

CONTENTS

List of maps and tables	<i>page</i> vii
Preface	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Note on spelling	xiii
Introduction	1
1 The Muslims in the United Provinces	10
2 Threats to the Urdu-speaking elite in the late nineteenth century	33
3 Separatism grows among Muslims, 1860–1900	84
4 A high point of Muslim separatism, 1900–1909	133
5 The struggle for the leadership of the Muslim party in Indian politics, 1909–1914	175
6 The ‘Young Party’ victorious, 1914–1916	236
7 Religious reinforcements for the Muslim party, 1917–1918	257
8 Religion overwhelms politics, 1919–1920	289
9 The Muslim party disintegrates, 1920–1923	326
Conclusions	345
BIOGRAPHICAL APPENDICES	
I The ‘Young Party’	358
II The ‘Old Party’	390
III The Ulama	419
IV Other men of importance	428
Glossary	435
Sources and bibliography	440
Index	451