

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03800-3 - The Politics of Ritual Kinship: Confraternities and Social Order in Early Modern Italy

Edited by Nicholas Terpstra

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Abravanel family, 157–8  
 Acta Ecclesiae Mediolanensis, 194–5  
 Antoninus, Archbishop, 44, 266  
 Araldo, G. F., 215–16  
 Arezzo, 34, 36, 37  
 artistic patronage, 18, 22–3, 109–10, 186–7, 240  
 Assisi, 53, 65  
 Azpeitia, 134–6
- Banker, J., 49–50  
 Bascapé, C., 250–1, 258  
 Bergamo, 50  
 Bernardi, C., 20, 25, 228–242  
 Bertoldi Lenoci, L., 13  
 Bianchi of 1399, 59, 238  
*bizzoche*, 96–7  
 Black, C., 9–29  
 Bologna
  - confraternities, 36–7, 49, 114–31
  - conservatories, 115–17, 121, 124, 130, 14
  - Jewish confraternities, 163–6, 168, 171
  - orphanages, 117–18, 120–2, 124–5
  - Ospedale dei Mendicanti, 118, 121–2
  - political conditions and confraternities, 129–31
- Bornstein, D., 67–81  
 Borromeo, C., 140, 192–4, 198, 233, 250, 258
  - reform program, 192–9, 202–3, 206–7
- Bossy, J., 4, 7, 229  
 Budé, G., 270  
 Buondelmonte–Arrighi dispute, 30–2
- carnival, 203  
 Casagrande, G., 17, 48–66  
 catechetical activities, 105, 200–1, 206, 208  
 catechumen houses, 133, 144–7  
 Catholic Reformation, 19–23, 60–5, 114–15, 130–1, 192–9, 233  
 charity (*see also*: poor relief), 24–8, 73–5, 91–3, 95–6, 216–9, 227, 240, 250–2, 258–60  
 Chiara da Rimini, 53
- Christian Doctrine, Companies of (*see under* Confraternities: types, *Dottrina Cristiana*)  
 citizenship, 83–4, 86–8, 115, 124–5, 130–1  
 civic religion, 16–18, 87–90, 105–6, 228–9, 232–3, 235–7  
 clerical status, 51, 65–6  
 Comitoli, N., 60–4  
*confraria*, 244, 248–53, 259–60  
 ‘*confraternite maggiori*’, 127–8  
 confraternities (*see also*: *confraria*, *consortie*, *consortili*, Jewish confraternities, Marian congregations, *societates*)  
 administration, 48–51, 56, 63, 70–2, 76–80, 82, 86–8, 94–5, 100, 127–31, 142, 161, 196  
 and charitable institutions, 25–8, 53–4, 91–3, 114–31, 132–49  
 civic regulation, 36, 39–41, 43–4, 76–81, 118, 120, 126–31, 230–1, 234–7, 262–8  
 class/social standing, 24–5, 36, 42–3, 64–5, 72, 77–8, 82–8, 96, 102–3, 126–31, 136–8, 140–2, 153, 155–8, 167–8, 196, 198, 220–1, 232, 238, 240, 256  
 collegiate/congregational structure, 86–9, 126–8  
 discipline of members, 155–6, 161–2  
 dues, 142, 153, 155, 163  
 ecclesiastical relations, 16–23, 48–9, 60–4, 72–3, 100, 112–13, 133–4, 138–41, 148–9, 188, 190–209, 210–27, 232–3, 239, 241, 248–9, 266, 272–8  
 Enlightenment critiques, 7–8, 28, 241–2, 268–78  
 factionalism, 34–7, 42–3  
 feasts, 52, 248–53, 269–70, 279  
 financial aspects, 56, 69–80, 85, 111, 142–3, 146, 214, 269, 274–5, 277  
 flagellant, 14–15, 40, 52–4, 63, 88–9, 198, 200, 231–3, 237–42, 253–6, 270–71  
 fraud, 76–9, 274–5, 277  
 gender issues, 15, 23, 27, 48–66, 67, 70–1,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03800-3 - The Politics of Ritual Kinship: Confraternities and Social Order in Early Modern Italy

Edited by Nicholas Terpstra

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

315

- 93–7, 130, 120–4, 127, 142, 160–2, 215, 256–8
- geographical diffusion, 55, 58–60, 103–4, 110–11, 141, 146, 148–9, 194–6, 203–6, 217, 248–9
- historiography, 2–4, 6–7, 10–14, 48–50, 98, 210–11
- manners/moral development, 104–5, 108, 124–5, 140, 196–7, 199, 205–7
- occupational, 23–5, 41–3, 181
- origins, 48, 99, 150–1, 176–7, 194, 198, 200, 203, 208, 238
- parish, 20, 192–5, 197, 203–5, 276
- patronage by, 18, 109, 110, 186–7, 240
- peace-making, 36–40
- quantification, 14–16, 178–9
- recruitment, 83–5, 128–9, 133, 137, 148–9, 168, 170–1, 176, 195
- resistance to, 7–8, 39–41, 105, 207–8, 240–42
- ritual, 16–18, 88–91, 105–6, 108, 110, 130, 239–42, 244–5, 248–53, 269, 275, 277
- rural, 203–9, 217, 243–61
- social construction, 23–5, 174–6
- social control, 83–8, 101, 104–5, 110–11, 127–31, 148–9, 253–8
- sources and source problems, 14, 68, 151, 176–8, 184–5
- spiritual exercises, 50–3, 56–8, 62–3, 67–8, 88–91, 94–5, 104–6, 154, 164–6, 199–200, 215–16
- statutes, 34, 37–8, 48–50, 53, 56–8, 67–9, 82–4, 93–5, 99–100, 107–8, 139, 148, 151, 161–3, 194, 198–9, 200, 203, 215–6, 226–7
- suppression of, 105, 118, 120, 231, 239, 242, 262–8, 272–8
- territorial/jurisdictional issues, 112–3, 244–5, 247–52, 255
- Tridentine regulation, 20, 60–5, 192–9, 202–3, 205–7, 233, 258
- resistance to regulation, 202–4, 207–9, 260–1
- types *Corpus Domini*, 63, 192, 194, 203–4, 208; *della Carità*, 192–4, 197; *della Croce*, 198; *Dottrina Cristiana*, 206, 208, 225; *Misericordia*, 54, 164; *Rosario*, 49, 55, 60–3, 258, 260; *Ssmo. Sacramento*, 60–4, 178–9, 197, 203, 207, 230, 232, 259, 260
- youth confraternities, 15–6, 98–113, 221–6
- conservatories
- Bologna, 115–17, 121, 124, 130
  - Florence, 118–21, 123, 127
  - Rome, 141–4
- consortie*, 244, 255, 257–8
- convertite*, 63–4, 132, 138–44
- administration of homes, 115–6, 138–41
  - relations with confraternities, 63–4, 138–40
  - residents of homes, 138–9
- Corpus Christi* (see: *Corpus Domini*)
- Corpus Domini*, 228–30, 232–8, 241
- Corpus Domini*, Companies of (see *under*: Confraternities: types)
- Cortona, 37, 39, 67–81
- catasto, 72, 78–9
  - Florentine domination, 69, 79–81
- Council of Trent, 19–20, 194, 233
- Davidsohn, R., 41, 99
- De la Roncière, C., 12, 49
- De Sandre Gasparini, G., 49, 52
- death, 49–50, 152–4, 168–9
- disciplinati* (see flagellation, flagellants)
- Dominicans, 45, 48, 55, 63
- dowries, 94–7, 116–17, 122–3, 130, 143–4, 277
- Eisenbichler, K., 15–16, 24–5, 262–78
- ennobling, 64–5, 83–8, 111, 126–31, 133, 140–1, 148–9, 156–7, 167–8, 193
- Esposito, A., 82–98
- eucharistic piety, 193–4, 197, 231–2, 244, 255–8
- Eugenius IV, 99–100, 107, 109
- factionalism, 30–7, 42–3
- family, 31–4, 83–5, 88, 120–3, 130, 160
- Ferrara, 146, 150–71
- political conditions and confraternities, 150–1, 170–1
- feudalization, 246–7
- flagellants, 52–4, 63, 88–9, 198, 200, 231–3, 237–42, 253–6, 270–1
- flagellation, 40, 255
- Florence
- Ciampi revolt, 42, 105
  - confraternities, 35, 37, 40–2, 44–5, 49, 98–113, 118–20, 126–9, 262–78
  - conservatories, 118–21, 123, 127
  - factionalism, 30–2, 41–2, 103, 110–3, 128, 262–8
  - orphanages, 120–5, 127
  - political conditions and confraternities, 103, 110–13, 128–31, 262–8, 272–8
  - regulation of confraternities, 44, 105, 118–20, 128–9, 262–8, 272–8
- Franciscans, 39, 45
- funerary observances, 35, 67–8, 73, 82, 90–1, 152–4, 156, 162–3, 168–9, 247, 255
- Gemilut Hasadim* (see: Jewish confraternities)
- Genoa, 228–42
- casacce*, 231–33, 237–42
  - civic religion, 228–9, 232–3, 235–7
  - confraternities, 19, 230–2
  - guilds, 232, 235
  - political conditions and confraternities,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03800-3 - The Politics of Ritual Kinship: Confraternities and Social Order in Early Modern Italy

Edited by Nicholas Terpstra

Index

[More information](#)

## 316

## INDEX

- Genoa (*cont.*)  
 230–1, 239–42  
 regulation of processions, 234–7, 239n, 240
- Giberti, G. M., 19, 193
- Giordano da Pisa, 39, 44–6
- Gregory XIII, 223
- Grendi, E., 19
- Grendler, P., 21
- Groppi, A., 48, 51
- Gubbio, 57–9
- Guelph/Ghibelline, 31, 230
- guilds, 25, 41–2, 54, 181, 232, 235
- Henderson, J., 11–12, 177
- Holy Thursday, 228, 231, 238–41
- homosocial relations, 32–3, 43, 46–7
- Horowitz, E., 15, 16, 150–71
- Jansenism, 272–3, 278
- Jesuits, 21–2, 116, 132–49, 210–27  
 colleges/schools, 137, 211, 214, 218–27  
 confraternities, 133–4, 138–41, 148–9,  
 212–21, 226  
 foreign missions, 148–9, 219–20, 227  
 Marian congregations, 137, 147–9, 211,  
 221–7  
 poor relief, 138–49  
 Prima primaria, 133, 136, 148, 211, 221–3,  
 social class, 136–8, 140, 142, 220–1
- Jewish confraternities, 15, 16, 150–71  
 administration, 161  
 Bologna, 163–6, 168, 171  
 charity, 151, 155, 163  
 class, 153–4, 156–7, 163, 167–8  
 devotions/rituals, 160–5, 169–70  
 Ferrara, 150–71  
 membership obligations, 151, 152–4, 156,  
 162–3  
 size, 150, 155, 156, 160, 170–1  
 women, 150, 155, 160–2, 165
- Jews, 132, 150–71  
 conversion efforts, 133, 144–7  
 expulsions, 150–1, 164, 170–1
- jurisdictional culture, 244–5, 247–52, 260–1
- kinship, 7–8, 34–5, 115, 120–1, 124–5, 130–1,  
 170, 245–7
- laude*, 38–40
- laudesi*, 15, 54–9, 128
- Lazar, L., 132–49
- Le Bras, G., 3, 11–12
- Leo X, 129
- Lewis, M., 21, 210–27
- Liguria, 245, 246, 259
- local religion, 90, 243–5, 260
- Lombardy, 190–209, 245
- Loyola, I., 132–46, 212–13
- Luther, M., 270
- Mackenney, R., 15, 25, 172–89  
*malmaritate*, 140  
 manners/moral development, 104–5, 108,  
 124–5, 196–7, 199, 205–7
- Marian congregations, 137, 147–9, 211, 221–7
- Marian devotions, 56–7, 59, 62–4, 179, 257–8
- matriculation, 50–2, 54–9, 62–5, 84–5, 94,  
 101–4, 156–7
- Medici  
 Cosimo, 99, 102, 107, 109–11, 267  
 Cosimo I, 118–20, 127–9, 157  
 Ferdinand I, 267  
 Francesco, 267  
 Giulio, 266  
 Lorenzo, 112, 264–5  
 membership in confraternities, 264–5  
 patronage of confraternities, 17, 99–100,  
 109–13  
 suppression of confraternities, 118–20, 127–9
- Meersseman, G.G., 48, 52–3
- Mehus, L., 262–3, 271–2
- Meloni, P. L., 14
- mendicants, 45, 55, 63, 188
- Meneghin, V., 19
- Milan, 105, 191–2, 196, 198  
 church/state relations, 190–1, 204  
 confraternities, 193–209  
 diocese, 191–2, 194–5, 199, 202, 204–5, 206  
 state, 190–1, 204
- Monti, G. M., 12
- Monti di Pietà, 258
- Monti frumentari, 258
- Muratori, L.A., 268–71
- music, 18, 22, 38–40, 106, 125, 208, 240–1
- Muslims, 132, 144–6, 220
- Naples, 144, 211–13,  
 colleges, 214, 218–27  
 confraternities, 212–21  
 prisons, 213–14, 218  
 religious life, 211–13
- Newbiggin, N., 17, 110n
- Niccoli, O., 125
- Norzi family, 153, 158–9
- O'Malley, J., 21
- Oratory of Divine Love, 19
- orphanages  
 Bologna, 115–17, 120–2, 124–5  
 Florence, 120–5, 127
- ospedali  
 Bologna, 128  
 Florence, 128  
 Perugia, 54  
 Rome, 86–8, 91–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03800-3 - The Politics of Ritual Kinship: Confraternities and Social Order in Early Modern Italy

Edited by Nicholas Terpstra

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

317

- Padua, 49  
 parish, 192–5, 197, 203–6, 246, 253–9, 260–1  
 Paul III, 138, 145  
 peacemaking, 17, 36–47, 155–6, 160–2  
 Pentecost, 248–52, 259  
 Perugia, 52–6, 60–5  
   diocese, 60–3  
   political conditions and confraternities, 54  
 Peter Leopold, Grand Duke of Tuscany, 262, 268, 273–8  
 Piedmont, 243–61  
*pieve*, 208, 246–7, 253  
 Pisa, 36, 37, 39–40, 44–5  
 Pius IV, 140, 192  
 Polizzotto, L., 16, 99–113, 128,  
 poor relief (*see also*: charity), 24–8, 73–5, 91–7,  
   133–6, 148–9, 258  
 popular culture, reform of, 198, 202–3, 206,  
   207–9  
*Poveri vergognosi*, 24–5, 92–3, 115, 136  
*Prima primaria*, 133, 136, 148, 211, 221–3  
 printing, 199, 201–3  
 prison charity, 25–6, 137, 213–4, 218  
 processions, 89–90, 108, 110, 112–3, 185,  
   228–9, 234–7, 239n  
 prostitution, 138–43  
 Puglia, 13  
 Pullan, B., 3, 11, 122, 133, 155, 172–3
- Raccomandati, 54–7, 74–5, 84, 91–3, 95  
 Ricci, Scipione de', 272–3, 278  
 Rieti, Samuel, 162–6  
 ritual, 1–8, 88–91, 105–6, 108–10, 228–31,  
   234–7, 239–42, 244–5, 248–53  
   legitimizing function, 110–11, 130–31,  
   234–5, 236n, 239n, 244–5, 249–52,  
   260–1
- Rocke, M., 23  
 Rome, 82–97, 132–49  
   *catechumeni*, 144–7  
   confraternities, 82–97  
   conservatories, 141–44  
   *convertite*, 132, 138–44  
   municipal/papal government, 83–8
- Rondeau, J., 15, 30–47
- Rosary, Companies of the (*see under*:  
 Confraternities: types, *Rosario*)
- rural communities, 191–2, 203–9, 217,  
   243–61  
   fragmentation, 244–7, 258–9, 260–1  
   jurisdictional issues, 244–5, 247–52, 255,  
   260–1  
   resistance to Tridentine reform, 203–6,  
   208–9
- Sacrament, Companies of the (*see under*:  
 Confraternities: types, *Smo Sacramento*)
- Salméron, A., 213–4  
 San Sepolcro, 36, 37, 49–50  
 Sardinia, 260  
 Savonarola, G., 19, 112, 265–6  
 Savoy dynasty, 259  
*Scuole grandi*, 23, 172–3, 188  
*Scuole piccoli*, 23, 172–89  
 Sedgewick, E., 32–3, 43  
 sermons, 44–5  
 Siena, 36, 37  
 social control, 24, 101, 104–5, 110–1, 127–31,  
   202–3, 205, 207–9  
 sociability, 251–2  
*societates*, 60, 62, 244, 255–7  
 Society for Confraternity Studies, 13
- theatre, 88–9, 110, 240–1, 267  
 Terpstra, N., 16, 24, 25, 26, 49, 52, 114–31,  
   165  
 Tertiaries, 65–6, 95–7  
 Torre, A., 20, 243–61  
 Trexler, R., 3, 11  
 trinitarian iconography, 249, 252
- vendetta, 30–2  
 Venice, 24–5, 144, 172–89  
   Council of Ten, 175–6  
   *Provveditori di Comun*, 175–6, 181, 184  
   social order, 188–9  
*villenove*, 246  
 visitation reports, 56, 196, 243n, 248–9, 253,  
   256, 258–9  
 Vives, J. L., 135–6
- Weissman, R. F. E., 3, 11, 24, 49, 171, 241,  
   263
- women in confraternities, 34–5, 48–66, 70–1,  
   93–7, 123–4, 126–7, 140–4, 215,  
   257–8  
   administration, 48–51, 56, 63, 70–1, 94–5,  
   142, 258  
   benefits, 48–52, 93–7  
   devotions, 35, 48–57, 94–5  
   flagellants, 52–4, 63  
   kin relations, 49–50, 52, 58  
   membership, 34–5, 48–66, 70–1, 93–6,  
   123–4, 126–7, 160  
   social class, 64–5, 126–7, 140–1  
   statutes, 48–50, 53, 56–8, 94–5  
   women's patronage, 96–7, 140–1, 143,  
   258
- Zardin, D., 12, 21, 24, 25, 190–209, 268.