

Index

- Accountability, 110, 123–126
 American constitutional system, 109–110, 118–119, 128
 American Republic, founding of
 covenant and compact in colonial America, 104–108
 creation of the republic (1776–1787), 109
 ideological roots, 102–104
 influence of Locke, 102
 representative democracy, 109–115
 Republican (civic) virtue, 103, 110–112
 Ames, William, 61, 68, 72
 Anti-federalists, 112–116
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 22–24, 26–28, 66
 Aristotle, 7, 21–27, 66, 137
 Ashcraft, Richard, 81
- Bailyn, Bernard, 102–104
 Baxter, Richard, 64, 69, 126
 Berman, Harold J., 1–5, 115
 Bill of Rights, 114, 128
 Book of the Covenant, 35
- Calvin, John, 54–55, 60, 125–126, 155 n68
 Character, 16–20, 67–68
 Charity, 27, 68, 98–99, 128, 147 n67
 Civil magistracy, 137
 Common good, 12, 17, 22–24, 66–69, 131–133
 Community based upon covenant, 62–65, 77
 Conscience, 66–67
 Contract, 55–56
 Cotton, John, 64–65, 76
 Covenant
 relation to pluralism, 119–120
 secularization of, 78–79
- Covenant, biblical conceptions of
 and commandments, 32–34
 conditional covenants, 31–34
 covenant written upon the heart, 43
 inclusive covenant, 31
 promissory covenants, 31
 relation to law, 34–41
 relation to prophets, 41–48
 at Sinai, 31–34
 Covenant theology
 covenant of grace, 60–62
 covenant of works, 60–62
 ecclesiastical and civil covenants, 64–65
 in England, 54–56
 national covenant, 62–64
 in New England, 56
 Cromwell, Oliver, 63–64, 126
- Davenport, John, 64
 Del Vecchio, Giorgio, 21
 Democracy in America
 polarities and tensions, 138–140
 promise of liberty and equality, 138–139
 religious roots, 102–104, 117–118, 140–141
 Deuteronomy
 account of Decalogue, 35–39
 relation to covenant theology, 36–37
 renewal of covenant, 39
 summary of law, 36
 Dunn, John, 80, 159 n32, 162 n62
- Enlightenment, 110–111, 118
 Equality, 126–127, 138–141
 Equity, 4, 27, 70–73, 155 n68
- Federal theology, 56, 64
 see Covenant theology

178

Federalists, 112–116
 Filmer, Robert, 83–85
 Florentine Republic, 111
 Friendship, 27

God
 his coming judgment, 44–48, 51–52
 his demand for justice, 43–53
 divine action, 48–49, 123–124
 divine mercy, 43–44, 47–48, 52
 his righteousness, 30, 43–48
 his sovereignty, 30, 43–46
 Grotius, Hugo, 126–127
 Gustafson, James M., 18–21, 146 n33, 165
 n7

Hauerwas, Stanley, 16–18, 20, 145 n16
 Health care
 crisis in the United States, 134–137
 a moral right, 134–137
 Hobbes, Thomas, 86, 127
 Holiness Code, 39–40
 Hollenbach, David, 167 n30–31, 168 n33
 Holy commonwealth, 69
 Hooker, Thomas, 65
 Human rights
 and the common good, 132–133
 and covenant, 130–132
 relation to natural rights, 129–130
 Universal Declaration of, 129

Individualism, 128, 139–140
 Israel, 33–34, 42–43
 Israelite law
 apodictic law, 34–35
 casuistic (procedural) law, 34–35
 exilic and post-exilic periods, 41
 love as summary of, 36, 40
 relation to civil law, 37–39

Justice
 and covenant, 30–34
 distributive, 21–22, 133–137
 exchange, 21–22
 and law, 24–26, 70–73
 as public trust, 73–79, 99–101, 123–124
 and virtue, 21–28, 66–69, 98–99
 as vocation, 137–138

Katz, Wilbur G., 114, 164 n31 n33
 Knox, John, 126
 Konner, Melvin, 134–135

Index

Laslett, Peter, 80–81, 100
 Law of nature, 61–62, 82–83, 85–88,
 127–128
 Liberty, 126–127, 138–139
 Lincoln, Abraham, 116, 164 n37
 Little, David, 157 n8, 166 n26
 Locke, John
 charity as duty, 94–95, 98–99
 on justice, 91–93
 law of nature, 82–83
 natural rights, 83–88, 91, 126–129
 origins of civil government, 88–91
 on property, 81, 87–88, 93–96
 resistance to civil magistrates, 91–93,
 100–101
 rights and duties, 85–88
 on virtue, 97–101
 Lutz, Donald S., 104–110

MacIntyre, Alasdair, 7, 11–16, 119–120
 McGiffert, Michael, 63
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 111
 Madison, James, 110, 113–114
 The Massachusetts Body of Liberties,
 75–76, 104
 Mayflower Compact, 107
 Miller, Perry, 56–57, 66, 154 n41
 Mitchell, Jonathan, 69, 73
 Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat
 de, 163 n21
 Moral agency, 120–122
 Moral law, 61–62

National Covenant of Scotland, 63
 Natural law, 6–7, 18–19
 Natural rights, 126–129
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 16, 120–123, 144 n12,
 145 n16
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 17, 141, 168 n45

Perelman, C., 147 n67
 Perkins, William, 61, 63, 66–73, 75
 Pieper, Josef, 22–24
 Pluralism, 13–20, 119–120, 123–124, 129–130
 Pocock, J. G. A., 103, 111
 Preston, John, 68
 Prophets
 demand for justice, 43–48
 impending judgment, 46–47
 promise of redemption, 47–48
 relation to covenant, 41–48
 relation to law, 41–48

- Prudence, 75
 Public good, 68–69, 75, 124, 132–133
- Reformation of Josiah, 37, 39
 Reformed tradition, 54–56, 60–62,
 103–104, 108, 118, 130, 140
 Relational value theory, 122–123
 Religion and American democracy
 religious liberty, 114–116, 164 n31 n33
 religious roots, 102–104, 117–118, 140–141
 separation of church and state, 114–116,
 140–141
 Religious liberty, 114–115
 Repentance, 46, 141–142
Rerum Novarum, 132
 Resistance to civil authorities
 in Calvin, 125–126
 in Locke, 90–92, 100–101
 Responsibility
 and covenant theology, 66
 ethics of responsibility (H. Richard
 Niebuhr), 120–123
 Righteousness of God, 30, 43–48
 Rights
 as criteria of distributive justice, 132–137
 positive and negative rights, 131
 in Puritanism in New England, 75–79, 126
 rights and duties, 131–132
 universal and special rights, 131
see Bill of Rights, Human rights, Natural
 rights, Universal Declaration of
 Human Rights
- Separation of church and state, 114–116,
 118, 164 n31 n33
- Sibbes, Richard, 61
 Sin, 46–47, 57, 89, 141–142, 159 n27
 Social compact, 88–91
 Stokes, Anson Phelps, 164 n33
 Strauss, Leo, 158 n16
- Taylor, Jeremy, 74
 Ten Commandments, 35–39, 50–51
 Theocentrism, 33, 48–49, 103–104, 130
 Tillich, Paul, 52–53
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 115
 Torah, 36, 41
 Trust, 73–79, 99–101, 123–124
 Tully, James, 81, 157 n2
- United States Constitution, The, 111–116
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights,
 129
- Vatican II, 132–133
 Virtue
 Gustafson, James M., 18–21
 Hauerwas, Stanley, 16–18
 MacIntyre, Alasdair, 11–16
 Vocation, 51, 68–69, 137–138
- Walzer, Michael, 57–58, 63–64, 134,
 138–139, 141, 147 n1
 Ward, Nathaniel, 76
 Willard, Samuel, 75
 Winthrop, John, 65, 72–73, 77, 106–107
 Wood, Gordon S., 103, 110
- Zaret, David, 57–60
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 55–56