; rents, 101, 108,
 165, 283–5, 292, 293; settlements, 245,
 258; tenants, 56, 85, 90, 98, 110,
 120, 157, 222, 223n, 238, 240–2,
 268, 270, 277–8, 293, 300, 304, 321–
 2, 324–5, 327–8, 349, 357, 368
 Cleeve, Bishop's, rectory of, 59, 66;
 tithes, 320, 329
 Clenefield, Richard de, 111
 Clerk, William, 313
 Cliderowe, Robert de, 66, 378

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)416 *Index*

- Clifford Chambers, Warks., 27
 Clifford, John, 382, 384
 Clifford, Richard, bishop of Worcester 1401–7, 153, 207
 Clinton, Elizabeth, 260
 Clinton, Thomas, 260
 Clopton, family of, 217
 Clopton, William, 255
 cloth industry, *see* industry
 Clyve, Richard de, 110–11
 Cnut, king of England, 18
 Cobham, Thomas, bishop of Worcester 1317–27, 81
 Cockbury, Glos., 245, 258
 Coenwulf, king of Mercia, 14
 Cofton (Cofton Hackett), Wors., 15, 22, 23, 25, 75n
 Cokes, William, 369
 Cokesaye, Hugh de, 379
 Colingham, Walter de, 377
 Colle, Peter, 111
 Coln, river of, 22
 Colyton, Devon, 233
 Combe Baskerville, Glos., 150
 Combe, William, 255
 Combes, John, 255
 common pasture, 57, 66, 70, 95–6, 134, 324–33, 338, 369–70; stinting of, 95, 324–8, 331
 Compton, Sir William, 157, 381
 Consall, Alice, 233
 consumption: by lords, 23, 25, 28–30, 31–2, 67, 69–70, 80–1, 133, 196–208, 373, 375; by peasants, 109, 291, 320–1, 324, 327–8, 348–9, 351, 353–4, 375
 Conyngesby, Humphrey, 156
 Cornwall, 187, 225n
 Coughton, Warks., 58
 council, bishop's, 66, 115, 155–6, 350
 courts, *see* jurisdiction
 Coventry, Warks., 202, 366
 Coventry and Lichfield, bishopric of, 190
 Cranmer, Thomas, archbishop of Canterbury, 191
 Craycombe (in Fladbury), Wors., 247–9, 258–9, 261–2
 crime, 35, 76, 78, 117, 225, 233, 264–6, 268, 324, 326, 332, 346, 358–60, 370–2
 Croft, Sir Richard, 157, 159, 381
 Crombe, Simon, 77
 Crompe, Edward, 314
 Cromwell, Thomas, 208, 279
 Croome, Wors., 46
 Crosse, William, 359
 Croycer, John, 333
 Cudley, Wors., 27
 Cutsdean, Glos., 15

 Danes, 13, 18, 45
 Darlingscott (in Tredington), Warks., 47, 358
 Darrell, Sir John, 185
 Davys, Thomas, 214
 demesnes, 28, 30, 37, 45, 47, 56–7, 61–4, 72–3, 79–80, 98, 122; direct management of, 51–2, 64, 67–72, 119, 122–49, 150–2; leased (or farmed), 38, 51, 64, 82, 118–19, 123, 145, 148–9, 151–2, 160, 167–74, 198, 209–17, 306–8, 336
 Deneberht, bishop of Worcester 800–22, 14
 Dide, John, 250, 260
 differentiation (in peasant society), 298–301, 315; *see also* holdings, size of
 disease, 112, 218–28, 233–5, 241; dysentery, 226, 233; influenza, 219, 226; plague, 112, 113, 218–19, 221–2, 224–6, 236–9; *see also* mortality
 disease (of animals), 59, 79, 137, 138
 Ditchford (in Blockley), Glos., 40, 248, 328, 353
 Ditchford Friary (in Stretton-on-Fosse), Warks., 251
 Ditchford, Middle (in Blockley), Glos., 248, 250–1, 258–61, 263
 Ditchford, Upper (in Blockley), Glos., 215, 248, 250–3, 258–63
Dodenhulleshaye (in Alvechurch), Wors., 57
Domesday Book, 3, 9, 25, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42–6, 52–3, 55, 85, 86, 95, 97, 103, 257
 Dorling, William, 306
 Dorn (in Blockley), Glos., 20, 250
 Dowdeswell, Glos., 173–4, 205
 Draycote, John de, 78
 Draycott (in Blockley), Glos., 250
 Draycott (in Kempsey), Wors., 78, 307
 Droitwich, Wors., 11, 20, 32, 59, 349; salt-works in, 25, 160, 173, 182–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 417

- Dunhampstead (in Himbleton), Worcs., 11n
 Dyer, Thomas, 353
- Ealdred, bishop of Worcester 1046–62, 18
 Ealdred, prince of the Hwicce, 14
 Eanulf, grandfather of Offa, king of Mercia, 15
 Eastbury (in Hallow), Worcs., 271
 Ecgbine, bishop of Worcester 693–717, 14
 Eddon, John, 385
 Edgar, king of England, 40
 Edmonds, John, 297, 354
 Edric, the steersman, 43
 Edric Streona, 18
 Edward I, king of England, 48, 59, 76
 Edward V, king of England, 154
 Egholf, John, 273
 Elmstone Hardwicke, Glos., 34
 Elveyn, Thomas, 328
 Elvyn, John, 273
 Ely, bishopric of, 190, 206–7
 Elys, John, 280
 Emscote (in Milverton), Warks., 263n
 enclosure, 26–8, 57, 68, 91–2, 96, 172–3, 207, 214, 245, 248–52, 255–6, 259–60, 263, 331–9, 352–3, 369–70, 374, 376
 Enclosure Commissions, 313
 enfeoffment, 40, 45–50, 51, 55–6, 62, 86
 enfeoffment to uses, 176, 285
 estate administration, policy of, 30–1, 56–7, 63–4, 66–7, 79–82, 113–14, 116–18, 122–3, 125, 147–9, 165–7, 171–4, 181–91, 259–60, 277–9, 281–2, 294–7, 335, 376
 Eston, Walter, 382
 Evenlode, Glos., 15
 Evercy, Cecilia de, 57
 Evesham, Worcs., 107n
 Evesham Abbey, 18
 Ewen, Mr Richard, 159, 383
- Fairford, Glos., 107
 famines and bad harvests, 111, 188, 228, 340
 family, aristocratic, 14–15, 48, 56, 80
 family, peasant, 102, 271, 298–9, 300, 304–12, 314–15, 350–1, 374; size of, 230–2
- Fastolf, Sir John, 201n
 Feckenham, forest of, 63, 82n, 116
 Feld, Henry atte, 240, 241
 Ferans, Agnes, 365
 Fermor, William, 368
 field systems, 26–7, 68–9, 91–2, 96, 110, 125, 262, 320–2, 329–30, 331–9, 356, 368–70
 Filly, Walter, 216
 fisheries, 344–5
 Fitz Harding, Robert, 4n
 Fladbury, Worcs., manor of, 11, 15n, 19, 25, 30, 50, 57, 63, 64, 67, 70, 72, 95n, 111, 172, 173; demesne, 62–3, 69–70, 122, 134–5, 137; demesne leased, 191; mill, 56, 172, 173; rents, 74, 101, 108, 292; settlements, 20, 93–4, 247–9, 256, 258; tenants, 72, 85, 98, 101, 104, 157, 261, 270, 272, 311, 325
 Fladbury, minster of, 14
 Fladbury, rectory of, 65, 66
 forests, royal, 63, 91, 116
 Forncett, Norf., 312n
 Forster, Henry, 384
 franchises: assize of bread and ale, 76, 265–6, 346; *infangentheof*, 75–8, 264–5; return of writs, 76, 265; *vee de naam*, 76–7; waif and stray, 76; wreck, 78
 Freman, John, 250
 Frome, Som., 202
 Frygge, William, 326
 Fysher, Richard, 269
- Gannow (in Stock and Bradley), Worcs., 205
 Gardener, Margery, 353
 gentry, 50, 57–8, 65–6, 115, 156–7, 180, 185, 205, 211, 215, 217, 255, 260, 277, 279, 281–2, 314, 373, 376
 Ghinucci, Geronimo de', bishop of Worcester 1523–35, 154
 Gibbes, William, 311
 Giffard, Godfrey, bishop of Worcester 1268–1302, 4, 48, 55, 57–9, 66, 76, 77, 79–81, 204n
 Giffard, Walter, archbishop of York, 58
 Gigli, John Paul de, 385
 Gigli, Silvestro de', bishop of Worcester 1499–1521, 154, 155, 202
 Glastonbury Abbey, 106n
 Gloucester, 32, 59, 108, 116, 200, 203

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)418 *Index*

- Gloucester Abbey, 13n, 108, 184
 Gloucester, earls of, 48, 50, 63, 76;
 see also Clare
 Gloucester, Richard duke of, 207
 Goosehill (in Hanbury), Worcs.,
 56–7
 Gorle, Richard, 333
 Gorle, William, 370
 Gostwick, John, 385
 Gotherington, Glos., 47, 110
 Gower, family of, 158
 Greenhill (in Hallow), Worcs., 46
 Grete, Peter de, 379
 Grevile, family of, 217
 Grevil, William (d. 1401), 118, 139
 Grevile, William (d. 1513), 156, 215,
 250–1
 Greenhill, Simon de, 378
 Greys of Ruthin, 153
 Grimley, Worcs., 43, 265
 Grove, William, 276
 Gyffard, Robert, 114

 Haggeleye, Henry, 115
 Hagley, Worcs., 115n
 Hale, John, 212
 Hale, John in the, 4n
 Hale, William, 269
 Halford, Warks., rectory of, 65
 Hallow, Worcs., 205, 265
 Halsewell, John, 383
 Hambury, Geoffrey de, 65, 78
 Hampton Lucy, Warks. (formerly
 Bishop's Hampton or Hampton
 Episcopi), manor of, 11, 115, 116,
 119, 121, 145, 160, 174, 178, 343,
 388; demesne, 62–3, 68n, 80, 122–4,
 129, 133–8, 139n, 141–3, 145–6, 150;
 demesne leased, 123, 145, 147, 170,
 172, 185, 215; mill, 171, 172, 173,
 174, 345–6; rents, 101, 103n, 106,
 108, 120, 166, 338, 344–9, 351, 353,
 358–60, 361, 367, 369
 Hampton Lucy, rectory of, 116, 358
 Hanbury, Worcs., manor of, 11, 15n,
 23, 36, 56–7, 75, 79, 92, 121, 145,
 158, 178–9, 220, 265, 320, 338, 343,
 388; assarts, 56–7, 63, 91, 256;
 demesne, 62–3, 68n, 122; demesne
 leased, 119n, 168, 171, 209–10; mill,
 144; rents, 101, 108, 165–6, 283–5,
 288, 292; settlements, 256–7, 356;
 tenants, 65, 85–7, 107, 109n, 120,
 156n, 176, 223–4, 228–9, 238–42,
 266, 270, 273, 276, 294, 300–4, 312,
 321–2, 324n, 325–8, 333–6, 346–9,
 357, 359, 366–9
 Harewell, William, 215
 Harper, Giles, 276
 Hartlebury, Worcs., manor of, 11, 15n,
 26, 34, 36, 63, 75, 92, 109, 166n, 221,
 343; demesne, 62, 68n, 122, 135,
 152; demesne leased, 119n, 209;
 manor-house/castle, 81, 202, 236;
 mill, 37, 109n, 345; park, 160, 202;
 rents, 101, 108, 285, 289, 292; settle-
 ments, 37; tenants, 85, 90, 98–9,
 104, 109n, 157, 160, 206, 223n, 238,
 240, 242, 270, 274, 276, 299–300,
 304, 310, 314, 321–2, 325, 327–8,
 333, 336, 339, 345, 349, 366, 369, 372
 Hartlebury, parish of, 6, 221, 233,
 356–7, 362–5, 367–8
 Hartlebury Grammar School, 365
 harvests, bad, *see* famines
 Harvington, Worcs., 19
 Hatton (in Hampton), Warks., 134,
 136, 185, 246, 248, 257–61, 320, 323,
 328, 338
 Haukyns, Thomas, 215
 Hawford, William, 268
 Haye, John, 383
 Haym, Richard, 384
 Heahberht, bishop of Worcester
 822–845 × 848, 12
Hellerelege, Worcs., 25
 Hemming, monk of Worcester, 2,
 17–18, 45, 46, 49
 Hemming's Cartulary (British Library,
 Cotton MS. Tiberius A xiii), 2, 3,
 17, 46
 Henbury, hundred of, Glos., 65, 75,
 115
 Henbury-in-Salt-Marsh, Glos., manor
 of, 4n, 11, 48, 64, 65, 92, 109, 116,
 117–18, 119, 121, 145, 156n, 158, 173,
 175, 178, 183, 185, 191, 204, 226,
 264–5, 340–3, 388, 389; assarts, 63,
 95; demesne, 62, 68n, 122–5, 127–
 35, 137–46, 152; demesne leased,
 123, 148, 170, 209, 211, 213–14;
 manor-house, 156, 200, 202; mill, 144;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 419

- park, 71, 133, 151, 172, 202; rents, 101, 107–8, 120, 284–5, 287–9, 291–2; tenants, 85, 87, 120, 161, 177, 190, 217, 223n, 238, 240–2, 266–7, 270, 275, 279–80, 281, 294–6, 300–1, 318, 324–5, 336, 351, 353–4, 362; *see also* Westbury-on-Trym
 Henry I, king of England, 49
 Henry II, king of England, 47
 Henry III, king of England, 60, 61, 76–7
 Henry IV, king of England, 207
 Henry V, king of England, 207
 Henry VI, king of England, 154
 Henwick (in Hallow), Worcs., 205
 Herdman, John, 310
 Herdman, Richard, 310, 311
 Herdman, Robert, 310, 311
 Herdman, William, 311
 Hereford, bishop of, 49
 Heritage, John, 250
 Hervey, John, 308
 Hervey, Richard, 308
 Hervey, Roger, 308
 Hill and Moor (in Fladbury), Worcs., 30, 248
 Hillingdon, Middlesex, 59, 177, 193
 Himbleton, Worcs., 26
 holdings, size of, 86–90, 91, 97–8, 106–7, 108–11, 213, 217, 245–8, 250, 254, 261, 263, 272, 286, 298–301, 305–15, 324–8, 339, 344, 352, 368–9, 372, 374
 holdings, vacant, 82, 87, 100, 111, 120, 134, 238–41, 245–8, 250–1, 255, 261, 263
 Holt, Worcs., 45
 Holy, Richard, 324
 Honnewell, William, 346
 Honte, Richard le, 99
 Hopkynes, William, 357
 Hopkyns, Nicholas, 366
 Hopwood (in Alvechurch), Worcs., 22, 59
 Hornyhold, John, 160, 171, 191, 211, 279, 314, 373, 384, 385
 Hort, Thomas, 354
 Horwell, forest of, 63
 household, episcopal, 28–30, 46, 67–8, 80, 133–4, 140, 152, 160, 183, 199–203
 Howton, John, 370
 Huggesford, John, 171, 214
 Hunckes, Thomas, 281
 Hunte, Thomas, 318
 Hunteley, William, 156
 hunting, 16, 25, 43, 71, 167, 199, 202–3
 Hwicce: kingdom of, 7; princes of, 7, 13, 14
 Hyggyns, Thomas, 269
 Hykks, Walter, 214

 income of bishops, 38, 52–5, 59, 67, 74–5, 176–9, 187–95, 196–203, 208, 373
 industry, 32, 60, 84, 108–9, 202, 342, 345–6, 349, 352, 366, 368
 inheritance, 48, 86, 106–7, 205, 296–7, 304–12
 Inkberrow, 12, 17, 49; minster of, 14
 investment: by lords, 52, 143–4, 167, 172–4, 189, 207; by peasants, 91, 291, 309, 316–19

 Jenetts, William, 156
 John (of Coutances), bishop of Worcester 1196–8, 60, 63
 John, count of Mortain, 63
 jurisdiction, hundredal, 35, 40–4, 65, 71, 75–8, 115, 175, 265, 267; ecclesiastical, 193, 203, 362–5; manorial, 65, 73, 106, 116, 121, 158, 174–5, 265–9, 277–80, 329–33, 335, 356–60; royal, 75, 78, 116, 199, 267, 294, 297, 372, 376
 jurisdiction, profits of, 52, 54, 61, 73, 77–8, 119, 121, 174–5, 185, 264, 268; *see also* franchises; rents and dues

 Kemerton, Worcs., 96
 Kempe, Margery, 200
 Kempsey, Worcs., manor of, 11, 28–30, 36, 37, 45, 63, 76, 78, 79, 158, 164, 175, 220, 264, 320–1, 343; assarts, 63, 91; demesne, 30, 62–3, 68, 122, 135–7, 150, 152; demesne leased, 64, 167, 171, 209, 211, 212, 213, 306–7; manor-house, 78; mill, 172; rents, 101, 103n, 107–8, 284, 286–9, 291–2; settlements, 20, 356; tenants, 65, 85, 89n, 90, 103, 110, 121, 159, 166, 217, 223–4, 228–30, 238, 242–3, 266–8, 270–4, 277, 295, 301–12, 314–15, 317, 321, 324–33, 336, 339, 344, 346–50, 352, 356, 366–7, 369–72
 Kemys, John, 267

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)420 *Index*

- Kenilworth Priory, Warks., 77
 Kenswick, Worcs., 213, 271
 Kent, John, 383
 Kerewode, John, 309
 Kewe, family of, 254
 Kewe, Henry, 254
 Kidderminster, Worcs., 349
 Kinver, Staffs., 22
 Knight, Walter, 214
 Knightwick, Worcs., manor of, 58, 64, 66, 74, 82, 119, 170
 Knyght, William, 176
 Kynne, Richard, 157–8
 Kynvare, Alice, 233
- labour: employment on demesnes, 72, 100, 126, 132–3, 139–43; employment by peasants, 110, 263, 314–15, 318–19, 323, 339, 344, 352, 358, 359, 360, 365, 372; *famuli*, 72, 100, 110, 116, 132, 142–3
 land, quality of, 9, 23, 30, 68, 96, 257–9
 land market, 12, 31, 51, 55–9, 204–5; peasant, 110–11, 303–4, 306–9, 315
 land use, 23–8, 30, 67–72, 79, 95–6, 122–5, 134, 150, 245–51, 254–7, 259–62, 320, 330–1, 334–6, 338–9
 Lane, William, 383
 Langeston, John, 333
 Lanthony Priory, Glos., 251
 Lapworth, Warks., 25, 85, 107; *see also* Bushwood
 Latimer, Hugh, bishop of Worcester 1535–9, 155, 176, 191, 199–200, 207–8, 335
 Laughern (in St Johns), Worcs., 34
 Lech, Joan, 176
 Lechemere, Richard, 254
 Lee, Thomas, 332
 Lee, Walter, 267
 Legge, Thomas, 267
 Leicester, Peter de, 66, 378
 Leland, John, 26
 Lemington, Glos., 150
 Lench, Ab, Worcs., 30
 Lenn, William, bishop of Worcester 1369–73, 146, 148
 Leona, John de, 151
 Leverok, John, 307
 life-expectation, 229
 Llandaff, bishopric of, 148
 Lollards, 203n
- London, 11, 32, 54, 59, 60, 74, 76, 154, 155, 172, 177, 202, 203, 207, 214, 271, 366
 Lowden, Thomas, 382
 Loxley, Warks., 77
 Lucy, Thomas, 345
 Luddington, Warks., 33
 Ludlowe, Helena, 351
 Lombard, Giles, 276
 Lygon, Thomas, 156
 Lyrcock, William, 364
- Malmesbury, Wilts., 86
 Malmesbury, William of, 5
 Malvern, forest of, 63
 Malvern, Great, Worcs., priory of, 58, 66
 Malvern, Little, Worcs., priory of, 56, 206
 Malvern Wood, 38, 65, 70, 95n, 318; *see also* Welland
 Man, Henry, 114
 manors: origin of, 28, 33–6; structure of, 30–1, 36–8, 64, 72–3
 Marches, Council of, 154, 161
 Marches, court of, 116
 Marescall, Roger de, 378
 market, decline of, 180–3, 188, 216, 298, 340–44, 346, 349, 352–4, 375
 market, growth of, 30–2, 37–8, 51, 64, 84, 107–11, 374–5, 376; *see also* prices
 markets and fairs, 60–1, 186, 263, 280, 340
 marriage, 33, 103–6, 233–4, 273–4, 308, 366–8
 Martley, Worcs., 361
 Mauger, bishop of Worcester 1200–12, 56, 60
 Maunger, Alice, 295
 Maunger, Richard, 295
 Melcombe Regis, Dorset, 237
 Merbury, William, 380
 Mercia: kingdom of, 7, 13, 376; kings of, 7, 12, 13, 15, 31; *see also under names of individual kings*
 Merre, William, 384
 Mething, John de, 377
 Meye, John, 351
 Milcote, Warks., 33
 Mildred, bishop of Worcester 743 × 745 – c.775, 32
 Mitton, Upper and Lower, Worcs., 364

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 421

- migration, 60, 86, 103-4, 106, 261-3, 271-2, 274, 359, 366-8
 military organization, 39-50, 356-7
 mills, 37, 56, 61, 73-4, 109n, 144, 171-4, 191, 207, 247, 345-6
 minster churches, 12, 14-15, 30
 Molinton, Thomas de, 377
 Momeford, John, 326, 328, 348, 351, 353
 Mondy, William, 212
 Montacute, Simon, bishop of Worcester 1333-7, 59
 More, William, prior of Worcester, 155, 158, 161, 296, 385
 Mores, Nicholas, 382
 Mores, Roger, 158
 Morfe, Staffs., 22
 Morgan, Phillip, bishop of Worcester 1419-26, 153-4, 193, 195
 Morice, Ralph, 191
 mortality, 112, 218-29, 232-9; *see also* disease
 Much Wenlock, Salop., 78
 Mucknell (in Stoulton), Worcs., 36
 Mutton, Nicholas de, 378
 Myle, Robert, 115, 382

 Nasshe, Henry, 357
 Nasshe, Thomas, 357
 Naunton (in Ripple), Worcs., 326
 Newbold Comyn (in Leamington), Warks., 263n
 Newman, John, 116, 382
Newsondene (in Alvechurch), *see* Sandhills
 Norfolk, Hugh de, 58
 Northleach, Glos., 214
 Northwick (in Blockley), Glos., 250, 255-6, 258, 261, 281
 Northwick (in Claines), Worcs., manor of, 11, 20, 27, 37, 60, 62-3, 173, 202; *see also* Whitstones
 Norton, King's, Worcs., 57, 95
 Norton-juxta-Kempsey, Worcs., 332, 356, 362
 Norton, Thomas, 276
 Nottingham, William, 159, 161, 165, 189, 277-9, 282, 333, 380
 Nurton, John, 314-15, 353
 Nuthurst, Warks., 25

 Offa, king of Essex, 25
 Offa, king of Mercia, 13, 14-15, 25

 officials: auditors, 65, 67, 116-18, 155-7, 159, 184, 189, 384-5; bailiffs, 64-5, 76-8, 115, 157-8, 268, 278, 280, 281; beadles, 64, 114, 212, 268, 272, 362; messors, 64, 285; procurators, 155, 177; receivers, 54, 65, 115-16, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161-2, 177-8, 189, 381-4; reeves, 37, 64, 74, 114-15, 117-18, 157-8, 160, 212, 237, 272, 296, 350, 362; rent-collectors, 114-15; stewards, 65-6, 79, 82, 115-16, 155-62, 165, 188-9, 191, 268, 277-9, 281, 377-81; surveyors, 155, 158, 161, 296, 385; understewards, 155, 158-9, 277, 280; woodwards, 158, 160, 285
 Otfor, bishop of Worcester 691-3, 14
 Old Stratford, *see* Stratford-on-Avon, manor of
 Old Town, *see* Stratford-on-Avon, manor of
 Ombersley, forest of, 63
 Oneley, John, 328
 Onyon, Henry, 353
 open fields, *see* field systems
 Ordridge, John, 351
 Orme, William, 254
 Ormes, family of, 254
 Osney Abbey, Oxon., 184, 355
 Oswald, bishop of Worcester 961-92, archbishop of York 972-92, 9, 17, 18, 30, 34, 38, 40, 48
 Oswaldslow, hundred of, 35-6, 40-4, 65, 75-8, 115, 175, 265
 Otehull, Robert, 212
 Oxford University, 154

 Palmer, Roger, 332
 Pantynge, John, 314
 Pantynge, Richard, 272, 311
 papacy, 59, 76, 80, 198-9, 200, 206-7, 208
 parish, 356, 360, 362-5
 Parker, Robert, 333
 parks, 57, 65, 70-1, 95, 115, 133, 151-2, 160, 171, 172, 201, 202-3
 pastoral farming: by lords, 25, 29, 54, 70-1, 79, 116, 134-40, 150-2, 246; by tenants, 95-6, 106, 210, 214-15, 245-6, 250-1, 259-60, 323-36, 338-9, 358
 Pathlow, liberty of, 65, 75, 77, 175

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)422 *Index*

- patronage, 156–7, 167, 171, 211
 Paxford, 62, 64, 68n, 119n, 122, 209, 238, 250
 Payne, John, 383
 peasants, standard of living of, 90, 106, 109, 291, 316, 319, 329, 344–54, 374
 Pen park (in Henbury), *see* Henbury park
 Pensham, Thomas, 306–7
 Penton (in Alvechurch), Worcs., 246–7, 258, 260, 262
 Pers, Robert, 161
 Pershore, Worcs., 107n
 Perton, Leo de, 236–7
 Peterborough Abbey, 299n
 Peveler, Thomas, bishop of Worcester 1407–19, 180, 188, 200, 207
 Peynter, William, 203n
 Peyto, John de, 82
 Pimpe, Sir Anthony, 185
 plague, *see* disease
 pleas, in manorial courts, 266–7, 319
 pledging, in manorial courts, 267
 ploughs, 37, 61–3, 72, 79–80, 122, 125–7, 132, 326
 Plowmer, William, 383
 Poher, Hugh de, 4n
 Polton, Thomas, bishop of Worcester 1426–33, 156, 160, 188
 poor, 111, 148, 206, 349–51, 360
 population, decline of, 113, 121, 218, 224, 229, 232–5, 236–9, 261–3, 298; *see also* disease, mortality
 population, expansion of, 84–5, 86–7, 90, 218, 225, 232–5, 241
 Porter, John, 366
 Poyge, John, 357
 Poyntz, family of, 159
 Poyntz, Anthony, 161, 381
 Poyntz, Sir Nicholas, 159, 161, 191, 279–80, 381
 Poyntz, Nicholas, 171, 180–2
 Poyntz, Robert, 380
 Prestbury, Glos., 34
 prices, 52, 54, 64, 69, 74, 80, 110–11, 128, 130–4, 139, 151, 180–3, 187–90, 196–7, 205, 208, 216–17, 228, 320, 322, 340–4, 346, 349, 352–3; *see also* market
 prison, bishops', 203
 profits, of demesnes and manors, 54, 79–82, 132–3, 139–40, 144–6, 147, 151, 178–9, 187–90, 216, 386–9
 promotion (in peasant society), 239, 298–301
 prostitution, 233, 278, 359–60, 365
 Puffe, William, 354
 Pugge (or Powche), Henry, 347
 Pullesdon, William, 214, 384
 Ragley (in Arrow), Warks., 150
 Ramsey Abbey, Hunts., 51n, 128, 272n
 Rawlins, Perceval, 306
Rectitudines Singularum Personarum, 31n, 34
 Red, Richard, 319
Red Book of Worcester, 3–4, 87, 165, 283
 Redbourn, Milo de, 378
 Rednal, Worcs., 15, 22, 25
 Reformation, 191–2, 195, 208
 rents and dues: aid, 73, 74, 103, 105, 121, 245, 269, 276, 284, 290; amer-
 cements, 73, 106, 121, 180, 184, 265–
 9, 276, 330, 346; assize rents, 73,
 74, 99–101, 119, 163–7, 180, 283–5,
 293; attachments, 285; chevage, 163,
 271, 274; churchscot, 34, 43, 73,
 103; common fines, 73, 103, 180,
 186, 245, 276, 284, 357; entry-fines,
 73, 106, 121, 174, 273, 275, 279–80,
 286, 287–92, 303; farms, 38, 64,
 119–20, 163–4, 293 (*see also* lease-
 hold rents); fines, 115, 175, 273 (*see
 also* entry-fines); fishfee, 73, 103;
 food-rents, 16–17, 28–30, 31; fustale,
 103, 362; herbage, 73; heriot, 103,
 106, 137, 221, 228, 285–7, 290, 323–
 7, 350; in kind, 73, 163; leasehold,
 167–73, 181–3, 189–91, 211–12, 216,
 260; *leyerwite*, 103–4, 273–4; *merchet*,
 103, 121, 269, 274–5, 285; money, 31,
 52, 62, 74, 98, 101, 107, 283; pannage,
 34, 54, 73, 103, 284, 290, 328;
 penalties, 73; Peter's Pence, 73, 103;
 recognition, 106, 180, 186, 276, 290,
 357; *redditus repertus*, 163–6; relief,
 45–6, 48, 106, 185; scutage, 47–8,
 104; spenyngfee, 34, 73, 74, 103,
 284; tak, *see* pannage; tallage, *see
 aid*; tolls, 54, 61, 73, 103, 105, 285,
 290, 340; woodsilver, 73, 103
 rents, non-payment of, 161, 180–90,
 274, 275–7, 279–82, 284–6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 423

- retirement (of peasants), 220, 228, 307–10, 324, 350–1
- Reve, Richard, 324
- reversion (of tenant holdings), 294, 303, 307, 310–11
- revolts, 275–82; of 1381 (Peasants' Revolt), 275, 280, 287; of 1450 (Cade's rising), 277–80, 282, 370; Pilgrimage of Grace, 281; Ket's rebellion, 335n
- Reynolds, Walter, bishop of Worcester 1307–13, 54–5, 66, 67, 79, 81–2, 96, 100
- Rice, Peter ap, 365
- Richard I, king of England, 63
- Richard II, king of England, 114, 270
- Ripple, Worcs., manor of, 15n, 38, 63, 92, 96, 265, 336; assarts in, 63; demesne, 62, 122, 134–6; demesne leased, 173, 211n; rents, 101, 103n, 108, 292; settlements, 93–5, 253–4, 258; tenants, 65, 85, 87, 89n, 107n, 121, 165, 238, 269, 270, 278, 324–6, 352, 366
- Roger, bishop of Worcester 1164–79, 4n
- Rogers, Walter, 308, 309
- Rok, Alice, 271
- Rok, Richard, 271
- Rok, Thomas, 271
- Rotsey, Richard, 385
- Rous, John, 246, 251, 259, 260
- Rous, Margery, 318
- Rous, William, 318
- Rushmere, Walter, 306–7
- Russell, family of, 48, 217
- Russell, Sir John, 155, 385
- Russell, Roger, 160
- Russell, Thomas, 385
- Russhemere, Thomas, 212
- St Albans Abbey, Herts., 323
- St Briavel, John de, 65, 382
- St Briavels, Glos., 137
- St David's, bishop of, 206
- St Johns, Worcester, 265, 278–9, 333
- St Oswald's Hospital, Worcester, 215
- Salemon, John, 384
- Salisbury, Wilts., 366
- Saltmarsh, hundred of, *see* Henbury hundred
- Salwey, John, 158, 160, 383, 385
- Sanden (in Alvechurch), *see* Sandhills
- Sandhills (in Alvechurch), 63, 79, 82
- Scatter, William, 358
- Sea Mills (in Henbury), Glos., 20
- Sedgeberrow, Worcs., 19
- Selsey, bishopric of, 13
- serfs, 99, 104–6, 212–13, 230–2, 242, 267, 269–75, 278, 324, 360, 376
- servants, *see* labour; wage-earning
- servi*, *see* slaves
- services, labour, 34, 37, 52, 72–4, 97–106, 120, 140–1
- services, labour, commutation of, 73–4, 80, 82, 98–103, 106–7, 116, 120–1, 140–2, 164, 283, 293, 374
- services, military, 16, 39–50, 88–9; riding, 37, 40
- settlements, 19–23, 25, 36–7, 92–5, 244–63, 355–6
- Seveger, Richard, 272
- Sharewyn, Thomas, 322
- Sharpe, William, 308
- Shayl, Walter, 320–3
- Shoteswell, William, 151
- Shottery (in Stratford), Warks., 25, 165–6, 214, 215, 254, 322
- Simon, bishop of Worcester 1125–50, 98
- slaves, 28, 33, 37, 85, 97, 104, 374
- Smyth, Henry, 352
- Smyth, John (of Hartlebury), 363
- Smyth, John (of Kempsey), 267
- Smyth, John (of Whitstones), 352
- Smyth, Richard, 268
- Smyth, Thomas, 352
- Sneyd park (in Stoke Bishop), *see* Stoke park
- Sodbury, Glos., 18
- Sodbury, Chipping, Glos., 137, 139
- Solihull, Warks., 215
- Southam (in Bishop's Cleeve), Glos., 45, 110, 265
- Southley (in Ripple), Worcs., 253–4, 257–61
- Sowthall, Richard, 269
- Spalding Priory, Lincs., 232
- Spechesley, Robert, 278
- Spenser, Walter, 271
- Spetchley, Worcs., 18
- Spiney, family of, 373
- Spiney, Roger de, 58
- Spiney, William de, 58
- spiritual revenues, 55, 193–5, 208
- Stafford, Sir Humphrey (d. 1450), 156

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)424 *Index*

- Stafford, Humphrey (d. 1486), 159, 382
Stanford, Roger, 384
Stanwey, John de, 382
Stapenhill (in Blockley), Glos., 150, 172, 214, 328
Star Chamber, 6, 161, 297
Stephen, king of England, 64, 87
Stock and Bradley, Worcs., 65, 158, 205; *see also* Bradley
Stoke Bishop, Glos., manor of, 17, 64, 117, 118, 119, 145, 175, 178–9, 183, 389; demesne, 62, 68n, 122–6, 128–35, 137–8, 140–3, 146, 152; demesne leased, 123, 170, 180, 184, 214, 216; mill, 37; park, 133, 202; rents, 164, 165; tenants, 294, 297, 325, 336; *see also* Westbury-on-Trym
Stoke Orchard, Glos., 265
Stonehale, John, 266–7
Stonehale, Thomas, 266–7
Stonehall (in Kempsey), Worcs., 267, 301, 307, 356
Stoneleigh, hundred of, Warks., 263
Stoulton, Worcs., 36
Stour, river, 22
Stour (*Sture*) in Ismere, 15n, 22
Stow-on-the-Wold, Glos., 107, 214
Strand (London), *see* London
Stratford (in Ripple), Worcs., 254
Stratford-on-Avon, Warks., borough of, 54, 60, 74, 86, 107, 185–6, 280, 281; collegiate church of, 115, 206n; Holy Cross guild of, 212, 280; minster of, 14, 25
Stratford-on-Avon, Warks., manor of, 11, 14, 15n, 19, 25, 61, 70, 116, 158, 172n, 277; demesne, 62, 68n, 122, 135, 137, 146; demesne leased, 82, 119, 147, 167, 171, 214, 215; mills, 173, 191, 345; rents, 101, 103n, 108, 289, 292, 344; settlements, 20, 254–5, 258; tenants, 85, 87, 90, 165–6, 268, 311, 322, 325, 328, 335, 358
Stratford, Nicholas de, 379
Stretton-on-Fosse, Warks., 311
Strynge, Robert, 366
Studley, Warks., 150
subletting, *see* subtenants
subtenants, 50, 56, 90, 110, 215–16, 269, 277, 294–5, 305, 306, 313–14, 345, 348
Swinesherd, Worcs., 267
Sybley, Thomas, 158, 383
Sylvester, Alice, 306
Sylvester (of Evesham), bishop of Worcester 1216–18, 55–7, 63
Symonds, Hugh, 268
Talbot, Sir Gilbert, 157, 159, 160, 381
Tasker, John, 215–16
Taverner, Walter, 370
taxation: papal, 80, 198–9, 200, 208; royal, 16, 52, 80, 100, 109, 198–9, 206, 208, 245–8, 251, 254, 258, 262, 340, 344, 356, 376
tenants: *avercmen*, 97–8, 102, 253, 314, 353; bond men, 105, 275; *bordarii* (bordars), 37, 104; *bovarii*, 97–8; *censarii*, 74, 86, 98, 101, 105; *ceorls*, 34; *cnihts*, 42; *coliberti*, 97; customary, 72–4, 88–90, 99–107, 114, 120, 157, 159, 163, 165, 212–13, 220, 237, 247, 262–3, 269, 285–6, 290–6, 313; demesne farmers, 82, 151, 157, 160, 167, 171–3, 180–5, 209–17, 336, 338; *enches*, 72, 74, 98, 141; free, 56–7, 72, 88–90, 101, 105–7, 110–11, 159, 163, 165, 237, 247, 254, 256, 258, 262–3, 267, 276, 277, 279, 285–6, 304; *geburs*, 34; knights, 41, 45–50, 88–9, 176, 248; *lundinarii*, *see* *mondaymen*; *malmen*, 98; *mondaymen*, 98, 102; *operarii*, 74, 98, 99, 101, 105, 246; *radknights*, *radmen*, 36–7, 40, 47, 110; *thegns*, 17, 42, 49; urban, 59–61, 86, 88–9; *villani* (*villeins*), 37, 74, 103–6; *see also* *serfs*; *tenures*
tenure, joint, 86–7, 309–10
tenure, security of, 294–7
tenures: copyhold, 294–7, 376; customary, 73, 91, 273, 291, 292–7, 313–14; free, 91, 273, 291; for knight service, 39–50, 104; leasehold, 120, 210–11, 245–7, 250–1, 255–6, 292–4, 374; for lives, 17–18, 30–1, 40, 42–50, 99, 104, 211, 294; at will, 120, 210, 212, 292–4
Tetbury, Glos., 18, 151
Tewkesbury, Glos., 132
Thatcher, John, 327
Theodore, archbishop of Canterbury, 7
Thomas, earl of Lancaster, 60
Thomas the Sacrist, 65, 381
Thomas, Thomas, 280

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 425

- Thomas of Woodstock, duke of Gloucester, 207
 Thorndon, Worcs., 115
 Throckmorton, family of, 50, 180, 186, 373
 Throckmorton, John, 156
 Throckmorton, Sir George, 157, 191, 381
 Throckmorton, Margaret, 186
 Throckmorton, Thomas (d. 1411), 156, 379
 Throckmorton, Thomas (d. 1472), 186, 281, 380
 Throckmorton, Worcs., 30, 50, 56, 62, 64, 87, 119n, 122, 180, 186, 256, 281, 366, 368
 Thurgrym, Richard, 115, 379
 Thwayte, Richard, 382
 Tibblestone, hundred of, Glos., 75
 Tiddington (in Alveston), Warks., 20, 27
 Tideman of Winchcomb, bishop of Worcester 1395-1401, 114, 148
 Tidenham, Glos., 31n, 34
 Tidmington, Warks., 47
 Todenham, Glos., 260
 town-country relations, 32, 61, 107-8, 111, 132-3, 141, 212, 214-15, 270, 281, 291, 314, 338, 340, 346, 349, 353, 366, 369, 374
 towns, 32, 37, 59-61, 107-8, 132-3, 139, 151, 185-6, 280, 291
 Tredington, Warks., manor of, 11, 15n, 19, 22, 57, 64, 72, 78, 95, 111, 117, 336-7; demesne, 62, 68n, 69-70, 79, 122; demesne leased, 119n, 171; mill, 345; rents, 74, 101, 103n, 108, 292; tenants, 72, 82, 85, 87, 98, 238-9, 270, 358
 Tribal Hidage, 7
 Trinitarian Friars, 313
 Trye, John, 176
 Twynning, minster of, 14, 15
 Uckinghall (in Ripple), Worcs., 254
 Underhyll, George, 349
 Upthorp (in Bredon), Worcs., 27
 Upton (in Blockley), Glos., 109, 134, 160, 245-6, 248, 257-62, 317, 328, 338
 Upton-on-Severn, Worcs., 47, 63
 Vampage, John, 116, 384
 Vampage, Robert, 185
Vernsycher, Worcs., 265
 view of frankpledge, *see* jurisdiction, manorial
 villa, Roman, 20-1, 33
 village community, 338, 355-72
 villages, *see* settlements
 vineyards, 64
 Vyell, Thomas, 359
 wage-earning, 72, 100, 110, 140-3, 212, 216-17, 242-3, 291, 314-15, 324, 344, 349-50, 369
 wage-rates, 110, 142-3, 344, 349-51
 Wakefield, Henry, bishop of Worcester 1375-95, 114, 122, 133-4, 143, 145, 146-8, 176, 201, 202, 206, 207, 281, 375
 Walker, John, 307
 Walter, William, 385
 'Walter of Henley', 80
 Wara, William de, 377
 wardship, 48, 176
 Waren, John, 308
 Warthecap, Robert de, 236
 Warwick, 32, 59, 150-1
 Warwick, earls of, *see* Beauchamp
 Washbourne, John, 185
 Washborough, John, 213, 217
 West Hills (in Alvechurch), Worcs., 4n, 57, 58, 61, 62
 Wasthull, William de, 57, 373
 Watlington, Oxon., 33
 Wattes, John, 309
 Wedon, Edmund, 295
 Wedon, John, 382, 385
 Welcombe (in Stratford), Warks., 254-5, 258-63, 322, 335
 Welland, Worcs., 63, 85, 91, 104, 107, 109, 136, 158, 160, 202n, 238, 285, 362; *see also* Malvern Wood
Weorsethyll, 22; *see also* West Hills
 Werfrith, bishop of Worcester 873-915, 34
 Westbury-on-Trym, Glos., 154, 297; collegiate church of, 154, 174, 204-7, 216
 Westbury-on-Trym, Glos., manor of, 15n, 16, 19, 20, 28-30, 34, 37, 47, 62, 64, 75, 97; *see also* Henbury-in-Salt-Marsh, Stoke Bishop
 West Heath (in Alvechurch), Worcs., 57

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540

Christopher Dyer

Index

[More information](#)426 *Index*

- Western, Walter, 309
 Weston, Robert, 157
 Wethy, John, 273
 Wethy, Ralph, 273
 Whitstones, Worcs., manor of, 11, 27, 63, 70, 92, 109, 121, 158, 164, 166n, 220, 264–5, 320–1, 343; assarts in, 63, 91; demesne, 62–3, 67, 68, 122, 135; demesne leased, 160, 171, 211, 214; mill, 172; rents, 101, 107–8, 284–8, 290–2; tenants, 85–6, 90, 115, 223–4, 228–30, 238–40, 242–3, 266–8, 270–3, 275, 278–9, 281, 293, 295–6, 301–5, 310, 312, 314–15, 318, 322, 324–5, 328, 330–3, 335–6, 338, 345, 346–7, 351–3, 360–1, 366–9; *see also* Northwick
 Whitstones, nunnery of, 56, 57
 Whitstones (in Claines), Worcs., tithing of, 346, 359
 Whittington, Worcs., 36, 45
 Wichenford, Worcs., 271, 279, 361
 Wick Episcopi, Worcs., manor of, 11, 79, 92, 172n, 265; demesne, 62, 68, 122, 135; demesne leased, 119n, 170, 210, 213, 214; rents, 101, 107–8, 284–5, 290–2; settlements, 20; tenants, 60, 85–6, 90, 160, 165, 223n, 238–9, 242, 267, 270–3, 278–9, 295, 310, 314, 317–18, 320–1, 324–5, 328, 333–4, 336, 353
 widows, 304, 305–10, 314, 324, 351, 353, 366–7
 Wilkys (or Wyllys), Thomas, 251, 311, 353
 William II, king of England, 45
 Williams, John, 158
 Williton, Ralph de, 57
 Winburntree, hundred of, 251, 265
 Winchcomb, Glos., 206n, 214, 245, 349
 Winchcomb Abbey, 13n
 Winchester, bishop of, 60
 Winchester, bishopric of, 4, 47, 67, 79, 106n, 128, 159, 236, 323
 wine, 78, 81, 201
 Winterbourne, hundred of, Glos., 75
 Withington, Glos., manor of, 4n, 11, 15n, 23, 33, 70, 75–6, 148, 160, 172n, 349; demesne, 62, 68n, 122, 135–6, 150–1; demesne leased, 151, 160, 214, 215; manor-house, 81; mill, 172; rents, 292; settlements, 20; tenants, 85, 104, 238
 Withington, minster of, 14
Witlafesfeld, 22
 Wode, John, 156, 160, 171, 188, 189, 211, 214, 333, 380
 Wode, William, 158
 Wodeford, Nicholas de, 377
 Wodham, John, 277
 Woderuff, Robert, 370
 Wody, Richard, 295–6
Woersetfelda, 15, 22
 Wolsey, cardinal, 157, 191
 Wolverley, Worcs., 22
 Wolverton (in Stoulton), Worcs., 30, 36, 37
 Wontley (in Bishop's Cleeve), Glos., 172–3, 214, 245, 247, 248, 258–63, 328, 338
 Woodchester, Glos., 11, 18
 woodland, 19, 22–8, 34, 65, 70–2, 95, 107, 109, 152, 175–6, 318
 Woodmancote, Glos., 110, 322
 wool, 70, 106, 118, 136, 139–40, 145, 147, 150–1, 214–15, 329
 Woollashill, William, 156, 380
 Wootton Waven, Warks., 215
 Worcester, bishops of, *see* bishops
 Worcester, cathedral of, 11, 21, 206
 Worcester, church of, 9, 11, 19, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 42
 Worcester, city of, 9, 11, 25, 27, 32, 54, 59–60, 86, 107–8, 111, 151, 154, 205, 206, 207, 221, 232, 265, 271, 276, 277, 287, 291, 314, 338, 342, 346, 349, 366
 Worcester, palace of, 65, 81, 156, 202, 203, 331
 Worcester Cathedral Priory, 4, 5, 9, 18–19, 55, 58, 64n, 65, 76, 78, 80, 265, 270, 275, 305
 Workeman, Simon, 346
 Wormington, Glos., 205
 Wroxall, nunnery of, 77
 Wulfstan I, bishop of Worcester 1003–16, archbishop of York 1003–23, 9, 33
 Wulfstan II, bishop of Worcester 1062–95, 5, 35, 39, 45–6, 49, 55, 97
 Wybbe, Henry, 379
 Wybbe, Thomas, 205, 373
 Wybbe, William, 158
 Wycomb (in Whittington), Glos., 20
 Wyke, James, 171
 Wyldon, William, 333

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-07244-1 - Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: The Estates of the
Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540
Christopher Dyer
Index
[More information](#)

Index 427

Wyllys, William, 311	yardlands (virgates), size of, 87, 89,
Wylmott, John, 254	306
Wyre Piddle, Worcs., 271	Yate, Edward, 357
	York, archbishopric of, 9
Yardington, Thomas, 157–8, 211, 213,	
305	