

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Ability of Stuart administrators, 252–3
 Adamczyk, W., 77
 Africa
 trade with, 7, 20, 135, 161–2, 197, 224
 See also Barbary
 Agriculture, 4, 14, 16–17
 See also Farmers; Grains; Harvests
 Alefounder, Robert, 103
 Aliens
 manufacture new draperies, 159
 exporting coin, 180, 187
 exporting textiles, 24, 28n.
 and money market, 94, 126–7, 129
 and trade balance, 180, 183
 America
 trade with, 7, 20, 135, 161–2, 197, 224
 and treasure supply, 139, 163, 165, 203
 Amsterdam
 cloth at, 143
 exchange with, 96n.
 financial agents at, 208n.
 merchants, 115
 trade at, 91, 122
 Anis, William, 268
 Antwerp
 bills on, 125, 126, 164n.
 cloth sales at, 210
 financial agents at, 208n.
 Apprenticeship
 enforcement, 27, 235, 246
 excess, 123–4
 guide to, 29n.
 in new draperies, 155–6
 pauper, 109
 restricts mobility, 28
 See also Statute of Artificers
 Armaments encouragement, 226
 Ashe, James, 131, 151
 Ashe, John, 151n.
 Ashton, R., 125n.
 Asia
 carrying trade, 224
 trade with, 7, 20, 135, 161–2, 197, 224
 See also East Indies
 Aubrey, John, 151n.
 Austria, price lag in, 79

 Bacon, Francis, 181–2
 Balance of trade (payments)
 and bullion flows, 164, 176, 187, 211–20,
 225–6
 considered, 31, 67n., 93–4, 96, 181–3, 187–9,
 211–19, 228

 Balance of trade (payments) (*cont.*)
 and currency manipulation, 75, 89ff., 220,
 249
 favourable, 31n., 182n.
 unfavourable, 54–5, 58, 66, 81, 89–96, 102,
 168, 172, 175–6, 179, 182, 185–6, 188,
 190, 193, 198, 201, 203–4, 207, 212–9,
 229
 unfavourable with Baltic, 84–5, 86n.
 Baltic, *see* Eastland
 Ban, *see* Prohibition
 Bankruptcy
 as indicator of crisis, 10
 of clothiers, 11
 of farmer, 55
 of merchants, 49n., 56, 174
 through tight credit, 174
 Barbary, textile exports to, 24, 103, 152
 Barbour, V., 19n., 83n., 85n.
 Barley, *see* Grains
 Barnstaple, distress in, 57n.
 Barter
 in Eastland, 84n.
 of cloth in depression, 90
 Bartholomew Fair, during plague, 26, 99,
 101
 Bath, distress in, 57n.
 B[attie], J., 137n., 139n.
 Bays, *see* New draperies
 Bedford, poor relief in, 118
 Bell, Robert, 187n., 269
 Beresford, M. W., 227n.
 Berkshire
 petition from, 130
 textile depression, 100, 115–17, 129–30
 textile industry, 5
 Beverley, poor relief in, 118
 Bills of debt
 in grain trade, 18–19
 transferable, 91, 174
 Bills of exchange
 on Antwerp, 125, 126, 164n.
 in Baltic, 84–5
 cost of, 94
 as credit instruments, 40–1, 94–5, 203
 to finance imports, 80
 plans for control, 180, 188
 profit on, 214
 as transfer instruments, 184
 See also exchange
 Bimetallic system
 maladjustment of, 14, 31, 164–81, 184–5,
 190, 193, 198–9, 207
 and bullion and monetary flows, 94–5, 102,
 193–4, 200, 212

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

278

Index

- Bimetallic system (*cont.*)
 See also Bullion; Money; Gold coins;
 Silver coins
- Birdwood, Sir G., 26n.
- Bishops' War
 First, 125
 Second, 128
- Black Country, 4
- Blackwell Hall
 opened to all, 239
 purchases at, 46-7, 65, 114
 textiles in, 29, 150, 159
 unsold textiles at, 48
- Bland, A. E., 30n., 42n., 145n., 222n.
- Board of Trade, precursor, 67, 233
- Bocking, 103, 107, 122-3
- Book of Orders, 117, 245
- Bowden, P. J., 142n., 149n., 157n.
- Braintree, 103, 107, 123
- Brandenburg, Dukes of, mints of, 76
- Brewers, 11
- Bribery, 35, 49, 52, 60, 243, 248
- Bricks, Cracow prices, 79
- Bridgwater
 distress in, 57n.
 report on depression, 55n.
- Bristol
 Company of Merchants, 29
 decay of trade, 104
 Fair closed to Londoners, 99
 investment at peace, 29
 merchants, petition, 99
 report on depression, 55n.
- Broadcloth, 5
 See also Old draperies; Textiles
- Brown, P. A., 30n., 42n., 145n., 222n.
- B[rown], J[ohn], 29n.
- Bullion
 ban on export, 179, 181, 187, 192, 228
 export, 89, 102, 163, 176-8, 183, 186, 189,
 193, 198-9, 200, 202-3, 205-7, 209, 212,
 214-5, 221
 fear of loss, 201, 202, 206, 212, 217-8,
 220-1, 250
 flows, 164ff., 179, 181, 188, 192-3, 201,
 206-7, 211, 215, 249-50, 252
 free trade recommended, 216n., 224
 from America, 139, 163, 203
 imports, 83-4, 250
 to Baltic, 83, 89
 plans for control of dealings, 179-81, 184,
 190-2, 194
 See also Gold; Silver
- Bullionist policy, 194
- Burlamachi, Philip, 189, 268
- Burghley, Lord, 7, 224n., 235
- Butter, high prices, 110
- Caesar, Sir Julius, 45n., 47n.
- Calicoes, re-exports, 161
- Cambridgeshire, wages reduced, 111
- Capital
 circulation encouraged, 240
 circulating, 9
 efflux from cloth trade, 52-3
 English at Leghorn, 161
 excessive in textile industry, 27
 fixed, 7-9, 144
 flows and bullion flows, 164, 250
 flow into industry encouraged, 248-9
 foreign in England, 94
 frozen in textile stocks, 47, 56-7, 65, 100,
 238
 frozen in wine imports, 107-8
 idle, 55, 223, 224n.
 imports and exports, 218
 importance of liquid, 13, 40-1, 47, 218, 249
 in peaceful uses, 29
 loan, shortage of, 174
 market, 4, 37
 mobility, 9-13
 of Merchant Adventurers, 37
 of projectors in Cockayne plan, 38-9, 46-9
 plan to provide, 48, 237
 seeks outlet, 30
 supply and companies, 243-4
 turnover: in trade, 13, 30, 47, 51, 80, 83,
 237, 241; in finishing, 98; in textile in-
 dustry, 158
- Carders, unemployed, 56
- Carew, George, Lord, 45n.
- Carleton, Sir Dudley, 39
- Carrying trade
 of England, 20, 160-1, 224
 of Holland, 18
- Cash
 importance of, 13, 163, 177, 192
 rôle in textile exports, 40-1
 sale for, difficult, 120, 130
 use for grain import, 18-19
 use in Eastland trade, 83-7, 89
 use in French trade, 11
 See also Coin; Currency; Gold coins;
 Money; Silver coins
- Central Europe, decline in market for cloth,
 136
- Chamberlain, John, 39, 42, 48
- Chapman, Thomas, 70n.
- Charles I
 accession, 101
 and customs, 108, 114
 financial needs, 125-8, 253
 reign, 223, 229
- Cheese, high prices, 110
- Chester, report on depression, 55n.
- Chichester, distress in, 57n.
- Child, Josiah, 176, 177n.
- Cholmeley, William, 210
- Christensen, A. E., 18n., 83n.
- Cinque Ports, attack Merchant Adventurers,
 68

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

279

- Cipolla, C. M., 154n., 157n., 159n., 160n.
- Civil War, 12, 39, 131, 148, 153, 198, 221, 223n., 224
- economic disturbance on eve of, 124–31
- Cloth, *see* New draperies; Old draperies; Textiles
- Cloth Acts, of 1550's, 28, 235, 253
- Clothiers
- as exporters, 70, 88, 238
 - attack companies, 62–3, 242
 - evidence on depression, 54, 57n., 66
 - frozen assets, 65, 122–3, 130 (*see* unsold stocks)
 - manufacturing coloured cloths, 40–1
 - manufacturing stammells, 149
 - manufacturing white cloths, 40–1
 - ordered to maintain employment, 15, 239–40
 - ordered to share burden of slump, 65, 240
 - plan, to curb Wiltshire industrial development, 26
 - prosecuted for payment of low wages, 27
 - protection against creditors, 65, 240
 - protest at ban on coastal trade in fuller's earth, 141
 - protest at ban on trade to Elbe and Ems, 24
 - protest at debasement, 127
 - unsold stocks, 11–12, 39–40, 43, 47, 53–4, 56, 65, 69, 100, 107, 111, 116, 120–1, 130–1, 144, 238–9, 241
 - wool supplies, 46n.
- See also* specific counties and towns
- Clothworkers
- complaints, 40, 49, 150
 - London Company, move to enforce finishing, 34
 - poverty and emigration, 57
 - protest at ban on trade to Elbe and Ems, 24–5
- Coal, production, 4
- Coarse cloth
- industry depressed, 53–4
 - market for, 54
- Coastal trade, 4
- Cockayne, Alderman
- disliked, 48
 - insincerity, 35–6
 - loses money, 49n.
 - plans for finishing, 33–4
 - wealth, 51n.
- See also* Cockayne Project; Projectors
- Cockayne Project
- as cause of textile stagnation, 33, 46, 50, 60, 64, 138–9
 - causes of failure, 37–8, 48–9
 - collapse of, 48–9, 52, 252
 - commercial prosperity before, 28–9
 - course of trade under, 39–59
 - effects of, 50–1, 81
 - in general, 32–51, 228, 231n., 237, 239, 241n., 247–8
- Cockayne Project (*cont.*)
- issues involved in plan, 33–9, 247–8
 - lessons of, 49–51, 248
- See also* Cockayne Projectors; Dyed and dressed cloth
- Cockayne Projectors
- activities, 42
 - arguments used, 38, 44
 - attack Merchant Adventurers, 34n., 40n.
 - capital, 38–42, 46–50
 - charter, 39, 41, 42n.
 - complaints, 43–4, 46, 59
 - contract, 42–3
 - difficulties, 37, 39–50
 - duplicity of, 36
 - formation, 35
 - motives and control of trade, 35–7, 45, 50–1, 247–8
 - open membership to Merchant Adventurers, 37
 - ousted, 48–9
 - personnel, 36
 - plans, 34
 - power, 39
 - quotas for exports, 47–8, 238
 - request right to export finished cloth to other areas, 37
 - respite for, 42
- See also* Cockayne Project
- Coggeshall, 107, 122, 123
- Coin
- anxiety over loss, 31, 177
 - ban on export, 179, 181, 187, 189, 194, 231, 250
 - clipped, 167–8, 173, 191, 209
 - export, 90, 96, 163, 169, 176–8, 180, 186–90, 193–4, 201–2, 204, 207–9, 218
 - in Eastland trade, 83, 85–7
 - plans to control dealings, 190–2, 250
 - transportation costs, 95, 209
 - use to finance imports, 80
 - valuations, 178, 180, 189, 220
- See also* Currency; Mint; Money; Gold coins; Silver coins
- Coining, *see* Mint
- Coke, Sir Edward, 6n.
- Colchester, 122n., 123n., 159
- Coleman, D. C., 11n., 18n., 225n., 226n., 228n., 229n.
- Colonial trade, 161n., 162
- Coloured cloths
- depression in Berkshire industry, 115–117
 - production, 5, 120, 149–52
 - project for finishing, 34
 - sales fall, 150
 - Tare applied to, 115
 - trade in: 121; freed, 70–1, 241
- Combers
- in Essex, 12
 - wages, 111

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

280

Index

- Commerce, general significance of, 1, 3, 9–14, 19–20, 64, and *passim*
- Commissions
for poor law, 118, 233, 245
for textiles, 124, 143, 145–6, 231, 233
for trade, 61n., 67, 70–1, 93, 96, 99, 105, 188–9, 206, 212, 233
See also Committees
- Committees
of Privy Council, 53, 66
on crisis in 1622, 57, 59–61, 63, 66–7, 69, 87, 92–3, 124, 187–8, 213, 233
on Eastland trade, 7
on exchanges, 186–8, 204, 205, 207, 211, 213n., 232
on monetary affairs, 52, 165–6, 169–71, 179–80, 182–5, 206n., 232
See also Commissions
- Common Council, 158–9
- Commons, *see* Parliament
- Companies, *see* Regulated companies; Trading companies; Eastland traders; Levant Company; Merchant Adventurers; East India Company
- Comparative costs, doctrine, 35
- Competition, *see* Economic thought; Textiles
- Constantinople, 160n., 161
- Copper, in debased coin, 127
- Cordage, manufacture encouraged, 223
- Corporations
for regulation of textiles, 145, 147, 156, 231
for industrial expansion, 248–9
- Costs
attempts to keep down, 245
in new draperies, 155–8
labour, 122, 145, 155–6, 157
pressure on, 143–7, 246–7
rigidity, 46, 80–1, 144, 148, 153, 177
See also Labour; Wages
- Cottingham Treaty, 125, 164, 167
- Cotton, Sir Robert, 170, 186, 190, 268
- Cotton wool
English trade in, 161
from West Indies, 223
- Court, W. H. B., 5
- Court of Aldermen, 118
- Coventry, Thomas, 67n.
- Cracow
currency manipulation at, 77
silver prices at, 78–9
- Cranfield, Lionel, 25n., 31n., 44, 138, 140, 143, 182, 185
- Credit
and bills of exchange, 94–5
and export prices, 203
dealings, increase, 52
effect of currency manipulations on, 79, 170
importance in textile market, 40–1
instruments, negotiable, 13
- Credit (*cont.*)
primitive, 8, 13
structure, harmed, 126–9, 131
tightness, 55, 174–5, 198, 200
use in France, 11
See also Money market
- Credit-worthiness
need for, 40–1
Cockayne Projectors lack, 50
Creighton, C., 25n., 99n., 101n.
- Crisis
and economic thought, 197–221, 228
and faulty manufacture of textiles, 143–5, 147
and government economic policy, ch. 10, *passim*
and harvests, 2, 14–19
and monetary instability, ch. 8 *passim*
causes of: Cockayne Project, 39–51;
 Crown's financial needs, 125–8; cur-
 rency, 2, 14, 58–9, 61, 72–96, 98, 163,
 171, 249; disputes, 112–13; harvests, 2,
 14–19; plague, 25–6, 99–102, 163;
 politics and war, 2, 102–19, 128–31, 163
effect on clothiers, 11–12
effect on labour, 12–13
effect on merchants, 10–11
in general, 1–2, 7, 19–20
nature of, 8–14
of 1550's, 226n.
 after 1586, 23
 of 1590's, 30
 of 1603, 25–6, 99
 of 1616, 43–51
 of early 1620's: 52–8, 150, 159, 171, 174–6,
 178, 185, 188, 198ff.; contemporary
 opinion on, 58–64, 175, 199, ch. 9
 passim; cause of, 73–81; government
 attitude, 64–72
 of 1625, 99–102, 190
 of 1629, 102–10, 118
 of 1630–1, 110–12, 116–19
 of 1636–7, 122–3
 of 1640–2, 125–31
- Cromwell, Oliver, 135
- Culpepper, Thomas, 54n., 60n., 139n., 141n.
- Cumberland, Earl of, 25n., 34, 35, 37n., 42n., 52, 97n.
- Cunningham, W., 99n.
- Currency
effects of manipulation, 73–5, 78–81, 89ff., 95, 170–1, 173, 184–5, 215, 219–20, 222, 236
instabilities, 2, 14, 58, 60–1, 83
manipulations abroad, 9, 14, 53, 58, 63n., 73, 76–8, 82, 96, 159, 163, 168–9, 171–4, 184–5, 198–200, 212, 215–16, 218
manipulation, considered in England, 127–8, 167, 179, 181–2, 189, 218n., 236, 250
nature of, 13–14
shortage, 14, 56

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

281

- Currency (*cont.*)
 stabilized, 96-7
 supply of, 8, 13-14
 systems, 73-4, 76-9
See also Coin; Debasement; Enhancement; Gold coins; Money; Silver coins
- Customs
 amounts, 1599-1603 and 1611-16, 32n.
 anticipated gain from Cockayne Project, 35
 collection facilitated by companies, 243
 farmers, 125
 Great Farm, as basis for estimate of exports, 28
 increase, 99
 loss, feared, 171
 officers, consulted on depression, 66
 on textiles, 43, 63n., 70, 152
 on wine, 106
 pretermitted, 60-1
 refusal to pay, 107-8, 113-15
- Danzig
 cloth sales at, 83
 currency manipulations at, 76-7
 exports to, 84
 imports from, 86
 market for grain at, 29
 silver prices at, 79
See also Eastland
- Davies, Margaret Gay, 5n., 11n., 23n., 26n., 28n., 71n., 246n., 247
- Davis, R., 161n., 162n.
- Dawes, Abraham, 67n.
- Debasement
 Great, 75
 ease of, 73
 effects of, 73-4, 75ff., 200
 in Europe, 14, 61, 168-9, 199
 planned, in England, 102, 127-8, 169-70, 189-90, 192
 opposition to, 190
See also Enhancement; Currency manipulation
- Dekker, Thomas, on 1603 plague, 26
- Delft
 cloth to, 112-13
 as mart, 121
 as staple, 91, 115
 interlopers join Merchant Adventurers at, 122n.
- Demand for imports, elasticity, 214-15, 217
- Depression, *see* Crisis; New draperies; Old draperies; Textiles
- de Roover R., 96n., 179n., 180n., 200n., 204n., 210n., 216n.
- D'Ewes, Symonds, 178
- Devon
 insolvent clothiers in, 240
 public order in, 57
 textile industry in, 5, 149, 151, 155
- Digges, Sir Dudley, 68, 69
- Disorder
 among textile workers, 38, 56-7, 66, 101, 104, 109, 234, 244
 in general, 6-7, 15
 government aim to prevent, 64, 227, 229-30, 234-5, 239, 244-7, 251
See also Government economic policy
- Distress, *see* Poverty
- Diversification of the economy, 20, 72, 124, 135-6, 148-62, 197-8, 221-4, 235-6, 247-9, 251
- Dorset
 petition from, 130
 public order in, 57
 textile industry in, 5
- Dozens
 production, 5
 trade in freed, 70-1, 241
- Drapers of London
 complain of faulty manufacture, 59
 consulted on depression, 66
 on new draperies, 154
- Dunkirk
 privateers of, 104-5, 110, 116
 Spanish cloths to, 150n.
See also Privateers
- Dyed and dressed cloth
 ability of English industry to manufacture, 38
 banned in Holland, 40, 42-5
 contracts to export, 41-3
 difficulties for exports, 43
 encouragement to export, 42
 exports, 36, 39, 42-3, 45, 87n., 99, 248
 failure to export, 41
 low quality of, 59
 organization of industry, 5, 147
 unsold stocks of, 47
 value added to exports by, 33
See also Cockayne Project
- Dyers
 complain, 40, 49
 consulted on slump, 66
- Dyestuffs, 7, 35
- East Anglia
 textile industry: 4-6, 12, 155; depression in, 58, 102-12, 124, 159, 238, 243; unemployment in, 108
 trade to France, 108
 wages in, 11, 246
 emigration from, 128n.
 poor relief in, 118, 245
See also relevant counties
- Eastern Europe
 cloth market: 7, 153; breaks down, 20, 76ff., 98, 136
 cheap textiles in, 139-40
 manufacture of textiles in, 138

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

282

Index

- Eastern Europe (*cont.*)
 wool of, 141
 exports to, fall, 75-6
 currency in: 61; manipulations of, 75ff., 168-9
See also Eastland; Northern Europe; Poland
- East India
 Company: formation, 25; defence of, 185, 212; dispute with Dutch, 112; investment in by Merchant Adventurers, 37; and coinage plans, 185; unable to muster a quorum, 26
 trade: receives capital, 53; considered, 67n.; developments in, 161; needs specie, 85, 86n.; and export of specie, 185, 194, 212; encouragement to, 223-4; re-exports from, 223
See also Asia
- Eastland
 trade to: 81-9; difficulties in, 41n., 104; depressed, 54, 80-9; returns in, 61; nature of, 85n.-86n.; importance, 88; considered, 67n.; needs specie, 85, 85n.-86n.; threat to throw open, 88-9
 textile exports to, 24, 53, 75-6, 88-9, 102-3, 150
 Dutch competition in, 83-9
 exchanges in, 84-6
 prices and currency in, 80
 imports from: 7, 81, 83, 86; of grain, 18, 88-9; confined to English or native ships, 68, 87-8, 238, 243
 money market in, 84
 manufacture of textiles in, 32, 80
 wool supplies in, 32
See also Eastern Europe; Northern Europe; Poland
- Eastland merchants (Company)
 in projected Spanish Company, 30n.
 and Cockayne Project, 45
 exports of, 82
 capital of, 41n.
 import privileges confirmed, 68, 87-8, 238, 243
 trade depressed, 81-9
 complain, 81-3
 pressure on, 68, 70, 238
 suffer by bankruptcy, 49n.
 prosecute Suffolk clothiers, 103n.
 need convoy against privateers, 104
- Eburne, Richard, 74n.
- Economic change
 long-term, 19-20, 149-62, 221-4
See also Diversification; New draperies
- Economic policy, *see* Government economic policy
- Economic thought
 in general, 1, ch. 9 *passim*
 in government policy, ch. 10, *passim*
 and crisis, 197-221, 228
- Economic thought (*cont.*)
 in relation to competition and diversification, 20, 71-2, 124, 135, 147-9, 152, 162, 197-8, 211, 215, 221-4, 242, 247-9, 251
See also Government economic policy; Mercantilism; specific authors
- Edwards, A. C., 104n., 124n.
- Elbe, trade to banned, 24
- Elbing
 exports to, 76n., 84
 cloth sales at, 83
 bankruptcy at, 49n.
 imports from, 86
See also Eastland; Poland
- Elizabeth
 reign, 23, 25, 135, 139
 coining under, 173n., 183
 government of, 236
- Elsas, M. J., 77n., 97n.
- Elton, G. R., 144n.
- Embargo, *see* Prohibitions
- Emden
 residence of Merchant Adventurers at, 25, 115-16
- Emigration, of textile workers, 128n.
- Ems, trade to banned, 24
- Enclosures
 effects of on wool, 142-3, 157
 Acts for, 252
- Enhancement
 ease of, 73
 in Europe, 14, 168-9, 186, 193, 199, 201, 206, 219; effects of, 73ff., 89-90, 200, 203, 206
 in eastern Europe, 67
 in Poland, 82, 86
 in Germany, 79, 82
 in Holland, 79, 92
 of gold, 166-71, 181 (*see* Gold coins)
 of silver, 166ff. (*see* Silver coins)
 plans for, 52, 169-71, 192-4
 arguments against, 170-1, 212
See also Currency manipulations; Gold coins; Silver coins
- Entrepôt trade
 in grain, 18
 at Leghorn, 160
 in England, 161-2
 encouraged, 224
See also Diversification of economy; Economic thought
- Essex
 textile depression in, 57, 103-12, 122-4, 130
 unsold stocks in, 121-2, 123n.
 unemployment in, 111, 114
 poor relief in, 108-10, 118
 J.P.s and textile depression, 104, 106, 111, 246
 overproduction in, 107, 123-4, 159
 faulty manufacture in, 145

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

283

- Essex (*cont.*)
 wages in, 111, 246
 new draperies in, 5, 102, 155-6 (*see* textile depression in)
 coloured cloth manufacture in, 34
 clothiers, 12, 54, 70, 107-8, 130
- Europe
 manufacture of cloth in, 9, 20
 currency, 9, 14
See also Textiles; Currency; Central Europe; Eastern Europe; Northern Europe; Southern Europe
- Exchange and exchange rates
 contemporary views of determination, 94-5, 179, 186-9, 201ff.
 controversy on, 95-6, 186-9, 204-7, 211, 233, Appendix B
 problems of, 163, 186-9
 effects of currency manipulation on, 74-5, 78, 81, 170, 200, 219
 fall, 66, 95, 126, 186-9
 below par, 94-6, 168, 201ff., 222n.
 fluctuations, 209, 218
 rise, 63, 78, 85, 96, 189, 208-9
 effects of increasing, 214-15
 and export of money, 94, 164, 222n.
 and terms of trade, 202ff., 222
 in Baltic, 84-6, 87n.
 with Holland, 96n.
 plans for control, 179-80, 186-9, 194, 202, 204-6, 208, 222n., 228, 250
See also Bills of exchange
- Exeter
 depression in, 57, 101, 130
 report on depression, 55n.
 merchants of: investment in colonies and Iberian trade, 29; capital turnover of, 11; privileges of Company of, 31n.
- Factors
 in Iberian trade, guide for, 29n.
 in Germany, 138, 140, 143
- Factory system, 8
- Falendysz cloth, price of, 78
- Famine
 danger of, 88, 252
See also Grains; Harvests
- Far East, *see* Asia; East Indies
- Farmers
 clothiers become, 11
 effects of harvest fluctuations on, 17
 become manufacturers of new draperies, 156
See also Agriculture; Grains; Harvests
- Fashion, effect on new draperies, 153-6
- Faulty manufacture of textiles, 43, 46, 58-60, 66, 115, 123-4, 140, 148, 155-6, 231
 government attempts to control, 67, 120, 144-7, 231, 235, 246-7
 as possible cause of depression, 143-6
- Feavearyear, A. E., 125n., 126n., 166n., 167n., 184n.
- Fells, export of, 60, 141
- Feltmakers, use Spanish wool, 149
- Finch, Heneage, 67n.
- Finished cloth, *see* Dyed and dressed cloth
- Fish, export allowed, 106
- Fisher, F. J., 2n., 3n., 4n., 15n., 18n., 23n., 26n., 28n., 29n., 30n., 44n., 71n., 74n., 75n., 136n., 144n., 147n., 153n., 157n., 159n., 161n., 162n., 210n., 224n., 226n., 235n., 236n., 248n., 249n.
- Fishing
 Dutch specialize in, 83
 hit by privateers, 104
 market for in Mediterranean, 161
 encouraged, 223-4, 248-9
- Flax
 imports of, 7
 processing of, by poor, 118
 growth encouraged, 223-4
- Flanders
 market opened, 29
 as site for staple, 44, 116
 duties on cloth at, 60-1
 trade with: hit by privateers, 104; stopped, 105, 116-17
 Spanish wool in, 141
 Spanish cloth exported to, 149
See also Antwerp; Dunkirk
- Flemish shillings, 74-5
- Forced loan, 126-8
- Foreigners, *see* Aliens
- Forest of Dean, 4
- Fortrey, Samuel, 223n.
- France
 trade to: depressed, 54; hit by privateers, 104; difficulties of, 107, 110; from East Anglia, 108; effect of 1606 treaty on, 153; re-exports in, 161
 textile exports to, 24
 market for new draperies in, 104, 152-3
 bill for free trade to, 31, 231
 imports from: 7; of silks, 90-1; of linens, 92; of wine, 106
 money exported to, 90
 money imported from, 91
 mint ratio raised in, 168
 gold enhanced in, 192
 effect of English harvest on, 19n.
 textile manufacture in, 11, 32, 138-9
 textiles in Mediterranean, 154, 160
 supplies of wool in, 38
 Spanish wool to, 141-2
 ships, insurance of in Mediterranean, 161
 war with, 104-6, 153
 peace with, 106-8, 110
 English merchants trading to: pressure on, 106-8; difficulties of, 106-7; consulted, 45, 122, 238; overconfidence of, 107; capital of, 114

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

284

Frankfort
 currency manipulations in, 77
 fairs, 91

Free trade
 1604 campaign, 30-1, 231, 237
 in 1620's, 68-71
 discussed, 240-4

Freshford, 151n.

Friis, A., 24n., 25n., 29n., 30n., 33n., 34n.,
 35n., 36, 37n., 38n., 40n., 42n., 43n.,
 44n., 45n., 46n., 47n., 48n., 49n., 51n.,
 54n., 82n.

Fruit
 imports of, 7
 trade in, 161

Fuller's earth
 export, 60, 141
 export banned, 38, 141
 coastal trade banned, 141

Funerals, wearing cloth at, 48

Furniss, E. S., 223n.

Fustians, imports of, 7, 91-2

Gardiner, S. R., 99n., 113n., 114n., 125n.,
 127n., 128n.

Genoese merchants and bullion trade, 125-6

Gentry, consulted, 66

Germany
 imports from: 7; Levant goods, 62; cheap
 linens, 91-2
 imports of silver and money from, 91, 166
 textile exports to, 24, 33, 36, 41-2, 44, 53,
 56, 60, 75-6, 97-8, 103, 128, 136, 140,
 150
 market contracts, 102, 121, 136, 138, 223
 market for new draperies, 153n.
 trade to: depressed, 54, 58; confined to
 staple towns, 115; protected by convoy,
 104; hit by privateers, 104; controlled by
 Merchant Adventurers, 23; controlled
 by Cockayne Projectors, 34; by Mer-
 chant Adventurers, 121-2; liberalized,
 68-71, 231
 manufacture of textiles in, 32, 138-9,
 140n., 141
 wool supplies, 38, 97
 Spanish wool in, 141-2
 wars in, 59, 61
 re-exports to, 161
 currency manipulation in, 76-9, 82, 169
 staple in, 91
See also Northern Europe

German historical economists, 226

Gig mills, 120, 146, 247

Gild
 regulations: in England, 155; in Italy, 154,
 160
 system, 248-9

Glass, manufacture, 4

Index

Gloucestershire
 occupations in, 16-17
 textile industry in, 5, 16, 34, 149
 textile depression in, 43-4, 55, 100, 116,
 120, 129, 137
 unemployment in, 120
 rioting and public order in, 56-7
 clothiers complain, 43, 54, 100, 116
 unsold stocks of textiles, 47, 100, 116
 faulty manufacture in, 46n., 59
See also Western counties

Godalming, unemployment in, 116

Goffe, William, 124, 148n., 221, 224

Gold (coins)
 importance, 171
 velocity of circulation of, 173
 valuations of, 165-7, 181, 249
 enhancement, 166-9, 171, 180-1, 193
 coining, 166, 173n., 183
 export of, 31, 92, 165-7, 169, 180-1, 190,
 192, 220
 exporters prosecuted, 184, 192
 import of, 167-8, 172-3, 182, 218-19
See also Coins; Currency; Money; Bullion;
 Silver coins

Goldsmiths
 and trade in coins, 180-1, 190-2, 212
 attempts to control, 180-1, 190-2
 Company, plans for enhancement, 185
 and silver, 164
 and monetary situation, 126

Gold Standard, 215

Gore, R., 32n., 141

Gould, J. D., 59n., 60n., 86n., 139n., 166n.,
 167n., 168n., 184n., 185n., 189n., 190n.,
 197n., 210n., 212n., 218n., 219n., 250n.

Government
 and Cockayne Project, 34-5, 37, 41-2,
 47-9
 and crises, 59, 64-72, ch. 10 *passim*
 and Eastland trade, 88-9
 and unemployment, 108
 and poor law, 108
 and grain trade, 111
 and wages, 111, 145
 and quality of textiles, 121, 144-7, 155
 and monetary system, 167, 171, 178-94
See also Government economic policy;
 Parliament; Privy Council

Government economic policy
 nature of, 64, 71-2, 225-6
 influence of economic environment on,
 226ff.
 aims of, 226-7
 and desire for stability, 10, 227, 229-30,
 233-5, 244-7, 251
 characteristics of, 227-30, 252-3
 and crises, 227-30, 233-53
 formulation of, 230-3
 towards unemployment and poor relief,
 33, 72, 234-5, 244, 251

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

285

- Government economic policy (*cont.*)
 towards diversification, 235–6
 pressure on merchants to buy, 236–9
 pressure on clothiers to maintain production, 239–40
 towards company organization, 240–4
 towards supply of grains, 245
 towards wages, 245–6
 towards expansion, 247–9
 towards currency, 178–94, 249–50
 and Cockayne Project, 247–8, 252
 and economic thought, 229
 efficacy of, 230, 236, 250–3
See also Government; Privy Council
- Grains
 prices of, 15–16, 31, 55–7, 87–8, 101n., 110–11, 116–19, 198
 imports: 7, 31, 87, 93, 190; effects of, on economic fluctuations, 15, 18–19
 exports: banned, 101, 111; recommended, 181
 trade in, with Eastland, 29, 88–9
 nature of demand for, 15–16, 55
 stocks of, 16n.
 variations in types consumed, 18
 government controls use of, 31n., 101, 111, 117–18, 245, 252
See also Harvests
- Gras, N. S. B., 19n.
 Gregory, T. E., 223n.
 Grimstone, Mr., 12n., 123n., 130
 Groschen, 74, 76–7, 85
- Habakkuk, H. J., 141n.
- Haberdashery
 depression in, 48
 use of Spanish wool in, 149
- Hadley, G., 55n., 60n., 81n., 82n., 87n.
- Halifax, 158
- Hall, B., 82n.
- Hamburg
 exports to, 36, 42, 75–6, 97
 as residence of Merchant Adventurers, 25, 91
 cloth fleet bound for, 105
 interlopers at, 25
 bankruptcy at, 49n.
 currency manipulation in, 77
 reichsdaller at, 77, 97
- Hampshire
 textile depression in, 116, 129
 petition from, 130
 public order in, 57
 kersies of, export, 160
- Harris, Joseph, 176, 177n.
- Harvests
 bad, 7, 23n., 31, 55, 57, 101, 110–11
 good, 55
 fluctuations in, 2, 8
 demand for labour during, 12, 100
- Harvests (*cont.*)
 and economic fluctuations, 14–19, 88–9, 110–11, 118, 245
 and scarcity of money, 174
See also Grains
- Hayes, Edward, 3
- Heath, Robert, 67n.
- Heaton, Herbert, 225n., 227n., 228n., 230n.
- Heckscher, E. F., 85n., 86n., 221n., 223n., 225n., 226, 227n., 228, 229, 230n., 235n.
- Hemp
 imports of, 7
 processing of, by poor, 118
 growth encouraged, 223–4
- Henry III, 180
- Herefordshire
 textile prosperity in, 34
 wool production falls, 149
- Herring trade, 157, 161
- Hertfordshire, unemployment in, 111, 118
- Hinton, R. W. K., 250n.
- Holland
 trade to: controlled by Merchant Adventurers, 23; controlled by Cockayne Projectors, 34; depressed, 54; liberalized, 68–71, 231; protected by convoy, 104; hit by privateers, 104; insecurity of, 112–13; difficulties of, 115–17, 121; stopped, 116–17, 121; by Merchant Adventurers, 121–2
 duties on English cloth, 60–1
 textile exports to, 24, 33, 36, 41, 44–5, 50, 55–6, 75–6, 97–8, 119, 128, 136, 140, 150
 stocks of English cloth in, 34n., 40
 ban on English finished textiles, 40, 42–5
 market in: 44; contracts, 121, 136, 138, 223; for new draperies, 153n.
 Tare on cloth, 59, 112, 115, 118–19, 121
 re-exports to, 161
 imports from: 7; of Levant goods, 62; of linens, 92
 staple town in, 24, 91, 115, 121
 commercial rivalry with England, 20, 29, 46, 83, 85–9, 243
 economic pressure on, 44–5, 248
 shipping: advantages of, 83, 86–7; insurance rates in Mediterranean, 161
 carrying trade of, 83
 manufacture of textiles in, 32, 46, 137–9, 141–2
 finishing industry in, 33, 36, 50, 92, 98
 Spanish wool to, 141–2
 cloth of, in Mediterranean, 154, 160
 merchants of: in grain trade, 18–19; and customs controversy, 113; export bullion and coin from England, 191
 trade with Baltic: 84–7; use of specie in, 85–7
 immigrants from, for linen industry, 223–4
 low rate of interest in, 174n.
 truce with Spain, 29

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

286

Index

Holland (*cont.*)

- currency of: manipulations, 76, 78–9, 92, 169; importance of silver in, 173n.; ratio raised, 166, 168; silver valuation in, 168; price lag in, 78
- price flexibility in, 170
- silver exported to, 168, 219
- exchange with, 96n.

Holland, Earl of, 191

Hoszowski, S., 77–8

House of Commons, *see* Parliament

Hull

- Eastland Company of, 104
- report on depression, 55n.
- difficulties in trade to Baltic, 79–80
- trade hit by privateers, 104

Hungary

- war in, 29
- manufacture of textiles in, 140

Imports

- in general, 7
- prices of, 80
- growth, 81, 90–3
- effect of currency manipulations on, 90–3, 220
- hostility to, 92–3
- paid for with gold, 166
- See also* Balance of trade; Returns; specific commodities and areas

Impositions on cloth, 58–9, 60–1, 63n., 66, 70, 81, 148, 161

- by Merchant Adventurers, 49, 60–1, 63–4, 68–70

Inflation

- accompanying currency manipulation, 74–5, 170–1, 181, 190, 193, 199–200
- fear of, 171, 190, 193, 212
- advantages of, 200
- differential, 139, 203

Innkeepers, 11–12

Innovation

- hindrance to, 144
- extensive, 153

Informers, 71n.

Interlopers

- in Germany, 24–5
- trade of, 24, 25n., 115
- pressure on, 24, 25n., 52, 63n., 69, 121–2
- attack companies, 62, 242
- trade in new draperies open to, 69
- opinion on slump, 54
- join Merchant Adventurers, 122

Internal trade, 2–4

Interregnum, 205

Ipswich

- merchants: turnover of capital, 11; complain, 86; on currency manipulation, 169

Ipswich (*cont.*)

- report on depression, 55n.
- distress in, 57n.
- exports to Eastland 282
- trade hit by privateers, 104

Irish war, 130

Iron, manufacture, 4

Italy

- textile exports to, 24, 103, 160n.
- imports from: 7, 80; of silks, 90–1
- effects of bad English harvest on, 19n.
- manufacture of textiles: grows, 32, 138; declines, 154–5, 159–60
- Spanish wool to, 141–2
- market for new draperies, 152
- silks of, exported by English to Constantinople, 161
- products of, traded by English in Mediterranean, 161
- bankers in, 213
- merchants trading to, and Cockayne Project, 36

Jacobus, 183

James I

- reign, 25, 28–9, 31, 229
- and Cockayne Project, 35, 40, 42, 50, 231n., 248, 253
- plans to provide capital, 48, 237n.
- payments to, 49, 52, 60
- and currency, 52, 183–5, 190
- and exchanges, 186, 188, 204
- and recovery, 99

James, M., 131n.

Jennings, Thomas, 187n., 269

Johnson, Thomas, 222n.

Judges, A. V., 225n.

Justices of the Peace

- of clothing counties, 244
- of East Anglia, 104, 106, 109, 111, 123, 246
- of western counties, 53, 101, 244
- and wages, 27, 111, 246
- and employment, 56, 65, 112
- and grain supplies, 101, 112, 117–18
- and depression, 104, 106, 111, 123
- and poor law, 64, 109, 244
- and faulty manufacture, 146–7

Kendrick, George, 187n., 269

Kent

- textile industry, 5, 34n.
- new draperies in, 155
- unemployment in, 111, 118
- textile depression in, 129
- fuller's earth from, 141
- clothiers of, give evidence to Commons, 54

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

287

- Kersies**
 production, 5, 158
 export: 121, 160; freed, 70-1, 241;
 decline, 140
 faulty, 140
 Tare applied to, 115
- Keynes, J. M.**, 215
- King's Exchanger, Office of**, 180, 184, 190-2,
 204
- King's Merchant Adventurers**, *see* Cockayne
 Projectors
- Kipper-und-Wipper-zeit**, 76, 97
- Labour**
 costs: 111; in coarse cloth industry, 140;
 in new draperies, 155-7; in Italy, 157,
 160
 supply: reduced by harvest, 100; excessive
 in textiles, 27, 123
 mobility of, 12-13, 155-6, 235
See also Costs
- Laissez faire**, 226, 230
- Lamonde, E.**, 210n.
- Lancashire, textile industry**, 5, 155
- Leadenhall market, new draperies in**, 159
- Leate, Nicholas**, 87n.
- Leghorn**, 160, 161
- Leonard, E. M.**, 15n., 31n., 117n., 118n.,
 226n.
- Letters of marque, against France**, 106
- Levant**
 textile exports to, 24, 103, 160
 demand for English textiles in, 154
 imports from, 62, 223
 difficulties in trade to, 25n.
 sea route to, opened, 29
 Company: privileges sustained, 62; scat-
 tered by plague, 101; convoy for, 104;
 growth in importance of, 160
 merchants trading to: in projected Spanish
 Company, 30n.; and Cockayne Project,
 36; consulted, 45
See also Mediterranean; Turkey
- Leyden, costs of manufacture at**, 33
- Licences**
 for unfinished exports, 52
See also Earl of Cumberland
- Licence money, controversy over**, 116
- Lincolnshire, fuller's earth carried to**, 141
- Linen**
 imports of, 7, 91-3, 96, 214
 European prices of, 79
 manufacture encouraged, 223-4
- Lipson, E.**, 12n., 65n.
- Lively, Samuel**, 145-6
- Locke, John**, 223n.
- Lombardy, economy collapses**, 154
- London**
 population, 2
 economic importance, 3-4, 128
- London (cont.)**
 exports from, *see* Textile exports
 control of textile exports: 23, 99-102, 128;
 attacked, 62
 textiles come to, for export, 26, 38-40, 48,
 68, 150
 plague in, 25-6, 99-102
 crisis and dislocation in, 26, 58, 100-2,
 128-31
 unemployed in, 57
 merchants of: mobility of assets, 10-11;
 leave during plague, 26; in projected
 Spanish Company, 30
See also East India Company; Eastland
 Merchants; Levant Company; Merchant
 Adventurers; Merchants
- Low Countries, see** Holland
- Lower Rhenish Circle, mints of**, 76
- Lublin, currency manipulation at**, 77
- Lwów**
 currency manipulation at, 77
 silver prices at, 78
- Lynn, report on depression**, 55n.
- McCulloch, J. R.**, 90n., 102n., 169n., 170n.,
 172n., 190n., 218n., 219n.
- Maclean, John**, 45n., 49n., 50n.
- Maddison, Sir Ralph**, 18n., 19n., 84, 168n.,
 171n., 173n., 186, 192n., 198n., 208n.,
 268
 theories of, 205, 208, 217n., 220-1
- Madrid**, 125
- Malynes, G.**, 26n., 27, 37n., 53n., 60n., 61n.,
 74n., 78, 84n., 85n., 90n., 92n., 93n.,
 94n., 95n., 96n., 141n., 153n., 160n.,
 166, 168n., 171n., 172n., 173, 174, 175,
 179, 186, 187, 188, Appendix B
 theories of, 95-6, 186-9, 197-8, 201-17,
 220-2
- Mandeville, Lord**, 268
- Mann, J. De L.**, 155n.
- Market ratio**, 164-9
- Market spinners**, 120, 146-7, 247
- Martin, Sir Richard**, 167
- Mart towns**
 regulated by Merchant Adventurers, 24
 trade confined to, 25, 69, 115
 in Hamburg and Middelburg, 42
 change in considered, in Holland, 44-5,
 121
 as entrepôts, 91
- Maryland, tobacco imports from**, 162
- Matthews, R. C. O.**, 16n., 17n.
- May, J.**, 143n., 155, 156n., 159
- Mediterranean**
 market for textiles in, 20, 102, 104, 153
 160
 imports from, 7
 textile exports to, decline, 103, 138

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

288

Index

- Mediterranean (*cont.*)
 trade to: 161; hit by privateers, 105;
 expanded by peace, 153
 English carrying trade in, 160-1, 224
 shipping insurance in, 161
See also Levant; Southern Europe; Turkey
- Medley cloths, *see* Spanish cloths
- Mendenhall, T. C., 17n., 54n.
- Mercantilism
 nature of, 64, 194, chapters 9 and 10,
passim
 and treasure, 177, 194, 250
 development of, 188-9, ch. 9, *passim*
 traditional view of, 225-30
See also Government economic policy;
 Economic thought; specific writers
- Merchant Adventurers
 control trade to Germany and Holland,
 23, 62
 control textile trade from London, 24-5,
 241
 mart towns of, 24-5, 36, 91
 trade of: policy and organization, 23-5;
 liberalized, 68-71, 121-2, 231-2, 241;
 needs convoy protection, 104; in con-
 voy, 114, 239; handicapped, 112-13,
 120-1
 secure export licence, 25n., 34-5
 textile exports: 23-4, 33-4, 47, 52-3, 55,
 97, 99, 136-7, 140, 150, 152n.; imposi-
 tions on, 49, 60-1, 63-4, 68-70
 complain: of foreign manufacture, 138; of
 wool export, 141; of faulty textiles, 59,
 145; of stop of Mint, 126
 prosperity, 28-9, 32
 stint increased, 29
 decline, 136-7
 attacked, 30, 62-4, 68-71, 148, 237, 241-2
 defended, 136-7
 charter suspended, 34, 37
 privileges renewed, 49, 52, 71, 121-2,
 124-5, 241
 controversy with Dutch, 112-13, 115, 239
 during Cockayne Project, 36-42, 47, 50,
 239, 243-4
 use of cash, 41
 pressure on, to buy textiles, 65-6, 69, 238-9
 wealth, 46-7, 51, 69-71, 108, 113, 119
 hold stocks, 46-7, 113-15, 117
 opinion on depression, 53, 60-1, 63n.
 imports: 61-2; of silks, 90-1; of specie, 90,
 166
 and textile industry: new draperies, 69; of
 Berkshire, 115-16; of Essex, 122-3
 in projected Spanish Company, 30n.
 investment of, in East India Company and
 capital market, 37
 scattered by plague, 100
 refuse to give up London staple, 100-1
 refuse to pay customs, 113-15
 oppose currency manipulation, 170n.
- Merchant Adventurers (*cont.*)
See also Regulated companies; Trading
 companies
- Merchants
 importance of, 13
 mobility of, 9-11
 pressure on, in depression, 65, 237-9, 243
 consulted, 66, 81
 and currency manipulation, 75, 78-81
 turn to importing, 90
 use of exchange, 94-5
 refuse to pay customs, 108
 and terms of trade, 203, 209
 protest: at stop of Mint, 126-7; at currency
 manipulation, 127-8, 170-1, 181, 184,
 190; at plan for King's Exchanger, 191-
 2; at poor quality of textiles, 143-6, 246
 and monetary flows, 165, 168, 219
See also Outport merchants; London
 merchants; specific companies and areas
- Metals
 imports of, 3, 7
 encouraged, 224
- Middelburg
 mart town, 24, 44-5, 91
 textile exports to, 36, 42
 trade to, 44
 unsold stocks of textiles at, 44
- Middlemen, 4, 11
 in wool, 46n., 66-7, 71n., 158, 247
 in grains, 245
- Middlesex
 unemployment: and high food prices in,
 111; relief, 118
- Millard, A. M., 31n., 88n., 92n.
- Milton, report on depression, 55n.
- Mint
 prices abroad, 14
 in Europe, 76
 output and activity, 125, 164, 166-7, 172,
 173n., 179, 181-5, 189, 191, 193, 219n.
 delay in issues of (stop of), 125-6
 prices: and bullion flows, 164-5, 184, 231,
 250; plans to raise, 169; raised, 166-7
 ratio, 164-9, 181, 183, 190, 192-3, 199, 219
 coins diverted from, 180-1
 officials: plans for manipulation, 183, 190,
 192-3; and King's Exchanger, 191
See also Coins; Currency; Gold coins;
 Money; Silver coins
- Misselden, E., 6n., 7n., 41, 58n., 59n., 60n.,
 61n., 63n., 75n., 78n., 79n., 91, 93, 93n.,
 96n., 139n., 147n., 168n., 169, 170n.,
 172n., 174, 175, 182n., 188, 208n.
 theories of, 93, 197, 199-201, 205-7, 212,
 215n., 216, 219n., 220-1
- Mixed fabrics, 5
- Mohair, trade in, 161
- Moir, E., 151n.
- Money
 supply of, 8

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

289

- Money (*cont.*)
 shortage of: 52-4, 58, 66, 67n., 92, 127, 129, 131, 164ff., 174-8, 182, 186-8, 193-4, 198ff., 249; and crisis of 1620's, 175-8
 fear of shortage, 93-4, 178-94, 198ff., 249-50
 imaginary or ghost: 73-5; and the exchanges, 74-5
 export of, 95, 175, 199, 206, 212, 214, 218, 219
 instability, ch. 8, *passim*
See also Bullion; Coins; Currency; Gold coins; Silver coins
- Money market
 restricted: in plague, 26, 101; by political climate, 129, 131
 influx of capital to, 53
 in Baltic, weak, 84
 and bills of exchange, 94-5
 effect of stop of Mint, 126-7
See also Credit
- Monopolies, 227
- Moravia, price lag in, 29
- Morrell, Walter, 156
- Mould, Mr., 269
- Mun, Thomas, 67n., 78n., 85, 91n., 93, 93n., 94, 95n., 96n., 148n., 160, 168, 171n., 173n., 176, 177n., 185, 187, 188, 192n., 208n., Appendix B
 theories of, 93, 96, 186-9, 197, 204, 207-8, 211-22, 242n.
- Naval stores
 from Baltic, 88
 encouragement to, 226
- Navigation
 aid to, 67n.
 laws, 88, 162, 243, 253
- Netherlands, *see* Holland
- Newbury, coloured cloths of, 115-16
- Newcastle
 report on depression, 55n.
 colliers suffer from privateers, 104
- New draperies
 manufacture of: 5, 45, 46n., 102, 155-9; free from regulation, 155-7; cost advantages, 155-8, 160; flexibility of, 155-7; encouraged, 248-9; ease of entry into, 155-6, 158; faulty, 143, 146
 development of, 20, 46, 52, 152-62, 224-5
 markets for, 20, 102, 104-5, 122, 152-4, 159-61
 wool supplies, 45-6, 142, 157-9
 unsold stocks of, 57
 trade in: of outports, 69; free to all, 70-1, 241
 export of, 153, 159; controlled by Merchant Adventurers, 121-2
 competition in Mediterranean with Italian textiles, 154-5, 157, 159-60
- New draperies (*cont.*)
 depression: in 103-12; in East Anglia, 238; in Essex, 122-4, 130; in Exeter, 130
 suffer: through war, 102-8, 110; through privateers, 105
 overproduction in Essex, 107, 123-4, 159
 prosperity of, 99
 and fashion, 151, 153-6
- Newfoundland
 fish from, to Mediterranean, 161
- Niermeyer, J. F., 33n.
- Nobility
 occupational mobility among, 10
 conspicuous consumption of, 23
 plans to provide capital, 48, 237n.
- Norfolk, 5
 new draperies in, 102
 dairy produce, 110
 wages reduced, 111
- Northampton, distress in, 57n.
- Northamptonshire, public order in, 57
- North of England
 unemployment and food scarcity in, 15
 depression in, 58
 success of poor law in, 118
- Northern cloth, price falls, 54n.
- Northern Europe
 market for textiles: declines, 20, 76ff., 136-7; importance of, 135, 153; aided by Dutch trade, 29
 textile exports to: 150; pay for imports, 91
 manufacture of fustians and linens in, 91
 currency manipulations in, 75ff., 168
See also Eastern Europe; Europe; Germany
- Northern kersies
 sales to Hungary, affected by war, 61
- Norwich
 population of, 2
 poverty and famine in, 111
- Nuremberg
 interlopers at, 24
 fairs at, 91
- Oils, imports of, 7
- Old draperies
 manufacture: 5, 7; in Suffolk, 103; rigid structure of, 81
 stagnation of, 97, 136-49, 151, 153, 155, 224
 depressed, 112-19, 124-5
 markets lost, 223
 ease of convoying, 105
 suffer through refusal to pay customs, 113-15
 quality of, 112
See also Textiles
- Order, *see* Disorder
- Outport merchants
 hostility to London companies, 4, 30-1, 62, 241-2

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

290

Outport merchants (*cont.*)
 plea for free trade, 237
 capital turnover, need rapid, 10-11, 241
 in projected Spanish Company, 30
 opinion on slump, 61
 ability to sell cheaply, 68
 freedom to export coloured cloths, 121, 241
 represented in Parliament, 68, 71, 231n.
See also Outports

Outports
 of South-West, investment in colonies and Iberian trade, 29
 capital of, seeks outlet, 30
 opinion on crisis, 54-5, 66
 in depression, 55, 58
 protest: at taxes, 57; at faulty manufacture, 59; at company regulation, 62, 68
 freedom to export: new draperies, 69; coloured cloths, 70-1
 suffer from privateers, 102, 104-5
 and monetary problems, 175, 186
See also Outport merchants

Overconfidence at French peace, 107-8

Overpopulation, theories of, 23

Oxfordshire

textile manufacture in: 5, 55; prosperity of, 34; depression of, 55-6; stagnation of, 137
 public order in, 57
See also Western counties

Palatinate, taxes for, 57

Palmer, Mr., 268

Paper money, 13

Paris, financial agent at, 208n.

Parker, Henry, 13n., 137n., 138n., 141n.

Parliament

and textile depression, 54, 58-9, 62-3, 66, 68-72, 122-4, 130
 and textile industry, 27, 150
 and liberalization of trade, 30-1, 68-71, 121-2, 231-2, 241
 economic interests in, 71
 and trade: in grain, 87; to Eastland, 87n.; balance, 93
 adjourned in plague, 99
 and refusal to pay customs, 108, 113
 recall: 128; feared by Privy Council, 244
 and monetary problems, 54, 174, 185, 191-2
 and formulation of economic policy, 230-2

Parry, Thomas, 181-2

Patents, 227, 232

Paul, George, 67n.

Pawning of cloth, 11, 56, 121

Peace

aids commerce, 29
 frees capital, 29-30
 with France, 106-8, 110

Index

Pelc, J., 76n., 77n., 79
 Pepper, forced loan on, 126-7
 Perpetuanoes, *see* New draperies
 Perry, R., 149n.
 Personal government, social welfare under, 110, 118-19, 244-5
 Pilgrim, J., 110n., 155n., 159n.
 Pindar, Paul, 67n.
 Plague
 of late sixteenth century, 23
 of 1603, 25-6, 99
 of 1625, 26, 99-102
 cause of crises, 25-6, 99-102, 163, 190
 Plains, 5
 Plymouth
 investment in colonies and Iberian trade, 29
 report on depression, 55n.
 manufacture of new draperies in, 155
 Poland
 textile sales encouraged in, 29
 currency manipulation in, 76-80, 82, 169
 silver prices in, 78-9
 monetary confusion in, 87
See also Eastern Europe; Eastland
 Poole
 report on depression, 55n.
 distress in, 57n.
 Poor Law
 Elizabethan, origins of, 6, 23, 244
 problem of, 15
 enforcement of: 57, 117-19, 124, 231-2, 234, 237, 244-5, 249, 252; in Essex, 108-10, 118; in Norwich, 111; in Hampshire, 116
 development of, 226n.
 efficacy of, 64, 252
See also Poverty
 Population
 of England, 2
 of London, 2
 of Norwich, 2
 of Gloucestershire, 5-6
 Portugal
 effect of bad English harvest on, 19n.
 market re-opens, 29
 plans for company, rejected by Parliament, 30-1, 231
 re-exports to, 161
 Postan, M. M., 141n.
 Posthumus, N. W., 84n., 165n., 173n.
 Potash
 imports of: 7; from Baltic, 88
 Potticary, Christopher, 117
 Poundage, *see* Customs
 Poverty
 in depression, 54-6, 130, 198, 235, 245
 in textile areas: 64, 103-4, 224; of Gloucestershire, 56-7, 116; of Norwich, 111; of Essex, 111; of Godalming, 116; of Somerset, 116; of Berkshire, 117

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

291

- Poverty (*cont.*)
 in London, 118
 in Gloucestershire outside textile areas, 56-7
 and labour costs, 140
 and scarcity of money, 174
See also Poor Law
- Prices
 inflexibility of, 13, 74, 170, 177-8
 rise: 12; lags behind currency depreciation, 78, 165, 171, 200, 215n.
 effect of manipulation on, 74-5, 219
 long-term movement of, 139
 pressure on, 176-7, 200
 of exports, 203, 207, 216-17
See also Inflation; Silver prices; Textiles; Wool
- Privateers
 elimination aids commerce, 29
 depredations, 102, 110
See also Dunkirk privateers
- Privy Council
 and textile industry, 5, 115-16, 144, 146, 152, 240
 and textile depression, 43-4, 47-9, 53-5, 57, 64-72, 100-1, 104, 106-10, 116-19, 236ff.
 and Cockayne Project, 35, 37-40, 42-5, 47-9, 243
 pressure on merchants to buy, 65-6, 106-8, 122-3, 232, 237-40, 243-4
 pressure on clothiers to employ, 65-6, 239-40
 and wool trade, 46n.
 and capital provision, 48, 237n.
 and trade: to Levant, 62; to Eastland, 88; balance of, 93, 182; Merchant Adventurers' control of, 68-71, 121-2, 124-5, 232, 238-9
 solicits local opinion, 66
 and mart towns, 24, 91n., 121
 and the exchanges, 95-6, 186
 and plague, 99-100
 and poor law, 108-10, 117-19
 and wages, 111
 and Tare controversy, 112, 115, 118
 and refusal to pay customs, 113-14
 and grain prices, 117-18
 and monetary problems, 167, 173n., 181-6, 189, 191, 231
 and currency manipulation, 170, 183-4, 190
 power of, 251-2
 and formulation of economic policy, 230-3
See also Government; Government economic policy
- Proclamation
 on export of unfinished textiles, 34-5
 on Merchant Adventurers' trade, 69, 122, 124-5
- Proclamation (*cont.*)
 on poor law, 109, 124
 on quality of textiles, 120, 146
 on wages, 122
 on Eastland trade, 88-9
 on coins, 167, 181, 184, 187, 191
 on exchanges, 186-7, 206, 208
- Profit
 margin, 63
 effects of currency manipulation on, 219
- Prohibitions, 9, 243
 of finished textiles in Holland, 40, 42-4
 of trade to Elbe and Ems, 24
 of trade to Spain and Flanders, 105
 of new draperies in Spain, 105
 of imports in French ships, 106
 during war, 108
See also Stoppages
- Propensity to consume, 16-18
- Provincial ports, *see* Outports
- Public order, *see* Disorder
- Purchasing power, variations in, 8
- Pym, John, 130
- Quality of textiles, *see* Faulty manufacture
- Quarter crowns, 91
- Quotas, allotted to merchants to buy up textiles, 47, 48, 56n., 65-6, 69, 107, 238, 244
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, 19n.
- Ramsay, G. D., 124n., 138n., 142n., 143n., 145n., 146n., 149n., 151n., 152n.
- Rate of interest
 in England: 94n.; increase, 174
 in Holland, 174n.
- Reading
 textiles of, 34n., 115-16
See also Berkshire
- Reals of eight, imports of, 91, 187
- Recovery
 from depression, 58, 96-9, 103, 118-19
 of exports to northern Europe, 76
- Re-exports, 161-2, 223-4
- Regulated companies
 attack on, 30-1
 defence of, 242
 arguments against, based on competition, 148, 222, 242
 controversy over, 237, 240-4
 functions, 242-3
See also Eastland Company; Merchant Adventurers; Trading companies
- Regulation of textile standards
 absence, 152, 155-7
See also Faulty manufacture
- Reichsdaller
 enhanced, 79
 silver content at Hamburg, 77, 97
 imports of, 90, 91

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

292

Index

- Rents
 fear of loss, during currency manipulation, 170
 to be paid at intrinsic values, 200
- Restoration, 223
- Returns
 by merchants, 11, 40-1
 absence of, 59, 61-2, 63n.
 considered, 67n.
 during currency manipulations, 80
 difficulties: from Baltic, 82, 86-8; in specie or by exchange, 84-5, 90
 Dutch competition in, 83
 profits on, 89-91, 93
 in silver, 168
 at high prices, 203, 209
 for silver exports, 219
 from Levant, 223
See also Imports
- Reyce, R., 158n.
- Ricardo, D., 74
- Richardson, William, 67n.
- Richmond, poor relief at, 118
- Rider, 183
- Rioting, *see* Disorder
- Roberts, Lewes, 19n., 85n., 86n., 138n., 141n., 160n., 174n., 221, 224
- Robinson, Henry, 19n., 94n., 95n., 124, 128n., 129, 130n., 137, 138n., 139n., 142, 208n., 209n., 211n., 221-3
- Roe, Sir Thomas, 3-4, 45n., 124, 128n., 129n., 137, 138n., 139n., 152, 192n., 221, 223-4
- Rogers, J. Thorold, 31n., 57n., 101n., 110n.
- Roman Catholics, 130
- Rostow, W. W., 15
- Rotterdam, as mart town, 121
- Royal Exchanger, *see* King's Exchanger
- Ruding, R., 173n., 180n., 181n., 182n., 184n., 186n., 187n., 191n., 192n.
- Rushworth, J., 127n., 128n., 129n., 130n.
- Russell, William, 87n.
- Russia
 trade to: depressed, 54; hit by privateers, 104
 market for Spanish cloths, 102-3, 150
 goods from, exported to Mediterranean by English, 161
 English merchants trading to: and Cockayne Project, 36; consulted, 45
- Rye
 prices at Danzig, 79
See also Grains
- St. James's Fair, postponed in plague, 126
- Salisbury, Earl of, 156
- Salt
 manufacture: 4; encouraged, 223, 248-9
- Saltpetre, imported from Baltic, 88
- Sanderson, William, 1, 19n., 139n., 169n., 186, 188, 204-5, 268
- Sandwich, report on depression, 55n.
- Sandys, E., 30, 222
- Saxon dynasty, mints of, 76
- Say-dyed cloth, 152n.
- Says, *see* New draperies
- Schumpeter, Joseph A., 216n.
- Scott, W. R., 23n., 29n., 30n., 32n., 126n.
- Scottish merchants, 86n.
- Seignorage, 169, 183, 184
- Sellers, M., 88n., 89n.
- Serges, 130
- Serra, Antonio, 216n.
- Severn, 57
- Shakespeare, William, 234
- Shaw, W. A., 76n., 77n., 167n., 168n., 190n., 192n.
- Shipbuilding, 7
- Ship Money, 127
- Shipping, encouragement to, 226, 243
- Shoes, prices at Danzig, 79
- Shrewsbury Drapers, 54n.
- Silesia
 mints in, 76
 price lag in, 79
 textile manufacture in, 137, 140
- Silk
 import of, 7, 90-1, 93
 raw, English trade in, 161
- Silver coins (and bullion)
 export of, 31, 53, 92, 102, 167-78, 181-2, 184-5, 192-4, 199-200, 209, 219-20
 inflow of, 166-7, 183, 218
 plans for enhancement, 52, 169-71, 181-5, 190, 192-3, 199-200
 manipulation of, 73-5, 166
 valuations of, 164-71, 249
 plans for debasement of, 102, 127-8, 169-70, 183, 189-90
 arguments against enhancement of, 170-1, 181, 183-5, 193, 199-200
 scarcity of, 167-8, 173, 178, 182-3, 193
 importance of, 171-3, 219-20
 and exchanges, 74-5
 flow of, 139, 164-5
 from America, 163, 165, 203
 coining of, 125, 164, 166-7, 168n., 173n., 183, 189
 from Spain to Flanders, 125
 returns in, 168
 velocity of circulation of, 173
 stopped at Mint, 125-6
See also Bullion; Coins; Currency; Gold Coins; Mint; Money
- Silver prices
 fall: through currency manipulation, 73-5, 85, 89, 171, 198; in Poland, 78-9, 82, 86; in northern and eastern Europe, 76-81
 effect of, on exports, 81

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

293

- Silver prices (*contd.*)
 rise: 97; in Poland, 89
 lag, 91
 stabilized, 96
- Skinner, John, 187n., 269
- Slump, *see* Crisis
- Smith, Adam, 15n., 140, 177, 213, 225, 230, 250
- Smith, Sir Thomas, 87n.
- Smuggling of wool and fuller's earth, 141
- Soap, manufacture encouraged, 248-9
- Solicitor-General, report of, 99
- Somers, J., 130n., 131n.
- Somerset
 textile industry in: 5, 34, 55, 100; prosperity of, 34; depression in, 44, 55, 116, 129; stagnation of, 137
 manufacture of Spanish cloths in, 149, 151
 clothiers: 131; evidence before Commons, 54; lack sale, 100
 rioting and public order in, 57
See also Western counties
- Sound Toll Accounts, 84
- Southampton
 report on depression, 55n.
 merchants of, on currency, 90
- South-east England, 17
- Southern England
 textile industry in, 5, 155
 poor law in, 118
See also specific counties
- Southern Europe
 market for textiles, 7-8, 102, 122, 153-5
 goods of, 91
 trade to, unstable, 103
 Spanish cloths exported to, 150
 English merchants trading to, 119
- Spain
 market in: opened to outports, 27; for new draperies, 104-5, 123n., 152-3; insecurity in, 105
 textile exports to, 103, 210
 ban on new draperies in, 105
 imports from: 7; of silks, 91; of money, 91, 181
 trade to: depressed, 54, 110; anxiety over, 92; harmed by privateers, 104, 110; banned, 105
 English merchants trading to, 110, 122
 plan for Company rejected, 30-1, 231
 war with, 23, 101-2, 104-5, 107, 110, 153
 treaty, with: 29, 153; Cottington, 164
 threat by, to Denmark, 102
 economic pressure from, 110
 manufacture of textiles in, 32, 138
 wool supplies from, 32, 38, 141-2, 149, 151
 effect of poor English harvest on, 19n.
 silver from, to Flanders, 125, 164n.
 currency of, in Mediterranean, 161
 enriched by enhancement, 170
See also Mediterranean; Southern Europe
- Spanish cloths
 production of: 5; rise of, 149-52
 counterfeiting of, 152n.
 trade in, 121
 exports of, 149-50
 quality of, 151
- Specie, *see* Coin; Currency; Money
- Specie points, 84-5, 95, 201, 205, 208-9, 222n.
- Spence, R. T., 42n., 97n.
- Speyer, currency manipulation in, 77
- Spices, import of, 7
- Spinners
 in Wiltshire, 55
 unemployed, 56
 wages, 122; around Sudbury, 111
- Spinners
 distressed, 245
See also Market spinners
- Stability, *see* Disorder; Government economic policy
- Stade
 as mart town, 25, 91
 shortage of liquid funds at, 166
- Stafford, L., 67n.
- Stammell cloths, 5, 149
- Standard of living
 low, 2, 144, 234, 246
 effect of harvests on, 14-15, 17
- Staplers
 on slump, 61
 attack companies, 62
 attack Merchant Adventurers, 237
 trade opened to, 68
 permission to join Merchant Adventurers, 121-2
- Staple towns, *see* Mart towns
- Starch, manufacture encouraged, 248-9
- Statistics
 of textile exports
See New draperies; Textiles; Appendix A
- Statute of Artificers
 intent of, 27-8, 235, 245
 prosecutions on, 26
 in new draperies, 155-6
- Statutes of Employment, 179-81, 182n., 183, 199, 212, 215, 250
- Statute of Monopolies, 71n.
- Steele, R., 26n., 31n., 34n., 48n., 62n., 67n., 68n., 88n., 99n., 101n., 105n., 106n., 121n., 130n., 131n., 141n., 166n., 167n., 180n., 181n., 184n., 187n., 190n., 191n., 192n.
- Stiles, Thomas, 87n.
- Stocks of textiles
 unsold: 30, 43, 46-8, 55, 57, 100; in hands of clothiers, 11, 43, 54-6, 65, 69-70, 100, 107, 111-12, 116, 121-2, 123n., 130-1, 238-9, 241; in hands of merchants, 11, 43-4, 47, 113-14, 117, 119, 238
- Stone, L., 23n., 30n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

294

Index

'Stop' of the Mint, 125-6
 Stoppage of trade
 with Holland, through commercial controversy, 112, 116-19, 121
 with Flanders, 116-17
 See also Prohibitions
 Stourbridge Fair
 closed, 26, 99
 opened, 101
 Stafford, Earl of, 135
 Straits, production of, 5
 Stretching of cloths, 145-6
 Stroudwater, 149
 Stuart Court, impecunious, 227
 Suckling, John, 67n.
 Sudbury, wages around, 111
 Suffolk
 textile industry in, 5, 34n., 156; depressed, 55-6, 82, 102-3, 112, 129-30, 156; wages in reduced, 111
 distress in, 20, 55, 57n., 82
 clothiers: to Commons, 54; attack companies, 63; and textile export, 70, 103n., 238; insolvent, 240
 lack of sales, 103, 121
 dairy produce, 110
 fuller's earth, transported to, 141
 Suffolk shortcloths
 exports: 103; decline, 39n., 41n., 42, 55; to Baltic, 82
 production, 102
 markets for, 102-3
 stagnation, 103
 Sugar
 imports of, 7
 re-exports of, 161
 Supple, B. E., 10n., 55n., 96n., 145n., 212n., 270n.
 Surrey
 unemployment in: and high food prices, 111; relief of, 118
 clothiers, hold unsold stocks, 239
 Sutton, Richard, 67n.
 Tare, 59, 112-13, 115, 118-19, 121
 Taunton, distress in, 57n.
 Tawney, R. H., 30n., 42n., 145n., 180n., 222n.; and A. J. Tawney, 3n., 5n., 16n., 17n.
 Technology, 2, 143
 Terms of trade
 unfavourable: 59, 93, 186, 202ff.; fear of, 127
 altered by currency manipulations, 75, 86, 89, 170
 attitude towards, 148, 202ff.
 and regulated companies, 242-3
 Textiles
 industry: 5-7, 46; importance of, 2; concentration of, 6; structure and organization of, 8, 11-12, 143-4, 146, 148, 158;

Textiles (*contd.*)

prosperity in, 28-9, 31, 34-5, 99, 119; weakness of, 59-60, 64, 73, 81, 119, 128; stagnation of, 33, 46, 50-1, 119-20, 124, 136-48; effect of political events on, 128-31; desire to restrain development of, 6-7, 71-2, 224n., 234-7; in Wiltshire, 26-7; affected by harvest, 100; factor mobility (ease of entry) in, 7, 11-13, 27-8, 123-4, 155-6, 158, 245; employment in, Gloucestershire, 5-6
 production of: 8; estimate, 16n.; declines, 42, 129, 135-6
 prices of: 45, 80; too high, 31-2, 46, 80-1; fall, 40, 43, 54, 60, 63; low, 56; raised, 79; rise, 97; relative, 139; pressure on, 143-4
 cost of: relative, 139; high, 140, 210; *see also* Costs; Rigidity
 need for liquid capital, 40-1, 47
 new types developed, 120, 136, 149-60
 effect of Cockayne Project on, 33, 38, 43, 46, 50
 manufacture abroad, 31-2, 38, 42-3, 45-6, 50, 52, 58, 60, 63n., 64, 66, 81, 137-43, 149, 153, 210-11, 222, 236
 competition in Europe, 20, 46, 54, 60, 68, 78-9, 138-41, 143
 demand, for nature of, 204, 210-11, 215-17
 market for: domestic, 8, 59, 62, 66-7; proclamation to expand, 48, 68; and harvests, 14-19, 111; estimate of, 16n.; effect of monetary scarcity on, 176; lack of effective demand in, 200; European: 43, 62; decline in, 20, 80-1, 120, 135-48, 200; increases, 153-4; aided by peace, 29; importance of, 2, 9; dislocation in, 43; destroyed by currency manipulation, 79-81
 exports of: 6, 19-20, 23-4, 26, 28, 31, 39, 42, 44-5, 52-3, 55-6, 75-6, 88-9, 97, 99, 101-2, 112-13, 119-20, 128, 136-7, 190, Appendix A; role of credit in, 40-1; through London, 99, 102; impositions on, 49; effects of currency manipulations on, 79-81
 manufacturing areas: complain at taxes, 57; protests of, 43; asked for opinion, 66
 stocks of: abroad, 34n., 40, 98; *see also* Stocks of textiles
 English advantages, 139
 Statute for, 150n.; *see also* Cloth Acts
See also Crisis; Dyed and dressed cloth; New draperies; Old draperies; Unemployment; Unfinished cloth; specific counties
 Thirty Years War
 and currency manipulations, 4, 58, 61, 76
 as cause of depression, 61
 as stimulus to foreign manufacture, 140
See also War

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

Index

295

- Thompson, J. W., 41n.
 Timber, 3, 7, 224
 Tobacco
 imports: 7, 162; criticized, 92-3
 re-exports, 161
 Token money, unimportance of, 13, 178, 182
 Tomaszewski, E., 77, 78, 79
 Towerson, William, 100
 Trading companies
 on crisis, 54
 attacked, 59, 62-4
 as cause of depression, 66
 considered, 67n.
 control relaxed, 68-71, 88
 dissolution considered, 113-14
 consulted on silver, 185-6
 See also Regulated companies; specific companies
 Treasure, *see* Bullion; Gold coins; Silver coins
 Trinity House, protests at ban on trade to Elbe and Ems, 24-5
 Tunnage, *see* Customs
 Turkey
 wool supplies of, 38
 new draperies in, 159-60
 as cloth market, 223
 See also Levant; Mediterranean
 Turner, William, 67n.
 Tuscany, 224
 Tyne, 4
- Underemployment, 13, 27, 177
 Unemployment
 in textiles, 6, 12, 23, 43, 53, 56-8, 64, 101, 103-4, 106, 108-9, 112, 114, 116, 119, 199, 234-5, 238
 as criterion of depression, 2
 coincidence with bad harvest, 15, 110-11, 116-19
 spiral of, 55
 stocks of raw materials for, 109
 provision of work for, 118
 threat of, 120, 223
 and deflationary pressure, 177
 measures against, 231-2, 234ff.
- Unfinished cloths
 production of: 5, 120, 137; stagnation of, 137, 147
 exports: 33, 35-6, 39, 42-3, 50, 55, 98-9, 137, 140, 150; licence for, 25n., 34-5, 52, *see also* Cumberland; banned, 34-5; needs liquid capital, 40-1; controlled by Merchant Adventurers, 121; confined to London, 43; hindrances to, 45-9; Cockayne Projectors plan to control, 36-7
 market for, in Europe, 33
 weavers of, 149
 manufacture in Holland, 138
- Unfinished cloths (*contd.*)
 quality of, 145-6
 See also Dyed and dressed cloths; Old draperies; Textiles
 United Provinces, *see* Holland
 Unrest, *see* Disorder
 Unwin, G., 24n.
- Vaughan, Rice, 90n., 168n., 171n., 172n., 173n., 208n., 209n.
 theories of, 219-21
 Velocity of circulation
 increases, 74
 of gold and silver, 173
 falls, 178
 Venice
 textile manufacture in, 137-8
 trade of, in textiles, 159-60
 Viner, Jacob, 177n., 216n., 223n.
 Vintners' Company, ordered to buy up wine, 107
 Violet, T., 85n., 192n.
 Virginia, tobacco from, 162
- Wadsworth, A. P., 155n.
 Wages
 pressure on, in textiles, 10, 57, 111, 122, 145, 245-6
 government support of, 27, 55, 111, 122, 228, 231, 235, 244-6
 low in textiles, 124, 144, 224
 unskilled, in Cracow, 79
 See also Costs; Labour
 Wales, 5
 War
 on continent: 9; effects of, 59, 61, 64, 79, 81, 98, 136n., 140; *see also* Thirty Years War
 with Spain, 23, 101-2, 104-5, 107-8
 with France, 105-6, 108
 prevalence of, 227
 as cause of depression, 63n., 66, 163
 cessation brings prosperity, 29
 Warsaw, currency manipulation in, 77
 Warwick, Earl of, 109
 Weald, 4
 Wear, 4
 Weavers
 in Essex, 12, 123
 in Wiltshire: 55; plan to curb textiles, 26
 around Sudbury, 111
 unemployed, 56
 distressed, 245
 unapprenticed, 246
 Webb, Benedict, 151n.
 Wedgewood, C. V., 57n.
 Wells, distress in, 57n.
 Westcombe, 151

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-04459-2 - Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-1642: A Study in the Instability of a Mercantile Economy

B. E. Supple

Index

[More information](#)

296

Index

Western counties

textile industry in: 4-6, 12, 33; depressed, 20, 43-4, 50-1, 58, 116-19, 120, 124-5, 137; organization of, 158, 247; stimulated, 99; protected by merchants, 114; tensions in, 120, 146-7, 152

unemployment in, 238

destitution in, 55

rioting in, 66

quality of cloth in, 145-7, 247

clothiers of, 151-2

J.P.s and poor law, 244

success of poor law enforcement, 118

use of grain regulated in, 101

abundance of land in, 17

West Indies, cotton from, 223

West Riding, textile industry of, 5-6, 158

Wheat, *see* Grains

Wheeler, J., 24n., 25, 91n., 239n., 242n.

Willan, T. S., 4

Williams, John, 186, 268

Wilson, C. H., 83n., 85n., 225n., 226n., 229n.

Wilson, Thomas, 180n., 189n.

Wiltshire

textile industry of: 5, 55, 147, 149, 157; pressure on, 26-7; plan to curb development of, 26-7; prosperity of, 34; depression of, 43-5, 53, 57, 100, 116-17, 120-1, 129; stagnation of, 137

clothiers in: prosecuted, 27; complain of lack of market, 100, 121

unemployment in, 53, 57

spinners and weavers in, 55

rioting in, 56-7

cloths of, unsold at London, 61, 100

J.P.s of, and yarn trade, 147

House of Correction, 56

See also Western counties

Wine

imports of, 93, 106-7

customs on, 108

Wither, Anthony, 145-6

Wolstenholme, John, 87n., 182

Wood, Henry, 187n., 269

Wool,

production of, 6, 149

prices of: high, 31-2, 45-6, 247; efforts to raise, 71n.; rise, 99; low, 53, 60, 67n., 80; fall, 129

supplies of: 38, 45, 210; in Europe, 31-2, 42, 141-3, 211; from Spain, 141-2, 149, 151; in new draperies, 45-6, 157-9

export of: 45-6, 58, 60, 67n., 141-2; banned, 38, 42, 46, 68, 141, 236

shortage of, in Germany, 97

quality falls, 142-3, 151, 157

in Spanish cloths, 149

carded and combed, 154

middlemen (broggers) in: and trade, 46n., 66, 71n., 158, 247; acts concerning repealed, 71n., 247

growers: to share burden of slump, 65, 240; attack companies, 62

Worcester, distress in, 57n.

Worcestershire

textile industry in: 55; prosperity of, 34; depression in, 43-4, 55, 129; stagnation, of, 137

clothiers, appear before Commons, 54

See also Western counties

Worsted industry, 5, 142

Yarmouth

report on depression, 55n.

fishing and trade hit by privateers, 104

manufacture of new draperies in, 155

fish to Mediterranean, 161

Yarn

imports of, 7

export banned, 38

organization of production of, 120, 146-7, 158

Yeomanry, economic gains in sixteenth century, 23

Yonge, Walter, 56n., 57n., 66n., 175

Yorkshire

textile industry, 4

clothiers complain, 130-1

fuller's earth carried to, 141