

CONTENTS

List of illustrations	page ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	I
1. Ecclesiastical Fortification in the Middle Ages	II
2. The Larger Context: Languedoc in the Twelfth Century	53
3. The Buildings and the Documents: Maguelone, Agde, and Saint-Pons-de-Thomières	66
4. The Manning and Operation of Fortress-Churches	110
5. The Architectural Context: Sources and Parallels	128
Conclusion	173
Appendixes	177
Tables	217
Abbreviations	221
Notes	223
Illustration credits	259
Index	265