

Index

- acoustic efficiency, 258
- acoustic excitations, 181
- active control, 28, 334
- active momentum addition, 178
- Alaskan pipeline, 217, 360
- antisound, 267

- base drag, 209
- blind men and the elephant, 34, 42
- Boltzmann equation, 293
- boundary conditions, 282
 - higher-order slip, 286
 - higher-order temperature-jump, 286
- bubble ramp, 203
- bursting process, 51, 323
- bursts, 52, 323
 - period between, 91
- buzz instabilities, 268

- chaos control, 343, 345
 - OGY strategy, 345
- chaotic advection, 244, 246
- chaotic mixing, 244, 246
 - egg-carton, 248
 - heat transfer, 247
 - mass transfer, 247
- Chapman-Enskog expansion, 295
- closed, feedback control loop, 29, 334
- Coanda effect, 178
- coherent structures, 39, 260, 322
 - definition of, 42
 - Falco eddies, 46, 49, 323
 - free-shear flows, 43
 - history of, 39
 - large eddies, 7, 46
 - low-speed streaks, 51, 323
 - memory effects, 99
 - near-wall eddies, 46, 323
 - photographs of, 36–51
 - wall-bounded flows, 44, 46, 90, 323
- coiled tubes, 230, 241, 242
 - chaotic, 247
 - chemical reaction, 247
 - mass transfer, 247
 - more twists, 242
- combustion instabilities, 268
- commercial submarine, 6, 361
- compliant coatings
 - dispersion curves, 126
 - dolphin’s secret, 140
 - free-surface waves, 125
 - funding for, 147
 - future of, 146
 - instabilities of, 127
 - linear stability theory, 131
 - model for, 131
 - noise suppression, 263
 - optimization of, 133
 - practical examples, 139
 - prior to 1985, 122
 - turbulent flows over, 141
- compressibility, 17, 280
- compressible flow equations, 15
- computational fluid dynamics, 186
- continuity equation, 11
- continuum approximation, 11, 277
- control goals, 25
 - interrelation between, 26, 196, 259
 - tradeoffs, 26, 259
- control of turbulence, 319
- Crabtree criterion, 195
- crossflow instabilities, 107
- crossflow vortices, 174, 237

- da Vinci, Leonardo, 36
- Dean number, 242
- delta wings, 183
- dipole, 255
- direct simulation Monte Carlo, 296
- DNA computers, 8
- dolphin’s secret, 140
- drag, 207
 - induced drag, 210
 - pressure, 207

418 INDEX

- drag (*cont.*)
 - reduction of, 209
 - skin-friction, 207, 211
 - wave drag, 210
- drag reduction, 209
 - counterrotating vortices, 223
 - fibers, 217
 - geometrical modification, 218
 - LEBU, 218
 - mechanisms of, 216
 - polymers, 217
 - riblets, 218
 - rough surface, 222
 - spanwise oscillations, 223
 - surfactants, 217
 - synergism, 225
 - wall jets, 223
 - wavy walls, 221
- dynamical systems theory, 343
- Eckert number, 16
- energy equation, 13
- equations of motion, 11
 - turbulent flows, 22, 162
- eras of flow control, 3
- Euler equations, 16
- Falco eddies, 46, 49, 323
- fibers, 217
- field versus laboratory Re , 61
- FISI, 128
- flaps, 182
- flow control
 - classification schemes, 27
 - definition of, 2
 - five eras of, 3
 - funding for, 4, 6, 357, 360
 - future of, 4, 6, 357, 360
 - high Re , 101, 329
 - suction, 320
 - trade-offs, 26
 - turbulent flows, 319
- flow visualization
 - first picture, 37
 - gallery of, 36–51
- flow-induced surface instabilities, 128
- fluid-structure instabilities, 127
 - classes of, 127
- forces and moments
 - on body in relative motion, 206
- free-shear flows, 30
 - inflectional velocity profiles, 104
 - turbulence enhancement, 239
- free-surface waves, 125
- funding for research, 4, 6, 147, 357, 360
- future of flow control, 4, 6, 357, 360
- fuzzy logic, 352, 354
- genetic algorithms, 352, 354
- Grashof number, 16
- Gray's paradox, 140
- heat transfer enhancement, 240, 241
- history of the universe, 5
- incompressible flow equations, 16
- inflectional velocity profiles, 104
- injection, 213
- inner-outer interaction, 54
- instability
 - absolute, 33
 - convective, 33
- Iraq-Turkey pipeline, 217, 360
- jet noise, 264
 - screech tones, 265
 - shock-associated noise, 265
 - shock-cell pattern, 265
 - subsonic flows, 265
 - supersonic flows, 265
- Karhunen–Loève decomposition, 344
- Kármán integral equation, 23
- Knudsen number, 275
 - regimes of, 276
- Kolmogorov scales, 7, 308, 325–327
- Kramer, 121, 122, 129, 130, 140
- MHD, 340
- laminar flow control, 111
- laminar separation, 165, 190, 192
- large eddies, 7, 39, 43, 46, 49, 53, 54
- LEBU, 218
- Lennard–Jones potential, 299
- LFC, 111
- Liebeck airfoil, 164
- lift-to-drag ratio, 164, 189
- Lighthill's tensor, 257
- linear stability theory, 108
 - applied to fluid-structure system, 131
- Liouville equation, 292
- liquid flows
 - Lennard–Jones potential, 299
 - MEMS, 296
 - molecular dynamics simulations, 299
 - non-Newtonian, 298
 - slip flow, 299
- local shear layer
 - unsteady separation, 159
- log-law
 - alternatives to, 78
 - infallibility of, 59
 - rise and fall of, 76
- Lorentz force, 339
- low Re airfoils, 191

- low-speed streaks, 51, 323
- Lyapunov exponent, 245
- Mach number, 18, 32, 275
 - regimes of, 32
- magnetohydrodynamics control, 338
- Magnus effect, 169
- mass transfer enhancement, 247
- mechanisms of drag reduction, 216
- MEMS, 271, 349
 - boundary conditions, 282
 - compressibility, 280
 - continuum model, 273, 277
 - direct simulation Monte Carlo, 296
 - flow physics, 272
 - intermolecular forces, 306
 - liquid flows, 296
 - manufacturing of, 271
 - molecular dynamics simulations, 289
 - molecular-based models, 289
 - slip effects, 282–284
 - statistical mechanics, 290
 - stiction, 304
 - surface phenomena, 303
 - surface-to-volume ratio, 272, 303
 - temperature-jump, 284
 - thermal creep, 284
 - turbulence measurements, 308
- MHD, 338
 - Kármán integral equation, 340
 - momentum equation at wall, 340
 - reactive control, 341
- microactuators, 349
- microbearings, 313
- microbubbles, 214, 217
- microelectromechanical systems, 271, 349
 - manufacturing of, 271
- microfabrication, 349
- micropumps, 310
- microsensors, 308, 327, 349
- microturbines, 312
- mixing, 230
 - as a dynamical system, 234, 244
 - enhancement, 230, 235
 - kinematics, 233
 - mechanisms, 231
 - molecular transport, 231
 - range of Reynolds numbers, 230
 - transition advancement, 235–237
 - turbulence, 235–237
 - turbulence enhancement, 238
- mixing enhancement, 230, 235
 - using chaos, 244, 246
- molecular computing, 8, 9, 360
- molecular dynamics simulations, 289
- molecular electronics, 8, 9, 360
- molecular-based models, 289
- moletronics, 8, 9, 360
- momentum equation, 12
 - written at the wall, 20, 161, 340
- momentum equation at wall
 - MHD, 340
- momentum-defect law, 68
- monopole, 255
- Moore–Rott–Sears criterion, 151, 154, 155, 157, 158, 161, 170
- moving walls, 168, 221
- moving-wall separation, 154, 168
- natural laminar flow, 111, 198
 - utility of, 202
- neural networks, 352, 355
- NLF, 111, 198
- noise, 251
 - coherent structures, 260
 - flexible surface, 258
 - jets, 264
 - presence of rigid wall, 258
 - subsonic flow, 258
 - supersonic flow, 258
 - suppression, 259
 - turbomachinery blades, 266
- noise pollution, 251
- noise suppression, 259
 - active, 267
 - antisound, 267
 - compliant coatings, 263
 - jets, 264
 - method classification, 259
 - passive devices, 261
 - reactive, 267
 - sonars, 260
 - trade-offs, 259
 - turbomachinery blades, 266
- Nusselt number, 232
- open control loop, 29, 334
- open, feedforward control loop, 29, 334
- particles, 217
- passive contaminant, 233
- passive control, 28, 334
- passive scalar, 233
- passive suction, 166
- passively transported tracer, 233
- Péclet number, 16, 232
- polymers, 214, 217
- Prandtl
 - father of flow control, 2, 3
 - separation criterion, 163
- Prandtl number, 18, 232, 233, 281, 285
- Prandtl, Ludwig, 2, 3, 39, 59, 67, 113, 153, 154, 165, 166, 169
- predetermined control, 28, 334

420 INDEX

- pressure drag, 207
 - displacement effects, 207
 - due to separation, 207
 - induced drag, 207
 - wave drag, 207
- proper orthogonal decomposition, 344
 - turbulence, 236
- quadrupole, 256
- reactive control, 28, 329, 334
 - adaptive, 30, 334, 355
 - dynamical systems-based, 30, 334, 335
 - EMHD, 341
 - MHD, 338
 - neural networks, 355
 - optimal, 30, 334, 335
 - physical-model-based, 30, 334
 - required sensors and actuators, 336
- relaminarization, 223
 - acceleration, 224
 - dissipation, 224
 - favorable p -gradient, 225
 - heating or cooling, 225
 - suction, 225
 - work done against external force, 224
- Reynolds number, 16, 31, 62, 232, 275
 - flying, range of, 189
 - low range of, 190
 - range for mixing problems, 230
 - regimes of, 31
 - turbulence, 235
- Reynolds number effects, 80, 81, 102
 - coherent structures, 93
 - flow control, 98
- Reynolds stress, 85
 - peak location, 87
- Reynolds, Osborne, 38
- Reynolds-averaged equations, 22
- riblets, 218
- scales of turbulence, 324
- screech tones, 265
- selective suction, 331
- sensors
 - requirements for turbulent flows, 327
- separation
 - control of, 151, 197
 - criterion for, 163
 - Moore–Rott–Sears criterion, 170
 - moving-wall, 154
 - phenomenon of, 150
 - provocation, 183
 - steady, 153
 - three-dimensional, 154, 172
 - turbulent boundary layer, 158
 - unsteady, 154, 170
 - vortex-induced, 158
- separation bubble, 165, 190–192
 - breakdown of, 194
 - bursting of, 194
 - conditions for formation, 192
 - Crabtree criterion, 195
 - short, 193
 - Tani–Owen–Klanfer criterion, 195
- separation control, 151, 197
 - acoustic excitations, 181
 - active, 178
 - blowing, 178
 - flaps, 182
 - future of, 188
 - injection, 178
 - moving-walls, 168
 - passive suction, 166
 - periodic forcing, 182
 - shaping, 163, 197, 198
 - suction, 165
 - transpiration, 165
 - tripping, 178
 - turbulators, 173
 - velocity profile modifiers, 163
 - vortex generators, 176
 - wall heating/cooling, 168
 - wall jets, 179
- separation criterion, 163
- separation in turbulent flow, 158
- separation provocation, 183
- shaping, 114, 163
- Sherwood number, 232
- shock-associated noise, 265
- shock-cell pattern, 265
- skin-friction
 - injection, 213
 - injection of foreign substance, 214
 - reduction of, 211, 212
 - reduction of near-wall momentum, 212
 - turbulent flows, 212
- skin-friction reduction
 - mechanisms of, 216
- skycar, 6, 361
- slip-flow, 282–284
- softcomputing, 352
- sonars, 260
 - signal-to-noise ratio, 260
- sound
 - dipole, 255
 - equation of propagation, 254
 - levels of, 251
 - Lighthill’s tensor, 257
 - monopole, 255
 - pseudosound, 255
 - quadrupole, 256

- sources of, 251, 254
- speed of, 253
- spaceplane, 6, 361
- stability modifiers, 110
 - shaping, 114
 - suction, 112
 - wall heating or cooling, 116
 - wall motion, 111
- steady separation, 153
- stiction, 304
- Stone Age, 3, 360
- Stradford closure, 164
- Stratford closure, 213
- streamlined spears, 3, 360
- suction, 112, 165, 320
- surfactants, 214, 217
- swept-back wings, 360
- synergism, 225
- Taming of the Shrew, 318, 319, 357
- Tani–Owen–Klanfer criterion, 195
- targeted control, 329, 330
- Taylor–Görtler vortices, 107, 174, 237
- thermal creep, 284
- three-dimensional separation, 154, 172
- Tollmien–Schlichting instabilities, 128
- tracer, 233
- trade-offs, 26, 252, 259, 260
- transition, 105
 - advancement, 235–237
 - critical Reynolds number, 109
 - delay, 104, 110
 - linear stability theory, 108
 - routes to, 105
 - stability modifiers, 110
 - wave cancellation, 118
- transition advancement
 - free-shear flows, 237
 - wall-bounded flows, 236
- transition delay, 104, 110
- transpiration, 165
- TSI, 128
- turbomachinery blades, 266
- turbulators, 173, 202
- turbulence
 - as a dynamical system, 40, 343
 - computer requirement, 7, 21
 - degrees of freedom, 345
 - equations of motion, 22
 - scales of, 324
 - statistical view of, 39
 - taming of the shrew, 318, 357
 - the last conundrum, 40
 - turbulence enhancement, 238, 239
 - wall-bounded flows, 239
 - turbulence mixing noise, 265
 - turbulent boundary layer
 - asymptotic state, 80
 - coherent structures, 90
 - comparison to free-shear flows, 69
 - constant-stress region, 66
 - flow regimes, 63
 - higher-order statistics, 82
 - log-law, 74
 - mean flow, 73
 - outer region, 68
 - power-law, 78
 - Reynolds stress, 85
 - root-mean-square, 83
 - self-preservation, 81
 - separation of, 158
 - viscous region, 64
 - turbulent flow separation, 158
 - typical eddies, 49, 323
 - universal equilibrium theory, 325
 - universal wake function, 69
 - unsteady separation, 154, 170
 - archetypes of, 156
 - local shear layer, 159
 - velocity profile modifiers, 163
 - velocity-defect law, 68
 - viscous scales, 49, 63, 309, 325
 - visualization
 - first picture, 37
 - gallery of, 36–51
 - vortex generators, 176, 230
 - vortex-induced separation, 158
 - vorticity flux
 - spanwise, 30, 211
 - streamwise, 30
- Voyager* aircraft, 201, 210, 268
- wall heating or cooling, 116, 168
- wall jets, 179
- wall motion, 111, 168
- wall-bounded flows, 31, 105
 - coherent structures, 90
 - comparison to free-shear flows, 69
 - constant-stress region, 66
 - flow regimes, 63
 - turbulence enhancement, 239
 - viscous region, 64
- wave cancellation, 118
- wavlets, 41
- wavy walls, 221