

CONTENTS

List of maps	page xi
Preface	xiii
1 Caesar at the Rubicon	1
2 Massilian compilation	11
Sources	13
Caesar's and Lucan's Massilia	20
The desecration of the grove	25
The barricade at Brundisium	29
Trees, ramparts, ships	34
Civil war	39
3 Ilerda	43
Reading the civil war	43
The topography of Ilerda	45
The battle for the hillock	53
The storm and the flood	58
Crossing the river	65
Universal love	70
Afranius and Petreius	74
The problem of Caesar's <i>clementia</i>	78
The fractured voice	87
4 Appius and the Delphic oracle	91
The setting: the senate at Epirus	93
The nothingness of Pompey	99
The site and origins of the oracle	106
Lucan's Phemonoe and Virgil's Deiphobe	118
Sibyls and Pythias	128
Lucan in disguise?	133
Delphi and the <i>Bellum Civile</i>	141
Epilogue	147

CONTENTS

5	The Thessalian excursus	150
6	Erictho	179
	Erictho, Phemonoe, and Virgil's Sibyl	180
	The corpse's prophecy	196
	Erictho and Lucan: the poetry of <i>nefas</i>	205
7	The endlessness of the Civil War	216
	The external evidence	216
	The internal evidence and contemporary scholarship	234
	Endlessness	247
	Bibliography	260
	Index	269