INDEX

Aberdeen, 4th earl: correspondence with Russell, 1852, 5; Graham's advice to, 9; attends Woburn conclave, 9; recommended to queen, 9-11; not recommended by Derby, 11; summoned by queen, 12; conversations with Lansdowne, Graham and Russell, 12-13; accepts queen's commission, 14; difficulties with Russell, 15-21; support for Jewish emancipation, 18; other cabinet appointments, 21-4; distribution of lesser offices, 24-32; announces formation of government and its policy, 33; equates terms Liberal and Conservative, 34; criticisms of his statement, 34-5; insistence on Peelite strength, 36; purchase of Argyll House, 37; biographical sketch, 38-9; Gladstone's Letter to, 47; views on his new administration, 49; on good will in cabinet, 51; and Russell's resignation of Foreign Office, 51-4; altercation with Derby, 55; and defeat on advertisement duty, 63; supports Gladstone budget, 66; Wood's threat of resignation, 68-9; congratulates Gladstone, 70; defends budget in Lords, 76; on Gladstone's success, 77; favours early India bill, 80-4; opposes Lord Grey on transportation, 99; Clergy Reserves bill, 101; Jewish Disabilities bill, 104-5; appointment of committee on Maynooth, 106-7 and 107 n. 1; Irish crisis of June, 1853, 107-10; and education, 110; fills 105 columns of Hansard, 119; effectiveness as leader, 120; relations with queen, 125-8; and Russell's succession, 127-8, 173-190-1; and patronage, 129-34; 4, trusts Russians, 138, 143; earlier connection with Eastern Question, 139-41; and re-appointment of Stratford, 144-5; opposes Palmerston's proposals, 149; appealed to by Brunnow, 150, 153; and calling up of fleet, 152; pessimistic, 153; inability to control situation, 154-5;

urges peace policy, 156-7; resists proposals of Palmerston, 157, and of Russell, 158; defends government policy, 160; on Stratford de Redcliffe, 164-5; visits Osborne, 175; remains in London, 174-6; on Turkish demands, 177; at ministerial council, 3 September, 179-80; Dardanelles question, 180-1; pressed by Brunnow, 182; difficulties with Russell, 183-4; on Morning Chronicle, 186; authorises movement of fleet to Constantinople, 188-90; reluctant to retire, 190-1; on Olmütz proposals, 192-3; misses Graham, 194; account of cabinet meetings, 195-8; excuses to queen, 200; considers new note, 202-4; objects to a London conference, 205, 210; on the Turks, 207; differences with Clarendon, 212-14; views on Russell's Reform bill, 215, 218, 230; Palmerston's resignation, 219-22; offers Home Office to Russell and George Grey, 223-5; proposes to bring Cardwell into cabinet, 223; return of Palmerston, 227-9; efforts to restrain Russell after Sinope, 234-41; resents French pressure, 234; filled with foreboding, 243; welcomes Stratford's note, 245; and Orloff mission, 247; heavyhearted at ultimatum, but welcomes Austrian support, 249; complains to Clarendon of Times leak, 249-50; preparations for war, 257; his remorse, 258-61; Mme Lieven's lament to, 260-1; failure of his policy, 264-7; and press attack on Prince Albert, 261-73; defends his foreign policy, 275, 276, 277, 283; queen's speech, 291; Reform bill, 293-4; opposes its postponement, 296-7; accepts postponement, 300-1; reluctant to abandon bill, 303-6; discusses replacement of Russell, 307-8; supports proposed civil service reforms, 317; asks Baines to remain in office, 349; urges Russell to remain in government, 359;

Aberdeen (cont.)

announces abandonment of Divorce and Testamentary Jurisdiction bills, 360-1: state of dejection, 1854, 368; difficulties with the queen, 369-74; prevails on queen to accept day of humiliation, 369; and appointment to see of Salisbury, 372-3; appointment of dean of Windsor, 373-4; appointments to civil offices and honours, 374; correspondence with Russell on award of Garter, 374-5; himself awarded Garter by queen, 376; embarrassing appointment of Lawley, 376; offers Kennedy post to Romilly, 379; supports Gladstone in Kennedy affair, 380; his role as peace-maker, 381; Gladstone's difference with Bank of England, 382; refutes charges of Russian aggression, 391; speech condemned, 391-2; explains remarks in memorandum and speech, 392; reveals feelings re Russia and Napoleon, 393; reassures Prince Albert on Grey's motion for papers, 395; praises Russell's proposals for army, 402; agreeable to proposals to separate War and Colonial Offices, 402-3; his grounds for supporting proposals, 403-4; discusses appointees, 404; on extent of changes, 405; his proposals for cabinet appointments, 406-7; introduces address for vote of credit, 413; his leadership attacked, 414-15; defended by Russell, 416; his chagrin, 416-18; and proposed Swedish alliance, 423-8; would prefer to subsidise Austria, 425; and destruction of Cronstadt, 428; anxious for cooperation with German powers, 429-30; negotiations with Austria, 431-42; relations with colleagues, 444; views on Sardinian alliance, 445-6; favours destruction of Sebastopol base, 463; failure to lead war effort, 487; lack of leadership and growing unpopularity, 492-3; speaks in Aberdeen, 493; foresees trouble with Russell, 494; answers Russell's proposals, 495-6; at cabinet meetings of 4 and 6 December, 497-8; postpones action on Russell's resignation, 498; goes to Windsor, 500; agrees with queen on Palmerston as Russell's successor, 501; on Russell's change of heart,

INDEX

503; on Russell's criticisms of cabinet, 523; receives Russell resignation, 533-4; discusses it with cabinet and queen, 535-6; reads Russell's letter to Lords, 537; Russell's remarks about, 538; final cabinet and resignation, 548; not naturally a man of business, 550; nor an ideal war leader, 551; and also 50, 124, 143, 147, 151, 263, 280 n. 4, 281, 282, 285, 401, 508, 513, 517, 549, 552, 553

- Ackerman, treaty of, 140
- Acton, John, 1st baron, Granville's stepson, 43
- Acts of Parliament, see Statutes
- Adderley, C. B., 89
- Addington, H. H., 331 n.
- Addiscombe, opening of, 82, 86, 95
- Adrianople, treaty of, 139, 141, 162 n. 6, 392
- Advertisement duties: Milner Gibson resolution re, 62; proposed reduction, 65; government defeat on, 77, 125; see also Newspaper stamp duties
- Aegean Sea, despatch of fleet to, 152; see also Besika Bay, Dardanelles, etc.
- Airey, General Richard, collects transport, 462; complaints of, 484–5; and vote of thanks, 512; dismissal proposed, 522, 526
- Aland Islands, captured, 428
- Albert, Prince: presents proposed list of officeholders to Aberdeen, 14; favours Gladstone at exchequer, 21; hears Gladstone's budget proposals, 63; acts in queen's absence, 126; visits Ireland, 175; views on Eastern Question, 200, 206; and queen's rights, 200; Reform bill crisis, 219; press attack on, 269-73: Grey's proposals for army reorganisation, 395; memorandum for cabinet, 442; visits Napoleon III at Boulogne, 456; his view of Palmerston-Russell altercation, 500; memorandum on reinforcements, 505; committee on army reinforcements, 509; and also 63, 66, 67, 68, 359, 386
- Alma, river, 461; battle of, 463-5; and also 492, 504, 505
- Ambulance corps created, 472-3; breakdown, 476

INDEX

- Anapa, proposed seizure of, 449; withdrawal of Russian garrison from, 469
- Anglo-French Alliance: proof of, 152; threat to, 158; joint note, November 1853, 211-13; joint warnings to Russia re Black Sea, 235-49; joint ultimata to Russia, 249-50; preparations for war, 251-7; declaration of war, 261; nature of, 267-8; and Paris visit of duke of Cambridge, 370-1; joint intervention in Greece, 420-1; question of proper shares of responsibility, 482-3; see also France; fleet movements, Crimean War, etc.
- Arbuthnot, George, protests *Times* leader, 325; criticises Trevelyan re civil service reform publicity, 325-6; and civil service blue-book, 329, 331; and Kennedy affair, 380
- Archbishop of Canterbury, 369, 370
- Argyll, 8th duke of: appointed Lord Privy Seal, 21-2; offers to withdraw in favour of Canning, 22; account of first cabinet, 37, 48-9; description of Graham, 41, of Wood and Clarendon, 42, of Newcastle and Herbert, 45; biographical sketch, 42-3; description of Granville, 44; 1853 budget, 66, 68, 76; and India bill, 81, 84; supports Clergy Reserves bill, 101; and Colonial Church Regulation bill, 103; and Jewish Disabilities bill, 105; parliamentary speeches, 119 n. 1; on Eastern Question, 182, 196-7, 266, 277; parliamentary reform, 217, 229, 232; on origins of the war, 261-3; finds Liberals critical of Reform, 293; supports civil service reform, 328; on divisions in Prussia, 429 n. 1; urges cabinet to settle war aims, 440-2; against accepting Russell resignation, 501 and n. 3; critical of administration of service departments, 507; proposes December session, 508; on incompetence in army command, 521; and also 151, 301, 497, 513
- Argyll House, Aberdeen London residence, 37
- Army, British: preparations for war, 251-7; Peninsular mentality in, 385; introduction of reforms in, 347, 386-7; question of modernising, 394 f.; Gordon

recommendations for, 1810, 396; Grey's proposal for Army Board, 397; Newcastle supports status quo in, 398-400; further debate on reorganisation, 400-1; despatch of troops to Malta and Gallipoli, 447; increase in size of, 449-50; arrival of Light Brigade and First Division at Varna, 450; late arrival of artillery and cavalry, 450; condition of troops in Bulgaria, 454-5; embarkation at Varna, 458-9; landing in Crimea, 462; shortage of transport, 462; and men, 463; Crimean battles, 463-8; condition of in Crimea, 471-2; medical services, 472--3, 480-2; deficiencies, 474; defects in Commissariat, 475-7; its transfer from Treasury to War Office, 489-90; Land Transport Corps, 477; Ordnance deficiencies, 479-80; limited reserves of, 482; defects of its system, 489-90; but much done, 499; reinforcements sent, and effective troops, 504-5; embodiment of militia, 505-6; increase in establishments, setting up of reserve depot in Malta, provision of officers, 509-10; motion of thanks to armed forces in Crimea, 512; recruitment of foreign troops, 512-14; bill to replace foreign garrisons by militia, 514-15; praised by The Times, 516; Times attack on conduct of war, 518-20, 530; Herbert favours an Army board, 520, 530; ministers discuss incompetence of senior officers and means of improvement, 521-2; Russell and Herbert urge reforms, 523; cabinet approves despatches to Raglan on conditions in Crimea, 526-7; co-ordination with navy, 528; Roebuck motion for inquiry into conduct of the war, 531, 540-7; general conclusions re reforms, 552-4; see also Crimean War, Newcastle, Raglan, etc.; for foreign armies see France, Russia, Turkey, etc.

- Army estimates, increase, 1853, 63; increase, 1854, 251, 253; passed, 1854, 386 totals, 387
- Arnold, Matthew, 332
- Artillery, delayed arrival, 449-50
- Asquith, Herbert, 551
- Assessed taxes, reform of, 65

CAC

INDEX

Athens, blockade of, 420

- Attorney-General, see Cockburn, Sir Alexander
- Attorneys' and solicitors' duties, reduction in, 65, 76
- Auckland, 3rd baron, appointed bishop, 373 Australia, proposed abandonment of transportation, 55; passage of transportation bill, 99
- Austria: Aberdeen's mission to, 1813, 37-8; revolution of 1848, 141; intervention in Montenegro, 141; the Vienna Note, 159-62; Allied ultimata to Russia, 249; strengthens her frontier, 278; joint memorandum on Eastern Question, 391; Convention with Turkey, 418–19; signs Quadruple Convention and German alliance, 429; to seek assurances from Russia, 430; cabinet divided on subsidizing, 430-1; summons to Russia to withdraw from Principalities, 431; rejected by Russia, 432; considers a tripartite agreement proposed by France, 432; proposed modifications, 433; interest cools, but exchanges notes re Four Points, 434; enters Principalities, 434-5; convention with Turkey, 434 n. 3; peace proposals rejected by Russia, 435; unwilling to act further, 436; attitude of British ministers, 436-9; treaty signed with Britain and France, 439-40; presses Four Points, 442-3; peace conference at Vienna, 444; position in Italy, 445-6; and also 160, 253, 256, 257, 277; see also, Buol, Vienna, etc.
- Awdry, Sir J., 102

Azov, Sea of, 252, 449

Bagehot, Walter, 367

- Baines, M. T., introduces Settlement and Removal Bill, 348; tenders resignation but remains in office, 349
- Balaclava, 460, 465; chosen as British base, 466; battle of, 467; harbour inadequate, 472; effect of hurricane, 473-4; road from impassable to vehicles, 474-5; railway built, 477-8, 552; confusion in harbour indescribable, 478; responsibility for, 479; appointment of a port captain, 528; and also 483, 488, 518, 525, 530 Ballot, use of advocated, 345

Balta Liman, Treaty of, 268 n. 1

- Baltic Sea, British plans for war in, 252-6, 425-6; operations in, 427-8; and also 493, 506
- Bank of England, and disagreement with Gladstone, 382
- Baring, Rev. C., suggested as bishop of Bath and Wells, 373
- Baring, Sir Francis, proposed for Board of Works, 21; for cabinet, 24; not appointed, 27; omission from cabinet, 35; and 1853 budget, 72; on Roebuck motion, 543
- Baring, Thomas, critical of Disraeli, 57, 121; amendment defeated, 390
- Beaumont, Lord, criticises foreign policy, 166, 168, 277; and also 276, 278
- Bedford, 7th duke, invites Whig and Peelite leaders to Woburn, 9; reports results to Windsor, 9–11; advocates Aberdeen ministry, 12; and Russell's relinquishment of Foreign Office, 52; 'called in to work upon John', 305, 307 and n. 3; and also 309
- Belgium, French threat to, 143 and 144 n. 1; see also Leopold I
- Bengal, created a presidency, 94; Trevelyan Governor of, 1859, 312
- Bentinck, Lord George, 377
- Beresford, Major W., and electoral corruption, 123
- Berners, Lord, 537
- Besika Bay, fleets arrive at, 155; suggested separation of fleets at, 158; problem of wintering fleets at, 180-1; and also 160
- Bethell, Richard (later Lord Westbury), frequent speaker, 119
- Birkenhead, 231, 295
- Bismarck, Prince, opinion of Clarendon, 42
- Bizot, General, 465
- Black Sea, Russian preparations for war in, 148; possibility of sending fleet to, 149; entry of Allied fleets proposed, 157-8, 195, 210, 234-43; battle of Sinope, 214, 233-5; entry of Allied fleets into, 245-6, 248; Allied naval policy in, 251-4; British trade in, 268 n. 1; inactivity in criticised, 393; map of, 448; Sebastopol key to, 451; Lyons collects shipping in, 457; Allied fleets cross, 458-62; and also 160, 194, 198

INDEX

- Blackburne, Francis, 23
- Blackett, J. B., on university reform, 112, 338; critical of government foreign policy, 170
- Blackwood, Captain, delivers ultimata to St Petersburg, 250
- Blockade, Allied policy, 254-5; in Baltic, 424, 427-8
- Blue-books, publication of *Eastern Papers*, 273-6, 278-9; publication of civil service reorganisation papers, 329
- Blunt, Professor J. J., proposed as bishop of Salisbury, 372
- Board of Control, see India, Wood, Sir Charles, etc.
- Board of Health, proposed extension and reorganisation of, 362; enemies of, 363; reorganised under Molesworth bill, 364 and n. 2
- Board of Ordnance Report, 314; see also Ordnance
- Board of Sewers Commissioners, 116
- Board of Trade, and regulation of shipping and pilotage, 113-15; investigated for reorganisation, 313-14
- Bomarsund, capture of, 427-8
- Bonham, Philip: election calculation (1852), 5; appointment in tax office, 132;
- Booth, James, 329 n. 3, 330 n. 3
- Bosporus, Palmerston urges sending fleet to, 149, 160; and Russell, 158; defence 252, 254, and also 160, 177, 190
- Boulogne, 456
- Boyle, Col., appointed to Ordnance, 130-2
- Brady, Maziere, appointed Irish Lord Chancellor, 31
- Breadalbane, Lord, 132
- Brevet, abolition of, 387
- Brewster, Abraham, appointed Irish Attorney General, 31
- Bribery, bill to prevent at elections: introduced by Russell, 344; attacked by Sibthorp, 344-5; debated and passed, 345-6; importance of, 346
- Bribery prevention bills: ignominiously withdrawn, 352; protracted debates provoked by Disraeli, 352-8
- Bright, John, on Villiers' appointment, 32; Graham's friend, 50 n. 2; and India, 80-1; opposes India Bill, 87-9, 93 n. 4;

rebukes Russell on Irish speech, 108; defends working men, 218 n. 2; urges Aberdeen to make a last bid for peace, 258–60; criticises Reform Club dinner to Napier, 280–1; criticises declaration of war, 284–5; Palmerston's attack on, 285–6; and Reform banquet, 291–2; on withdrawal of Reform bill, 310; on University Reform bill, 340; supports Russell and Aberdeen but condemns war, 355–7; critical of Turks, 394; opposes Foreign Enlistment bill, 514; abstains from vote on Roebuck motion, 547; *and also* 3, 359, 362

- Bristol, Canonry, 131
- Bromley, R. M., 329 n. 3
- Brooks's, discontent at, 27; opposition to Reform bill at, 297; hostile opinion on civil service reform report at, 326
- Brougham and Vaux, 1st baron, supports Jewish Disabilities bill, 105; opposes civil service reform, 328; and also 98
- Broughton, 1st baron (John Cam Hobhouse), on reconciliation between Palmerston and Russell, 20 n. 1; omission from cabinet, 35; views on government of India, 79
- Brown, General Sir George, 454
- Bruce, Lord, 132
- Bruce, Lord E., receives Household appointment, 30 n. 3
- Bruce, H. A., 547
- Brunnow, Baron: appointed to London, 1839, 139; proposes to settle Eastern Question with Clarendon, 147; appeals to Aberdeen, 150, 182; complaint re press inaccuracy, 155; on 'Turkish ultimatum', 162 n. 5; 'bullies' Aberdeen, 234; upset by Allied warning, 246-7; presents Russian answer and asks for his passport, 248; and also 193
- Buccleugh, 5th duke, declines Mastership of the Horse, 30 n. 3

Buchanan, James, 422

- Budget, Disraeli's (1852), 6; Gladstone's opinion of, 48; Wood and Irish opposition to, 67–8 and 68 n. 3; Gladstone's (1853), 58–78, 118, 553; Gladstone's (1854), 387–9
- Bulgaria: Allied armies move to, 450; commanders prefer operations in, 454, 455

37-2

INDEX

Bulwer, Sir Henry, possible replacement for Stratford, 165

- Buol, Count, and 'Turkish ultimatum', 162; on Turkish modifications, 182; further efforts to seek a settlement, 210– 11; and Collective note, 213, 244; approves Stratford's note, 245; conversations with Orloff, 247; proposes a military treaty, 437; presses Four Points, 442; and also 197, 205
- Burgoyne, Sir John, memorandum on defence of Turkey, 252-3; considers capture of Sebastopol impossible, 253; sent to Turkey to inspect defences, 254; Herbert defends against criticism, 393; confers with Omer Pasha, 447-9; sent to advise Raglan, 459; his apprehensions, 459-60; advises formal siege of Sebastopol, 465; describes condition of the army, 476

Burma, War concluded, 117; and also 170 Burnley, 231, 295

- By-elections of new officeholders (1852-3), 49-51
- Cabinet meetings, 29 December 1852, 37; January-February 1853, 51; discussion of 1853 budget, 63-9; discussion of India Bill, 81-4, 87-8; harmony in reported by Greville, 120; entrust fleet to Stratford, 151; further meetings on Eastern Question, 31 May, 151; 5 June, 153; 11 June, 154; 19 June, 155; 7 July, 159; 7 and 8 October, 195-200; 10 and 12 October, 202; 8-26 November, 209-13; strains developing in, 154-5; circulation of memoranda, 155-8, 206-8; Clarendon note settled without meeting, 203 and n. 3; differences in, 204 and n. 1, 211-14; considers Reform bill, 22 November, 218-19; 3 January 1854, 232; Palmerston's resignation, 223; further meetings on Eastern affairs, 13 December, 236; 17 December, 238-40; authorises despatch of fleet to Black Sea, 20 December, 241-2; approves French proposals, 22 December, 242-3; decides on increase of service expenditures, 21 January 1854, 253; Aberdeen reports it favourable for peace, 8 February, 257; considers plans for war finance, 4 March,

257; Gladstone denies divisions in, 263; swing in opinion in, 264-6; and further consideration of Reform bill, 292-4; discussion on bill's postponement, 3 March, 300-1; further postponement considered, 8 April, 305; various views on Reform bill, 306-8; considers plan for civil service reform, 323; and Settlement and Removal bill, 348-9; disperses after prorogation, 367, 368 n. 1; meetings on separation of War and Colonial Offices, 403-4, 405; discusses Greytown affair, 422; Clarendon critical of, 423; discusses proposed Swedish alliance, 426, 427; cabinet divided on subsidisation of Austria, 28 May 1854, 430-1; considers French-Austrian proposals, 19 July, 432; approves tripartite agreement, 29 July, 432; differences re Austria at meeting of 17 October, 438; approves despatch re Four Points, 442; differences over peace negotiations, 444; discusses Sardinian alliance, 23 and 27 December 1854 and 16 January 1855, 445-6; military decisions, 28 April 1854, 449; decision to invade Crimea, 452-3; accused of sleeping, 453 and n. 2; invasion further discussed, 454; Russell's stand on War Department, 4 and 6 December, 497-8; Russell and Palmerston disagree, 8 December, 500; Russell reconciled, 15 December, 503; and military reinforcements, 10 November-31 December, 503-4; approves embodiment of militia, 506; provision of shipping for French reinforcements, 11 and 13 November, 507; decision to summon parliament, 24 November, 508; approves measures for augmenting army, I December, 509; Russell's dissatisfaction with, 523; approves despatch to Raglan, 9 January 1855, 526-7; Russell misses meetings, 9 and 11 January, 528; he reports on Paris visit, 16 January, 529; domestic and military matters considered, 20 January, 529-30; and Kennedy case, 531 and n. 2; Arthur Gordon's comments on members, 532-3; and Russell's resignation, 535-6; final meeting, 548; did not divide on party lines, 553

Calamita Bay, 461

INDEX

- Cambridge, duke of, proposed visit to Paris, 370; success of visit, 371-2
- Cambridge University, entrance of graduates to Indian service, 95; invited to implement Royal Commission report, 112; and also 113
- Campbell, Sir Colin, 542
- Canada, proposed Clergy Reserves bill, 55; passage of the bill, 99–102; passage of bill for amendment of constitution, 347; Reciprocity Treaty with U.S.A., 421 and n. 2
- Canning, George, 139, 264, 392, 540
- Canning, Stratford, see Stratford de Redcliffe
- Canning, Viscount (later 1st earl): appointment as Postmaster-general outside cabinet, 21–2, 24; his chagrin, 30 and n. 2; proposed entrance into cabinet, 223; and passage of University Reform bill, 343; accepts cabinet changes, 408; and also 44, 407
- Canrobert, General, 529, 530
- Cape Colony, conclusion of Kafir War, 117; constitution, 117 n. 4
- Cardigan, 7th earl, proposed for Garter, 376
- Cardwell, Edward: returned at byelection, 6 n. 2; confers with Peelites, 13; considered for office, 21; appointed to Board of Trade, 24; and 1853 budget, 61, 67, 68, 71 n. 4, 72; Merchant Shipping and Pilotage bills, 113-15; calls Gladstone to rescue, 115 n. 2; frequent speaker, 119; alleged Peelite partisanship, 121; views on proposed civil service reforms, 317; and Merchant Shipping Act (1854) and Act ending Navigation Code, 346-7; and also 26, 44, 128, 407, 549, 550
- Carlisle, dean of, see Tait, A. C.
- Carlisle, 7th earl, proposed as Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, 24; his disappointment, 27–8; omission from cabinet, 35; receives Garter, 130
- Carlton Club, and Gladstone, 7 n. 3
- Castlereagh, Viscount, Aberdeen's mentor, 38, 264; and Congress system, 139; Canning's intrigue against, 540
- Casualties, at the Alma, 464 n. 3; at Balaclava, and Inkerman, 467; evacuation of, 473; statistics, 481-2, 505

- Cathcart, General Sir George, brings out reserve division, 450
- Catholic Emancipation, and Russell, 40, 351; and Granville, 43
- Cattley, Mr, on winter in Crimea, 485 and n. 2
- Cavalry, delayed arrival, 449-50; see also Light Brigade, Heavy Brigade
- Cayley, E. S., question re Russell's resignation from Foreign Office, 53-4
- Cecil, Lord Robert: and University Reform debate, 339; reprimanded by Gladstone, 340
- Central America, Anglo-American differences in, 421-3
- Chadwick, Edward: on civil service reform, 329, 330 n. 3; enemies of, 363; pensioned from Board of Health, 364
- Chamberlain, Neville, 551
- Chancellor, Lord, *see* Cranworth, 1st baron
- Chancellor of the Exchequer, see Gladstone, William
- Chancery Reform Acts (1853), 97
- Channel Islands, 175, 405
- Charitable Trusts Act (1853), 97-8; appointment of commissioners, 132-3 and 133 n. 2
- Charteris, F., appointed Lord of the Treasury, 32 n. 3
- Chatham (William Pitt), 1st earl, 487
- Chelsea and Kensington, 295
- Cherbourg, 175
- Chersonese peninsula, 466
- Chiltern Hundreds, Russell proposes to apply for, 18
- Chobham, experimental camp at, 386
- Cholera: proposed prayer against, 370; ravages armies and navies in Bulgaria, 454-5, 458
- Christie, Capt., 479, 528
- Christian Alliance, 373
- Church of England: and Clergy Reserves bill, 99–101; appeal of high churchmen to Gladstone, 102–3; ecclesiastical appointments, 372–4
- Church rates: private bill defeated, 107 and n. 3; a bill discussed in cabinet, 529
- Churchill, Winston, 37, 487
 - Circassia, 390
 - Civil List pensions, 133 n. 4

INDEX

- Civil service reform, taken up by Gladstone, 119; genesis of Northcote-Trevelyan Report, 312-14; content of the Report, 315-16; comments of Jowett, 316–17; of Gladstone's colleagues, 317; Gladstone correspondence with Graham re Report, 317-21; with Russell, 321-3; Report approved by Cabinet and queen, 423-4; bill drawn up, 324; Trevelyan-Delane correspondence re Report, 324-5; criticism of Arbuthnot, 325-6; public reception of Report, 326-7; parliamentary debate, 327-9; opinion of experts invited and published, 329-31; the sequel, 331-2; cabinet decision re examinations, 20 January 1855, 529 and n. 3
- Clanricarde, 1st Marquis, claims pressed, 27; grieved at non-appointment, 30 n. 2; omission from cabinet, 35; motion re anti-French speeches, 56; on Eastern Question, 166-7, 168-9, 274-7; on civil service report, 328; questions government on war, 390; attacks Aberdeen, 392, 393; attacks conduct of the war, 418-19; and also 413
- Clarendon, 4th earl: at Woburn conclave, 9-10; and cabinet negotiations, 15-16, 20, 23-6; weakness as a debater, 24; upbraids Reeves, 25-6; temporary omission from cabinet, 35; biographical sketch, 37, 42; succeeds Russell at Foreign Office, 52-3; and 1853 budget, 66-8, 70; and India bill, 84; 'scene' with Derby, 101; on Irish crisis, June 1853, 110; his effectiveness, 120; on Stratford de Redcliffe, 145; firm with Brunnow, 147; despatch to St Petersburg, 150-2; and disposition of fleet, 151-2; instructions to Stratford, 151, 154; relations with colleagues, 154-5; prepares draft convention, 159; complains of Nesselrode memorandum, 159; under pressure from Palmerston, 155 n. 1, 160-1, 204; sends draft project to Seymour and Stratford, 161; instructs Stratford to press Vienna Note, 163; dissatisfaction with Stratford, 164-5, 177, 189, 210; answers questions on foreign policy, 166-7; on Eastern Question, 168; Aberdeen supports against Palmerston, 173; diplo-

matic negotiations, August-December 1853, 175-214; comments on Aberdeen, 176 and n. 2; quarrel with Russell, 182-3; Aberdeen's opinion of, 184, 214; despatch of fleet to Constantinople, 188; his dejection, 189; opposes Olmütz proposals, 192; proposals to cabinet, 195-6; despatch to Vienna, 8 October, 197; explanation to Lewis, 199-200, 201-2; draft note of 24 October, 202-5; comments on Palmerston memorandum, 207-8; approves Stratford's note, 209-10; preparation of collective note, 211-13; differences with Aberdeen, 212, 214; Palmerston's resignation, 222, 224 n. 4, 228 n. 3; agrees to fleet entry to Black Sea, 236; discussion of naval operations in Black Sea, 237-43; and Stratford's note, 244-5; Orloff mission, 247; Napoleon's appeal to Czar, 248; addresses ultimatum to Russia, 249; on leak to Times, 250; on consular arrangements in Russia, 250-1; criticises Kinglake on origins of the war, 261-2; and responsibility for Crimean War, 265-7; publication of blue-books, 274; annoyance at Aberdeen, 276; defence of his policy, 277-8; on declaration of war, 282-3; on convention with France, 283; Reform bill, 301; opposes civil service reform plan, 323; high opinion of his despatches, 366; Paris visit of Duke of Cambridge, 371; answers critics, 391; on Aberdeen speech, 392-3; foresees campaign against Dundas, 393; concurs in Russell's army proposals, 403; defends position of Austria, 413; defends foreign policy, 419; and Greytown affair, 422; proposed Swedish alliance, 423-8; indignant at Austro-French manoeuvres, 433; negotiations with Austria, 436-40; and peace negotiations based on Four Points, 442-4; and Sardinian alliance, 444-6; observations on Aberdeen, 492 n. 2; on Russell's conduct, 498; on incompetence in army command, 522; Gordon's opinion of, 532; and Russell resignation, 534; and also 119 n. 1, 193, 221, 263, 347, 368, 463, 536

Clayton-Bulwer treaty, 421

INDEX

Clergy Reserves, see Canada

Clinton, Lord R., recommended for office, 25 n. 2

Clithero election, motion on, 125

Clough, A. H., 332

- Coalition: discussion of by Liberals and Peelites, 5-12; formation of cabinet, 12-24; division of other offices, 24-32; Aberdeen's announcement of its formation and policy, 33-4; over representation of Peelites, 35-6; the cabinet, 37-49; attacked by Disraeli, 56-7, 353-4, 358, 389, 415; outlook for propitious, 57; assessment of the first session, 118-34; threatened break-up, 190-1, 238, 305-7, 358-60, 391-2, 435, 492-504; assessment of at prorogation, 1854, 366-7; special problems in, 381; and peace conference, 444; and the Crimean War, 447; Wood's views on, 499-500, 502-3; attacked by Layard and Disraeli, 511-12; Gordon on good relations of Whig and Peelite ministers, 532; attacked by Walpole, 542; and by Disraeli, 545; defended by Gladstone and Palmerston, 546-7; general conclusions, 549-53; did not divide on party lines, 553
- Coastal Trade Act, 346, 366

Cobbett, J. M., 116

- Cobden, Richard, Graham's friend, 50 n. 2; supports 1853 budget, 71 and n. 4; opposes India Bill, 89, 93 n. 4; defends Russia against Turkey, 170-1; and trade with Turkey, 268 n. 1; opposes war, 279; and Reform banquet, 291-2; critical of Turks, 394; warns against war in Crimea, 414; opposes Foreign Enlistment bill, 514; abstains from Roebuck motion division, 547; and also 3
- Cockburn, Sir Alexander, frequent speaker, 119; announces withdrawal of bribery prevention bills, 352; Gibson resolution, 361
- Code Victoria, proposed by Cranworth, 97
- Coleridge, S. T.: supports Gladstone at Oxford, 50; and high church appeal to Gladstone, 102
- Collective note: Britain and France prepare draft, 211-13; accepted by Vienna conferences, 213; set aside by Stratford,

213; delays in its arrival, 235 and n. 8, 236 and n. 2, 244

- Colloredo, Count, 436, 437, 438, 442
- Colonel's clothing privilege, abolished, 347, 386

Colonial Land and Emigration Office, 314

- Colonial Office, separated from War Office, 394–413, 551–2; *see also* Newcastle, duke of, Grey, Sir George, etc.
- Commissariat, responsible to Treasury, 396; Newcastle's views on, 398; transfer proposed, 401, 403; transfer to War Office effected, 412; and supply of troops in Turkey, 451; lacks proper transport, 475-6; its requirements, 477; effect of Treasury control on, 489; transfer to War Office delayed, 490, 552
- Conservatives (also called Derbyites, Protectionists, Tories): and Peelites, 4, 6-8; and Disraeli budget, 6; support sought by Gladstone and Aberdeen, 14; Aberdeen's equation, 34; attitude to Aberdeen, 36; defeat Sadleir, 49; oppose advertisement duties, 62; 1853 budget, 69-75; India bill, 88-93; oppose Clergy Reserves bill, 100-1; electoral corruption and state of party, 121-4; Eastern Question, 166-9, 275-80; declaration of war, 282-6; withdrawal of Reform bill, 310; civil service debate, 328; role as opposition, 367; some support Exchequer Bonds, Malt Tax and Excise Duties bills, 390; several support Russell, 415; vote on Foreign Enlistment bill, 514; hold balance, 541 n. 4; support Roebuck motion, 543, 544, 547
- Constantinople, Menschikoff's arrival at, 142; and departure, 146-7; Stratford's return to, 144; Russell on Russian threat to, 156; war fever mounting in, 163; September riots and despatch of fleet to, 188-9, 201 and n. 2, 233; arrival of fleets at, 214; plans for defence of, 447-9; defence secure, 451; and also 160, 162, 170, 468, 472, 477, 479; see also Turkey, Stratford de Redcliffe, etc.

Consuls, British, in Russia, 250-1

- Conventual establishments, private bill re, 107
- Copyhold, Enclosure and Tithe Commutation, 314

INDEX

- Cowley, 1st earl: warned re Belgium, 143; on French opinion of Stratford, 164; misleads French government, 212– 13
- Cranworth, 1st baron (R. B. Rolfe), appointed Chancellor, 16, 17, 21, 29 n. 3; biographical sketch, 42; and 1853 budget, 66–7, 76; and law reforms, 1853, 97–9; parliamentary role, 119; attitude to Eastern Question, 196, 266; reads declaration of war, 281; opposes civil service reform plan, 323; and also 361
- Crimean War, shatters Gladstone's budget plans, 77-8; problem of its causes, 137-8, 261-8, and passim; strong point of the coalition, 366-7; little discussion of in 1854 session, 386; Baltic campaign, 427-8; effect of Austrian occupation of principalities and Austro-French proposals on invasion of Crimea, 432-5; and fate of the coalition, 447; early stages, 448-50; decision to invade Crimea, 451-4; preparations, 455-9; French fears, 459-60; Raglan's reconnaissance, 461; landings, 462; battle of the Alma, 463-4; siege of Sebastopol begun, 465-7; battles of Balaclava and Inkerman, 467-8; confidence of government in Raglan and Lyons but not in Dundas, 468-71; initial condition of the army, 471-3; the hurricane, 473-4; lack of proper transport, 474-6; difficulties with commissariat, 476-7; formation of Land Transport Corps, 477; building of Balaclava railway, 477-8; confusion in Balaclava harbour, 478-9; deficiencies in Ordnance service, 479-80; and in medical services, 480-2; Raglan's correspondence with Newcastle and Herbert, 483-6; responsibility for disasters, 487-91; need for and provision of reinforcements, 503-16; The Times initially optimistic about, 516-17; bitter attacks on conduct of, 518-20, 530-1; ministers discuss incompetence of senior officers and means of improvement, 520-3; despatches to Raglan, January 1855, 526-7; Roebuck motion for inquiry, 531, 540-7; general conclusions, 549-53

- Cronstadt, 425, 426, 427
- Cuba, American seizure feared, 421
- Cunard, Samuel, provides shipping for French reinforcements, 507
- Customs duties, reductions in, 65, 76, 77 n. 4; increase in, 388
- Cyane, bombards Greytown, 422
- Czar, see Nicholas I
- Dacre, Capt., 479
- Dalhousie, 10th earl and 1st marquis, recommended for office, 28; Peelite Governor-General of India, 44; on government of India, 80, 83, 84 n. 3, 86; India Act of 1853, 94-6
- Dardanelles, Russell proposes sending fleet to, 149; fleet approaches, 155; Russell proposes entrance, 158; ministers discuss date of entrance, 179–81; protection of, 189–90, 251–4, 256, 447–9; and also 194, see also Strait settlement
- Defence estimates, increase anticipated, 54, 63
- Delane, J. T., friendly with Aberdeen, 25-6; promise to Clarendon, 250; and attacks on Prince Albert, 271; produces leader on civil service reform, 325
- Denison, E., supports 1853 budget, 71 n. 4
- Department of Science and Art, South Kensington, 113
- Derby, 14th earl: minority ministry, 1852, 4; resignation, 9-10; charges of conspiracy rebutted, 33; queries conservativeness of new administration, 34; attacks Aberdeen's policy statement, 34; attitude of followers to Aberdeen, 36; attitude of Gladstone to, 48; altercation with Aberdeen, 55-6; income tax, 60, 74; opposes Clergy Reserves bill, 101; critical of Disraeli, 122; attacks government foreign policy, 275, 277; on declaration of war, 283; Oxford reform, 336-7; criticises University Reform bill, 343; on Austro-German memorandum, 391; attacks conduct of the war, 510; criticises Foreign Enlistment and Militia bills, 513, 515; advises Disraeli on Roebuck motion, 545; unable to form a government, 549; and also 50 and n. 2, 79, 81, 90, 92, 357, 358, 377

Derbyites, see Conservatives

INDEX

Dering, Sir E., anti-Reform bill motion, 296, 299, 302-3; welcomes bill's withdrawal, 310

Devizes, 231

Dairy products, reduction of duties, 65

- Diseases Prevention Act, 362
- Disraeli, Benjamin, accepts free trade resolution, 6; budget defeated, 6; and Gladstone, 47-8; queries Russell's tenure of Foreign Office, 53; condemns anti-French speeches, 56-7; 1852 budget, 60, 61; and advertisement duties, 63; opposes 1853 budget, 71-4; opposes India Bill, 89, 91-2; on party, 91-2; Clergy Reserves bill, 101; votes for Jewish Disabilities bill, 105; votes for Church Rates bill, 107; unpopularity, 121; criticised by Derby, 122; misses debate on Eastern Question, 169; Bright, critical of, 259; on blue-books and supply, 279-80; on Reform Club dinner to Napier, 280-1; on the declaration of war, 286; Reform bill, 303, 309-10; on University Reform bill, 340-1; comments on internal difficulties of Government, 349-50; opposes Oaths bill, 351; attacks coalition on inability to carry legislation, 352-3; attacks Russell, 353-4, 355, 358, 539-40; chafes ministry in Irish bills debate, 357; attacks government war policies, 389, 414-15, 511-15; questions Gladstone's war finance policy, 390; on Roebuck motion, 544-5; and also 51 n. 1, 166
- Dissenters, 338, 342, 343
- Divorce bill, abandoned, 360-1
- Dobrucha, 455
- Don Pacifico case, 421
- Drainage bill, Greater London, 116
- Drifting towards war, phrase frequently used, 153, 157, 197, 263, 277
- Drouyn de Lhuys, Édourd: warning re Belgium, 143; conversation with Palmerston, 441-2
- Drumlanrig, Lord: receives Household appointment, 30 n. 3; re Derbyite support for Aberdeen, 36; supports Jewish Disabilities bill, 104
- Drummond, H.: supports 1853 budget, 71 n. 4; blames war on pope, 279

- Dublin, archbishop of, supports Jewish Disabilities bill, 105
- Duchy of Lancaster, see Lancaster, Duchy of Dufferin, Lord, considered too young for court appointment, 30 n. 3
- Duffy, Gavan, attacks Irish income tax, 73 and n. 2
- Dundas, Admiral Sir James: refuses Rose's call, 142; ordered to Aegean, 151-2; called warlike, 189; and entrance to Black Sea, 214; instructions re fleet movements, 233; differences with Stratford, 246; incompetence, 255; campaign against by Stratford, 393; report on Sebastopol, 452; commands covering force, 458 n. 2; Newcastle's lack of faith in, 469-70; and Graham's, 470; opens Graham's letter, 470-1; superseded by Lyons, 471, 479; Layard critical of, 512; and also 411
- Dundas, David, suspected influence on Russell, 15
- Dundonald, Lord (Admiral), 255
- Dunfermline, Lord, on Kennedy dismissal, 379–80, 381
- Eastern Question: origins 1815-52, 137-41; Menschikoff mission, 141-8; return of Stratford de Redcliffe to Constantinople, 144-8; occupation of Principalities, 148, 153-8; despatch of fleets to Aegean, 148-55; Vienna Note, 159-65; parliamentary debates on, 1853, 166-73; Turks seek modifications of Vienna Note, 177-80; Russian refusal, 182; Nesselrode's violent interpretation, 184-5; attitude of English press, 186-7; deterioration of situation in Constantinople, 188-92; Olmütz proposals, 191-2; cabinet decisions, 195-200; Stratford's activities, 201-2, 209-10; Clarendon's draft note, 202-4; Palmerston's suspicions of Vienna, 205; proposals for a London conference, 205, 210; ministerial memoranda on, 206-8; czar's letter to queen, 208-9; Russian overtures, 210; Anglo-French note, 211-13; battle of Sinope, 213-14, 233-5; and Reform, 220-1, 224, 227-9; development of Anglo-French policy re Black Sea, 235-43; Collective note and Strat-

INDEX

Eastern Question (cont.)

ford's note, 244-5; Allied fleets enter Black Sea, 245-6; Allied warning to Russians, 246-7; Orloff mission, 247-8; Napoleon's appeal to czar, 248; Russian rejection of Allied warning, 248-9; despatch of Allied ultimata to Russia, 249-50; parliamentary debate on, 273-81; declaration of war, 281-2; further debate, 282-7; and decline of coalition prestige, 366; Austro-Prussian memorandum on, 391

- Ecclesiastical Titles Bill, 1851, 4, 31, 88-9 Edinburgh, 232
- Edinburgh Review, origins of Crimean War, 261-3
- Education, proposed reform, 33, 55, 79; Indian, 90, 95-6; failure of bill of 1853. 110-13, 118; capitation grants for rural schools, 113; grant for Department of Science and Art, 113; notice of a bill, 531; see also Scottish Education Bill
- Electoral corruption, election petitions, 118, 122-4
- Elgin, 8th earl, signs reciprocity treaty, 421 Eliot, Sir H., 82 n. 2
- Ellenborough, 1st earl: and Indian petitions, 80-1; views on Indian government, 85, 90; critical of India Bill, 92 and n. 3, 93; on Eastern Question (1853), 169; raises questions on war, 390; on direction of war, 400-1; criticises government's war policy, 511-13; and also 274, 276, 399, 413
- Ellice, Edward, 297, 409

Enfield, 386

- England, General Sir Richard, 542
- Estcourt, General James Bucknall, Adjutant General, description of conditions at Balaclava, 473-6; on sickness in camp, 482 and n. 2; complaints of, 484; appreciative of Herbert, 486; and vote of thanks, 512; dismissal proposed, 522, 526 Eupatoria, 460, 466

- Everett, Edward, Aberdeen to, 49
- Evidence Amendment Act (1853), 97
- Exchequer bills and bonds: issue of, 388; bill, 390
- Excise duties, 65, 76, 77 n. 4; 1854 bill, 390 Exeter, bishop of, opposes Clergy Reserves bill, 101

Factory Act (1853), 115

- Feilden, M. J., and Ten Hours Act amendment, 116
- Filder, Commissary-General James, concern re Balaclava harbour and road, 474-5; blamed for lack of forage, 476; says staff inadequate, 477; complaints of, 484, 486; degree of responsibility for failures, 489
- Finer, S. E., on defeat of Public Health Amendment Bill, 363 and n. 2
- Finland, Swedish interest in, 423-7
- Fitzroy, Henry, appointed under-secretary at Home Office, 32 n. 3; and Jewish Disabilities bill, 104; and also 225, 406
- Fitzwilliam, 3rd earl, 276, 413
- Fleet movements (Allied): first proposal to move fleets, 142; fleets ordered to Aegean, 151-2; arrival at Besika Bay, 155; suggested separation of fleets, 158; problem of wintering, 180-1; Stratford to call fleet to Constantinople, 188; he delays orders, 201 and n. 2; arrival of fleets at Constantinople, 214; orders re fleet movements, 233; proposed entry to Black Sea, 149, 157-8, 195, 210, 234-43; see also Navy
- Foreign Enlistment bill, origins, 505, 508-9; passage, 512-14; criticised by The Times, 518
- Foreign Legion, recruiting for discussed by cabinet, 523
- Foreign Office: accepted by Russell, 13; declined by Russell, 15; offered to Clarendon, 16; taken temporarily by Russell, 20; Aberdeen's tenure of, 38; Russell's early vacation of, 51-4; see also Clarendon, Russell, etc.
- Foreign Secretary, see Clarendon, etc.
- Foreign policy, see Eastern Question, Clarendon, and various foreign countries
- Fortescue, 2nd earl, 130, 296, 377, 378
- Four Points: basis of Allied demands on Russia, 431; rejected by Nicholas, 435; but two points virtually obtained, 436; pressed by Austria, 440-2; accepted by Russia, 443-4
- Four Powers: Aberdeen's confidence in, 152; sign Quadruple Convention, 429; see also Vienna Conference

INDEX

Frail, Mr, 123

France: Aberdeen's policy of entente with, 38; ministerial speeches, critical of, 56-7; policy in Eastern Question, 141-2, 150, 155, 159, 161, 180, 188, 192, 193, 194, 201; Anglo-French alliance, 152; fleet joins British in Aegean, 155; Malmesbury on policy of friendship to, 169; naval defences against, 175; and Anglo-French note, November 1853, 211-13; admiral rebuked, 234; Black Sea proposals, 239, 242-3; and joint ultimata to Russia, 249-50; declaration of war, 261; defended by Clarendon against Kinglake, 261-2; Britain's relationship with, 267-8; military convention with, 283; proposed Swedish alliance, 423-7; Sardinian alliance, 446; participates in invasion of Crimea, 447-71; transport and harbour better organised, 476, 478; numbers of, and assistance to British, 481-3, 552; troops in Crimea, 504; offers reinforcements, 506-7; army organisation superior, 518-19, 527; Russell visit hoped to cement relations, 528-9; see also Anglo-French Alliance, Fleet movements, Napoleon III, etc.

Fremantle, Sir Thomas, 330

Fruit, reduction of duty, 65

Fuad Effendi, Turkish minister, 141-3

- Gallipoli, 390; *The Times* critical of arrangements in, 393; arrival of Allied troops at, 447
- Garter, Order of: awarded to Lord Carlisle, 130; nominees for a vacancy, 374-5; awarded to Aberdeen, 376
- George, D. Lloyd, 37, 487

- Gibraltar, 405
- Gibson, T. Milner: and advertisement duties, 62, 77; on education bill, 113; and Reform banquet, 291-2; and ballot, 345; and attack on newspaper stamp duty, 361; criticises bombardment of Baltic towns, 394; opposes Foreign Enlistment bill, 514; fails to vote on Roebuck motion, 547

Giugevo, 450

Gladstone, W. E.: organises Peelites, 4; and Disraeli budget, 6; warned by

Young and Northcote, 6-8; on 'mixed government', 8; confers with Peelites, 13-14; appeal to Conservative country gentlemen, 14; opposes Russell leading House without office, 19; considered for Colonies, but appointed to Exchequer, 21; Christmas at Hawarden, 24; advice to Aberdeen, 25; affection for Aberdeen, 38-9; biographical sketch, 42, 44, 46-8; Oxford by-election, 50-1; 1853 budget, 58 and passim; income tax, 60-75; national debt conversion, 62, 77; advertisement duties, 62-3, 77; presents budget to cabinet, 63-9; pilots budget through House, 69-77; and succession duties, 64, 66, 75-7; other financial bills,

76-7; assessment of 1853 budget, 70-1, 77-8; on 1853 India Bill, 81-4; defends Clergy Reserves bill, 100; approached by high churchmen, 101-2; defends Colonial Church Regulation bill, 103; Jewish emancipation, 103-5; on university reform, 112, 333-4; fills 400 columns of Hansard, 118; reputation enhanced, 119-20, 122; on Aberdeen's success, 173; fears another 'Papal Aggression', 173 n. 3; and Russell succession, 127-8, 173-4, 190; illness, 174, 206; views on Eastern Question, 194, 195, 199, 205-6, 208; Reform bill, 216, 218, 232; Palmerston's resignation, 225-8; civil service reform, 232, 312; opposes Black Sea engagements, 242; plans for war finance, 257; urges Aberdeen to remain in office, 258; later justification of the war, 261, 263-4; defends Prince Albert in Morning Chronicle, 271; favours postponement of Reform bill, 297, 301; proposed civil service reform, 317; answers Graham, 319-20, 321; counters Russell's opposition to civil service reforms, 321-2, 323; reassures queen re civil service reform, 324; announces postponement of civil service bill, 328-9; and final adoption of civil service reforms, 332; attacks university reform commission, 1850, 333; espouses university reform, 333-4; his draft bill, compared with Jowett's, 335-6; resists proposals of Oxford convocation, 336-7; satisfied with University Reform

Georgia, proposed penetration into, 449

> Gladstone, W. E. (cont.) debate, 339-40; reprimands Cecil, 340; on admission of Dissenters to Oxford, 342; defends himself, Russell and government, 357; on party system, 367 n. 1; on selection of ecclesiastical appointees, 373; responsible for recommendation of Lawley as colonial governor, 376; on difficulty of procuring suitable colonial governors, 377; informs Aberdeen of necessity of dismissing Kennedy, 378; correspondence with Russell on Kennedy dismissal, 378-9; states views on Kennedy affair, 380, 531; his character, and coalition government, 381; defends stand in Kennedy affair, 381-2; and row with Bank of England, 382; and budgets of 1854, 387; proposes doubled income tax, 388; and debt conversion, 388-9; argues for paying war expenses by taxation, 388-9; and Aberdeen's Russia speech, 392; agrees with Russell's army proposals, 403; on division of authority, 405; explains proposed cabinet changes to Canning, 407-8; comments on Lady John Russell, 408; regrets at inability to defend Aberdeen, 418; on proposed Swedish alliance, 424, 426, 431; on relations with Austria, 430-1; views close to Aberdeen's, 444; advocates firm stand toward Russell, 494; on Russell's threats, 498; urges acceptance of Russell resignation, 500; Russell critical of, 501; Gordon's views of, 532; and Russell resignation, 538 and n. 2, 539; on Roebuck motion, 545-6; discusses defeat with Aberdeen, 548; future relations with Liberal party, 549-53; and also 45, 128, 138, 238, 266, 351, 360, 402, 406, 496, 540

Glasgow, 232

Glass, reduction in duties, 65

Glenelg, Lord, 277

Gordon, Arthur, Aberdeen's son and biographer, 38 n. 1, 204 n. 1, 212 and n. 3; warns Gladstone of government crisis, 358-9; wins seat vacated by Lawley, 376; indignant with Russell, 391-2; on his father's feelings, 418; his election, 418 n. 1; views on cabinet ministers, 531-3; and reception of Rus-

INDEX

sell resignation, 533; accompanies father to Windsor, 548; and also 406, 535 n. 3

- Gordon, Sir Willoughby, urged consolidation of army authorities into one office, 396
- Gortchakov, Prince, represents Russia at Vienna conference, 28 December 1854, 443
- Goulburn, Henry: confers with Peelite leaders, 13; not in Aberdeen ministry, 28; and University Reform debate, 339
- Graham, Sir James: friendly to Russell, 5; suspected by Young, 7; advises Aberdeen, 9; role in ministerial negotiations, 12-24, 29-30; reconciliation with Peelites, 13; considered for peerage, 14; suspects Lady John Russell, 15; declines Home Office and Exchequer, 16; opposes Russell's leading House without office, 18-19; calls coalition cabinet a 'tessellated pavement', 24; attacked by Derby, 34; biographical sketch, 40-1; returned at by-election, 50; speech critical of French government, 56-7; on 1853 budget, 61, 66, 68; and India Bill of 1853, 81-4, 91; on Irish crisis, June 1853. 109-10; and Naval Coast Volunteer bill, 115; views on colleagues, 120, 121, 128-9; visit to Balmoral, 127-8; on Palmerston's fleet proposal, 149; despatch of fleet to Aegean, 151-2; views on policy towards Russia, 156; opposes naval reconnaissance in Black Sea, 158; bitter critic of Stratford, 165, 179; on Cobden-Palmerston clash, 172; Russell's proposed succession to Aberdeen, 173; visits naval establishments, 175; safety of fleet at Besika Bay, 180; on Morning Chronicle, newspaper advertising and press leaks, 187; remains at Balmoral, 194; critical of cabinet decisions, 198; reports developments to Herbert, 202-4; and Russell's Reform bill, 216-24, 229-30; on Sinope, 236; Russell's Black Sea proposal, 237-41; war plans, 251-4; naval preparations, 254-6; on policy to neutrals, 254-5; defends government foreign policy, 278-9; Reform Club dinner to Napier, 280-1; Russell Reform bill, 296 n. 1, 297-8, 299, 301, 302, 307, 312; criti-

INDEX

Graham, Sir James (cont.)

cisms of proposed civil service reforms, 318-19, 320; introduces naval estimates, 1854, 387; defends conduct of war, 393; replies to Gibson's criticism, 394; protests loyalty to Aberdeen, 417; dissatisfaction with Napier, 428 and n. 1; more warlike than Aberdeen, 444; sends Lyons to watch Dundas, 469; letters to Lyons about Dundas, 470-1; degree of responsibility for Crimean War disasters, 488; rallies Aberdeen, 492-3; urges acceptance of Russell resignation, 500; on reinforcements, 504; Russell resignation, 533; Gordon's views of, 532; and also 45, 47, 50, 118 n. 3, 123 n. 6, 124, 132, 145, 266, 347, 349, 360, 402, 451-2, 463, 465, 549

Graham, Major, 327

- Granby, Marquis of, 285
- Granville, 2nd earl: considered for Board of Trade, 21; not appointed to Duchy of Lancaster, 22; appointed Lord President, 24, 26, 29 n. 3; Whig cabinet member, 35; biographical sketch, 43-4; and 1853 budget, 66, 76; India bill of 1853, 81-4; on Whig-Peelite differences, 121; at Balmoral, 127; on Aberdeen's success, 173; accompanies queen to Ireland, 175; proposed mission to Vienna, 193; views on Eastern Question, 196; Reform bill, 216-17; Palmerston's resignation, 228; urges preparation for war, 251; entertains Aberdeen and Bright, 259; shift in views on Eastern Question, 261, 266-7; defends Aberdeen, 276; answers Malmesbury, 283; and Reform bill, 301; supports civil service reform, 323; answers Monteagle, 327-8; proposed as Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster or Colonial Minister, 406-7; agrees to shuffle of offices, 408; sworn in as Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster, 409; transfer criticised, 410; comments on Newcastle, Herbert and Hardinge, 502; supports Foreign Enlistment bill, 513; urges promotion by merit in army, 521; informed of Russell resignation, 534, 537; and also 119 n. 1, 155, 199, 463

Green, T., 6 n. 2

- Greville, Charles: on Russell's change of mind, 15; on Aberdeen's statement, 34-5; critical of Aberdeen, 56; critical of Disraeli, 57; on success of coalition cabinet, 120; on disarray of Derbyites, 122-4; on foreign affairs debates, 1853, 166, 169, 171; on Aberdeen's success, 173; on violence of the press, 186; on Russell, Palmerston and leadership of the House, 191; defence of Prince Albert, 275; critical of war, 277; critical of government, 282; on Russell's withdrawal of Reform bill, 309; on weakness of government in 1854, 360; criticises Disraeli, 360; critical of Palmerston, 364-5; assesses coalition government, 366-7; condemns government handling of day of fast and humiliation, 369-70; comments on Lawley affair, 376; and also 152, 154, 155, 392
- Grey, 3rd earl: declines office, 28; omission from cabinet, 27, 35; and abolition of transportation, 99; supports Clergy Reserves bill, 101; critical of foreign policy, 275, 276, 283; suggested by Russell for award of Garter, 375; and debate on military organisation, 394 f.; motion for papers, 395, 398; proposes Army Board, 397; sceptical of harmony in military system, 401; see also 276, 520, 530
- Grey, Sir George, proposed for cabinet, 24, 26; declines office, 28; omission from cabinet, 27, 35; urges Russell to take Home Office, 35 n. 4; opposed Factory Act amendment, 116; offered Home Office, 223-5; returns to Northumberland, 229 and n. 2; defends Russell on Reform, 303, 310; defends Russell after Disraeli attack, 355; explains Lawley affair, 376-7; suggested for Colonial or Home Office, 404, 405-6; his objection to taking office, 406; sworn in as Secretary of State for Colonies, 409; misplaced, in opinion of Stuart, 410; on Russell resignation, 536-7, 539; on Roebuck motion, 542-3; and also 240
- Grey, Mr, British minister to Sweden, 424, 427

Greece, allied intervention in, 420-1

Greytown, bombardment of, 421–2

INDEX

Grivas, General, 420 Grosvenor, earl, 297 Grosvenor, Lord Robert, 125 Grüben, Von der, General, 429 n. 1 Guizot, F. P. G., Aberdeen to, 49

- Hackney carriage duty, reduction in, 65, 76
- Haddo, Lord, 359, 368
- Haileybury, opening of, 82, 86, 95
- Hall, Sir Benjamin, 363, 364 n. 2
- Hall, Dr John, responsible for medical conditions in Crimea and Scutari, 481 n. 2, 482
- Hamilton, Canon W. K., appointed to see of Salisbury, 372-3
- Hamilton, Sir William, 332
- Harcourt, Col., supports 1853 budget, 71
- Hardinge, Lord: remains Commander-in-Chief, 30; supports Newcastle, 400; Granville's opinion of, 502; on ad hoc committee re reinforcements, 509; and also 522, 523, 530, 537
- Hardwicke, 4th earl: critical of government foreign policy, 166, 168; urges increase in naval expenditures, 283; raises questions on war, 390; and also 413
- Harrowby, Lord: proposed for office, 23; appointed Maynooth commissioner, 107 n. 1; answers Brougham, 328
- Hayter, W. G.: Liberal whip, confers with Peelites, 29; announces Russell resignation, 537
- Hayward, Abraham: fails to receive appointment, 132-3, 133 n. 3; comments on Newcastle, 368
- Head, Sir Francis, 133 n. 4
- Heathcote, Sir William: warns Gladstone, 47–8; supports Gladstone at Oxford, 50; and high church appeal to Gladstone, 102; and university reform, 337, 339, 341
- Heavy Brigade, 450, 458
- Hebdomadal Board (Oxford), 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, 344
- Hebdomadal Council, 337, 341, 343
- Henley, J. W., 339, 544
- Herbert, Henry, Peelite, on 1853 budget, 71 and n. 4, 73 n. 1, 377
- Herbert, Sidney: organises Peelites, 4; reservations re Russell, 6; assembles

Peelite leaders, 13; considered for Admiralty, 21; appointed Secretary at War, 24, 29 n. 3; biographical sketch, 44-6; and 1853 budget, 66-8; and India Bill, 81-4; supports Jewish Disabilities bill, 104; and Morning Chronicle, 186, 187 n. 1; views on Eastern Question, 196; on Reform bill, 231; defends foreign policy, 279; urges Russell to postpone Reform, 298-9, 301, 307-8; on admission of Dissenters to Oxford, 342; explains functions of office of Secretary at War, 359; and army reforms, 386-7; dismisses The Times charges re Gallipoli, 393; agrees with Russell's army proposals, 403; defends government on War Department arrangements, 412-13, 417; reservations re proposed Swedish alliance, 426; fears suspension of hostilities, 433; more warlike than Aberdeen, 444; advises Raglan on need for information, 485-6; his finesse and tact, 486; on separation of War and Colonial offices, 487-8; on responsibility of individuals for Crimean failures, 490-1; Granville's opinion of, 502; on totals of men sent to East, 504; views on reinforcements and recruiting. 505; and embodiment of militia, 506; provision of reinforcements, 509; reports on the war, 511; defends Foreign Enlistment bill, 513; tackles problems connected with conduct of the war, 520-1, 523-8, 531; replies to Roebuck, 541; and also 118 n. 3, 128, 199, 202, 266, 310, 463, 495, 496, 498, 549, 550-1

- Hereford, Dean of, 327
- Hervey, Lord Alfred: appointed Lord of the Treasury, 32 n. 3; opposition to Jewish Disabilities bill, 104
- Heywood, James: raises university reform in Commons, 332; speaks on university bill, 338; and admission of Dissenters to University, 342
- Hinds, Dr Samuel, bishop of Norwich, 333
- Hogg, Sir James, supports India Bill, 88-9
- Holy Places: French demands re, 141-2; Russian claims settled, 146
- Home Office: rejected by Russell, 15; accepted by Palmerston, 21; his attitude

INDEX

Home Office (cont.)

towards, 40; reforms initiated by him, 115–17; Palmerston's interest in, 220; offered to Russell and George Grey, 222–5; reforms abandoned, 360–3; Palmerston's achievements in, 364–5; its military functions, 396, 411–12; and possible changes in army organisation, 405

- Honiton, 231
- Horsman, E., 279, 359, 373
- Hospitals: at Scutari in bad condition, 472-3, 481-2; at Balaclava likewise, 480-1; improvements, 543, 552
- Hospital ships not provided, 473
- House of Commons, see Parliament
- House of Lords, see Parliament
- Hudson, Sir James, 444-5
- Hughes, Professor E., on Northcote-Trevelyan Report, 315
- Hume, Joseph: committee on income tax, 60; 1853 budget, 71 and n. 4; opposes India Bill, 89–90, 93 n. 4; on Reform bill, 302, 310; separation of War and Colonial Offices, 409; defends coalition, 414; and also 3, 359, 493
- Hungarian refugees, 141
- Hurricane of 14 November, its devastating effects, 473-4
- Huskisson, William, 59
- Hutments, supplies ordered, 468; lost in storm, 474; replaced, 475
- Income tax: Gladstone's views on, 6, 8; Liberal-Peelite agreement on, 13-14; settlement promised, 33; history of, 59-60; Gladstone's attitude to, 61; 1853 budget proposals for, 64-5; cabinet debate on, 67-9; parliamentary debate, 71-5; to be doubled, 257, 388; bills passed (1854), 390

India Act of 1813, 88; of 1833, 79-80, 88

India Act of 1853, 79–96, 118; defeat on salt clause, 93, 125

- Indian Mutiny, 96
- Inglis, Sir R.: and 1853 budget, 72; succeeded by Heathcote, 337; proposed for Privy Council by Aberdeen, 374
- Inkerman, battle of, 467–8
- Inns of Court representation, 217, 230, 295

Ireland: and duke of Newcastle, 45; bills re tenant rights, 55; spirit duties increase in, 64; extension of income tax to, 64, 67-9, 71, 73-5; Common Law Court Act for, 97; motion for committee on ecclesiastical revenues in, 107-8; increased education grant, 113; and effects of Settlement and Removal Bill, 348-9 bick bills, debats on 257 8

- Irish bills, debate on, 357-8
- Irish brigade: origin, 3-4; and 1852 election, 5; called Irish Brass Band, 7; attitude to Irish appointments, 23, 31; defeat of Sadleir, 49-50; and 1853 budget, 69, 73-5; support Jewish Disabilities bill, 105; Irish crisis, June 1853, 107-10; attitude to government, 124-5; and postponement of Reform bill, 296; division on Foreign Enlistment bill, 514
- Italy, Clarendon's views on problem of, 445-6

Jeune, Dr Francis, 327, 333

- Jewish emancipation: Aberdeen's support for, 18; legislation forecast, 54-5; Jewish Disabilities bill of 1853, 103-5; disappointment at defeat, 118; Disraeli attacked on, 354; and also 351
- Jocelyn, Lord, supports Russell on India, 81; on Eastern Question, 279; on withdrawal of Reform bill, 310
- Johnstone, James, 6 n. 2
- Jowett, Benjamin: and entrance to Indian service, 95; supports Northcote-Trevelyan Report, 316-17; and university reform, 332; drafts bill for university reform, 335
- Judge's Exclusion Bill, killed by Macaulay, 89
- Kafir War concluded, 117; and commissariat, 398

Kamiesh bay, 466

- Kattegat, proposed blockade of, 253
- Kay-Shuttleworth, Sir James, 111
- Keble, John, high church appeal to Gladstone, 102
- Kennedy, Mr, commissioner of Woods and Forests: dismissed for action against employees, 377-8; petitions House of Commons and appeals to Russell, 378; protracted dispute over, 379-82; raised

INDEX

Kennedy, Mr (cont.)

- in cabinet, 501; alluded to by *The Times*, 530–1; by Gladstone, 531; by Gordon, 532
- Keogh, William: appointment anticipated, 23; appointed Irish Attorney General, 31; protests Russell's insult to Roman Catholic members, 108–10; and Disraeli, 122

- Kilmainham hospital, government defeat on, 125
- King, Locke, motion on parliamentary reform, 4
- Kinglake, A. W.: interpretation of origins of Crimean War, 262; account of sleeping cabinet, 453 and n. 2
- Kutchuk Kainardji, treaty of (1774), 139– 40, 162 n. 6, 197
- Labouchere, Henry: exclusion from Coalition, 26, 28, 35; criticises manning clauses, 115 and n. 2; opposes Factory Act amendment, 116; defends Russell on Reform, 303, 310
- La Cour, de, French ambassador in Constantinople, criticises Stratford, 164
- Lake, Rev. W. C., 332
- Lancaster, Duchy of: Russell considers chancellorship beneath his dignity, 19, 52–3; appointment of Strutt, 25, 30–1; replaced by Granville, 406–10

Land Transport Corps organised, 477, 552

Lansdowne, 3rd marquis, at Woburn conclave, 9; recommended to queen, 9-11; summoned by queen, 12; supports Aberdeen in formation of coalition, 12-16; appointed to cabinet without office, 24; supports Clanricarde, 27; biographical sketch, 37; 1853 budget, 66, 76; on India bill, 83; infrequent speaker, 119, n. 1; advocates warning to Russia, 156; attitude on Eastern Question, 156, 196, 199; critical of Reform bill, 218, 220; efforts to keep in cabinet, 222-4; concessions to, 229; his reluctant consent, 232; on war plans, 256, 284; further criticisms of Reform bill, 292, 301; opposes civil service reform plan, 323; cautious re proposed Swedish alliance, 425; favours retention of Sebastopol, 463; indignant with Russell, 500; comment on Newcastle and Herbert, 502; supports Militia bill, 513; warning to Russell, 523; and Roebuck motion, 537 n. 1; declines to form a government, 549; and also 151, 152, 301, 503, 532

- Law reform: proposed by Aberdeen, 33; in 1853 session, 97-9
- Lawley, Francis: private secretary to Gladstone, 313; embarrassing consequences of appointment as Governor of South Australia, 376
- Layard, A. H.: not given office, 31; on Eastern Question, 166, 169 and n. 6, 278-9, 285; attacks government war policy, 284-5, 414-16; notice of motion to discuss Aberdeen's Russia speech, 392; withdraws motion, 393; questions naval activity, 393; defends Turks, 394; accompanies army to Crimea and critical of Dundas, 469 n. 2; attacks conduct of war, 511, 512, 541-2
- Legacy duties, see Succession duties
- Legal reforms, see Law reforms
- Legislation: see Parliament and Statutes
- Le Marchant, Sir Denis, 310
- Leopold, I, king of the Belgians: urges concessions to czar, 154; final appeal to Aberdeen, 260; and also 49, 371, 393
- Lewis, Sir George Cornewall (2nd bart.), 199, 296, 330 n. 3, 331; and also 121, 122
- Liberals: early use of the term, 3; 1852 election, 5; Peelite co-operation with, 6; Gladstone's view of, 8; share of offices, 23-32; Aberdeen's equation, 34; underrepresented in the coalition, 35-6; and Palmerston, 39-40; and India bill (1853), 89, 93; electoral corruption, 123; Eastern Question, 166-72; Wood's views on, 502-3; vote on Foreign Enlistment bill, 514; and Roebuck motion, 543, 547; and Peelites, 549-53; see also Whigs
- Liberal Conservatives: elected 1852, 4; ministry of advocated by Northcote, 7-8; Aberdeen seeks support of, 36; and 1853 budget, 72; see also Peelites
- Lieven, Mme, 77, 260-1
- Life insurance, reduction in tax on, 65

© Cambridge University Press

Kherson, 246

Light Brigade, 450, 458, 467

INDEX

- Lindsay, Col., 131
- Lingen, R. R. W., 330 n. 3, 332
- London conference proposed, 205; opposed by Aberdeen, 210
- London University representation, 295
- Lord Advocate, see Moncrieff, Rt Hon. James
- Lord Chancellor, *see* Cranworth, St Leonards
- Louis Philippe, 242
- Lowe, Robert; appointed Secretary to Board of Control, 32 n. 3; supports 1853 budget, 71 n. 4; and India bill, 88
- Lumber, 468, 474–5
- Lunacy Regulation Act (1853), 98 n. 1
- Lunatics Care and Treatment Act, 98 n. 1
- Lyndhurst, Lord: on Vienna note, 275; on Austro-Prussian memorandum, 391
- Lyons, Sir Edmund: appointed second in command to Dundas, 255; advocates destruction of Sebastopol, 451-2; secures shipping for invasion, 457; reconnaissance of Sebastopol, 461; changes landing plan, 462; bombardment of Sebastopol, 467; his position vis à vis Dundas, 469; correspondence with Graham, 470-1; in charge of Balaclava harbour, 478-9; succeeds Dundas, 479; appoints new port captain at Balaclava, 528
- Lytton, Edward Bulwer: opposes 1853 budget, 71; opposes Foreign Enlistment bill, 513–14; supports Roebuck motion, 544
- Macaulay, T. B.: urges Russell to accept office, 16; supports India bill, 89–90; and entry into Indian service, 95; opinion on civil service reform, 326
- MacGregor, John, supports India bill, 89
- M'Murdo, Colonel, commands new Land Transport Corps, 477
- Mallet, C. E., on Oxford University reform, 332, 343-4
- Malmesbury, 3rd earl: questions on foreign policy, 166; speech on Eastern Question, 167–8; withdraws motion, 169; criticises government policy, 275, 277, 283
- Malt Tax Bill, 390
- Malta, fleet at: 142, 151-2; army sent to, 257, 447, 552; and also 258, 405

- Manchester: Gladstone speech in, 206; Reform banquet, 291–2
- Manchester Guardian, 234
- Manchester party (School): little importance attached to, 10; and India, 89; and Trevelyan, 312–13
- Mangles, R. D., supports India Bill, 89
- Manners, Lord John: re Ten Hour Act amendment, 116; criticises foreign policy, 279
- Manning Act, 347
- Maritime law, Graham proposes modifications of, 254-5
- Marlborough, duke of, 394
- Maynooth grant: and Gladstone, 46; Spooner motion for committee, 105-6; appointment of royal commission on, 106-7
- Medical Department (army), ineffective direction of, 473, 480-2
- Medical supplies go astray, 472
- Menschikoff, Prince: mission to Constantinople, 141-8, 150; Allied warning sent to, 246; commands Russians at Alma, 463-4; and also 137
- Merchant Shipping Act (1854), 346-7
- Merchant Shipping Law Amendment bill, 113-15
- Merivale, Stephen, 331
- Meyendorff, 205
- Miall, Edward, 338
- Militia, and recruiting, 505; embodiment of, 506; to relieve garrisons, 508–9, 515; passage of Militia bill, 515–16
- Mill, J. S., and India, 85, 91; and civil service reform, 327, 329 n. 3, 330
- Milnes, R. Moncton, Peelite: supports 1853 budget, 71 n. 4; defends government foreign policy, 170; and Palmerston resignation, 226; on Roebuck motion, 543; and also 363
- Minié rifle, experiments with, 386
- Minto, 2nd earl, informed of ministerial negotiations by daughter, 11, 13, 15, 20, 27; criticises Coalition, 29, 237; warns Russell of public dissatisfaction, 494-5
- 'Mixed government', Gladstone's views on, 8-9
- Moberley, George, and high church appeal to Gladstone, 102
- Moldavia, see Principalities

CAC

INDEX

- Molesworth, Sir William, appointed to Cabinet as First Commissioner to the Board of Works, 22, 24, 29 n. 3; biographical sketch, 43; and 1853 budget, 66; and India bill of 1853, 81-3; and Reform Club dinner to Napier, 280; and Reform bill, 301; supports civil service reform, 323; introduces second Public Health bill, 364; calls Russell proposal unconstitutional, 498; condemns laxness in army, 521; and also 118 n. 3, 120, 493
- Moncrieff, James: accepts office, 28; speaks on Scottish Education bill, 350-1
- Monsell, William: appointed Clerk of the Ordnance, 31; and Irish income tax, 68 n. 3; protests Russell's insult to Catholic members, 108–10
- Monteagle, Lord, 1st baron: attacks civil service report, 327; and Gladstone row with Bank of England, 382
- Montenegro, revolt in, 141
- Morley, John (later Lord): his great biography of Gladstone, 46 n. 2; on 1853 budget, 58 and n. 1; quoted, 333

Morning Advertiser, 186

- Morning Chronicle: articles critical of Russell, 133; on Eastern Question, 186; Aberdeen's complaints investigated, 186–7; Peelite interest in, 187 n. 1; on Sinope, 234; Gladstone defends Prince Albert in, 271
- Morning Herald, urges impeachment of ministers, 155
- Morning Post, 189
- Moseley, Canon Henry, 330
- Mosley, Mr, 131
- Mosquito Coast Protectorate, 421-3
- Muntz, G. F., on foreign policy, 170
- Murdoch, T. W., 331

Naas, Lord, 122

- Napier, Sir Charles: appointed to Baltic fleet, 255-6; criticisms of Reform Club dinner to, 280-1; Baltic campaign and recall, 427-8
- Napier, J.: and India bill, 89; and Irish bills, 357
- Napoleon III (Louis), Ministers' critical speeches, 56–7; turns down Olmütz proposals, 192; and claims re Holy Places, 142; Graham's suspicions of, 203, 251,

252; appeal to czar, 248, 267; Kinglake's attack on, 261; dependence on British alliance, 268; Paris visit of Duke of Cambridge, 370-2; Aberdeen's opinion on, 393; expresses views to Palmerston, 441; meets Prince Albert and Newcastle at Boulogne, 456; return visit proposed, 457; on number of French troops in Crimea, 504; welcomes Russell to Paris, 528-9; and also 180, 194, 226, 238; see also France

- Napoleon, the Prince, 371
- National Debt: in Napoleonic Wars and after, 59; debt conversion, 62-3, 77
- Naval Coast Volunteer bill, 115
- Naval defences, 175
- Navy, ready for operations in Black Sea, 251; prepared for war, 254-5; inactivity in Black Sea criticised, 393; and invasion of the Crimea, 457-62; unable to cut off Russians near Perekop, 466; and bombardment of Sebastopol, 467; problems of command, 469-71; and responsibility for Balaclava harbour, 478-9; replacement of port captain at Balaclava, 528; see also Fleet movements, Dundas, Napier, Baltic, Black Sea
- Navy estimates: increase, 1853, 63; passed, 1854, 386; totals, 387
- Nesselrode, Count, Russian Chancellor: and Eastern Question, 138–9; memorandum of 1844, 140; instructions to Menschikoff, 142 n. 1; ultimatum to Turkey, 156; justifies occupation of Principalities, 159–60; favours Clarendon's draft project, 161 and n. 7; 'violent interpretation' of Vienna note, 184–5, 192; receives warning from Seymour, 246–7; receives Allied ultimata, 250; see also 150, 167
- Neutrals, Allied policy towards, 254-5
- Newcastle, 4th duke, 46
- Newcastle, 5th duke: reservations re Russell, 5-6; at Woburn conclave, 9-10; confers with Peelites, 13; proposed as Lord President, 21; appointed to Colonial Office, 24 and 29 n. 3; attacked by Derby, 34; biographical sketch, 44-5; on India bill, 84; on abolition of transportation, 99; Clergy Reserves bill, 101; and Colonial Church Regulation bill,

Newcastle (cont.)

101; influence with Irish members, 109; on Dardanelles, 181; and Morning Chronicle, 186, 187 n. 1; Eastern Question, 196, 202; views on reform, 215-16; on Russell's bill, 217, 231; Palmerston's return, 226-8; preparations for war, 251-3; possible head of a new government, 307; views on civil service reform, 317; and passage of University Reform bill, 343; and passage of bribery bill, 346; his heavy responsibilities, 1854, 368; considered by Aberdeen for Garter award, 374-5; answers war criticisms, 391; dismisses The Times criticisms re Gallipoli, 393; and debate on military organisation, 394 f.; denies validity of Grey's charges re army, 398-400; and separated War and Colonial Offices, 404; on extent of changes, 405; sworn in as Secretary of State for War, 409; on military functions of Home Office, 411-12; and destruction of Cronstadt, 428; more warlike than Aberdeen, 444; and decision to invade Crimea, 452-3; visits Boulogne and meets Napoleon III, 456; explains why women accompany army, 458-9; critical of French, 459; on news of Crimean landing, 462; writes to Raglan about Dundas, 469-70; allows soldiers to grow beards, 472; urges commission of hospital ships, 473; orders replenishment of lost cargoes, 474; recommends establishment of Land Transport Corps, Balaclava railway and telegraph cable, 477-8; views on Ordnance and sea transport, 479; differences with Dr Smith, 480; questions Raglan on complaints, 483-4; his responsibility in Crimean disaster, 487-8; and commissariat, 490; begs to be removed, 497; defended by Wood and Lansdowne, 502; suspicious of French offer of troops, 506-7; Committee on reinforcements, 509; on Militia bill, 515; on difficulty of removing existing generals, 522; too overwhelmed by work, 523-4; despatch to Raglan on condition of the army, 526-7; proposes to resign, 532-3, 534-5; criticised by Disraeli, 540; but held not alone responsible, 545; most liberal of

INDEX

Peelites, 550; not an ideal War minister, 551; and also 105, 128, 151, 238, 242, 301, 376, 402, 403, 463, 495-6, 498, 507, 512, 513, 524, 528, 549

- Newdegate, C. N.: opposes Jewish Disabilities bill, 104; attacks Oaths bill, 351; forces withdrawal of payment for Roman Catholic chaplains, 361
- Newspaper stamp duties, reduction of, 65, 76; attacked by Gibson, 361; see also Advertisement duties
- Nicholas I, Czar: long interest in Eastern Question, 138-41; conversations with Seymour, 141-2; sends Menschikoff to Constantinople, 142; decision to occupy Principalities, 148; Graham's confidence in, 149; King Leopold's plea for, 154; reliance on Austria, 159; rejection of Turkish modifications, 189; at Olmütz, 191; his proposals there, 192; letters to queen, 208-9, 248; and Sinope, 234; and Stratford note, 245; Napoleon's appeal to, 248; rejects Allied ultimata, 250; and responsibility for the war, 265-7; and also 193, 197, 260, 261
- Nice, Aberdeen's intention to winter at, 33 Nightingale, Florence, improves situation
- at Scutari, 473, 481, 543
- Norfolk, duke of, resigns Lord Stewardship, 131
- Normanby, Lord, disappointed at exclusion from Coalition, 28-9
- Northcote, Sir Stafford: opposes Peelite-Liberal juncture, 7-8; supports Gladstone at Oxford, 50-1; and high church appeal to Gladstone, 102; investigations for reform of civil service, 312-13; opposed to compromise on civil service reform, 327; civil service blue-book, 329; answers Arbuthnot, 331; advises Gladstone against resigning, 334-5; comments on university reform draft bill, 336; and also 332
- Northcote-Trevelyan Report: form and recommendations of, 315-16; discussed by Gladstone and Graham, 317-21; leaked to *The Times*, 324; presented to parliament, 326; discussed in House of Lords, 327-8; published in blue-book, 329; comments on, 329-31; not acted on, 331

595

38-2

INDEX

- Nuisance Removal Act, 362
- Nurses, female: sent to East, 472-3; and shortages of port wine, 482 n. 1
- Oaths bill: attacked in debate, 351; killed by adjournment, 352
- Odessa, reconnaissance proposed, 158; and also 246
- Office of Works, 314
- Olmütz, meeting of Emperors at, 191; proposals, 192, 193; rejected by cabinet, 196–9; lost opportunity, 258, 264–5
- Omer Pasha: crosses Danube, 205; confers with Burgoyne, 449
- Ordnance: Raglan appointed Master General of, 30; Monsell appointed Clerk of, 31; appointment of a secretary to M.G.O., 129-32; need for reform of, 396, 398-405; non-military functions transferred to War Department, 412; criticisms of, 479-80
- Osborne, Bernal, 543
- Osborne, Derby and Aberdeen visit queen at, 11, 12–14
- Oxford, bishop of, supports Clergy Reserves bill, 101
- Oxford University: Gladstone's representation of, 46, 47-8; contested by-election, 50; entrance of graduates to Indian service, 95; high church appeal to Gladstone, 102; invited to implement Royal Commission report, 112; early proposals for reform, 332; Russell's royal commission on, 333; attacked, then advocated by Gladstone, 333-4; draft bills for, 335-6; opposed by Oxford convocation, 336; bill for summarised, 337-8; bill for introduced and debated, 338-9; motion to send bill to select committee defeated, 340-1; changes to bill in committee, 340-1; bill passed 29 June, 342; receives royal assent 7 August, 343; significance of legislation, 343-4
- Pack animals: collected in Crimea, 462; brought from Varna, 474; strain on, 475; brought from Constantinople, 477
- Pakington, Sir J.: and 1853 budget, 74, 75; amendment to India bill, 93; on Eastern Question, 169–70; and Reform bill, 303; and University Reform bill, 339; criti-

cises government on handling of division of War and Colonial Offices, 412; criticises war policy, 511, 514; and also 362

- Palmer, Roundell: returned at by-election, 6 n. 2; and high church appeal to Gladstone, 102; unable to promote university reform, 332; welcomes University Reform bill, 338; and committee discussion of University Reform bill, 341-2; and also 339
- Palmerston, 3rd viscount, dismissal, 4; free trade resolutions, 6; considered for office, 14; refuses, 16; urges Russell to accept, 19-20; takes Home Office, 21; recommends Clanricarde, 27; biographical sketch, 37, 39-40; Aberdeen's opposition to, 38; on 1853 budget, 66, 68-9; on India bill, 84; Home Office bills, 1853, 115-17; substitutes for Russell, 119; supposed decline, 120 and n. 4; invitation to Balmoral, 127 and n. 3; reunion with Russell, 129; suspicion of Russia, 138, 140; and Hungarian refugees, 141; and Eastern Question, 149, 151-2, 154-7, 159-61, 177-81, 185, 193-5, 202-6, 220-1, 228 and n. 3; pressure on Clarendon, 155 n. 1, 160-1, 204; leadership of House, 191; relations with Russell, 203; views on Reform bill, 217-21; resignation, 222; withdrawal of resignation, 225-9; reservations, 228, 232; reaction to Sinope, 234-5; on war plans, 252; 'beau ideal' of a war with Russia, 256; and responsibility for Crimean War, 264, 266-7; defends foreign policy, 280; attacks Bright, 285-6; and Reform Club dinner to Napier, 280-1; attacks Bright's views on peace and war, 285-6; further criticisms of Reform bill, 292-3; and Russell's threat of resignation, 306-7; and Settlement and Removal bill, 348-9; tactful manoeuvring in House, 361; forced to withdraw payment for Roman Catholic chaplains and Police bills, 361-2; abandons bill to consolidate Nuisance Removal and Diseases Prevention Acts, 362; defeated on Public Health Amendment bill, 362-4; assessment of his success at Home Office, 364-5; suggested for War Office, 404; views on

Palmerston (cont.)

division of War and Colonial offices, 405; not trusted by Wood and others, 406; his abilities acclaimed by Stuart, 410-11, 414; weak defence of war policy, 415; and Greytown affair, 422; and proposed Swedish alliance, 423-6; opposes subsidisation of Austria, 430-1; suspicious of French-Austrian proposals, 432-3; welcomes rejection of Four Points, and looks to restoration of Poland, 435; suspicious of Austria, but accepts treaty, 439-40; visit to Paris, 439, 441-2; outlines his war aims, 441-2; urges continuation of invasion plan, 454; critical of French, 455-6; favours keeping Sebastopol, 463; proposed as Secretary for War by Russell, 495; opposed to Russell's proposed changes, 496; refuses to support Russell in cabinet, 497-8; altercation with Russell, 500; remarks to Russell, 501; on Foreign Enlistment bill, 513; on Militia bill, 515-16; Sibthorp's confidence in, 514; shaken, 516; urges removal of Airey and Escourt, 522; Gordon on, 532; and Russell resignation, 534-7; unsuccessful explanation, 539; on Roebuck motion, 547; forms a government, 549; reluctance to make peace, 552; and also 26, 44, 118 n. 3, 199, 263, 508

Palmerston, Lady, 222, 225-7

- Panmure, 2nd baron: not offered office, 28; on Reform bill, 296; on centralisation of army authority, 401; influences Russell, 503; succeeds Newcastle, 551; and also 398, 503
- Parker, Sir William (Admiral), 255

Parliament, 1852 elections, 5

Parliament, 1852–3 session: meets November 1852, 6; defeat of Disraeli budget, 6; adjournment, 34; proportion of Liberals and Peelites, 35; Aberdeen anticipates a difficult session, 49; reassembles, 10 February 1853, 54–7; debate on Gladstone budget, 69–77; both Houses appoint Committees on India, 79; debate on India bill, 87–96; legal reforms, 97–9; Clergy Reserves bill, 99– 102; Colonial Church Regulation bill, 103; Jewish Disabilities bill, 103–5;

INDEX debates on Ma ces, ventual Establ

debates on Maynooth, 105–6; on Conventual Establishments bill, 107; on Church Rates bill, 107; on Irish Church, 107–8; Education bill, 110–13; Merchant Shipping, Pilotage and Naval Volunteers bills, 113–15; Home Office bills, 115–17; assessment of the session, 118–25; debates on foreign affairs, 166– 71; proposed recall of, 202

Parliament, 1854 session: declaration of war read in both Houses, 261; opened by queen, 272; debates on Eastern Question, 273-80; on Reform Club dinner to Napier, 280-1; and declaration of war, 281-4; debate on war policy, 284-7; introduction of Reform bill, 294-6; postponement of second reading, 302-3; withdrawal of bill, 309-10; receives civil service reports, 326; debate on civil service reform in House of Lords, 327-8; postponement of civil service reform, 329; University Reform bill introduced, debated, 338-41; University Reform bill passed, 342-3; bribery bill, 344-6; other legislation, 346-7; Settlement and Removal bill, 348-9; Scottish Education bill, 350-1; Oaths bill, 351-2; bribery prevention bills debate, 352-7; Home Office reform bills abandoned, 361-4; Public Health bill passed, 364; prorogued, 12 August, 365; debate on Lawley appointment, 377; devotes little time to war, 386; debate on military and naval estimates, 387; debate on budget, 388-91; critical questions on conduct of war, 391-4; debate on military system, 395 f.; decision to divide War Office from Colonial Office announced, 409; discussion of cabinet shuffle, 410-11; discussion of duties of War Department, 412-13; debate on war in connection with special vote of credit, 413 f.; decision to hold December meeting, 508; debate on queen's speech, 510-12; vote of thanks to the forces, 512; passage of Foreign Enlistment bill, 512-14; passage of Militia bill, 515-16; and Russell's resignation, 537-40; debate and division on Roebuck motion, 540-7; and also 332-3; see also Statutes

INDEX

- Parliamentary reform: Peelite Liberal agreement on, 13-14; opposition of Palmerston and Grey to, 16, 28; proposed by Aberdeen, 33; Derby's attitude to, 34; bill postponed a year, 55; Russell begins to draft a bill, 119, 176, 181; attitude of Ministers to, 215-16; appointment of Cabinet committee on, 216-17; Russell's plan and colleagues' views, 217-19; attitude of Palmerston, 217-22, 228, 232; and of Lansdowne, 220, 223-4, 229, 232; Russell's amended proposals adopted by cabinet, 230-2; Reform bill in queen's speech, 291; Manchester Reform banquet, 291-2; further objections to the bill, 292-3; Reform bill introduced, 293-6; its postponement, 296-303; abandonment of bill, 303–11
- Party system: in state of flux, 3-9; Aberdeen's views on, 34; Disraeli's, 91-2; breakdown of, 367 and n. 1; Wood's views on, 499-500; see also coalition, Conservative, Liberal, Peelite, Whig, etc.
- Patronage: problems arising from, 129-34; and Northcote-Trevelyan Report, 315-16; denounced by Newcastle, 317; defended by Graham, 318-20; and Russell, 321-3; abuses of, 324-5
- Peel, Frederick: appointed under-secretary for colonies, 32 n. 3; introduces Clergy Reserves bill, 99–100; and also 408
- Peel, Col. J.: opposes Disraeli Budget, 6 n. 1; defends Russell after Disraeli attack, 355
- Peel, Sir Robert, 2nd baronet: proposed extension of his commercial system, 33; Aberdeen's relations with, 38; Graham's relationship with, 41; Wood's relations with, 42; Newcastle's relations with, 45; Herbert's relations with, 45; Gladstone's relations with, 46, 47; his fiscal system, 59–61; Gladstone compared to, 70; and also 3, 4, 5, 6 n. 2, 50, 198, 206, 355, 358, 373, 550, 553
- Peel, Sir Robert, 3rd baronet: supports Aberdeen Coalition, 6 n. 1; opposes Jewish Disabilities bill, 104; and attacks on Prince Albert, 271

- Peelites: use of the term, 3-4; 1852 election, 5; attitude to Liberals and Derbyites, 6-9; number supporting Aberdeen Coalition, 6 n. 2; and Woburn meeting, 9-11; leaders confer at Herbert's; split with Graham healed, 13 and n. 3; Aberdeen demands two secretaries of state, 14; large share of offices questioned by Whigs, 23-9; in cabinet, 29 n. 3; in other offices, 30-2; overrepresentation in the coalition government, 35-6; younger leaders, 44-8; support 1853 budget, 71-2, 75; support India bill, 1853, 93; support Clergy Reserves bill. 101; Jewish Disabilities bill, 104-5; relationship with Whigs, 118-21; regularly support coalition, 124; returned at by-elections, 124 n. 3; patronage, 129-33; parliamentary reform, 215-21, 229-32; and Palmerston's resignation, 226-8; meeting of ministers, 238 and n. 6; favour postponement of reform, 296; support proposed civil service reforms, 317, 323; and University Reform debate. 339; and Scottish Education bill, 351 n. 2; and Oaths bill, 352 n. 1; support Exchequer Bonds bill, Malt Tax bill, and Excise Duties bill, 390; possible reaction of to cabinet changes, 407; failure to defend Aberdeen, 416-18; and possible Russell government, 500; outraged by Russell, 501; Wood's comments on, 502-3; vote on Foreign Enlistment bill, 514; Gordon on good relations with Whig ministers, 532; attacked by Walpole, 542; and Roebuck motion, 543, 547; ultimate fusion with Liberals, 550, 553
- Perekop, 466
- Peto and Betts, construct Balaclava railway, 477-8
- Phillimore, R. J., Peelite: returned at byelection, 6 n. 2; sympathetic to university reform, 339
- Philosophical Radicals, see Radicals
- Phipps, Col. (later Sir) Charles, reports on Woburn meeting, 9–11
- Piedmont, alliance with, 444-6
- Pilotage: legislation forecast, 54; bill passed, 114

INDEX

- Pitt, William: Aberdeen's guardian, 37; and taxation, 59; Gladstone compared to, 70; and Parliamentary Reform, 294 *and also* 390, 392, 401
- Pitt, William, the elder, see Chatham
- Police bills, abandoned, 361-2
- Polish exiles, Palmerston suggests they be enlisted by Turkey, 156
- Poor Law, see Settlement and Removal bill
- Poor Law Board, 314
- Porte, the, see Turkey
- Portsmouth, 175, 235
- Press: friendly reception to Aberdeen administration, 49; Eastern Question, 186– 7; on Sinope, 234–5; attack on Prince Albert, 269–73; see also *Times, The*, etc.
- Press, The: and Disraeli, 121-2; urges impeachment of Aberdeen, 155; castigated by Aberdeen, 283
- Principalities, the (of Moldavia and Wallachia): and treaty of Adrianople, 139; Russian occupation, 1848, 140–1; Russian occupation (1853), 148–58; Allied ultimata re Russian withdrawal from, 249–50; Austria summons Russia to withdraw from, 431; Russia rejects Austrian summons but withdraws from, 432–3; Austrian occupation of, 434–5; European guarantee for proposed, 434; Aberdeen opposes sending Allied commissioners to, 436–7; and also 137, 391
- Privateering, Graham proposes to modify maritime law of Napoleonic period, 254
- Privy Council Office, 314
- Prizes and bounties, act governing, 347
- Protectionists, fiscal policy, 60; see also Conservatives, Derbyites
- Prussia: proposes London conference, 205; diplomatic support to Western Allies, 249; refuses to join anti-Russian convention, 256–7; and Austria, memorandum on Eastern Question, 391; signs Quadruple Convention and Austrian alliance, 429 and n. 1; conflicting views on Prussian attitude, 429 n. 1; refuses to attend further ambassadorial conferences in Vienna, 430; and also 253

Pruth river, crossed by Russians, 157 Public Health Amendment bill: Palmerston speaks for, 362-3; defeated by enemies of Board of Health, 363

- Public opinion: becoming anti-Russian, 148, 151; and summoning of the fleet, 152; feared by Aberdeen, 157; influence on Clarendon, 184–5; operates against Olmütz proposals, 192–3; Gladstone on, 206; Wood on, 208; after Sinope, 234– 5, 242; favours attack on Sebastopol, 451; feels cheated of victory, 467
- Quadruple Convention, signed by Four Powers, 429
- Quartermaster-General, see Airey, General Richard
- Queen, see Victoria
- Queen's speech: 20 August 1853, 117; February 1854, 291, 312
- Radicals, use of term, 3; representation in Cabinet, 22, 24, 32, 43; and Palmerston, 39, 40; 1853 budget, 69, 71 and n. 4, 73, 77; and the coalition, 124-5; parliamentary reform, 230, 291-2, 302-3; and also 4, 7, 10, 39, 40, 230, 553; see also Manchester party
- Raglan, 1st baron: appointed Master General of the Ordnance, 30; proposes son as secretary, 129; biographical note, 385-6; arrives at Gallipoli, 447; decides to advance to Varna, 450; ordered to invade Crimea, 452-3; insists on acceptance of order, 454-5; undertakes reconnaissance of Crimean coast, 461-2; at battle of Alma, 463-4; agrees to siege of Sebastopol, 465; government's confidence in, 468-9; fails to give orders to Filder, 477; his reports brief and gloomy, 483; answers Newcastle's criticisms, 484-5; Herbert's advice to, 486; his responsibility, 488-9; on need for reinforcements, 504; Newcastle despatch to on condition of army, 526-7; death of, 552; and also 371, 411, 509, 521, 522, 523, 524, 529 n. I
- Railway, built from Balaclava, 477-8, 552
- Railways, government control of, 119 and n. 5
- Reciprocity treaty of 1854, 421
- Redcliffe, see Stratford de

© Cambridge University Press

INDEX

- Redington, Sir Thomas: not wanted for Irish office, 23; favoured by Gladstone, 25 and n. 2; appointed Secretary to Board of Control, 31; and also 331 n. 1 Reform, see Parliamentary Reform
- Reform Club: reported critical of Russell's vacillation, 17; discontent at, 27; dinner to Napier, 280-1
- Registration of Assurances bill (1853), 97; disappointment at its failure, 118
- Reinforcements, provision of, 449-50; need of, 474, 482, 503-4; attempted provision of, 504-16
- Relay system, Factory Act, 115
- Religious issues: debated in parliament, 97–113, 118; and Scottish Education bill, 350–1
- Reschid Pasha: advised by Stratford, 146; reinstatement urged by Stratford, 163; on increasing war spirit of Turks, 178–9; *and also* 164, 165
- Retribution, H.M.S., delivers Allied warning to Sebastopol, 246
- Ricardo, J. L., and 1853 budget, 71 and n. 4
- Rifle Brigade, 509
- Robinson, Frederick, Viscount Goderich, 1st earl of Ripon, free trade policy, 59
- Roebuck, J. A.: committee of inquiry, 476 passim; his notice of motion, 531; Russell's reaction, 533, 538; and Lansdowne's, 537 n. 1; debate and division on, 540-8; and also 3
- Romilly, Colonel: recommended by Russell, 130–1; offered Kennedy post, 379
- Romilly, Edward, comments on reorganisation of civil service, 330
- Romilly, John, suspected influence on Russell, 15
- Rose, Col.: asks for fleet, 142: request rejected, 149; and also 167, 168
- Roseneath, Russell vacations at, 119
- Ross, Sir Hew, Lieutenant General of Ordnance, 480
- Rothschild, (Baron) Lionel: and Russell's seat for London, 18; election to parliament, 103; on upset in City, 189
- Russell, Lord John: parliamentary position (1852), 3-6; at Woburn conclave, 9-11; ministerial negotiations with Aberdeen,

12-32; alleged lack of popularity, 14; proposes to lead House without office, 17-20; difficulties with Whigs, 26-9; exchange of letters with Aberdeen, 32; mentioned in Aberdeen's statement, 34; but insufficiently, 35; his difficult position, 35; and Palmerston, 40; biographical sketch, 40-1; relations with Graham, 41; and Wood, 42; leaves Foreign Office, 51-4; outlines proposed legislation to House, 54-5; on relations with France, 57; and 1853 budget, 66-8, 70, 72; and India bill of 1853, 81-4, 92-3; and Jewish disabilities, 103-5, 351; opposes bill on inspection of convents, 107; insults Irish Catholics, 107-8; offers resignation, 109-10; proposes Education bill, 110-13, 350; Factory Act amendment, 116; fills 286 columns of Hansard, 118; vacation at Roseneath, 119, 176; relations with colleagues, 119-20, 127-9; and the queen, 126-7; anxious to succeed Aberdeen, 127-8, 173-4, 190-1; differences over patronage, 129-34; suspicious of Russians, 138; comments on Seymour conversations, 141; appoints Stratford, 144; for calling up fleet, 149-52; proposes stronger action, 156-7; proposes to enter Dardanelles, 158; statements on foreign policy (1853), 166, 169; views on Eastern Question, August-September (1853), 176, 177, 180-1; quarrel, with Clarendon, 182-4; ambitions thwarted, 190-1; opposes Olmütz proposals, 192; further views on Eastern Question, October 1853, 194-5, 199, 202-3, 205, 206, 236-41, 243; urges early meeting of Parliament, 203; favours London conference, 205; his reform proposals, 216-18; opposition of Palmerston and Lansdowne to, 217-24; remains critical of cabinet's policy in Eastern Question, 224; and Palmerston's resignation, 222, 225-7; declines Home Office, 223; and offer of Home Office to G. Grey, 223, 225 and n. 1, 229 n. 2; revised reform proposals, 229-32; urges fleet entrance to Black Sea, 236-8; his dissatisfaction, 239; reconciled, 240-1; proposes despatch of troops to Bosporus, 252; on preparations for war,

600

INDEX

Russell, Lord John (cont.)

256; on impossibility of averting war, 258; assessment of his policy in Eastern Question, 266-7; defends Prince Albert, 272; defends government foreign policy, 279; on declaration of war, 284-5, 286; on queen's speech and reform bill, 293; last minute criticisms of bill, 292-4; introduces it in Commons, 294-6; and its postponement, 296-303; and its abandonment, 303-11; opposes proposed civil service reforms, 321, 322-3; introduces Oxford Reform Bill, 332, 333; appoints royal commission on university reform, 1850, 333; introduces University Reform bill, 338; on admission of Dissenters to Oxford, 342; introduces bribery bill, 344; accepts changes in bribery bill, 346; and Settlement and Removal bill, 348-9; introduces Oaths bill, 351; answers Disraeli, 354; defends coalition and himself, 355; attacks Disraeli's leadership, 358; wishes to resign, 358; asks better support for government, 359; suggests Lord Grey for award of Garter, 375; refuses Garter for himself, 375; appointed Kennedy to office, 1837, 377; correspondence with Gladstone on Kennedy dismissal, 378-9; indicates support for enquiry into Kennedy dismissal, 380-1; his feelings re Kennedy affair, 381; his temperament, and coalition government, 381; Aberdeen's speech on Russia, 391-2; defends conduct of war, 393; defends Turks against criticism of Cobden and Bright, 394; prepares memorandum on command of army, 401–2; complains of inaction on division of War and Colonial departments, 402; his second memorandum on separation of departments, 402-3; suggests appointees for separated offices, 404; his memorandum on division of authority, 405; proposed by Wood as President of Council, 405-6; his conditions for accepting office, 406; views on Aberdeen's cabinet suggestions, 407; announces separation of War and Colonial offices in House, 409; sworn in as President of Council, 409; ignores Strutt, 410; alludes to new duties of War Department, 412; chided

by Pakington, 412; asks support for vote of credit, 413; remarks on Sebastopol, 413, 416; defends Aberdeen, 416; proposed Swedish alliance, 423-7; doubts re Austro-French proposals, 431-3; suspicious of Austrian occupation of Principalities, 435; but optimistic, 436; welcomes proposed treaty, 439; letters criticise administration, 493-4; his difficulties in the House, 494; proposes Palmerston as Secretary for War in Commons, 495; rejects Aberdeen's arguments, 496; expresses opinion to cabinet, 497-8; proposes to resign after adjournment, 498; altercation with Palmerston, 500; his understanding of own position, 500-1; reconciled, 503; eulogy of the forces, 512; memorandum and letter on war policy, 522; quiet in Cabinet, 2 January 1855, but critical comments, 523; memorandum on military deficiencies and remedies, 524-5; visits Paris and reports to cabinet, 528-9; and Kennedy case, 531; discusses cabinet business amicably 22 January, 531; resignation, 533-7; parliamentary debate on, 537-40; abstains from voting on Roebuck motion, 547; unable to form a government, 549; and also 263, 362, 373, 376, 390, 463, 508, 511, 513, 517, 521, 526, 542, 549, 551, 553

- Russell, Lady John: denounces brother-inlaw, 11; describes ministerial negotiations to father, 11, 13, 15, 20–1, 27; suspected of influencing her husband, 15, 190; her influence evident, 35 and n. 4; on agreement re husband's tenure of Foreign Office, 52–3; Wood misunderstood by, 241; Gladstone's comments on, 408, 494; not responsible for Lord John's resignation, 533; and also 223, 307
- Russell, W. H.: on Commissariat deficiencies, 451 n. 1; on arrangements for invasion of Crimea, 458
- Russell, Lord Wriothesley, 373-4
- Russia: Aberdeen friendly to, 38; relations with Turkey (1815–52), 138–41; Seymour conversations, 141–2; Menschikoff mission, 141–8; occupation of the Principalities, 148–58; Vienna Note,

INDEX

Russia (cont.)

159-62; anti-Russian speeches in parliament (1853), 166-70; Cobden's defence of, 170-1; rejects Turkish modifications, 189; Turks declare war on, 191-2, 201-2; destroys Turkish fleet, 214, 233-6; Anglo-French warning re Black Sea, 235-45, 246-7; Orloff mission, 247-8; Russian rejection of Allied warning, 248-9; and of Allied ultimata, 250; British preparations for war against, 251-7; British trade with, 268 n. 1; declaration of war on, 281-2; encroachment of in Middle East, 391; German Powers recognise threat from, 429; delays answering Austrian and Prussian notes, 430; Austrian summons to, 431; rejects summons, 432; withdrawal from Wallachia, 433-4; rejects Four Points, 435; virtually accepts two, 436; accepts Four Points, 443-4; raises siege of Silistria, 450; estimated forces in Crimea, 453 and n. 4; Menschikoff's army defeated at Alma, 463-4; preparations for defence of Sebastopol, 466; losses at Balaclava and Inkerman, 467-8; see also Eastern Question, Crimean War, Brunnow, Nicholas, Nesselrode

- Rutherford, Lord, warns Russell re Scotch law appointments, 27
- Sadleir, John: appointed Lord of the Treasury, 31; by-election defeat, 49–50; protests Russell insult to Roman Catholic members, 108–10; resigns office, 377 St Albans, 230
- St Arnaud, Marshal Jacques de, 371; hesitates to advance to the front, 450 and n. 4; proposes abandonment of Crimean expedition, 454; sends expedition into the Dobrucha, 455; Newcastle's indignation at, 456, 459; agrees to Raglan's proposals, 461-2; and battle of the Alma, 463-4; final decision and death, 465
- St Davids, bishop of: supports Clergy Reserves bill, 101; and Jewish Disabilities bill, 105
- St Germans, Lord, appointed Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, 24, 31
- St Leonards, 1st baron: Aberdeen unable

to appoint Chancellor, 16-17; Aberdeen's preference for, 42; and law reform, 97-8; opposes Clergy Reserves bill, 101

- Salamis, French fleet at, 169
- Sandars, G., supports 1853 budget, 71 n. 4
- Sandwich Islands, 421
- Sardinian alliance, 444-6
- Scandinavian countries, Allied relations with, 254
- Science and Art Department, 314
- Scotland: legal appointments, 31-2, 131-2; spirit duties in, 64; and Reform, 217-18, 231-2, 295; education in, 350
- Scottish Education bill: introduced, 350; debate on adjourned for six months, 351
- Scottish law reforms, 1853, 97 Scutari, base hospital at: lacks medical supplies, 472; wretched conditions at,
- 473, 481-2; improvements, 543, 552 Sebastopol (Sevastopol): reconnaissance proposed, 158; Palmerston proposes blockade of, 235; The Times proposes fleet visit, 235; Allied warning to, 246; attack on considered, 251, 252, 256; as menace to Turkish security, 413; intentions of government regarding, 414-16; Lyons urges its destruction, 451-2; estimates of its garrison, 452; decision to attack, 452-3; reconnaissance of, 455, 461; fears regarding, 459-60; decision to outflank and lay siege to, 465; preparations for siege, 466; bombardment ineffective, 467; strategic situation, 468; fall of, 552; and also 471
- Secretary at War: appointment of Sidney Herbert, 24, 29; duties of, 396, 399, 401, 403, 405, 410, 412; see also Herbert, Sidney
- Settlement and Removal bill: introduced, 348; abandoned, 349
- Seymour, Lord, attacks Public Health Amendment bill, 363

Seymour, Sir George (Admiral), 255

Seymour, Sir George Hamilton: conversations with czar, 141-2; Russell comments on, 144; Clarendon writes secretly to, 238; painful interview with Nesselrode, 246-7; recalled from St Petersburg, 249; and also 150, 161 and n. 7

602

INDEX

- Seymour, H. Danby, critical of government foreign policy, 170
- Shaftesbury, 7th carl: influence on Palmerston, 40; on Eastern Question, 280; estimate of Palmerston, 365; and also 362
- Shelley, Sir John: opposes postponement of Reform bill, 302; proposes parliamentary enquiry re Kennedy affair, 380; attacks government war policy, 415–16
- Shipping: provision of for Baltic and Crimean operations, 457-8; more secured from Cunard, 506-7; Graham and Herbert discuss problems, 527-8
- Shumla, defence of, 449
- Sibthorp, Col. L.: opposes Jewish Disabilities bill, 104; offers his services, 286 and n. 4; attacks Reform bill, 303; attacks bribery bill, 344-5; opposes Foreign Enlistment bill, 514; and Militia bill, 515-16; on Roebuck motion, 543; see also 512
- Siege train, French, 450
- Silistria, siege raised, 450
- Simferopol, 460
- Sinope: naval battle at, 213-14, 233-4; reaction to, 234-5; implications, 236-9
- Slade, Admiral, on capture of Sebastopol, 253
- Smith, Dr Andrew, his ineffective direction of Medical Department, 473, 480-1
- Smith, Goldwin, 333
- Smith, Vernon: excluded from office, 26; speaks against government, 359; on Kennedy dismissal, 378; and Roebuck motion, 543
- Smoke Abatement bill, 116-17
- Soap, reduction in duty, 65, 76
- Solicitors' annual certificate duty, 125
- South Sea stock, liquidation, 62
- Speaker, on Russell leading House without office, 53 n. 4
- Spearman, Sir A. Y., 331
- Spirit duties, increase, 64, 76, 77 n. 3, 388 Spooner, R.: opposes Clergy Reserves bill, 100; moves for a committee on Maynooth, 105-6; cheers Russell, 310; forces withdrawal of payment for Roman Catholic chaplains, 361
- Spottiswoode, William, 330
- Spratt, Capt., 528

- Stafford, Augustus: and committee on dockyard appointments, 123 and n. 7, 124; on Roebuck motion, 543
- Stalybridge, 231
- Stamp duties, 65, 76-7, 388
- Stanley, A. P., 332, 333
- Stanley of Alderley, 2nd baron, suggested for appointment, 26
- Stanley, Lord: amendment to India bill, 88, 93; opposes Foreign Enlistment bill, 513–14; *see also* Derby, 14th earl
- Statutes (1853): Income Tax Act, 69–75; Succession Duties Act, 75-6; Spirit Excise Act, 76; Customs and Stamp Duties Acts, 76-7; India Act, 87-96; Charitable Trusts Act, 97-8; Evidence Amendment Act, 97; Chancery Reform Acts, 97; Scottish Law Acts, 97; Common Law Act for Ireland, 97; Lunacy Regulation Act, 98 n. 1; Lunatics Care and Treatment Act, 98 n. 1; Transportation Act, 99; Canadian Clergy Reserves Act, 99-101; Pilotage Act, 113-14; Merchant Shipping Law amendment Act, 113-15; Naval Coast Volunteer Act, 115; Factory Act, 115; acts re hackney coaches, common lodging houses, betting houses, vaccination, smoke abatement, 116-17; total number, 118
- Statutes (1854): Bengal Act, 94; Oxford University Reform Act, 332-44, 366; Bribery Prevention Act, 344-6, 366; Merchant Shipping Act, 346-7, 366; acts re coastal trade, amending of Canadian constitution, burials, public libraries, episcopal estates, boards of health, cruelty to animals, suppression of gaming houses, 346-7; Manning Act, 347; Act Governing Prizes and Bounties, 347; Act re purchase of army clothing, 347; Act for establishing the direct Control of the House of Commons over the charges incurred in the Collection of the Revenue, 366; Foreign Enlistment Act, 512-14; Militia Act, 1854, 515-16
- Stephen, Sir James, and civil service reform, 327, 328 n. 1, 330, 331 and n. 1
- Stockmar, Baron, correspondence with Bedford, 8-11

INDEX

- Straits Convention: signed by Great Powers (1840, 1841), 140; violated by Britain (1849), 141; and by France (1852), 142; proposed contravention, 149, 157; abrogation of, 188–90; alleged Allied infractions, 201 n. 2; see also Dardanelles
- Stratford de Redcliffe, 1st viscount (S. Canning): early relations with the Porte, 138-41; return to Constantinople, 144-6; advises Turks re Menschikoff's demands, 146-8; authority to call up fleet, 151-2; criticised by Brunnow, 153; by king of Belgians, 154; to press reforms on Turks, 154; urges moderation, 155; satisfactory conduct, 158; criticises Clarendon's project, 161; and 'Turkish ultimatum', 162; presses Vienna Note on Turks, 163; blamed by ministers, 163-5, 177, 179; defends himself, 178-9; efforts for peace, 201-2, 205, 209; supposed communication with Palmerston, 204; queen and ministers suspicious of, 209; and naval operations, 214; instructions re fleet, 233-4; authorised to send fleet into Black Sea, 241-2; his note accepted by Turkey and at Vienna, 244-5; continued suspicions of, 244; orders fleet into Black Sea, 245; rejects Dundas' advice, 246; his campaign against Dundas, 393; and also 181, 184, 188, 190, 193, 200-1, 235, 274, 356
- Strutt, Edward: appointment as Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, 25, 30–1; and cabinet shuffle, 406, 407, 408, 409–10; treatment of condemned by Stuart, 410
- Stuart, Lord Dudley: attacks government foreign policy, 170; comments on cabinet shuffle, 410–11; regrets that Palmerston not made War Minister, 410–11, 414; attacks government's conduct of war, 415; withdraws amendment, 416
- Succession duties: Pitt's, 59, 75; Gladstone's proposals, 64, 66; passage of his bill, 75--6; miscalculation in revenue, 77

- Sultan, see Turkey
- Sumner, J. B., archbishop of Canterbury, 369, 370 Sveaborg, 426, 427

Sweden, proposed alliance with, 423-8

- Tait, A. C., and civil service reform, 329 n. 3, 330, 332, 333
- Taxation, history of, 59–60; see also budget, income tax, etc.
- Tea, reduction in duty, 65
- Telegraphic communication established with Crimea, 478
- Temperley, Harold, expression of views, 137 n. 1, 145, 152, 185, 201 n. 2
- Temple, Frederick, 332
- Testamentary Jurisdiction bill, abandoned, 360–1
- Thesiger, Sir Frederic: attacks oaths bill, 351; on bribery prevention bills, 352
- Thompson, Professor W. H., 327
- Timber, duty not abolished, 65
- Times, The: 1852 election results, 5; comment on cabinet making, ministerial appointments, 25-6; on prospects for 1853 session, 54, 56; on need for Indian legislation, 79; criticisms of India bill, 88; praises Charitable Trusts Act, 98; on electoral corruption, 123; inspired articles on foreign policy, 155; its special position, 186-7; and Palmerston's resignation, 222, 275; reaction to Sinope, 234-5; leaks British ultimatum, 249-50; and attacks on Prince Albert, 271-2; on declaration of war, 281; on Reform banquet, 292; on Reform bill, 294, 295; on civil service reform, 325, 326; criticises attempt to block university reform, 336, 338-9; denounces colonel's clothing privilege, 386; criticises arrangements in Gallipoli, 393; reports of the Crimean War, 447; on preparations for invasion of Crimea, 458; fund for medical comforts, 481; on speech from the throne debate, December 1854, 510; its change in attitude re the war, 516-18; attacks conduct of the war, 518-20, 530, 549; denounces Russell's resignation, 537-8; criticises Herbert, 541; condemnation of war administration and aristocratic establishment, 549; and also 125, 210, 483 Tiverton, 231

- Tomline, G., 6 n. 2
- Tories, see Conservatives

604

Sudbury, 230

Todleben, Franz, 466

INDEX

Toulon, 168, 507

Townshend, Captain, 129-30

Transportation: abandonment proposed, 55; passage of bill, 99

- Transportation of troops and supplies: Allied achievement, 457; deficiency of in Crimea, 484, 486
- Treasury, Trevelyan's opinion on civil service reform in, 314
- Trevelyan, Sir Charles: recommendations re government of India, 79–80, 85, 86, 95; and investigations for reform of civil service, 312–13, 314; on political effects of civil service reform, 315; on legislation for civil service reform, 323; gives opinion on civil service reform to Delane, 324–5; and adverse opinion on civil service reform report, 326; and civil service blue-book, 329; and opinion of Stephen, 331; and administration of commissariat, 490; and also 332

Truro, Lord, 28

Turkey, Turks: relations with European powers, 1815-52, 138-41; and Menschikoff mission, 141-8; and occupation of Principalities, 153-8; and Vienna Note, 159-61; 'Turkish ultimatum', 162; rejection of Vienna Note, 163; parliamentary sympathy for, 166-70; Cobden's criticisms of, 170-1; Palmerston's defence of, 149, 171, passim; demands modification of Vienna note, 177-80; riots in Constantinople, 188; declaration of war, 191-2; postponement of hostilities, 201-2, 209; views of Palmerston and Aberdeen on, 206-7; naval defeat at Sinope, 214, 233-4; Allies to protect fleet of, 240-3; approves Stratford's note, 244-5; question of Britain's responsibility for, 258, 262, 265-6; British trade with, 268 n. 1; negotiation of convention with, 278, 284; Aberdeen declares support for, 392; Convention with Austria, 418-19; required to make concession to Greek subjects, 421; guaranteed loan to, 420 n. 1; Allied troops sent to, 447; sent to the frontier, 449-50; Russian withdrawal from, 450; and also 137, 149, 151, 152, 248, 391

Tychernaya, the, 446 Tynte, Col., 130–1

- United States: Aberdeen's boundary settlement, 38; Clarendon anxious to avoid offending, 254-5; Bright's fears of U.S. involvement, 259; outstanding differences with, 421; the Greytown affair, 422; final settlement of Central American differences, 422-3; Palmerston's attitude to, 422, 426; and also 253
- University reform, 112, 119, 312; Royal Commission on, 333; see further Oxford University, Cambridge University
- University representation, 217, 218, 230-1
- Unkiar Skelessi, treaty of (1833), 140
- Urquhart, David, 186

Vaccination, made compulsory, 116

- Varna: arrival of British forces at, 450; departure from, 458; pack animals left at, 462 n. 2; medical stores left at, 472; mules shipped from, 474
- Vernon, G. E. H.: congratulates Russell, 311; sympathetic to university reform, 339
- Victoria, Queen, seeks Bedford's advice, 9-11; receives Derby's resignation, 11-12; summons Aberdeen and Lansdowne, 12; commissions Aberdeen at Isle of Wight, 14; absence from London criticised, 17; confers with Aberdeen at Windsor, 22 December, 17, 21; her comments on proposed appointments, 21-3, 30 n. 2; annoyance at delays, 24; and Clarendon, 42; and Russell's resignation from Foreign Office, 51-3; and India bill of 1853, 82-3; good opinion of Aberdeen, 125, 128; on opening of Kew Gardens, 126; unable to prorogue parliament, 126; visits Ireland, 126, 175; attendance of ministers at Balmoral, 126-7; and Whig-Peelite relations, 128-9; Aberdeen urges her return, 193; critical of cabinet decisions, 198-200; supports Clarendon against Palmerston, 204; letters from czar, 208-9, 248; suspicions of Stratford, 209; and Palmerston's resignation, 223 and n. 4; and Palmerston's return, 227; urges increase in army, 257; and press attack on Albert, 270-1; urges recognition of position of prince consort, 271-2; opens Parliament, 272; pleased with Aberdeen, 272;

INDEX

Victoria, Queen (cont.)

- critical of Reform Club dinner to Napier, 280 n. 4; correspondence with Russell on postponement of Reform bill, 306; her concern re Russell, 301; approves plan for civil service reform, 324; urges Russell to remain in government, 359; prorogues Parliament, 365-6; at Balmoral, 368; relations with Aberdeen, 368-9; critical of idea of day of fast and humiliation, 369; objects to special prayers, 370; resents forced friendship with Napoleon III, 370-2; her feelings against Puseyite appointments, 372; prefers appointment of Wellesley as dean of Windsor, 373-4; warns Aberdeen, 392; suggests no parliamentary discussion of army reform, 404; and negotiations with Austria, 437; reservations re Sardinian alliance, 445-6; on Russell's proposals, 497; approves despatch to Raglan, 527; objects to private ministerial visits to Paris, 528-9 n. 4; rebukes Russell, 535-6; refuses resignation of cabinet, 536; approves Army Board, 530; views on army reform, 550
- Vienna: Aberdeen's mission to (1813), 38; Conference at, 159–62; Conference resumed, 182, 210, 213; Palmerston's suspicions of, 205; and Collective note, 213, 244–5; and Orloff mission, 247; Prussia refuses to attend further conferences, 430; resumption of conference proposed, 432; exchange of notes by ambassadors at, 434; Clarendon reluctant to resume conference, 437; Tripartite treaty signed at, 440; conference 28 December 1854, 443; peace conference opens March 1855, 444
- Vienna Note: its preparation, 159-62; partial text, 162-3 n. 6; accepted by Russia, 162; rejected by Turkey, 163; Turkish demand for modification, 177-8
- Villiers, Charles: appointed Judge Advocate General, 32; Graham's friend, 50 n. 2
- Walewski, Count: admits France acted precipitately, 142; re Menschikoff demands, 147; urges summoning of fleet, 150

Wallachia, see Principalities

Walmsley, Sir J., and Reform bill, 301-2

- Walpole, Spencer: on Russell's lead of the House without office, 53 n. 4; and University Reform bill, 341; and bribery bill, 345; on Kennedy case, 377; on Roebuck motion, 542
- Walsh, Sir John, on military preparedness, 387
- Walter, J., 547
- War: 'drift' towards, 153, 157, 197, 263, 277; Turkish declaration, 191-2; outbreak of hostilities, 205; British preparations for, 251-7; British and French declarations of, 261, 281-2; see also Crimean War
- War Office: separated from Colonial Office, 394-413, 550-1; difficulties in organising, 487-8; see also Newcastle, duke of, Herbert, S., Army, British, etc. Ward, Lord, 343
- Wellesley, G. V., preferred by queen as dean of Windsor, 373-4
- Wellington, 1st duke: precedent in leading House without office, 16–19; on role of prince consort, 272–3; his influence on military policy to 1852, 385; his opinions appealed to, 398; defended by Hardinge, 400; and also 38, 150, 169, 449, 454, 513, 550
- Wellington, 2nd duke, appointed Master of the Horse, 30
- Westmorland, 11th earl: lack of confidence in, 193, 205, instructions to, 439; and also 249; see also Vienna conference
- Whigs: use of the term, 3; question Peelite share of offices, 23-9; in cabinet, 23, 29 n. 3; in other offices, 24-32; number of ministers, 35; attitude to Palmerston, 39, 40; and Russell, 40; Graham originally one, 41; and Gladstone, 46-7; and finance, 59-60; relations with Peelites, 118-21; and patronage, 129-34, 373, 375, 377-8, 381; Whig peers criticise government foreign policy, 274-5, 276-7; and Reform bill, 299; attitude of Whig ministers to Russell, 498-503; they favour resignation, 535; ridiculed by Lytton, 544; refuse to join Russell, 549; attitude of Peel and Peelites to, 550; ultimate juncture with Peelites and Radicals, 553; see also Liberals

606

INDEX

- Wicklow, Lord, supports Irish income tax, 74
- Williams, W., and 1853 budget, 71 and n. 4
- Wilson, George, 292
- Winchilsea, 9th earl, motion on Maynooth, 106–7
- Windsor, queen's return to, 17; new and old ministers travel to, 32-3; Aberdeen's final visit to, 548
- Women, accompany army, 458-9
- Wood, Sir Charles: appointed President of Board of Control, 21, 27, 29 n. 3; Whig cabinet member, 35; biographical sketch, 37, 41–2; anti-French speech, 56– 7; and 1853 budget, 61, 66–9, 72, 73–4; and India Act of 1853, 80–8, 94–5; views on Eastern Question, 196, 208, 238; and Reform bill, 216–17; and Palmerston resignation, 225–7; differences with Russell, 240–1; urges Russell to postpone Reform, 299–301, 305; opposes civil service reform plan, 323; concurs with Russell's army pro-

posals, 403; on division of authority, 405; suggests Grey for Colonial Office, Russell for President of Council, 405-6; his lack of faith in Palmerston, 406; cool to proposed Swedish alliance, 425; on relations with Austria, 430; holds middle position in cabinet, 444; remonstrates with Russell, 498-500; on parties, 499; advice to Russell on temper of parties, 502-3; to tell Russell of Cabinet decision, 535 and n. 3; on Palmerston's explanation, 539; and also 118 n. 3, 199, 266, 360, 537

- Wood, John, and civil service reform, 327
- Young, Sir John: and 1852 election calculation, 5; warns Gladstone, 6–7; appointed Irish Secretary, 31; supports 1853 budget, 73 n. 1; opposes motion for committee on Irish Church, 107; and postponement of Reform bill, 296; and also 44, 541 n. 1

Young India, 89