

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

Where there are a number of entries under the same name, they have been listed alphabetically according to the last forename.

- Abdullah, Sheikh 148 n. 4, 149 n. 1, 176, 193, 217 n. 3, 343; biography App. II
- Abhyudaya* (Allahabad) 238
- Advocate* (Lucknow) 154
- Afghan Wars 112
- Agra city 11, 32, 34, 53 n. 3, 54, 60 and n. 8, 79–80, 82, 88, 101; Muslim League at (1913) 232–3
- Agra Zamindars' Association 16, 258
- Ahmad, Ibni 152, 155, 224, 234, 257–8, 291; biography App. II
- Ahmad, Maulvi Mian Khwaja of Rampur 279
- Ahmad, Hafiz Mohamed of Deoband 270, 293
- Ahmad, Nazir (brother of Sheikh Zahur Ahmad) 225
- Ahmad, Hafiz Nazir 37, 124; biography App. IV
- Ahmad, Tufail 142
- Ahmad, Sheikh Zahur 148 n. 4, 152, 225, 237 n. 5, 314, 323, 334, 336; biography App. I
- Ahmad, Dr Ziauddin 148 n. 4, 191–2, 218, 343; biography App. II
- Ahmed, Qazi Bashiruddin 183, 207 n. 5, 220; biography App. I
- Ahmed, Khwaja Fariduddin 88
- Ahmed, Jamaluddin 142
- Ahmed, Syed Zahur 148 n. 4, 149 n. 3, 163, 201, 224 n. 2, 237 n. 5, 294, 301, 323, 332, 340; biography App. I
- Ahmedabad, Congress at (1921) 331, 332; Khilafat conference at (1921), 332
- Ajodhia 11; taluqdari estate 16 n. 3; Maharaja of 49; riot at 238
- Akhawat* (Lucknow) 185 n. 2, 271, 293–4, 298
- al-Afghani, Jamal al-din 111 and n. 3, 126 n. 4
- Alam, Shah Badr 220
- Alam, Maulvi Maqbul biography App. II
- Alam, Shah Munir biography App. II
- Al Bashir* (Etawah) 191 n. 2, 237, 243, 268
- Al Hilal* (Calcutta) 201, 202, 216
- Ali, Ameer 151 n. 5, 151–2, 156, 160, 161, 169, 196, 197, 224, 229, 236 n. 1; biography App. IV
- Ali, Asaf 260, 302, 310
- Ali, Athar 141
- Ali, Azhar 224 n. 2, 236, 244; biography App. I
- Ali, Chiragh 124; biography App. IV
- Ali, Munshi Ehtisham 148 n. 4, 213 n. 6, 224 n. 2, 230, 252 n. 7; biography App. II
- Ali, Mahomed 3, 148 n. 4, 149 and ns. 1 and 2, 176 n. 2, 177–8, 183–90, 198, 220–1, 231, 240, 262, 305, 350, 353; finances 178 and n. 2, 180–1, 186–7; his employment problems 180–1; and *Comrade* 184–7, 189; and *Hamdard* 187, 202–3; and pan-Islamism 186–7; his visit to England 187; 'Young Party' leader 189, 201–16, 323; and Muslim University 200–1, 205, 218; and Aligarh 217; interned 216; agitation concerning his internment 258–9; and Abdul Bari 266; and Gandhi 297–8, 297 n. 4; and the Khilafat movement 292, 297, 306, 330, 340–1, 340 n. 6, 343; and Khilafat deputation to England 306 and n. 1, 324 n. 2; biography App. I
- Ali, Mahomed of Dharavi 311, 315
- Ali, Syed Mahomed 190; biography App. II
- Ali, Moazzam 324 n. 2, 340 and n. 2; biography App. I

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Ali, Syed Riza 201, 203, 213 n. 6, 221, 223, 231, 249, 251, 254 n. 3, 301, 315, 323, 332, 343, 354; as a Shia 25, 277; biography App. I
- Ali, Shaikat 148 n. 4, 178, 179 and n. 2, 181, 184-7, 201, 207, 216-17, 353; and money 186-7, 211, 324 n. 2; and Anjuman-i-Khuddam-i-Kaaba 208-11, 214, 281, 287; interned 216; and Abdul Bari 266; and the Khilafat movement 305, 309, 310, 311, 312, 314-16, 319, 320, 323-4, 330, 343; biography App. I
- Ali, Shaikh Shaikat 224 n. 2, 252 n. 7; biography App. I
- Ali, Vilayat 193, 202; biography App. I
- Aligarh city 4, 36, 116, 140; Muslim League at (1908) 150
- Aligarh College, see Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College
- Aligarh Institute Gazette* (Aligarh) 36 n. 4, 87, 93, 106 and n. 2, 112, 117, 120, 123
- Aligarh Scientific Society, 73, 74, 87 and n. 2, 94 n. 3, 97, 98, 346; and Syed Ahmed Khan 87, 93-5, 93 n. 1; and Aligarh Institute 93; supported by government 94; supported by government officers 94; a supra-communal organisation 94
- alim, *see under* ulama
- Al-Khalil* (Bijnor) 265
- Allahabad city 11, 17, 25, 32, 53 n. 3, 60 n. 8, 65, 66 n. 2, 78, 82, 93 n. 1, 101, 102, 110 n. 3, 114, 120, 122, 194-5, 197, 224, 237, 250 n. 5, 278; Urdu Defence Association of 135; Magh Mela at 80 and n. 3, Congress at (1888) 115-17, (1892) 115, (1910) 195; Central Khilafat Committee at (1920) 314-16
- Allahabad Institute 74, 85, 86 n. 2
- Allahabad Peoples Association 116
- Allahabad University 134
- Al Mizan* (Aligarh) 243
- Al-Nizamiya* (Lucknow) 267
- Alvi, Mahomed Sakawat Ali biography App. I
- Alvi, Zafar-ul-Mulk 179, 185, 301; biography App. I
- Aman Sabhas 342
- Amethi, Raja of 332
- Amir-i-Shariat 329-30, 353
- Amritsar city: Khilafat conference at (1919) 303; Muslim League at (1908) 154-5, 158
- Angora fund 354
- Anjuman-i-Khuddam-i-Kaaba 187, 208-12, 214-15, 279, 281, 287
- Anjuman Qasim-ul-Ma'arif, Mainpuri, 266
- An Nadwa* (Lucknow) 269 n. 5
- Ansari, Abdul Aziz biography App. I
- Ansari, Hakim Abdur Razzak, 280 n. 8
- Ansari, Dr Mukhtar Ahmad 179, 207, 209 n. 5, 210, 240, 260, 261-2, 280 n. 8, 285, 286 n. 2, 287, 290, 291, 296, 297, 339, 340 and n. 1, 341, 343, 353; and the Khilafat movement 292-3, 323, 324, 332, 333-6, 333 n. 2, 350; biography App. I
- Ansari, Dr Mahomed Naim 207 n. 5, 266 n. 5; biography App. I
- Arabic language 27, 35, 36, 70, 77
- Archbold, W. A. J. (Principal of Aligarh College) 143, 165, 179
- Argyll, Duke of (Secretary of State for India) 107 n. 3
- Army Commission (1879) 127
- Arnold, Thomas (master of Aligarh College) 111, 179
- Arundel, Sir Arundel Tagg 167
- Arya Darpan* (Shahjahanpur) 116 n. 2
- Arya Samaj 29, 66, 67 and n. 2, 69, 75, 78, 116; and the Muslims 68-9, 68 n. 4, 78, 289, 338-9
- Ashraf, as distinct from non-Ashraf 24-5
- Asr-i-Jadid* (Meerut) 138
- Awa, Raja of 49 n. 1, 62
- Azad* (edited by Sajjad Husain) 142
- Azad, Abul Kalam 201, 280 n. 8, 329, 341; interned 216; and Khilafat movement, 305, 307, 308 n. 4, 309, 311, 315, 319, 331 and n. 2, 343; biography App. IV
- Aziz, Maulvi Abdul of Firangi Mahal 285 n. 2
- Balkan Wars, *see under* Turkey

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Balrampur, 85; taluqdari estate 16 n. 3, 188
- Banerjee, Jitendralal 320
- Banerjee, Surendranath 112, 114, 195 n. 3
- Banias 14, 17, 28, 29 and n. 4, 31, 65, 66; landholdings in UP 18-19, 62, 63; and reforms in bureaucracy 46
- Banker, Shankerlal 302
- Baqr Id 77 and n. 2, 116, 319
- Bardoli Resolutions 333-4
- Bareilly 11, 17, 32, 36, 53 n. 3, 60 n. 8, 81-2, 82 n. 1, 85, 102, 220
- Bareilly school of ulama 265, 267 and n. 1; doctrinal differences with Deoband 269; and with Firangi Mahal 269, 279 and n. 1, 293; see also under Khan, Maulana Ahmad Reza
- Bari, Maulana Abdul of Firangi Mahal 3, 213 n. 6, 265, 280 and n. 8, 285 n. 2, 301, 308 n. 4, 350, 351; as a pir 266, 281, 342; and Anjuman-i-Khuddam-i-Kaaba 208-12, 279, 287; and *Al-Nizamiya* 267; and the Bahr-ul-ulum party 270-1; and Madrasa Nizamia 265, 266 n. 1, 270, 274; and Majlis Muid-ul-Islam 277, 284-6; and 'Young Party' 281-3; and Shahabad riots 284; address to Montagu (1917) 284-6; motives 283; and post of Shaikh-ul-Islam 329 and n. 2; and Raja Muhammad Ali Muhammad of Mahmudabad 264; and Mushir Husain Kidwai 266 n. 5, 281, 298; and Mahomed Mian Chotani, 266 n. 5, 308, 316; and Gandhi 297, 298-9, 302, 314, 329, 334; a leader of ulama in politics 281-8, 292-6, 300, 301, 304, 305-6, 309, 314 and n. 2, 325, 327-8, 352; and the Khilafat movement 292-6, 298-9, 301, 302, 304-11, 314-16, 319, 325, 327-30, 334, 338-40; and cow-protection 299, 302, 319, 329 n. 2, 339; biography App. III
- Barni, Ziauddin 185 n. 2; biography App. I
- Baroda 180-1, 184-5, 186
- Bashir, Mahomed of Lucknow 270
- Bashir-ud-din, Muhammad 193; biography App. II
- Basu, Bhupendranath 254
- Bayley, E. C. 103 n. 1
- Beames, M. J. 73 n. 3
- Beck, Theodore (Principal of Aligarh College) 117, 118, 122 and n. 1, 123, 165, 199
- Beg, Mirza Samiullah 196 n. 4, 203, 223, 237 n. 5, 242, 252 n. 7, 261; biography App. I
- Benares, city 10, 11, 34, 53 n. 3, 59, 60 n. 8, 62, 69, 77; Maharaja of 74 and n. 3, 110, 120; source of demand for Hindi 74-5; Muslim Committee at 107-8, 128 and n. 2; Congress at (1905) 142
- Benares Akhbar* (Benares) 72
- Benares Institute 73 n. 4, 85, 86 n. 2, 87 n. 2, 116
- Bengal 4, 10, 11, 23, 34 n. 2, 42-3, 42 n. 5, 66, 102, 114, 120, 131, 144, 147, 253-5; Muslim education in 102-3; repartition of 203; Muslim League 151 and n. 5; Khilafat Committee 319
- Bengalis 115, 116, 119
- Besant, Mrs 241, 251, 252, 254, 320
- Bharat Bandhu* (Aligarh) 75, 116 n. 2
- Bharat Dharma Mahamandal 68
- Bharat Jiwan* (Benares) 75, 116 n. 2
- Bhatias 321
- Bhatta, Balkrishna 75
- Bhimji, Mahomed Ali 120
- Bhinga, Raja of 61 n. 3, 76, 83, 120
- Bhopal state 126 n. 4; and jobs for UP Muslims 26; see also under Khan, Prince Hamidullah
- Bhurgri, Mahomed 306
- Bihar 74, 78, 102, 140, 203, 241 n. 5, 268; Muslim League 151; Provincial Conference 319
- Bijnor 82, 89, 140, 250 n. 5
- Bijnori, Abdur Rahman biography App. I
- Bilehra, Raja of 25
- Bilgrami, Major Syed Hasan 149 n. 3, 150, 155, 163, 176, 217, 218 ns. 4 and 5; biography App. I
- Bilgrami, Syed Hosein (Imad-ul-Mulk) 143 and ns. 6 and 7, 148 n. 4, 150, 168 and n. 7, 191; biography App. II
- Bombay 59 n. 2, 136, 144, 210, 242-5, 260-1, 279; Muslim League 151; Congress at (1915) 241, 242-5;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Bombay (*cont.*)
 Khilafat conference at (1920) 290 n. 3, 305-6, 309; Muslim League at (1915) 242-5, (1918) 260-1
- Brahmins 17, 28, 29 and n. 4, 65 n. 2, 66 n. 2, 70; landholdings in UP 18-19, 63; and reforms in bureaucracy 46; *see also* Kashmiri Brahmins
- Brahmo Samaj 66, 67 and n. 2, 69, 73
- British Indian Association of NWP 72 n. 1, 73, 94-8, 117, 346; and government education policy 95-7; and Vernacular University 96-7, 347; divided by language controversy 97-8, and Syed Ahmed Khan 73, 94-8, 117
- British Indian Association of Oudh 20 and n. 2, 32 n. 3, 94, 258
- Budaun 82, 140, 198, 209
- Butler, Sir Spencer Harcourt 42 n. 5, 141, 142, 143 n. 7, 148 and n. 3, 165 and n. 3, 166 and n. 3, 180, 194, 205, 214, 230, 260, 272, 283, 294, 333; and Raja Muhammad Ali Muhammad of Mahmudabad 260; biography App. IV
- Calcutta 59 n. 2, 66, 92, 114, 203, 279; Indian Association of 113, 114; Congress at (1920) 313, 317, 319-22, 325, 337; Muslim League at (1912) 227-9; Provincial Khilafat conference at (1920) 306-7
- Canterbury, Archbishop of 291, 306
- Cawnpore 59 n. 2, 60 and ns. 6 and 8, 62 and n. 1, 82, 242; Mosque agitation 189, 212-16, 224, 230, 238, 278, 281, 350; Mosque Fund 187, 213, 354
- Central Provinces (CP) 74, 118, 120, 136
- Chak, Prithvi Nath 220 n. 1
- Chand, Lala Nihal 49 n. 1, 58 n. 4
- Chand, Prem 76 and n. 3
- Chandra, Babu Haris 68, 74-6, 74 n. 4
- Chelmsford, Lord (Viceroy) 257, 304, 350
- Chhatari, Nawab Hafiz Said Khan of 135, 190, 258, 342; estate 20 n. 1; biography App. II
- Chinoy, Rahimtulla 311
- Chintamani, C. Y. 254; and UP Municipalities Act 1916 250-1
- Chinol, Sir Valentine 169
- Chotani, Mahomed Mian 294, 295, 303, 310, 311, 321, 324 n. 2, 333; and Abdul Bari 266 n. 5, 308, 316
- Choudhury, Nawab Ali 144
- Civil and Military Gazette* (Lahore) 232
- civil disobedience 330-4, 335-6, 352; *see also* non co-operation
- Colvin, Sir Auckland 42 n. 5, 50, 90 n. 3, 94 and n. 1, 130; and finance policy 47, 48; and 1883 Municipalities Act 57-8; biography App. IV
- Colvin Taluqdars College (Lucknow) 190
- communal riots 6, 79 and n. 1, 238, 284 and n. 1, 336, 338-9
- Comrade* (Calcutta and Delhi) 184-7, 189, 198, 200, 201, 204, 206-7, 213, 216, 217, 272; importance of 202; and *New Era* 259 n. 2
- Congress, Indian National 1, 98, 113-14, 241; and Muslims, 4, 5, 115-17, 133, 138, 141, 142-3, 148, 194-6, 203-4, 236-56, 259-61, 289, 312-22, 330-7, 339-42, 343-4, 350, 352; and Muslims as President 237, 341; opposed by Syed Ahmed Khan 117-21; and the 'Young Party' 236-56, 259-61, 289, 314, 322-3, 350, 352; and Muslim League 229, 236-56, 259-61, 350; and ulama 278, 325, 330, 334-8, 339-41, 351-2; and the Khilafat movement 312-15, 317-22, 330-41, 351-2; and non-co-operation 313, 317-22, 326, 328, 351-2; and civil disobedience 331-2, 336; and Civil Disobedience Enquiry Committee 336 and n. 1; and the UP 113-21; British Committee of 171; All-India Committee of 251, 260, 312, 313-14, 317, 331-2, 334-5, 336, 340; UP Committee of 237, 339, 341, and n. 3; and Hindu revivalism 116-17, 195, 347; and reforms 115, 116, 242, 244-56, 260-1, 314, 317-20; sessions: at Allahabad (1888) 115-17, 278, (1892)

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Congress (*cont.*)
 115, (1910) 195; at Benares (1905) 142; at Patna (1912) 237; at Karachi (1913) 237, 238; at Bombay (1915) 241, 242–5; at Lucknow (1916) 254, 298; at Delhi (1918) 292, (1923) 341; at Calcutta (1920) 313, 317, 319–22, 325, 337; Nagpur (1920) 326; Ahmedabad (1921) 331, 332; at Gaya (1922) 336–7, 339
- Couper, Sir George 23
- cow-protection 77–9, 121, 299, 301, 302, 319; and Congress 115, 116
- Cox, Harold (master at Aligarh College) 152
- Crosthwaite, Sir Charles Hawkes Todd 42 n. 5, 129, 155–6, 155 n. 6, 163 n. 3; biography App. IV
- Currimbhoy, Fazulbhoy 243, 311
- Curzon, Lord (Viceroy) 133, 134, 170, 242
- Dacca 144; Muslim League at 4, 147–9
- dars-i-nizamia 263, 265, 266 n. 1
- dar-ul-harb 28, 272
- dar-ul-islam 28, 111 n. 3, 272, 325 n. 1
- Das, Bhagwan 238, 250, 251 n. 3
- Das, C. R. 313, 314, 320, 322, 326, 336–7, 337 n. 1, 339, 341
- Das, Ram Charan 65
- Das, Raja Jai Kishen 74, 83, 96 n. 4, 98
- Decentralisation Commission 198, 238, 246
- Defence of India Ordinance 240, 290
- Delhavi, Syed Jalib 185 n. 2, 266 n. 5; biography App. I
- Delhi 3, 11, 32, 34, 59 n. 2, 88, 89, 101, 196, 206, 212; becomes capital 203; Congress Committee 260; Congress at (1918) 292, (1923) 341; Khilafat conference at (1919) 300–2, 303, 325; Muslim League at (1910) 194 n. 6, 196–201, 225, (1918) 261–2, 287, 289, 290, 292, 296, 298, 350
- Deoband school of ulama 209, 264, 266, 267 n. 1, 273–4, 278, 282, 286, 293, 304, 325 n. 1, 327, 328, 329, 352, 354; divisions in 267–8, 269–70; doctrinal differences with Firangi Mahal 268–9, 279 and n. 1, 285, 293; and with Bareilly 269; influence 268 and n. 2; Jamiat-ul-Ansar at 267–8, 267 n. 5, 270; Jalsa-i-Dastarbandi at 280
- Dhar, Bishen Narain 55 n. 4
- Dharma Sabha 67
- Diara Shah Hajatullah 28, 278
- Din, Shah 122 n. 1, 151 n. 5
- district boards 145–6; established 49–50; Muslim position on 20
- Dow, Alexander 99
- Dufferin and Ava, Marquis of (Viceroy) 131 n. 2
- Dunlop Smith, Sir James 147, 166–7, 166 ns. 3 and 4 and 5
- Dwarkadas, Jamnadas 320
- East India Company 26, 39–40
- East UP and Oudh: defined 59 and n. 1; impact of railways upon 59; importance of trade in 59–60, 60 n. 8; land transfer in 61–2; cow-protection in 79; Urdu-speaking elite and municipal boards 63–4; Muslims and municipal boards 64 and n. 3, 219–20
- Eastern Bengal and Assam 142, 146, 203, 206; Muslim League 150–1
- education, *see* government policy
- Education Commission (1882) 129, 130
- electoral colleges 154–8, 167, 168, 170; *see also* reforms
- Elphinstone, Mountstuart 2, 99, 124 n. 11
- English language 77, 78, 91, 95–6, 125
- Englishman* (Calcutta) 103
- Etawah Reading and Debating Society 86, 87 n. 2
- Fakhir, Maulvi Mahomed 295
- Farazis 99 n. 3
- Fatehpur Sikri 11, 88
- Fatwa 269, 279 n. 1, 325 and n. 1, 327; Muttafiqa 271, 327, 328, 330, 331; of Maulvi Abdul Haq 282; of Abdul Bari 325; against Syed Ahmed Khan 109
- Fazl-i-Husain 151 n. 5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- financial crises: and introduction of elective government 46–52, 52 ns. 1 and 2; and home charges 47 and n. 2; and military costs 47 and n. 4; and income tax 48, 50
- fiqh (fickah) 91
- Firangi Mahal school of ulama 109, 263, 265–6, 287–8, 293, 294, 295, 298, 311, 327, 328, 352, 354; influence 268; doctrinal differences with Deoband 268–9, 279 and n. 1, 285, 293; and with Bareilly 269, 279 and n. 1, 293; and Anjuman-i-Khuddam-i-Kaaba 209, 212; and *Al-Nizamiya* 267; Madrass Nizamia at 265, 266 n. 1, 270, 274; Madrassa Party at 270–1, 325 n. 1; Bahr-ul-ulum Party at 270–2, 325 n. 1; Majlis Muid-ul-Islam of 276–7, 278–9, 281, 282, 284–6; and ‘Young Party’ 281–6, 295
- Fuller, Sir Bampfylde 142, 155 n. 6
- Fyzabad city 11, 25, 54 and ns. 1 and 3, 55–6, 59, 60 n. 8, 64, 192 n. 3, 220, 238 n. 4
- Gandhi, M. K.: and Mahomed Ali 297–8, 297 n. 4; and Abdul Bari 297, 298–9, 329, 334; and Muslims 5, 289, 296–300, 301–3, 305–22, 326–34, 351–2; and the Khilafat movement 296–7, 298–322, 326–34, 351–2; a lever to win Hindu support for the Khilafat movement 299–301, 302–3, 305, 312–22, 351–2; and the Punjab 313–14, 317–19; and non-co-operation 302, 311–22, 326, 351–2; and civil disobedience 331–4
- Ganguli, Dina Nath 72 n. 1, 86
- Garcin de Tassy 73 n. 3, 89 n. 1, 92
- Garib Ram 31, 64 and n. 4
- Gaya city: Congress at (1922) 336–7, 339; Khilafat conference at (1922) 337
- Ghaffar, Qazi Abdul 185 n. 2; biography App. I
- Ghalib, Mirza Asadullah Khan 26 and n. 1, 29 n. 3, 31, 89
- Ghate (lawyer of Chhindwara) 297
- Ghazipur city 59; Scientific Society 85, 92–3, 92 n. 6, 346; College at 92 n. 6; and Syed Ahmed Khan 92–3
- Ghaznavi, Daud 332
- Ghiasuddin, Maulvi 325
- Ghulam-us-Saqlain 148 n. 4, 213 n. 6, 223, 277; and Muslim Political Association 138–9, 140; biography App. I
- Gokhale, G. K. 142, 158 n. 4, 166 n. 4, 195, 241, 252
- Gorakhpur city 59, 60 n. 8, 64, 250 n. 5; Muslim Association of 258 n. 1
- government policy: and Muslims 4, 6, 43–4, 98–105, 126–32, 133, 144, 146–7, 163–74, 175, 203–6, 348–9; and fear of Muslims 99–100, 111–13, 126–7, 130, 131–2, 133, 348; and divide and rule 2, 131–2, 131 n. 2, 163–4, 348–9; and landlords 17, 26–7, 100–1, 130; and the bureaucracy 22–3, 39–46, 101–2; and financial crises 46–52, 47 ns. 1 and 2 and 4; and education 34–9, 102–5; education policy stimulates vernacular literature and press 36–7, 36 n. 4, 70–1, 72–3; impact of education policy on Muslims 37–9, 45–6; education policy attacked by Syed Ahmed Khan 90–7, 106–8, 110
- government service in the UP 20–2; and Muslims 22–3, 26, 31 and n. 3, 40, 75, 123–4, 144–5, 147, 180–1, 198; and Kayasths 30 and n. 2, 31 n. 3, 40; and Kashmiri Brahmins 30 and n. 2, 31 n. 3, 40; and Rajputs 31 and n. 3, and Baniyas 31 and n. 3; amla cliques in 40 and ns. 1 and 3, 42; reforms in 41–6, 114–15; and Sir A. P. Macdonnell 42–4, 134–5; and Persian script 71; and Urdu 75–6; and Syed Ahmed Khan 118–19
- Graham, Colonel G. F. I. 87, 90 n. 3, 91, 94, 106 n. 1, 107 n. 3
- Gupta, Sir K. G. 171
- Habibullah, Sheikh Mohammad 191; biography App. II
- Habib-ul-Rahman, of Deoband 337
- hadith (hadees) 91
- Hai, Maulvi Abdul of Firangi Mahal 109
- Haidar, Syed Agha biography App. II

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Hairi, Syed Ali (mujtahid) 277 n. 6
Haj, the 141, 208–9, 210–11
Hali, Altaf Hussain 89 and n. 2, 124 and n. 8, 347; biography App. IV
Halim, Maulvi Abdul of Mainpuri 266, 279
Halim, Hafiz Mahomed biography App. I
Hamdard (Delhi) 185 n. 2, 186, 201, 202–3, 216, 272, 282
Hamdard (edited by Jamaluddin Ahmed) 142
Hamed, Syed 106 n. 1
Hamid, Maulvi Abdul of Firangi Mahal 270–2, 271 n. 4, 293, 328; biography App. III
Haq, Maulvi Abdul of Calcutta 282
Haq, Mazharul 151, 187, 213–14, 218 n. 5, 236 n. 1, 237, 245, 253 n. 4, 319, 321, 323; biography App. IV
Hardinge, Lord (Viceroy) 203 n. 2, 212–14, 230
Hare, Sir Lancelot 165–6
Harmi, Seth Abdullah 301
Hasan, Aga (mujtahid) 285 n. 2
Hasan, Ahmed of Bihar 315
Hasan, Nawab Medhi Ali (Mohsin-ul-Mulk) 4, 89 n. 1, 107, 122 n. 1, 124 and n. 4, 137 and n. 5, 142, 150, 165 and n. 3, 166 n. 3, 190, 194, 216, 280, 289; and Muslim Memorial (1906) 4, 142–7, leads Urdu Defence Association 135–7; and Muslim Political Association 139; and Muslim League 148–9, 148 ns. 3 and 4, 149 n. 3; biography App. II
Hasan, Syed Mehdi biography App. II
Hasan, Dr Naziruddin 209 n. 5, 214 n. 1, 236, 252 n. 7, 261, 281; biography App. I
Hasan, Nurul 319
Hasan, Syed Shabbir 185 n. 2; biography App. I
Hasan, Syed Wazir 4–5, 148 n. 4, 201, 218 n. 5, 220, 223, 231, 353–4, as a Shia 25, 277; as a lawyer 183, 261; secretary of the Muslim League 4–5, 149 n. 3, 227–9, 232–3, 237; as 'Young Party' leader 189–90, 206, 236–45, 252–6; fall from power in the League 258–61; biography App. I
Hasan, Yakub 151 and n. 1, 320, 323
Havsi, Maulana Arif 301
Hayat, H. M. biography App. I
Hewett, Sir John Prescott 42 n. 5, 226, 245 n. 3; biography App. IV
Hobhouse, Sir Charles 157–8, 157 n. 7
Hindi language 29, 83, 95, 97, 116, 195, 347; distinguished from Urdu 69 n. 2; government policy stimulates growth of 36–7, 72–3; Hindu revivalism stimulates growth of 69–77; Muslim attitude towards 70; supported by Kempson 73; increasing popularity 76–8
Hindi Pradip (Allahabad) 75, 116 n. 2
Hindu revivalism 2, 29, 133, 312; and Muslims 133, 141–2, 338–9, 346–7; and Muslim separatism 2, 200–1, 346–7; supporters of 49 n. 1, 79; and traders 65–6, 79; threat to Urdu-speaking elite 66–83, 346–7; and the Hindu University movement 68; and orthodox Hinduism 67–8; and Islam 68–9, 68 n. 4; stimulates Hindi language and literature 69–77; and cow-protection 77–83, 116; and Congress 116–17, 195, 347
Hindu Sabha, All-India 175, 247, 338; UP 195, 247, 248, 250; Kashi 238
Hindustan (Kalakankar) 75, 116 n. 2
Hindustani (Lucknow) 116 n. 2
Hindu University movement 68, 200, 219, 347
Holy Places of Islam 290, 291, 293, 297, 298, 304, 311
Home Rule Leagues 244, 313
Hunter, Sir William Wilson 1, 103; and Muslim backwardness 1–2, 104, 346; and *Indian Musalmans* 103–5, 111
Hunter Report 317–18
Huq, Fazlul 301, 320
Husain, Qazi Ferasat 64 and n. 4
Husain, Raja Ghulam 3 n. 2, 179, 185 n. 2, 244, 259; biography App. I
Husain, Mufti Haidar 193, 220; biography App. II
Husain, Hafiz Hidayat 220, 237 n. 5, 343; biography App. I

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Husain, Syed Jafar 191; biography App. II
- Husain, Maulvi Mahomed 278
- Husain, Syed Mahomed 323, 343; biography App. I
- Husain, Nawab Mushtaq (Viqar-ul-Mulk) 124, 141, 143, 148 n. 4, 149 n. 3, 150, 162, 190, 194, 200 n. 2, 204, 209 n. 5, 226, 280, 289; and Muslim Political Association 139-40, 140 n. 3; biography App. II
- Husain, Nasir (mujtahid) 285 n. 2
- Husain, Nasrat 264, 267 n. 5
- Husain, Sheikh Shahid 213 n. 6, 223, 237 n. 5, 342; biography App. II
- Husain, Maulvi Wilayat 28, 278, 284, 285 n. 2, 301; biography App. III
- Husain, Shah Yusuf (mujtahid) 328
- Husein, Syed Karamat 135, 148 n. 4, 191, 196, 232-3; biography App. II
- Hussain, Mumtaz 301; biography App. I
- Hussain, Sajjad 136, 142
- Hussain, Syud 3 n. 2, 185 n. 2, 301; biography App. I
- Hyderabad state 141, 279; Nizam of 126, 129 n. 1; UP Muslims find jobs in 26, 123, 124, 143 n. 6, 191, 261, 264; UP Kayasths find jobs in 30 n. 2
- Ilbert Bill 113, 114
- Imad-ul-Mulk, *see under* Bilgrami, Syed Hosein
- Imam, Syed Ali 140, 154-5, 158 and n. 4, 159, 160 and ns. 1 and 3, 163, 201, 236 n. 1; biography App. IV
- Imam, Hasan 151
- Independent* (Allahabad) 303, 316
- India Council 168, 172, 258
- Indian Daily Telegraph* (Lucknow) 136, 251, 271
- Indian Majlis of Cambridge 236
- Indian National Congress, *see under* Congress
- Indraman, Munshi 68
- Iyengar, Kasturiranga 321, 336
- Jafri, Kamaluddin Ahmed 225, 236, 301, 323, 341 and n. 3; biography App. I
- Jalil, Maulvi Abdul of Benares 279
- Jalsi-i-Tahzib: at Lucknow 85, 86-7, 115; at Sitapur 85, 86; at Gonda 85
- Jamiat-ul-ulama-i-Hind 304 and n. 3, 326, 327, 331, 334-5, 337, 338, 339, 341, 354
- Jan, Abdullah 148 n. 4, 237 n. 5
- Jan, Syed Mir biography App. I
- Jaunpur city 11, 17, 25, 59, 120, 250 n. 5
- Jazirat-ul-Arab 290, 306, 311, 338
- Jehangirabad, Raja Tassaduq Rasul Khan of 49 n. 1, 64, 140 n. 9, 190, 192, 213 n. 6, 220, 221, 223, 258, 286, 328, 342; his amendment 249-51; is Rani 266, 271; and Firangi Mahal 270-1; biography App. II
- Jenkins, Sir Lawrence 171, 203 n. 2
- jihad 293, 294, 356
- Jinnah, M. A. 4, 198, 236 n. 1, 243-4, 252, 254, 261, 320
- Julahas 24, 27, 213, 245
- Kalakankar, Raja of 49 n. 1
- Kalwars 63
- Karachi city: Congress at (1913) 237, 238; Khilafat conference at (1921) 330, 331; Muslim League at (1907) 149-50
- Kashmiri Brahmins 30 n. 1, 40, 85; and Muslims 30-1, 30 n. 2, 252; and Persian literature 31; opposition to Nagri Resolution 136 and n. 3; and UP Municipalities Act 247-51
- Kavi Vachan Sudha* (Benares) 71, 75, 116 n. 2
- Kayasths 17, 28, 40, 54, 85, 86, 115; landholdings in UP 18-19, 63 and n. 3; and Muslims 30-1, 30 ns. 2 and 3, 31 n. 2, 64; and Persian literature 31; and reforms in bureaucracy 46; opposition to Nagri Resolution 31 n. 2, 136 and n. 3
- Kempson, M. (Director of Public Instruction) 102 n. 4, 128; support for Hindi 72-3; support for Siva Prasad 72 n. 4, 73; opinion of Muslim learning 72 n. 4; attacks Mayo's education policy 104-5; opposition to Aligarh College 128-9, 128 n. 5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Khair, Maulvi Abul of Ghazipur 268
- Khalifa 112, 134, 290, 291, 293, 295, 311, 351; *see also under* Khilafat
- Khalil-ur-Rahman, Maulvi 265
- Khaliquzzaman, Chowdry 177, 179, 183, 207 n. 5, 262, 295, 296, 339, 343, 344; biography App. I
- Khan, Aga 147, 149, 150, 160, 161, 169, 184, 194, 200 n. 2, 201, 226-7, 229, 243, 245, 310; biography App. IV
- Khan, Sahibzada Aftab Ahmad 148 n. 4, 149 n. 1, 176, 194, 214 n. 1, 217, 218 n. 5, 223, 226, 258, 280, 343; biography App. II
- Khan, Syed Ahmed 68, 101, 122 n. 1, 123, 124, 127, 135, 138, 139, 146, 198, 199, 231, 275, 279, 283, 289, 346-7; and the Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College, Aligarh 4, 20, 107-11, 216; and All-India Muslim Educational Conference 4, 119, 124-5, 125, n. 3; and Muslim backwardness in education 38-9; and the British Indian Association of NWP 73, 94-8, 117; and the Aligarh Scientific Society 87, 93-5, 93 n. 1; the man 87-8; background 88-9; and Wahabis 89, 111; his piety 89-90; and Hali 89 and n. 2; government view of 89, 96; leader of Urdu-speaking elite 87, 90-8; concern for Muslim-government relations 90, 111-13; criticism of government policy 90-1; criticisms of government education policy 91-2, 95-7, 106-8, 110; school at Moradabad 91-2; and Ghazipur College 92 n. 6, and Ghazipur Scientific Society 92-3, 92 n. 6; at Calcutta (1863) 92, 93; and 'Public Education of India' 95-6; and education in Aligarh district 96; and vernacular university project 96-7; begins to work for Muslims alone 98 and n. 2, 105-6; visit to England 106-7, 106 n. 1, 107 n. 3; and Benares Committee 107-8; founds *Tahzib-ul-Akhlaq* 109; opposed by ulama 109, 273; and pan-Islamism 111-12, 111 n. 3; and Jamal al-din al-Afghani 111 n. 3; reaction to Congress 117-21; and legislative councils 91, 117-18; and government service 118-19; and the United Indian Patriotic Association 120-21; and the Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental Defence Association 122; his political achievement 123-6; importance of government support for him 126-32; publications: *Asar-i-Sanadid* 89 and n. 1; *Tabyin al-Kalam* 90 and n. 1, 124 n. 11; *An Account of the Loyal Mahomedans of India* 90; *The Causes of the Indian Revolt* 90-1, 117; *Strictures on the present education system in India* 106; *A Series of Essays on the Life of Mohammed* 111; review of Hunter's *Indian Musalmans* 111; *On the Present State of Indian Politics* 119, 278
- Khan, Hakim Ajmal 3 n. 2, 148 n. 4, 149 and n. 1, 179, 201, 260, 261-2, 280, 285, 286 n. 2, 287, 296, 339, 341, 343, 353; and Khilafat movement 292, 293, 301, 308 n. 4, 309, 319, 323, 324, 331, 332, 333-6, 335 n. 2, 350; biography App. I
- Khan, Maulvi Akram 301, 325
- Khan, Munshi Asghar Ali 193, 221, 223, 248; biography App. II
- Khan, Hamid Ali 79, 135-6, 140, 148 n. 4, 234; biography App. II
- Khan, Raja Naushad Ali 148 n. 4, 224 n. 2; biography App. II
- Khan, Nawab Sadiq Ali 237 n. 5
- Khan, Zafar Ali 124 n. 8, 149 and n. 1, 201, 315, 323
- Khan, Nawab Asadullah 221, 223
- Khan, Abdul Hamid 321
- Khan, Moulvi Haji Hamidullah, Nawab Sarbuland Jung 191; biography App. II
- Khan, Prince Hamidullah of Bhopal 176-7, 188; biography App. I
- Khan, Sheikh Yusuf Husain biography App. I
- Khan, Nawab Mahomed Ishaq 148 n. 4, 184, 191, 213 n. 6, 217 n. 6, 218 n. 5, 237 n. 5, 258; biography App. II
- Khan, Nawab Ismail 323, 343; biography App. I
- Khan, Maulvi Abdul Karim 269 n. 5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Khan, Munshi Abdul Karim (alias Hakim Barham) biography App. II
- Khan, Masood-uz-Zaman 342; biography App. II
- Khan, Nawab Muhammad Muzamilullah of Bhikampur 148 n. 4, 177 n. 1, 190, 213 n. 6, 257-8, 342; estate 20 n. 1; biography App. II
- Khan, Maulana Ahmad Reza of Bareilly 265, 266, 268, 279, 284, 285 n. 2, 293, 325 n. 1; biography App. III
- Khan, Raja Salamat 220
- Khan, Nawab Salimullah of Dacca 144, 147-9, 147 n. 6, 148 n. 2, 149 n. 1; biography App. IV
- Khan, Samiullah 110, 124 and n. 11; biography App. IV
- Khan, Wahid Yar 185 n. 2; biography App. I
- Khattri, Haji Ahmed 301, 311, 315
- Khattris 29, 31, 62, 63, 65 n. 2, 66 n. 2, 115
- Khilafat 289, 292, 295, 301, 304, 336, 337, 351, 355; question 290-1, 292, 293, 297, 300, 334
- Khilafat Committee: Central 4, 295, 296, 303, 304, 307-8, 309, 310, 311-16, 319, 322, 324, 326, 328, 331, 334-5, 336, 339, 343; Bengal 319, 325; Bombay 294; Delhi 300; UP 310, 323, 325; Lahore, 327; Civil Disobedience Enquiry Committee 336 and n. 1
- Khilafat conference, All-India: at Lucknow (1919) 294-5, 296; at Delhi (1919) 300-2, 303, 323, 325; at Amritsar (1919) 303; at Bombay (1920) 290 n. 3, 305-6, 309; at Meerut (1921) 350; at Karachi (1921) 330, 331; at Ahmedabad (1921) 332; at Gaya (1922) 337; Provincial: Madras (1920) 309; Bihar (1920) 309; Bengal (1920) 306-7; UP (1920) 309; Oudh (1920) 312
- Khilafat Day: 17 October 1919 295, 296, 300; 19 March 1920 308-9
- Khilafat deputation: 1919 294; to Viceroy January 1920 303-4; Mahomed Ali's 306 and n. 1; memorial to Viceroy, June 1920 316
- Khilafat Fund 354
- Khilafat movement 111 n. 3, 211-13, 261-2, 265, 298, 290-344; and ulama 261-2, 270-1, 279, 292-6, 300-1, 304, 306-7, 309, 314, 322, 324-5, 326-42, 350-3; and UP Muslims 291-5, 300-16, 322-5, 326-44, 350-3; and 'Young Party' 291-2, 300, 301, 315, 316, 322-4, 326, 333-4, 339-40, 342, 343-4, 350-2; and Gandhi 296-7, 298-322, 326-34, 351-2; and Hindus 302-3, 308-9, 312-15, 317-22, 330, 338-9; and Congress 312-15, 317-22, 330-41, 351-2
- Khilafat Workers Conference 309, 310, 323
- Khilafat Workers League 310, 324
- Khojas 244
- Khutba 270-1, 270 n. 5, 291
- Kidwai, Rafi Ahmed biography App. I
- Kidwai, Mushir Husain 196, 203, 208, 209 n. 2, 310, 311, 312, 323, 343; and Abdul Bari 266 n. 5, 281, 298; biography App. I
- Kidwai, Ehsanur Rahman 281
- Kidwai, Saidur Rahman 266 n. 5, 281
- Kishore, Jugul 64
- Kitchlew Saifuddin 315, 320, 323
- Koor, Badruddin Abdullah 311
- kotwal 30 n. 2, 56 and n. 2, 80, 82
- Lal, Pandit Badri 73 n. 4
- Lal, Munshi Brij 85
- Lal, Babu Kanhya 68
- Lal, Munshi Madho 49 n. 1
- Lal, Manohar 238 n. 4
- Lal, Pandit Sundar 49 n. 1, 52 n. 3
- landlords in the UP 15-20; as Muslims 17-20, 176-7, 190; power cut down 33; and government service 26-7; and district boards 49-50; and municipal boards 57-9, 63-4, 65; government policy towards 17, 26-7, 100-1, 130; common interest of 27, 33, 257-8, 342-3
- Lansdowne, Lord (Viceroy) 156, 170
- Latif, Nawab Abdul 92, 151 n. 5
- LaTouche, Sir James John Digges 42 n. 5, 141, 163 n. 3, 168, and n. 7; biography App. IV
- Lauh i Mahfuz* (Moradabad) 109
- Lausanne, Treaty of 333, 336, 337

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Lawrence, Lord (Viceroy) 107 n. 3
 Lawrence, Sir Walter 168 and n. 7, 169
Leader (Allahabad) 197, 238, 250, 321, 337, 338, 341
 Lees, W. N. 73 n. 3, 103
 Lee Warner, Sir William 168 and n. 7
 Lloyd George, David 291 n. 5, 294, 333
 Lucknow city 4, 11, 17, 25, 31, 32, 53 n. 3, 59, 60 n. 8, 61, 62, 79, 85, 119, 126, 135–7, 140, 159, 185, 189, 197, 250 n. 5, Kaiserbagh at 32 n. 3, 119, 144; Jalsa-i-Tahzib at 85, 86–7, 115; Rifah-i-Am at 115, 189, 202; and the Muslim League 224, 227, 229, 237–8, 252, 255–6, 260; and ‘Young Party’ 189, 227, 237–8, 252; Congress at (1916) 254, 298; Khilafat conference at (1919) 294–5, 296; Muslim League at (1913) 229, (1916) 255–6; ulama differences in 270–2; *see also under* Firangi Mahal and Nadwat-ul-ulama
 Lyall, Sir Alfred Comyn 42 n. 5, 114, 163 n. 3, 170 and ns. 5 and 7; and taluqdars 17 n. 2; on council reforms 48 n. 7; and Muslims 102 n. 1, 126, 127, 170; biography App. IV
 Lytton, Lord (Viceroy) 112, 128
 Macaulay, Lord, and education policy 34–5, 91, 95, 105, 106, 110
 Macdonnell, Sir Antony Patrick 42 n. 5, 76, 83, 141, 163 n. 3, 242; opinion of UP bureaucracy 42–4, 134–5; attitude to UP Muslims 43–4, 43 n. 4, 46, 126, 127 and n. 6, 130–1, 133–7, 171–3; and the Nagri Resolution 43–4, 135 and n. 1; and Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College 130, 133–4, 137, 199; and Morley–Minto reforms 171–3, 172 n. 7; biography App. IV
 Madhya Hindu Samaj 116
 Madni, Maulana Hasan Ahmed of Deoband 330; biography App. III
 Madras, Muslim League of 151 and n. 1
 Madrasa Nizamia 265, 266 n. 1, 270, 274
 Madrasa Qadima 271 and n. 4
 Mahmud, Syed 49 n. 1, 106 n. 1, 122 n. 1, 123–4, 129, 199; biography App. IV
 Mahmud, Dr Syed of Bihar 214 n. 1, 236 n. 1, 285, 334
 Mahmudabad, family 26; taluqdari estate 16 n. 3, 30 and n. 3, 191
 Mahmudabad, Raja Amir Hasan Khan of 20 and n. 2, 85
 Mahmudabad, Raja Muhammad Ali Muhammad of 20 and n. 2, 49 n. 1, 176–8, 179, 192, 201, 205, 219, 237 n. 5, 242, 243, 245, 246–7, 258, 260–1, 264, 281, 282, 285, 292, 295, 310; as a Shia 25, 197 n. 3, 277; as a political patron 188; and Cawnpore Mosque 213–14, and Abdul Bari 264; biography App. I
 Mahmud-ul-Hasan, maulana of Deoband 264, 266, 267 n. 5, 269–70, 280 n. 8
 Majid, Khwaja Abdul 214 n. 1, 217, 236, 260, 266 n. 5, 285, 340, 341 and n. 3, 343; biography App. I
 Majid, Begum Khwaja Abdul 266 n. 5
 Majid, Maulvi Abdul of Budaun 209 n. 5, 278, 279, 285 n. 2, 295, 301, 309, 323, 332, 335; biography App. III
 Majid, Maulvi Abdul of Firangi Mahal 270–2, 293, 328; biography App. III
 Majid, Nawab Abdul 148 n. 4, 160, 163, 195 n. 3, 223, 224 n. 2, 231, 258, 285 n. 2, 342; his estate 17, 19, 31; biography App. II
 Majlis-e-Islah 276 n. 2
 Majlis Muid-ul-Islam 278–9, 281, 282, 304; constitution 276–7; deputation to Montagu 284–6, 285 n. 2; address to Montagu 285 and n. 3, 286 and n. 1, 288
 Malaviya, Madan Mohan 52 n. 3, 65, 116, 195, 238, 254, 308, 314, 320; and UP Municipalities Act 1916 250–1
 Marwaris 312, 319, 321
Mashriq (Gorakhpur) 191 n. 2, 268
 Masood-ul-Hasan 152, 201; biography App. I

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Masud, Syed Ross 129 n. 4, 190, 214 n. 1; biography App. II
- Mayo, Lord (Viceroy) 48, 50-1, 100, 107 n. 3, 111; and Wahabis 102-4; gives new direction to Muslim policy 103-5
- Meerut 32, 60 n. 8, 82, 220; Quan-ungo family of 29, 58 n. 3, Khilafat conference at (1921) 330
- Mehdi, Hyder 236, 260, 323; biography App. I
- Meston, Sir James Scorgie 42 n. 5, 177, 188, 191 n. 2, 192, 201, 255-6; and Cawnpore Mosque 212-15; and 'Old Party' counter-thrust 230-4; and UP Municipalities Act 1916 245, 248-9; on Abdul Bari 283; biography App. IV
- Miller, J. O. 127 and n. 6
- Minto, Lord (Viceroy): reply to Muslim memorial 146-7, 155 and n. 3, 246; and Council reforms 157-61, 164, 166-8, 172; and Muslims 164, 166-8, 198
- Mirza, Aziz 149 n. 3, 191, 195 n. 3, 197-8, 227; biography App. II
- Misra, Gokaranath 242
- Mitha, Casim 243, 245
- Mitter, Charu Chandra 116
- Mohani, Hasrat 124 n. 8, 142 and n. 3, 185 n. 2, 280 n. 8, 301, 302, 314, 315, 323, 332 and n. 1; interned 216; biography App. I
- Mohiuddin, Maulvi Ghulam of Kasur 209 n. 5, 262
- Mohsin-ul-Mulk, *see* Hasan, Nawab Mehdi Ali
- Mohurram 80 and n. 1
- Moinuddin, Maulvi 279
- Montagu, Edwin Samuel (Secretary of State for India) 257, 291, 328, 350
- Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, *see* reforms
- Montagu-Chelmsford Report 240 n. 6, 289-90, 350; and UP Muslims 257-62, 290
- Moplahs 336, 338
- Moradabad 11, 17, 25, 32, 53 n. 3, 60 n. 8, 82, 140 and n. 3, 220, 221, 250 n. 5; communalism in 80-1, 80 n. 5, 81 n. 5, 249; British Indian Association of 85, 87 n. 2; Syed Ahmed Khan's school at 91-2
- Morison, Sir Theodore (Principal of Aligarh College) 111, 137, 139, 165, 168-9, 199, 205 n. 2, 207
- Morley, Lord (Secretary of State for India): and Council reforms 142, 143, 154-61, 163 n. 3, 164, 168-71, 172; and Muslims 164, 168-71, 198; and Sir A. P. Macdonnell 172-3, 172 ns. 6 and 8
- Morley-Minto reforms, *see* reforms
- Morning Post* (Delhi) 232
- Mudholkar, R. N. 237
- Mughals, Muslim caste 24
- Mughal Empire 13, 25, 88-9
- Muhammad, Nawab Syed 151, 195 n. 3, 237
- Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College, Aligarh 20, 117, 148 n. 2, 180, 189; and Deoband 279-80; opposed by ulama 109; and Syed Ahmed Khan 4, 20, 107-11, 216; and College Fund Committee 108, 144; and Urdu-speaking elite 107, 110, and UP Muslims 125; and education in English 110-11; financial crises at 123 and n. 4, 130; a centre of Muslim politics 123-6, 143-4, 173, 200; government support for 126-32, 146, 348; and Sir A. P. Macdonnell 130, 133-4, 137, 199; Students Union 142; and Muslim University 146, 199-201; Trustees of 153, 190, 202, 216-17, 239; and 'Young Party' 178-80, 202, 216-17; and 'Old Party' 190-1; Old Boys' Association of 179-80, 179 n. 2, 184, 185, 189, 202, 217 n. 1
- Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental Defence Association of Upper India 113 n. 2, 121-3, 126; and Syed Ahmed Khan 122; and Muslim memorial (1896) 123; reorganised as Urdu Defence Association 135
- Muhammadan Literary and Scientific Society of Calcutta 92
- Muhammadan Political Association of Aligarh 113 n. 2
- Muir, Sir William 100, 102 n. 4, 128; *Life of Mahomet* 111
- Muir Central College, Allahabad 190
- Mujadid, Pir Gulam 330
- mujtahids 269, 279, 284; and All-India Shia Conference 277 and n. 6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Mulla, Jagat Narain 236, 242; and UP Municipalities Act (1916) 247–51
- municipal boards 145–6; establishment of 50; and elective government 50–1; powers after 1883 52–7; and communal differences 56, 79–83; and provincial councils 56 and n. 3; and traders 57–9; and landlords 57–9; and 'Young Party' 219–21
- Municipalities Acts, NWP (1868) 50; NWP (1873) 52; NWP&O (1883) 52, 57–8, 79; impact on traders 57–9; impact on landlords 57–9; and increased communalism 79–83; NWP&O (1900) 54, 81, 246; UP (1916) 54, 220, 245–9
- Munirazzaman, Maulvi 301
- Muslim claims: Muslim backwardness 1–2, 38–9; separate representation 4, 6, 122–3, 122 n. 4, 145–6, 146–7, 152–62, 173–4, 195, 198, 224 n. 1, 237, 238, 245–9, 252–6, 290, 347, 350; equal representation 249, 257–8; political importance 4, 145, 154, 290, 292, 350, 351
- Muslim Educational Conference, All-India 4, 119, 122, 124–6, 125 n. 1, 148; and Syed Ahmed Khan 4, 119, 124–5, 125 n. 3; and UP Muslims 125; and Muslim University 125, 199–200; an all-India political base 125–6
- Muslim Gazette* (Lucknow) 148 n. 4, 201, 202, 216, 218 n. 4
- Muslim League, All-India: foundation of 147–9, 173, 348; secretaryship of 4, 149 n. 3, 197, 226–7, 294; constitution of 149–50, 225–9; and UP Muslims 4, 5, 149–50, 149 n. 3, 162–3, 173, 225–35, 242–5, 252–6, 343; and Muslim Educational Conference 126; and Morley–Minto reforms 152–62, 167–8, 170–1; increasingly active 1910–12 196–203; and 'Young Party' 225–35, 242–5, 252–6, 291–2, 350; and the Congress 229, 236–56, 259–61, 350; and Montagu–Chelmsford reforms 259–61, 326; and ulama 261–2, 272, 287–8, 289, 295, 337; and the Khilafat movement 294–5, 326; sessions: at Dacca (1906) 4, 147–9; at Karachi (1907) 149–50; at Aligarh (1908) 150; at Amritsar (1908) 154–5, 158; at Delhi (1910) 194 n. 6, 196–201, 225, (1918) 261–2, 287, 289, 290, 292, 296, 298, 350; at Nagpur (1910) 195, 200, 201; at Calcutta (1912) 227–9; at Lucknow (1913) 229, (1916) 225–6; at Agra (1913) 232–3; at Bombay (1915) 242–5, (1918) 260–1; at Ahmedabad (1921) 332
- Muslim League, London branch 151–2, 163, 224; and Morley–Minto reforms 152, 155, 156, 158 and n. 3, 160, 170
- Muslim League, provincial branches: Eastern Bengal and Assam 150–1; Madras 151 and n. 1; Bihar 151; Bombay 151, 243, 245; Punjab 151 and n. 5, 252; Bengal 151 and n. 5; UP 151, 223–5, 246, 257
- Muslim memorials (1889) 122 n. 4; (1896) 123 and n. 1, 144; (1906) 123, 143–7, 143 n. 7, 165, 192, 199
- Muslim separatism 1–7, 345–53; approach to 3–7; and Muslim backwardness 1–2, 38–9, 346; and divide and rule 2, 131–2, 131 n. 2, 163–4, 348–9; and Hindu revivalism 2, 200–1, 346–7; and Muslim nation 2–3, 345; and UP Muslims 4–7, 345–53
- Muslim University 125, 143 n. 7, 146, 147, 177, 184, 198–201, 205, 206, 261, 347; and affiliation 205, 218–19; and 'Young Party' 217–19; and Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College 146, 199–201
- Muslims, *see* United Provinces' Muslims
- Mutiny, the 23, 26, 27, 36, 41, 48, 58 n. 4, 85, 90, 99 n. 3, 102, 126, 273; a Muslim conspiracy 100; government reaction to and Muslims 101–2
- Muttra 11, 60 n. 8; Seths of 29, 49 n. 1, 54 n. 7
- Muzaffarnagar 25, 58 n. 4, 122, 273
- Muzaffarnagar Zamindars' Association 16, 58 n. 4, 258

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Nabi, Syed Ali 220, 223, 224 n. 2, 225, 246, 277, 323, 343; biography App. I
- Nabiullah, Syed 148 n. 4, 163, 176, 195 n. 3, 201, 213 n. 6, 214 n. 1, 219, 243, 261; biography App. I
- Nadvi, Maulana Suleman 275, 295, 306 n. 1
- Nadwat-ul-ulama 28, 134, 141, 275-6, 282, 287, 325 n. 1, 327, 328; divisions in 269 and n. 5; dar-ul-ulum of 274, 275; and Shibli's vision 275-6
- Nagpur: Congress at (1920) 326; Muslim League at (1910) 195, 200, 201
- Nagri Resolution 43-4, 44 n. 2, 76, 135, 138, 141, 142, 182; and Muslims 135-7, 278; and Kayasths 31 n. 2, 136 and n. 3; and Kashmiri Brahmins 136 and n. 3
- Nagri script 69-70; 69 n. 2, 71-7, 83, 97, 98, 127, 347; petition to government for (1871) 74 and n. 3, (1898) 76, 134-5; and Congress 115, 116
- Naidu, Sarojini 236, 340 n. 3
- Nanautavi, Maulana 267 n. 1, 273-4
- Nanpara, taluqdari estate 16 n. 3
- Nasim, Mahomed 148 n. 4, 188, 213 n. 6; biography App. II
- Nath, Pandit Ajudhia 31 and n. 2, 114, 115, 120
- Nath, Bishambhar 49 n. 1
- Nazarat-ul-Maarif-ul-Qurania 280
- Nehru, Jawaharlal 327
- Nehru, Motilal 30 n. 2, 180, 236, 254, 313, 314, 321, 322, 336 and n. 1, 339, 340 n. 3; and UP Municipalities Act (1916) 247-51
- New Era* (Lucknow) 185 n. 2, 259
- Nizami, Khwaja Hasan 201, 295
- Nomani, Muhammad Hamid 264
- Nomani, Muhammad Ishaq 264
- Nomani, Muhammad Junaid 264
- Nomani, Shibli 28, 124 and n. 8, 179, 261, 264, 266, 269 and n. 5, 279, 305, 347; and the position of the ulama 274-6; biography App. III
- non-co-operation 307, 308, 326, 332, 355; and the UP Khilafatists 301, 303, 305-6, 309-16, 322-5, 326, 327, 351-2; and Gandhi 302, 311-22, 326, 351-2; and ulama 301, 306-7, 309-10, 316, 322, 324-5, 327, 328, 340, 341, 351-3; and Congress 313, 317-22, 326, 328, 351-2; *see also* civil disobedience
- Northbrook, Lord (Viceroy) 48, 127, 128
- Nur ul Afaq* (Cawnpore) 109
- Nur ul-Anwar* (Cawnpore) 109
- octroi 50, 55 and ns. 2 and 4, 60
- O'Kinealy, J. 103 and n. 1
- Old Boy* (Benares) 179
- 'Old Party' 6, 176 n. 2, 179, 190-4, 243, 248, 286, 291, 342-3, 349, 350, 390-418; forerunners of 136, 141, 149-50, 175; background 190; education 190-1; employment 191-2; political approach 192-4; struggle for power with 'Young Party' 216-35, 349-50; counter-thrust of 229-35; breaks up 257-8
- Oudh 10, 11, 25, 59, 85, 86, 224; landlords in 15-20; *see also* Taluqdars
- Oudh Punch* (Lucknow) 121, 136
- Pahasu, Nawab Muhammad Faiyaz Ali Khan of 49 n. 1, 137, 190, 223, 258; estate 20 n. 1, biography App. II
- Pakistan 2, 3, 353, 356
- Pal, B. C. 320 and n. 1, 358 n. 2
- pan-Islamism 111, 126, 134, 142 n. 3, 151 and n. 5, 179, 189, 196, 267 n. 5, 278, 291; and Turkey 186, 204-5, 207-12; and 'Young Party' 186-7, 206-12
- Partabgarh, Raja of 49 n. 1, 64
- Pasis 40
- Patel, V. F. 336
- Pathans 15, 20, 24, 245
- Patiala, Maharaja of 110, 129 n. 1
- Patna, Congress at (1912) 237
- Pattidars 15-16, 62
- Percy, Henry Algernon George, Earl Percy 157 and n. 7, 170
- Permanent Settlement 23, 104
- Persian: language 23, 31, 35, 36, 40, 42, 70, 76-7, 91, 134; script 70, 71, 76, 97, 134, 347; a threat to Hindu supremacy 71-2; schools 91, 101

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Pioneer* (Lucknow) 136 and n. 1, 139, 232
- Pirpur, Raja Syed Abu Jafar of 190, 193, 213 n. 6, 220, 342; as a Shia 25, 193, 197 n. 3; biography App. II
- police 42, 43, 45 and n. 5, 134
- Prakasan, T. 340 n. 2
- Prasad, Babu Brijnandan 80-1, 249
- Prasad, Rai Debi, 242
- Prasad, Dwarka 54
- Prasad, Muttra 73 n. 3
- Prasad, Raja Siva 29, 36 and n. 3, 71 n. 2, 83, 99, 102 n. 4, 110 n. 3, 120; and the development of Hindi 72, 74, 75; and the Maharaja of Benares 74 n. 3; his *History of India* 128; biography App. IV
- Pratharna Samaj 66, 67 n. 2
- Prayag Samachar* (Allahabad) 116 n. 2
- price rise 81, 115, 240
- professional politicians 185-9, 323-4, 353-4
- provincial legislative councils: introduction of elective government to 48-9, 48 n. 7; and municipal boards 56 and n. 3, 145-6; elections 79 313, 326, 336, 355; and UP Muslims 117-18, 121, 142-7, 162-3, 221-3, 257-62, 290-1, 322-3, 326, 342-4, 351; boycott of 308, 317-22, 337, 351; entry to 337, 339-41; *see also* reforms
- Public Services Commission (1886-7) 114-15, 118, 130, (1913) 181
- Punjab 4, 59 n. 2, 67, 69, 73, 117, 120, 122, 131, 136, 166 and n. 4, 195, 268; martial law in and its effect 302, 314, 317-18; Muslim League 151 and n. 5, 252; Congress Committee 317
- Qanungo family 29, 58 n. 3
- Qayum, Maulana Mahomed Quaim Abdul of Jaunpur 268
- Qizilbash, Nawab Fateh Ali Khan 136, 190, 191 n. 2, 193, 194, 201; as a Shia 25, 193, 197 n. 3, 234-5; and 'Old Party' counter-thrust 230-5; biography App. II
- Qureshi, Shuaib 179, 185 n. 2, 188, 207 n. 5, 297, 298 n. 3; biography App. I
- Rafique, Mahomed 190, 191; biography App. II
- Rahim, Hafiz Abdur of Aligarh 116, 136
- Rahim, Hafiz Abdur of Delhi 211
- Rahman, Syed Fazlur 220, 242; biography App. I
- Rahman, Maulana Habibur of Deoband 209, 265
- Rai, Lajpat 171, 308, 309, 315, 317-18, 318 n. 1, 322
- Rajagopalachariar 321, 322, 336
- Rajputs 13, 17, 28, 119, 338; landholdings in UP 18-19, 62, 63 and n. 3; and Muslims 29-31; and reforms in bureaucracy 46; Muslim Rajputs 24; Lalkhani Rajputs 20, 24
- Raleigh, Sir Thomas 171
- Raleigh, Walter (master of Aligarh College) 111
- Ram, Balak 54 and ns. 1 and 3, 64, 238 n. 4
- Ram, Pandit Lekh 68-9, 68 n. 4; and *Jehad or the Basis of Mohammedi Religion* 68 n. 4
- Ram, Pandit Neki 289
- Ram, Lala Sita 251
- Ram, Babu Sri 49 n. 1, 55 n. 4, 79
- Rampur, Nawab Hamid Ali Khan of 29, 190, 223, 231, 234; as a Shia 197 n. 3; biography App. II
- Rampur state 180
- Raoof, Shaikh Abdur 225
- Rasul, Moulvi Syed Iltifat biography App. II
- Rauf, Syed Abdur 31 and n. 1, 148 n. 4, 190, 191, 213 n. 6, 223, 224, 225, 249, 257-8; biography App. II
- Raza, Barkatullah 271 and n. 5, 294
- Red Crescent Mission 183, 207, 352
- Reforms 5, 142; Council in 1892 48-9, 48 n. 7, 121, 165; Morley-Minto 152-74, 184, 192, 194, 196, 241 n. 5, 290; Montagu-Chelmsford 256, 257-62, 289-90, 314, 317, 323, 326, 342, 354, 355; in district boards 49-50; in municipal boards 50, 52, 118, 245-9; stimulus from financial crises 46-52, 47 ns. 1 and 2 and 4; and Congress 115, 116, 242, 244-56, 260-1, 314, 317-20; and UP Muslims 121, 142-7, 162-

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Reforms (*cont.*)
 3, 257–62, 290–1, 322–3, 342–4; and
 ulama 275–8; and Syed Ahmed
 Khan 91, 117–18; and World War
 One 239–41, 245
- Rifah-i-Am of Lucknow 115, 189,
 202
- Ripon, Lord (Viceroy) 49, 52
- Rohilkhand Literary Society 85,
 87 n. 2
- Rowlatt Satyagraha 298, 299, 300,
 329 n. 2
- Roy, Babu Navin Chandra 68, 73
- Sadr Diwani Adalat 89, 101
- Safdar, Agha M. 301
- Saharanpur 59 n. 2, 60, 140; Anju-
 man-i-Islamia of 258 n. 1
- Sajjad, Maulvi Mahomed of Bihar
 295, 301, 325
- Salamatullah, Maulana of Firangi
 Mahal 264, 277; biography App.
 III
- Salim, Wahiduddin 185 n. 2; bio-
 graphy App. I
- Salisbury, Marquis of (Secretary of
 State for India) 126
- Sanatan Dharm 29
- Sanaullah, Maulvi of Amritsar 295,
 301
- Sanskrit 36, 70, 77; University 74;
 Indian Sanskrit Association 74
- Sapru, Tej Bahadur 31, 236, 238–9,
 254; and UP Municipalities Act
 (1916) 247–51
- Saraswati, Dayananda 67 and n. 2,
 68, 78; and *Gokarunamidhi* 78
- Sen, A. P. 236
- Sen, Keshub Chandra 66, 68
- Sèvres, Treaty of 291, 311, 313
- Shafi, Muhammad 151 n. 5, 159,
 195 n. 3, 196 n. 1, 214 n. 1, 218 n. 5,
 231, 252
- Shah, Bom Bahadur 188
- Shaikh-ul-Islam 329 and n. 2
- Shams-ul-Huda 151 n. 2, 195 n. 3
- Sharar, Maulvi Abdul Majid of Madras
 295, 325
- sharia, 262–3, 274, 287, 288, 306,
 325, 329; encroached on by British
 law 27–8, 27 n. 2, 273–4
- Shaw, Jehangir 54
- Sheikhs, Muslim caste 24
- Sheristadar 21 and n. 4, 22, 26, 40
 and n. 3, 88, 141
- Sherwani family 20 and n. 1, 62, 150,
 176, 177 n. 1, 266 n. 5
- Sherwani, Tassaduq Ahmad Khan
 177, 179, 214 n. 1, 236, 259–60, 336,
 339–40, 341 and n. 3, 343; bio-
 graphy App. I
- Sherwani, Haroon Khan biography
 App. I
- Sherwani, Haji Ismail Khan 148
 n. 4
- Sherwani, Haji Musa Khan 148 n. 4,
 149 n. 3, 150, 176, 201, 217, 323;
 his estate 20 n. 1, 177 n. 1; bio-
 graphy App. I
- Sherwani, Amir Mustafa Khan 176,
 177 n. 1, 201; biography App. I
- Sherwani, Habibur Rahman Khan
 213 n. 6; his estate 20 n. 1, 177 n. 1,
 264; biography App. II
- Shias 25, 116, 234–5, 245, 269, 294,
 349; and Sunnis 25, 220, 227, 277;
 and Khilafat movement 328; Shia
 College 193, 234–5, 277; All-India
 Shia Conference 197 n. 3, 277
- Shibli, *see* Nomani
- Shish Mahal, Nawab Mirza Baqar Ali
 Khan of 61 n. 4
- Shraddhanand, Swami 255 n. 1, 289,
 302, 338
- Shuddhi 195, 338–9
- Siddiqi, Abdur Rahman 148 n. 4,
 179, 185 n. 2, 188–9, 207 n. 5; bio-
 graphy App. I
- Simla deputation 144, 158, 161, 165–7,
 246, 348; *see also* Muslim Memorial
- Sindhi, Obeidullah 211, 267 n. 5,
 269–70, 279, 280 n. 8; biography
 App. III
- Singh, Lakshmi 73
- Singh, Raja Rampal of Kurri Sid-
 hauli 61
- Sinha, Lala Sukhbir 58 n. 4, 248, 250
- Sinha, S. P. 245
- Sobhani, Azad 214–15, 278, 306,
 309, 315, 325, 329, 332, 335, 339,
 341 and n. 3; biography App. III
- Sokhta, Manzar Ali 237 n. 5, 259–60;
 biography App. I
- Strachey, Sir John 123, 127, 128, 130,
 131
- Suhrawardy, Abdullah 151 n. 5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Sulaiman, Maulana Shah Badruddin of Phulwari 268, 279, 328, 329
 Sulaiman, Shah Muhammad 183 and n. 1
 Sultan of Turkey 25, 112, 126, 134, 270, 271, 282, 290, 291, 295
 Sultannah College Scheme 177-8, 177 n. 2, 188, 219
 Sunnis 25, 134, 244-5, 269; and Shias 25, 220, 227
 Swarajists 339-41
 Syeds 15, 25; Muslim caste 24
- Tahsildars 21 and n. 4, 26, 40, 42, 53 n. 2, 132, 141
Tahzib-ul-Akhlaq (Aligarh) 109, 123
 Tajuddin 301
 Talibnagar, Nawab Muhammad Abdus Samad Khan of 258; biography App. II
 Taluqdars 15, 62; of Oudh 16-17, 16 n. 3, 17 n. 2, 32, 101, 120 and n. 2, 136, 140, 165, 190, 192, 194; Muslim Taluqdars 20; and British Indian Association 17, 20 and n. 2, 32 n. 3, 94, 258
Tauhid (Meerut) 201, 202, 216
Terhawin (Agra) 109
 Thanab Bhavan, ulama of 325 n. 1
 Theosophical Society 67
 Thomason, James 35
 Tilak, Bal Gangadhar 241, 254, 308, 313, 314
Times, The (London) 103, 155, 156, 169
 Tirwa, Raja of 62
 traders in the UP 14; as Muslims 14-15; and Municipalities Act (1883) 57-9; and the railway 59-60; and land transfer 60-3; influence in west UP and Doab towns 64-6; and Hindu revivalism 65-6
 Turkey 206, 207-12, 240, 300, 301; trade with 207-8; colony in 207-8; Turkish wars and Indian Muslims 126, 204-5, 207, 216, 224, 259, 270-1, 311, 326, 330, 333, 334, 336; Turkish peace terms 311, 313, 314
 Tyabji, Badruddin 116 and n. 3
- Ulama 4, 6, 136, 202, 262-3; background 263-4; sources of support 264-5; organisation among 265-8; divisions among 268-72, 352, 354; reaction to British rule 272-8; development of connections among 275-7, 278-9; and western-educated Muslims 278-88; oppose Aligarh College 109; position in Muslim society 27-8, 263, 274-6, 328-30; and council reforms 257-8; led by Abdul Bari in politics 281-8, 292-6, 300, 301, 304, 305-6, 314 and n. 2, 325, 327-8, 352; leading role in politics 293-6, 301, 309-10, 319, 322-5, 326-42, 350-1; and 'Young Party' 209-12, 214, 281-6, 292-6, 322, 326, 339, 342, 350-2, 355-6; and Muslim League 261-2, 272, 287-8, 289, 295, 337; and Khilafat movement 261-2, 279, 292-6, 300-1, 304, 306-7, 309, 314, 322, 324-5, 326-42, 350-3; and Congress 278, 325, 330, 334-8, 339-41, 351-2; and non-co-operation 301, 306-7, 309-10, 316, 322, 324-5, 327, 328, 340, 341, 351-3; and civil disobedience 330-2, 335-6
 United Indian Patriotic Association 113 n. 2, 120-1, 120 ns. 5 and 7
 United Provinces (UP): formation of 10; geography of 8, 10-11; as the North-West provinces and Oudh 3 n. 2; administrative divisions 9; centres of Muslim rule in 11, 17; Hindu holy places in 11; population of 11 and n. 2, 16 n. 1; traders in 14-15; landlords in 15-20; government servants in 20-3, 40, 43-6, 101-2, 114-15, 180-1; government educational policy in 34-9, 102-5; bureaucratic reforms in 22-3, 39-46, 101-2; predilections of lieutenant-governors and governors of 42-3, 42 n. 5; differences between East UP and Oudh and West UP and Doab 59-66; distribution of trade in 59-60; transfer of land in 60-3; capital moves 101; Executive Council for 241-2; and the Congress 113-21; communal tensions in 77-83, 121, 194-6, 338-9; see also provincial legislative council, district boards and municipal boards

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- United Provinces' Congress Committee 237, 339, 341 and n. 3
- United Provinces' Elementary Education League 237, 238
- United Provinces' Muslims: position in the province 10-32; centres of former rule 11, 17, 25; population 11 and n. 2; distribution 12-13; town-dwellers 13; religious differences with Hindus 13-14, 56; as traders 14-15, 14 n. 2; as landlords 17-20, 19 n. 1, 26-7, 28, 62, 63, and n. 3, 176-7, 190; as government servants 22-3, 28, 123-4, 180-1; as lawyers 182-3; divisions among 23-8; ashraf/non-ashraf distinction 23-5; Shia/Sunni division 25; occupational divisions among 25-8; find employment in native states 26, 123, 124, 143 n. 6, 180-1, 191; position of ulama among 27-8; Hindu connections with 29-32, 30 n. 3; Rajput connections with 29-31; Kayasth connections with 30-1, 30 ns. 2 and 3, 31 n. 2, 64; Kashmiri Brahmin connections with 30-1, 30 n. 2, 252; and government educational policy 37-9, 45-6, 90-7, 106-8, 110; and Sir A. P. Macdonnell 43-4, 46, 126, 127 and n. 6, 130-1, 133-7, 171-3; and the Nagri Resolution 44, 135-7, 278; and reforms in the bureaucracy 45-6, 45 n. 5, 101-2; position on East UP and Oudh municipal boards 64 and n. 3; position on West UP and Doab municipal boards 81-3; attitudes to Hindi and Urdu 70; and Hindu revivalism 68-83, 133, 141-2, 346-7; increasing communal activity among 194-201; and government policy 98-105, 126-32, 203-6, 345-6; and council reforms 121, 142-7, 162-3, 257-62, 290-1; and Congress 115-17, 133, 138, 141, 142-3, 148, 194-6, 203-4, 229, 236-56, 259-61, 289, 314, 322-3, 325, 330-41, 343, 350-2; and the Muslim League 4, 5, 149-50, 149 n. 3, 162-3, 173, 225-35, 242-5, 252-6, 343; 'Young Party'/'Old Party' struggle for power 216-35; and Khilafat movement 292-5, 300-16, 322-5, 326-44, 350-3; and non-co-operation 301, 303, 305-6, 309-16, 322-5, 326, 327, 351-2
- United Provinces' Muslim Defence Association 257-8
- United Provinces' Muslim League 151, 223-5, 246, 257
- United Provinces' Provincial Conference: Agra (1909) 239 n. 1; Meerut (1914) 238-9; Gorakhpur (1915) 241; Allahabad (1915) 242; Moradabad (1920) 341
- Urdu language 31-2, 42, 75, 97, 141, 195, 198, 347; distinguished from Hindi 69 n. 2; literature stimulated by government 36-7, 70-1; Muslim attitude towards 70; Hindu attitudes towards 71-2, 75-6; and government service 75-6; declining popularity of 76-8; Syed Ahmed Khan's views on 91, 96; and Aligarh Scientific Society 93; United Provinces Conference on 198
- Urdu Defence Association 139; formed from the M.A.-O. Defence Association 135; and Nagri Resolution 135-7
- Urdu Defence Association of Allahabad 135
- Urdu-e-Moalla* (Aligarh) 142 and n. 3, 216
- Urdu-speaking elite 5, 33, 50, 115, 117, 118, 133, 144, 165, 176, 346-7, 354; defined 31-2; dominance undermined 33-4; threatened by: government education policy 34-9, bureaucratic reform 39-46, growth of elective government 46-66, Hindu revivalism 66-83, 346-7; impact of 1892 council reforms on 49 and n. 1; impact of establishment of district boards on 49-50; impact of introduction of elections in municipal boards on 50, 57-66; impact of demand for Hindi and Nagri on 73-4, 75-6, 97-8, 121; weakened by cow-protection 79-83, 121; response to increasing pressure of British rule 85-98; role of Aligarh Scientific Society in 87, 93-5, Syed Ahmed Khan in 87,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04826-2 - Separatism among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923

Francis Robinson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Urdu-speaking (*cont.*)
 90-8, 105-6, and British Indian Association of NWP 94-8, 347-8; and Hindu-Muslim unity 91-2, 92 n. 6, 93, 97-8, 120-1; and Aligarh College 107, 110; and threats from Congress 113-17; and response to Congress in UP 118-21; and Muslim revivalism 347
- vernacular press 32 n. 2; Act 112
- Vernacular University of the NWP 72 n. 1, 74, 96-7
- Viqar-ul-Mulk, *see* Husain, Nawab Mushtaq
- Vizianagram, Maharaja of 110
- Wadud, Maulvi Abdul 258 n. 1, 278; biography App. III
- Wahabis 99 and n. 3, 126, 274; impact on Sir A. P. Macdonnell 43 n. 4; and Syed Ahmed Khan 89, 111; and Mayo 102-4; and Deoband 274
- Wahiduddin 148 n. 4, 201
- Wali, Hakim Abdul 209 n. 5, 252 n. 7; biography App. I
- waqfs 27 and n. 2, 197-8, 261, 265, 273
- Wasim, Mahomed 183; biography App. I
- west UP and Doab: defined 59 and n. 1; impact of railways upon 59; importance of trade in 60 and n. 8; land transfer in 62-3; Urdu-speaking elite declining in 64-6; traders influential in towns in 64-6; communal politics increasingly strong in towns in 79-83, 122; Muslims and municipal boards in 81-3, 220-1; and Muslim memorial of 1906 145-6
- Wilson, President of USA 291 n. 5
- Wood, Sir Charles (Secretary of State for India), and education 35, 41, 105
- World War One 4, 5, 211, 216, 239-41, 245, 290; and Firangi Mahal 270-1, 282
- Yakub, Mahomed 343; biography App. II
- 'Young Party' 6, 148 n. 4, 176-90, 176 n. 2, 297, 298, 349-52, 358-89; forerunners of 122, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142-3, 147, 148 and n. 4, 150, 151 and n. 5, 175; background 176-8; education 178-80; employment 180-4; as professional politicians 184-9, 323-4, 353-4; its leadership 189-90; takes the lead in Muslim politics 201-3; agitates against government 206-16; struggle for power with 'Old Party' 216-35, 349-50; and pan-Islam 206-12, 323-4; and Cawn-pore Mosque 212-16, 351; and ulama 209-12, 214, 281-6, 292-6, 322, 326, 339, 342, 350-2, 355-6; and Aligarh College 178-80, 202, 216-17; and Muslim University 217-19; and municipalities 219-21; and provincial legislative council 221-3, 322-3, 326, 351; and UP Muslim League 223-5; and Muslim League 225-35, 242-5, 252-6, 291-2, 343, 350; and Congress 236-56, 259-61, 289, 314, 322-3, 350, 352; and Khilafat movement 291-2, 300, 301, 315, 316, 322-4, 326, 333-4, 339-40, 342, 343-4, 350-2
- Yusuf, Muhammad 148 n. 4
- Zainuddin, biography App. II
- Zakaullah 124; biography App. IV
- Zamindar (Lahore) 201, 202
- zamindars 15-16, 40, 62