

*Index*

- Abel 31ff., 36f., 41
- Abimelech 47ff.
- Abrabanel, Isaac 49, 179
- Abraham 39ff., 47ff., 59
- Abraham ben David of Posquières (Rabad) 76, 107
- Adam 33
- adultery 53f., 73, 149
- aesthetics 44, 167
- Ahad Ha'Am 82
- Akibah ben Joseph (Rabbi) 146, 172
- Albo, Joseph 64, 68, 97, 124f., 179
- Alexander the Great 188
- Alfarabi 14, 116, 120
- Alfasi (Rif) 68, 81
- Altmann, Alexander 4, 5, 116
- Amalekites 56
- Amonities 161
- Amos 147
- analogy 100, 119
- ancien régime* 4, 180
- ancilla theologiae* 184
- angels 6, 133
- Anselm of Canterbury 89
- anthropology 21, 123, 175
  - philosophical 167, 168f., 171, 182
  - theological 167ff.
- Antigone 54, 81, 192
- antinomianism 85
- antinomy 184
- apocalyptic 144
- apologetics 25, 31
- Arabs 9
- Arameans 147
- arbitration 111ff.
- archaeology 175
- archetype 41, 46
- Archimedean fulcrum 189
- Arendt, Hannah 7, 20, 44, 118
- argument from design 127, 132
- Aristotle 18f., 26, 41, 42, 100, 101, 114, 115, 116, 119, 120, 126, 127, 135, 136, 137, 141, 142, 152, 153, 157, 165, 166, 168, 187, 188
- Asher ben Yehiel (Rosh) 68, 76, 102
- astrophysics 136
- atheism 21, 14, 86f., 154, 156, 157
- Athens 44, 61, 119
- Atlas, Samuel 116
- Atonement 88
- Auden, W. H. 173
- Augustine 173
- authority 38, 64, 95, 102, 107, 109, 114, 124, 160, 164
- autonomy 11f., 31, 43, 45, 87, 89, 120, 124, 166
- Baeck, Leo 82, 83
- Bahya ben Asher 151
- Baer, F. I. 175
- barbarians 188
- Barth, Karl 186
- Barton, J. 35
- Bauer, Yehuda 6
- bat qol* 93
- becoming 118
- Bedingung* 186
- Bertinoro, Obadiah 67
- bestiality 73, 149
- biology 137
- blasphemy 73, 74, 149
- Bleich, J. David 63, 150, 185
- body politic 106, 134
- border concept 25
- Buber, Martin 84, 85f., 131, 166
- Burke, Edmund 11

*Index*

205

- Burrell, David B. 120
- Cain 31ff.,  
 Calvin, John 129  
 Carnap, Rudolf 19f.  
 castration 53  
 Cassirer, Ernst 136  
 categorical imperative 32  
 cause 38f., 124, 127, 133, 136  
 Chajes, Zvi Hirsch 68  
 childhood 35  
 choice 118, 160  
 Christianity/Christians 1ff., 19, 20, 23,  
     31f., 42, 73, 83, 87, 120, 155, 168, 170,  
     175, 190  
 Chroust, Anton-Hermann 157  
 Cicero 141, 168  
 circumcision 40, 81  
 citizenship 1ff.  
 city 35f.  
 civilization 35f.  
 Cohen, Boaz 150  
 Cohen, Hermann 5, 20, 20, 43, 58, 72, 82,  
     84f., 88f., 115f., 120, 127, 136, 142,  
     144, 157, 159, 186  
 Cohen, R. A. 86, 88  
 coherence 24, 126, 145  
 collectivism 193  
 commandments, rational 73ff.  
 common good 152, 188  
 Communism 182  
 community 12ff., 35, 46, 48f., 58f., 70, 93,  
     107, 112, 118, 122f., 139, 141f., 146,  
     152, 155, 162, 163, 166, 169, 173, 177,  
     180, 182, 183, 193  
*conditio per quam* 120  
*conditio sine qua non* 110, 145, 164, 177  
 conservatives 25, 76, 108  
 construction, cultural 188ff.  
 contradiction 30  
 conversion 25, 55f., 160  
 correspondence 126, 145  
 cosmology 132  
 cosmos 14, 19, 22, 24f., 42, 89, 117, 126,  
     128, 133, 134, 136, 157  
 covenant 16, 17, 18, 35, 39f., 42, 46f., 58ff.,  
     65, 72, 84f., 89ff., 122, 124, 130f.,  
     135f., 152, 158, 161ff., 169, 172, 177,  
     181, 183, 185f., 190  
 creation 17, 20, 21, 26, 30, 43, 45ff., 65,  
     67, 70, 74, 77, 117ff., 122ff., 128f.,  
     142ff., 157ff., 172, 182ff., 190  
 Creon 54, 81, 193  
 cultural Jews 22  
 culture 4f., 13f., 21f., 83, 137f., 140, 141,  
     152, 153, 155, 158, 162, 165, 176ff.,  
     188ff., 193  
*Dasein* 45, 170  
 Daube, David 139  
 David ibn Abi Zimra (Radbaz) 68, 81  
 Davies, W. D. 31  
 Day of Atonement 88  
 death 45  
 deconstruction 5, 10, 15  
 deduction 100, 114  
 d'Entrèves, A. P. 138, 166  
 Deism 16f.  
 democracy 8, 10, 12ff., 24, 62, 181f.  
 demonization 6  
*derekh erets* 188  
 desire 37f., 48, 173  
 Dewey, John 14  
 dialogue 158, 170  
 Diesendruck, Zvi 116  
 dignity, human 48, 80ff., 165  
 Dilthey, Wilhelm 131  
 Dinah 50f.  
*Ding an sich* 171  
 doctrines 174  
 dogma 29  
 Don-Yehiya, E. 8  
 Dworkin, D. 176  
 economics 3, 13  
 Edels, Samuel (Maharsha) 69  
 Edomites 161  
 Efros, I. 118  
 Egypt 48, 49f., 52, 55f., 60, 71, 147  
 Eleazar ben Azariah (Rabbi) 88  
 election 90  
 Eliade, Mircea 14  
 Eliezer ben Hyrkanus (Rabbi) 93  
 Eliezer ben Joel ha-Levi (Ravayah) 68  
 Eliezer of Modiin (Rabbi) 55ff., 160  
 Elijah 45  
 Eliot, T. S. 24  
 Elisheva 49  
 Ellul, Jacques 20, 164  
*elohim* 36  
 Elon, Menachem 151  
 emanation 118, 158  
 emancipation 82, 179  
 Enlightenment 5, 9f., 11, 82ff., 182

206

- Enoch 35
- Epicetus 168
- epistemology 66, 137ff., 189
- equality 9, 32, 34, 35, 46, 83
- equity 46
- eros* 167
- Esau 50
- eschatology 3, 13, 143, 144
- Esperanto 21
- eternity 116f., 118, 192
- ethics 43, 62ff., 74, 115ff., 123, 136, 144, 166, 171, 175, 178, 190f.
- bio-medical 63
- eunuch 53
- Europe 4f., 82, 154
- Euthyphro Problem 18
- ever min ha-hai* 149
- extermination 49
- Fackenheim, Emil 6
- family 37f., 40, 49
- Fascism 182
- Faur, J. 73
- fear of God 48f.
- factio juris* 23
- fideism 28, 186
- fiduciary relationship 34
- Finnis, John 39
- Flood, generation of 36ff., 40
- Forms 118
- Fox, Marvin 185
- Fraade, Steven D. 78
- Frank, D. H. 116
- freedom 44ff., 119f., 124, 132, 161f.
- French Revolution 179
- friendship 153, 167
- Freud, Sigmund 15
- Fuller, Lon. L. 176
- fundamentalism 126
- future 29
- Gadamer, Hans-Georg 11
- Galileo, Galilei 136
- Garden of Eden 31, 33, 148
- Geertz, Clifford 21
- Gemeinschaft* 13f.
- geometry 46
- Germany 83
- Gersonides 45, 146
- Gestalt* 61, 90
- Gilson, Etienne 127
- Ginzberg, Louis 32, 36

*Index*

- Glatzer, Nahum 131
- God 2, 3, 12, 14, 16ff., 27ff., 67, 84ff., 99, 106, 112f., 115ff., 123f., 127, 133, 135, 136, 143ff., 157, 159f., 163, 172f., 174ff., 183f., 192
- Goldstein, Baruch 9
- Goodman, L. E. 43, 71, 129
- Gordon, Judah Leib 5
- grace 31
- Greeks 58, 139, 188, 190, 192
- Greenwald, Y. Y. 81
- Grisez, Germain 58
- Grotius, Hugo 42f., 156f.
- Guttmann, Julius 116
- Habermas, Jürgen 11, 136
- Halakhah (see law, Jewish)
- Halevi, Judah 59, 151, 173
- Halivni, David Weiss 30, 68, 69
- Harris, J. M. 29
- Hart, H. L. A. 154
- Hartman, David 94
- Hebron 9
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 11, 144, 164, 189
- Heidegger, Martin 131, 157
- Heinemann, Isaak 64
- Heller, Yom Tov Lippmann 102
- Herberg, Will 31
- hermeneutics 97, 100
- Heschel, Abraham Joshua 27, 146
- heteronomy 87, 124
- hierarchy 126, 133
- High Priest 80, 81
- Hillel 93
- historicism 126
- history 3, 12f., 18, 20, 23, 60, 64, 65, 70, 72, 74, 82f., 123, 125, 127, 131f., 138, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 163, 165, 175, 178, 192
- Hittites 49
- Hizquni 71
- Holocaust 1, 6f., 10, 179f.
- homo faber* 19, 127
- homosexuality 53, 73, 149
- horizon 142, 148, 184, 189
- Horst, F. 58
- human person/humanity 4, 7, 9, 52, 70, 82, 85, 88, 120, 128ff., 131, 135, 136, 143, 149ff., 159, 162, 164ff., 169, 177f., 183, 192f.
- Husik, I. 184

*Index*

207

- Husserl, Edmund 20, 142
- idealism 55, 136, 140
- ideology 6, 24
- idolatry 32, 35, 73, 74, 149, 181
- image of God 40, 71, 81, 167ff.
- imitatio Dei* 106, 117ff.
- immortality 32, 39, 148
- imperialism 139, 176, 188f.
- imperium in imperio* 1
- incest 73, 149
- individualism 182, 193
- induction 123
- intention 38, 64ff., 75, 96
- Isaac (Rabbi) 75, 149
- Isaac bar Sheshet Parfat (Rivash) 109
- Ishmael (Rabbi) 146
- Ishmaelites 161
- Islam/Muslims 1ff., 19, 20, 73, 114, 120, 138, 150, 175, 190
- Israel, State of 1, 7ff., 10, 79, 151, 179ff., 185
- Israel Meir ha-Kohen (Hafets Hayim) 68
- ius* 39
- ius civile* 139f.
- ius gentium* 139ff., 150, 156, 188
- Jackson, Timothy P. 21
- Jacob 50f.
- Jacob ben Asher (Baal ha-Turim) 67, 68
- Jacob ibn Habib (Ein Yaakov) 183
- Jaspers, Karl 171
- Jerusalem 61, 119
- Jethro 55ff.
- Job 147
- Jochebed 49
- Jolowicz, H. J. 139
- Joseph 52ff., 60
- Joseph ibn Habib (Nimuqei Yosef) 81
- Joshua (Rabbi) 55ff., 94
- Jubilee 71
- justice 7, 23, 41ff., 44ff., 55, 79, 85, 99, 112, 153, 187, 192
- juxtaposition (*semukhim*) 56
- Kabbalah/kabbalists 135, 145, 178
- kalam* 175
- Kant, Immanuel 11, 19f., 25, 27, 31, 43, 45, 65, 83f., 87, 89, 115, 116, 118, 120, 127, 136, 165f., 170, 171, 176, 186, 191
- Karelitz, Abraham Isaiah (Hazon Ish) 63
- Karo, Joseph 67, 68, 76, 90, 102, 107, 108, 109, 111, 185
- Kasher, M. M. 52
- Katz, Jacob 1, 3
- Kelsen, Hans 124
- kinship 13
- Koester, Helmut 119
- Laban 50
- Landau, Ezekiel (Noda be-Yehudah) 81
- language 19f., 23, 29f., 146
- law 27, 38, 62, 149, 157, 176
- civil 187
- comparative 138ff., 191f.
- conventional 125
- criminal 187
- disputation of 92ff.
- divine/revealed 3, 27, 29, 39, 54f., 58f., 69, 74, 80f., 90, 95ff., 106, 110, 125, 129, 147, 163, 165f., 173, 175, 177, 181f., 185, 187
- due process of 46, 79
- human 3, 68f., 74, 78, 81, 106ff., 129
- international 157
- Jewish (Halakhah) 63, 85f., 92ff., 110, 159, 185f.
- moral 18, 28, 135, 161, 167
- Noahide 74, 78, 113, 149ff., 185
- positive 57, 58, 152, 164f., 188, 191f.
- rabbinic 69, 74ff., 76, 79ff., 98ff., 185, 193
- ritual 135
- Roman 138ff., 156
- science of 94, 100f.
- traditional 187
- Lazarus, Moritz 82
- Leah 50
- Lebenswelt* 20
- legalism 27, 88
- Levenson, Jon D. 39, 45, 160
- Levinas, Emmanuel 37, 82, 84, 86ff., 166
- Levy, E. 139
- liberals/liberalism 5, 24f., 31, 44, 63, 84, 87f., 144, 161, 185
- liberty 9
- Lichtenstein, Aharon 185
- Lieberman, Saul 80, 81, 93
- Liebman, C. S. 8
- Lifschitz, Israel ('Tiferet Yisrael) 67, 104
- Locke, John 11, 19, 155
- Lonergan, Bernard 175
- Logical Positivism 124

208

*Index*

- Lot 59ff.
- love 35, 65, 67, 84f., 172, 173
- Löwith, Karl 131
- Luzzatto, Samuel David (Shadal) 49, 52, 175
- MacIntyre, Alasdair 11, 21, 136, 153, 176
- Maharam me-Rothenburg 67
- Maimonides 2, 16, 29, 30, 37, 44, 45, 51, 64ff., 76, 79ff., 90ff., 127, 129, 132ff., 139, 143, 146, 147, 149, 151, 157f., 162, 170, 174, 175, 182, 185, 187
- Maine, Henry 13
- Marranos 23
- marriage 37f., 48, 50, 54, 137
- megillah* 99
- Menahem ha-Meiri 78f., 161
- Mendelssohn, Moses 4, 5, 83
- Messiah 182
- met mitsvah* 80f.
- metanarratives 24
- metaphysics 26, 83, 86, 104, 114, 117f., 120, 124, 126, 133, 141, 154, 157f., 159
- microcosm 39
- Middle Ages 1ff.
- midwives, Egyptian 49f.
- minorities 8
- miracles 117
- Miriam 49
- mishpat ivri* 185
- Moabites 161
- modernity 1ff., 22, 24, 82ff., 126, 131, 136, 179
- modus cognescendi* 192
- modus operandi* 158, 192
- modus vivendi* 8
- monarchy 181
- mortality 36, 42
- Moses 42, 55ff., 59, 133, 146
- Mount Sinai 55, 57, 58, 60, 76, 77, 160, 185
- multiculturalism 191f.
- murder 7, 17f., 32ff., 70, 73, 74, 86, 102ff., 122, 149
- Murray, John Courtney 177
- mythology 15
- Nagel, Thomas 140
- Nahmanides (Ramban) 31, 32, 51, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 74, 81, 173
- nation-states 4
- naturalism 129

- nature 12, 16, 25, 40, 44, 46f., 70, 72, 74, 84, 119, 122ff., 127, 131f., 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 152, 157, 165
- human 36, 47, 48, 67, 71, 76, 124, 163, 169, 171, 175
- laws of 39, 42, 123
- Nazarite 80
- necessity 45ff.
- Neusner, Jacob 92
- New World (see North America)
- Newton, Isaac 136
- Nicholas, B. 139
- Niebuhr, Reinhold 148
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 65, 87
- Nissim Gerondi (Ran) 68
- Noah 38, 39, 40, 149
- nomos* 113, 126
- North America 5
- Novak, David 2, 5, 12, 17, 18, 23, 24, 29, 34, 37, 40, 42, 44, 45, 55, 56, 63, 65, 66, 67, 70, 74, 78, 85, 89, 90, 96, 101, 106, 112, 113, 116, 119, 120, 124, 125, 127, 133, 134, 135, 137, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 158, 160, 164, 167, 168, 170, 178, 185, 186, 189, 190, 192
- Ockham's Razor 18
- O'Donovan, Oliver 181
- ontology 15, 22, 24ff., 55, 61, 86f., 119, 120, 130, 132, 137, 157ff., 166, 167, 168f., 171, 178, 182
- Orwell, George 132
- overlapping consenus 23, 139, 191
- Owens, J. 105
- Pascal, Blaise 43
- Passover 67, 72
- peace 23, 111, 154f.
- perspective 137
- Pharaoh 48f., 59
- phenomenology 14, 17, 22, 28, 85
- Philistines 48, 147
- Philo 75, 119, 168, 170
- philosophy 5, 7, 9ff., 19, 21, 26, 43, 57, 62f., 70, 73, 82, 86, 114, 118, 119, 126, 127, 128, 133, 136, 137, 138f., 141, 142, 151, 155, 174ff., 184, 186, 188
- piety 68
- Pines, Shlomo 114, 116
- Plato 18, 26, 39, 43, 44, 59, 89, 110, 115, 116ff., 119, 120, 126, 127, 134, 145, 157, 168, 188

*Index* 209

- pluralism 159
- polis* 19
- Polish, D. 181
- Polynices 81, 193
- Potiphar, wife of 52ff.
- praetor peregrinus* 139
- prayer 63, 68, 173
- procedure 15, 25
- progress 144
- prophecy 117, 133
- promulgation 123f.
- Protestantism 88
- providence 115
- Ptolemy 136
- Puah (see midwives, Egyptian)
- punishment 34f., 70f.
- Purim 9, 80
- qiyyas* 114
- Quantum Theory 190
- Quine, W. V. 126
- Rabbenu (Jacob) Tam 65
- Rachel 50f.
- racism 7, 180
- rape 50f., 53f.
- Rashbam 30, 96
- Rashi 34, 41, 47, 48, 54, 68, 69, 71, 93, 100, 108
- ratio cognoscendi* 74
- ratio essendi* 75, 158
- rationalism/rationalists 14, 15, 28, 65, 84, 97, 99, 146, 186
- rationalization 33
- Rava 69, 80, 98ff., 104
- Rawls, John 11, 21, 155, 176
- Realpolitik* 3, 9, 10, 11
- reason 10f.
  - practical 18, 19, 57, 64ff., 107, 109ff., 113ff., 127, 133, 145, 159, 177, 183, 192
  - theoretical 63, 96, 110, 113ff., 126, 127, 133, 159, 177, 183, 192
- reasons of the commandments (*ta’amei ha-mitsvot*) 64ff., 132, 184
- recta ratio* 141
- redemption 3, 143, 144
- relativism 131f., 191
- repeal 76, 107ff.
- resident alien (*ger toshav*) 57, 150, 162
- responsibility 34, 39, 41, 44, 167
- retribution 52
- revelation 2, 3, 10, 12f., 16, 17, 21, 23,
- 24ff., 57, 59f., 69, 73, 77, 78, 84, 85, 94, 97, 117, 129, 130, 142ff., 165, 167, 169f., 172f., 174ff., 183, 190, 193
- reward 65
- Rhees, R. 146
- rights 154ff., 167
  - human 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 17, 22, 25, 59, 80ff.
  - natural 4f., 25, 42
- robbery 73, 74, 149
- Rockefeller, S. C. 14
- Roman Catholicism 87, 189
- Romans 78, 139ff., 150, 190
- romanticization 6
- Rorty, Richard 12, 16
- Rosenzweig, Franz 86, 130f., 142f.
- Roth, Cecil 23
- Saadiah Gaon 69, 73f., 91, 128ff., 132f., 135, 136, 139, 151, 157f., 179
- Sabbath 39, 63, 71, 86, 108, 161
- sacrificial system 32f., 135
- Samuel of Nehardea 99
- Sanhedrin 68, 94f., 107, 109
- Sarah 48
- Sarna, N. M. 49
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 65
- Saul 56
- Schechter, Solomon 31
- Schepansky, I. 111
- Schwarzchild, Steven 116
- science 30
  - human 131, 136
  - medical 101ff.
  - natural 22, 124, 129, 131, 132, 136
  - social 14, 123
- Second World War 179
- secularism/secularity 1ff., 5, 14, 16, 18, 19, 21f., 24, 83, 151, 154, 155f., 179ff., 185
- Seeskin, Kenneth 83, 116
- self-reservation 49
- sexuality 15, 36f., 52ff., 122, 137
- Shammai 93
- Shaw, George Bernard 15
- Shechem 51f.
- shema* 68
- Shifra (see midwives, Egyptian)
- Simon (Rabbi) 143
- Simon, Yves 176
- sin 32f., 36
  - original 31, 35
- slavery 71, 72

**210***Index*

- social contract 4, 11f., 15, 22f., 53, 166  
 sociality 36, 38, 44, 47, 146  
 society 4f., 11f., 38, 79, 134, 153, 155, 180  
 sociology 13, 123, 175  
 Sodom and Gomorrah 39ff., 47, 59f., 193  
 Solomon 75  
 Solomon ibn Adret (Rashba) 81, 90, 102, 185  
 Soloveitchik, Joseph B. 68  
 Sophocles 54, 81, 193  
 sovereignty 7f., 95  
 Spinoza, Baruch 5, 27, 39, 83, 119, 159, 170  
 Stanislawski, M. 5  
 Stanlis, P. J. 11  
 Stoics 119, 141, 168  
 stranger 58ff.  
 Strauss, Leo 4, 96, 134, 136, 178  
*sub specie aeternitatis* 138  
 synthesis 184
- Taylor, Charles 154  
 teleology 20  
 teleology 58, 66, 68, 92ff., 125ff., 138, 152ff., 157, 164ff.  
 Temple 39, 99  
 temporality 130f., 140  
 terrorism 7  
 theocracy 181  
 theology 3ff., 11, 17, 18f., 26, 28, 29, 31, 42, 44, 55, 57, 65, 67, 71, 83, 84, 85, 89, 91, 119, 121, 125, 128, 131, 134, 135, 137, 138, 142, 147, 149, 153, 157, 161, 166, 168, 174ff., 179, 184, 185, 187, 190  
     Christian 31, 138  
     natural 16, 26  
 theonomy 124  
 Thomas Aquinas 121, 123, 125, 140, 179, 185  
 Tönnies, Ferdinand 13  
 Torah, dual 92f.  
 tradition 10, 13, 17, 24, 26, 30, 69, 82, 83, 86, 92ff., 97, 98, 101, 102, 126, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 138, 143, 146, 150, 165, 169, 172, 187, 191  
 transcendence 25, 45, 171, 173  
*treifah* 101ff.  
 truth 10f., 28, 49, 82, 94, 101, 110, 112, 119, 125, 126, 153, 164, 167, 172  
 Twersky, I. 106
- Ulpian 140  
 United States 8, 13  
 universalism/universality 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 14, 18, 48, 50, 51, 58, 60, 70, 72, 82ff., 92, 97, 123, 137, 138, 140, 141, 143, 161, 176, 180, 188f., 191
- Urbach, E. E. 64, 98  
 Utopianism 144
- van Beeck, Frans Jozef 87  
*via negationis/via negativa* 118, 170ff.  
 Vidal of Tolosa (Magid Mishneh) 68, 109  
 violence 36ff.  
 voluntarism 161f.
- Walzer, Michael 21  
 Wegner, J. R. 114  
 Weil Simone 87  
 Weithman, Paul J. 21  
 West 8, 10, 179, 181f.  
 will 16ff., 45, 74, 118, 123, 136  
 wisdom 16ff., 30, 40f., 99f., 111, 118, 124, 175
- Wissenschaft des Judenthums* 126  
 witnesses 110f.  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 19, 25, 146  
 Wolfson, H. A. 75, 184  
 world 14, 29, 39, 45, 59, 90, 119, 125, 127, 128, 130, 133, 135, 136, 141f., 143, 145, 146, 147, 164, 167, 171f., 175, 178ff., 182ff., 189f.
- world-to-come (*olam ha-ba*) 29
- Yehoshua, A. B. 8  
 Yom Tov ben Abraham Ishbili (Ritva) 81
- Zionism 7ff.