

## INDEX OF BIBLICAL REFERENCES

## Old Testament

- Genesis  
 1.29–30 120  
 9.3 120
- LXX Judges  
 9.27 93  
 9.38 93
- LXX Esther  
 4.17x (14.17) 16, 81  
 5.1b (15.5) 81
- LXX Psalms  
 17.50 188, 195  
 21.5–6 93, 236  
 30.2 236  
 30.18–19 93, 236  
 36.16–19 236  
 43.10–27 235–36  
 52.4–6 236  
 52.6 93  
 57.7 92  
 59.14 92  
 70.1–2 236  
 70.16–18 236  
 70.24 236  
 118.5–6 236  
 118.31 236  
 118.80 236  
 118.115–17 236
- Proverbs  
 15.17 205
- Isaiah  
 1.26–29 236  
 8.14 167  
 11.10 195, 230  
 26.7–11 236
- 28.16–17 167, 235–36  
 29.22–24 236  
 45.16–25 236  
 50.6–8 235–36  
 51.1–8 236
- Daniel  
 1.15–16 8, 13, 81
- Zechariah  
 4.10 93

## Apocrypha

- Sirach  
 2.10 221  
 24.22 236  
 31.31 88  
 33.7–8 139  
 42.1–2 236  
 51.18 236
- 1 Maccabees  
 1.28 236
- 3 Maccabees  
 6.34 236

## New Testament

- John  
 6.55 72
- Acts  
 15 10  
 17.22 160  
 20.7 148  
 24.16 75  
 24.25 75  
 28.21–22 135

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)260 *Index of biblical references*

- Romans
- 1.1 234
  - 1.2 171, 234
  - 1.3 201
  - 1.3–4 221
  - 1.8 170, 173, 207, 221
  - 1.8–15 218, 226
  - 1.9 234, 235
  - 1.11–13 201, 223
  - 1.13 1, 2, 234
  - 1.14 187, 214
  - 1.14–16 65
  - 1.15 234
  - 1.16 167, 171, 225, 229, 234
  - 1.16–17 226, 233, 236
  - 1.17 1, 171, 230
  - 1.18 162
  - 1.18–21 220
  - 1.18–3.20 236
  - 1.21 187, 190
  - 1.21–32 120
  - 1.23 107, 162
  - 1.25 107
  - 1.28 119
  - 2 222
  - 2.1–4 235
  - 2.10 169, 211
  - 2.12–29 162, 220
  - 2.16 32–33
  - 2.17–29 67, 135
  - 3.1 221
  - 3.1–3 135
  - 3.2 109, 201
  - 3.5–8 231, 234
  - 3.6 201
  - 3.7 235
  - 3.8 225, 228, 237
  - 3.21 198, 201
  - 3.21–31 67, 236
  - 3.27–31 235
  - 3.31 15, 201, 224, 228, 230
  - 4 136, 236
  - 4.1 134
  - 4.3 109
  - 4.6 201
  - 4.13 171
  - 4.19–20 133–34
  - 4.20 172
  - 4.23–25 134
  - 5–8 231
  - 5.1 171
  - 5.2 234
  - 5.2–3 171
  - 5.5 93, 225
  - 5.12–19 120
  - 6 234–36
  - 6–8 222
  - 6.1 228
  - 6.10–11 225
  - 6.11 119
  - 6.12–18 201
  - 6.15 228
  - 6.17 42, 222
  - 6.21 42, 225
  - 7 236
  - 7.1 42, 222
  - 7.1–8.4 201
  - 7.4 225
  - 7.12 15, 201, 224, 230
  - 7.14 15, 201, 224, 230
  - 7.24 81, 84, 119
  - 8.12 187
  - 8.15 163
  - 8.38 120
  - 9–11 135–36, 235–36
  - 9.1–5 201, 223
  - 9.3 230
  - 9.6 109
  - 9.30–10.4 234
  - 9.31 224
  - 9.32–33 167
  - 9.33 225, 235
  - 10.4 198, 235
  - 10.4–13 201, 236
  - 10.6–10 198, 230
  - 10.11 225, 235
  - 11.1 230
  - 11.11 230
  - 11.11–25 235
  - 11.13 42, 234
  - 11.13–24 223
  - 11.17–24 211
  - 11.26–36 230
  - 11.32 229
  - 11.35 187
  - 11.36 229
  - 12.1–2 119, 123, 162, 187, 220, 231–32

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)*Index of biblical references*

261

- 12.1–15.13 196, 222  
 12.3 59  
 12.3–21 187  
 12.8 59, 206–207  
 12.13 206  
 12.16 59  
 12.17 170, 225  
 13.1–7 2, 18, 38, 42, 161, 187  
 13.1–14 225, 235  
 13.3 169–70  
 13.6–7 222  
 13.7 171  
 13.8 225  
 13.8–10 198, 201, 230, 235  
 13.8–14 67–68, 187  
 13.13 39, 67–70, 202, 206  
 14.1 26–27, 65, 171, 202  
 14.1–2 55, 133  
 14.1–12 190–91  
 14.1–15.6 24–25  
 14.1–15.13 24–25, *passim*  
 14.2 65–70, 206  
 14.3 92–97  
 14.4 163  
 14.5 139–40, 152, 155–56  
 14.6 27, 127, 134, 137, 141,  
 155–56  
 14.7–8 127  
 14.8 163  
 14.9 134  
 14.10 109  
 14.10–12 187, 201  
 14.12 126  
 14.13 27, 165–67  
 14.13–15.6 191–94  
 14.13–23 233  
 14.14 9, 12, 28, 120, 163  
 14.15 28, 61, 71–72, 145, 163,  
 167–69, 187, 192  
 14.16 6, 28–29, 169–71  
 14.17 6, 29, 71–72, 172, 206,  
 232  
 14.18 170  
 14.19 134  
 14.20 9, 28, 29, 71–72, 163,  
 192  
 14.21 29–30, 47, 66, 72–73,  
 166, 172  
 14.22 32–33  
 14.23 32–33, 145, 171–74  
 15.1 30, 47, 187, 192  
 15.1–7 233  
 15.2 30–31, 134, 169–70  
 15.3 31  
 15.4 109, 193  
 15.5 141, 194  
 15.5–6 134, 187  
 15.6 194  
 15.7 31, 65, 194–95, 198, 202  
 15.7–13 9, 194–99  
 15.8 230  
 15.8–12 95, 187, 215, 226, 229,  
 235  
 15.9 188  
 15.13 187, 193  
 15.14 196, 207  
 15.14–16 218  
 15.14–33 226  
 15.15 91  
 15.16 235  
 15.17–32 222, 225  
 15.19 234  
 15.22–24 1, 201  
 15.24 223  
 15.30–31 135, 198, 225  
 16 62, 203, 207  
 16.1–2 207  
 16.7 230  
 16.10 57  
 16.11 57, 206, 230  
 16.18 202  
 16.20 120  
 16.25 234  
 1 Corinthians  
 1.12 56  
 1.27 56, 191  
 1.28 92, 191  
 4.10 56  
 8–10 2–5, 19, 25–37  
 8.1 8, 30–31  
 8.4 8, 72  
 8.7 8, 165  
 8.8 29  
 8.9 27, 29, 166  
 8.11 8, 28  
 8.12 165  
 9.22 30, 56  
 10.23–24 30–31



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX OF EARLY CHRISTIAN LITERATURE

- Augustine  
*CD* 6.11 151
- Chrysostom  
*Hom. XXXII in epistolam ad Romanos* 25.1 6  
*Hom. 2 Thess.* 1 118
- Clement of Alexandria  
*Paed.* 2 116, 123
- I Clement*  
 9.4 85, 107  
 10.2 214  
 20.4 85–86, 120  
 33.3 107  
 38.2 185  
 59.3 109
- Didache*  
 8.1 148  
 14.1 148
- Eusebius  
*HE* 2.23.5 73, 130, 136
- Gregory I, Pope  
*Moralia* 17.16 148
- Herm. Man.*  
 2.4–6 185  
 8.10 185
- Herm. Sim.*  
 2.5–10 185
- Herm. Vis.*  
 3.9.3–6 185
- Irenaeus  
*Adv. haer.* 1.26.3 117
- 1.28.2 117
- Jerome  
*Adv. Jov.* 1.3 86  
*Comm. in Amos* 86  
*Prologus in epistulis Pauli apostoli*  
 27–35 2
- John Damascene  
 Ἐκ τῆς καθόλου ἐρμηνείας Ἰωάννου τοῦ Χρυσοστόμου ἐκλογαὶ ἐκλεγείσαι 51 7
- Lactantius  
*Div. inst.* 7.24 119
- Origen  
*Commentaria in epistolam beati Pauli ad Romanos*  
 9.35 6  
 10.1 6
- Sextus  
*Sent.* 108a–b 116  
 109 119  
 428 116  
 435 116
- Synesius  
*Ep.* 4 152
- Tertullian  
*Ieiun.* 1 117  
*Testament of Isaac*  
 4.5 130–31
- Theodoret  
*Interpretatio epistolae ad Romanos* 140 7

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX OF HELLENISTIC AND RABBINIC JEWISH SOURCES

### Josephus

*AJ* 14.226–27 150

14.242–43 150

14.246 150

14.258 150

14.261 150

14.263–64 150

15.371 138

16.163 150

16.173 150

16.394 62

18.67 178

18.133 203

18.135 203

20.13 150

*BJ* 1.552 62

2.221–22 62

*C. Apion.* 162–65 138*Vita* 14 8, 11, 16, 130, 136

Mishnah

*Yoma* 3.5 13, 138

Philo

*Abr.* 52–53 122*Anim.* 10–71 106*Cont.* 34 129

37 73

48–56 122

74 116, 118, 129

*Legat.* 158 150*Mut.* 222 193*Praem. poen.* 27 122*Sacr.* 64 122

81 122

*Spec. leg.* 2.60–61 152

## INDEX OF GRECO-ROMAN SOURCES

- Appian *Off.* 1.20 177  
     *Ib.* 85 76  
     1.22–23 177  
 Apuleius 1.33 181  
     *Metamorph.* 11.23 124  
     1.41 182  
 Aristotle 1.47 178  
     *EN* 3.12.2 167  
     10.3.6 167  
     *Rh.* 1.9.35–36 235  
     1.59 180  
     1.160 182  
 Arrian 2.51 46  
     2.63 50  
     *Ench. Epictetus* 29 115–16  
     3.11–120 177  
 Athenaeus 3.28–31 183  
     *Deip.* 1.5C–D 117  
     1.32C–33A 116  
     6.274A 75  
     6.274B 75–76  
     8.342C 104–105  
     3.111 181–82  
     *Part.* 19 48  
     *Phil.* 1.1 48  
 Aulus Gellius 3.3 49  
     6.3 48  
     *Q. fr.* 1.1.27–28 211  
     *Tusc.* 2.65 211  
 Q. Tullius Cicero  
     *Comm. pet.* 5.19 180  
 CIL  
     XIV 2.112 144, 206  
*Digesta Iustiniani*  
     44.7.3 181  
     47.22.1 51  
     47.22.3.2 51, 52  
     47.22.4 200  
     49.15.7.1 184  
 Dio Cassius  
     *Hist.* 57.18.5 135  
     60.6.6 135  
     61.4.3–4 77  
     62.14.2 78–79  
 Diogenes Laertius  
     5.45 113  
     7.129 105  
     10.6–7 119

266 *Index of Greco-Roman sources*

- Diogenes Laertius (*cont.*)  
 10.11–12 119  
 10.130 119
- Hesiod  
*Ad lunam* 3–5 147  
*Works and Days* 770 147  
 772 147  
 780 147  
 826–27 147
- Homer  
*Iliad* 5.341 102
- Horace  
*Carm.* 2.16.14 52  
*Sat.* 1.9.68–72 11, 53–54, 138,  
 153–54, 164, 214  
 2.2.53 52  
 2.3.281–95 161
- Juvenal  
*Sat.* 3.14 216  
 3.62 138  
 3.229 205  
 3.296 215–16  
 11.82–85 129  
 14.100–101 11, 151  
 14.105–106 11, 151–52
- Livy  
 24.28.8 48  
 30.12.18 211
- Lucian of Samosata  
*Peregr.* 11–16 186
- Martial  
*Epig.* 10.79.7–8 217
- Musonius Rufus  
 Περὶ τροφῆς 18A 83–84, 114,  
 119, 125
- Ovid  
*Ars* 1.75–76 151  
*Metamorph.* 15.77 113  
 15.79 113
- Persius  
*Sat.* 5.179–84 151, 155
- Plato  
*Laws* 782C 110
- Pliny the Elder  
*HN* 15.5 211  
 19.1.3 57  
 19.19.59 48, 64
- Pliny  
*Ep.* 1.4.2 183
- 1.18.3 46  
 1.18.4 182  
 3.9.9 47  
 4.4.2 181  
 4.22.3 48  
 10.93.1 50, 51  
 10.96.7 161  
 10.96.12 161
- Plutarch  
*Esu carn.* 994F 114  
 998A 111  
 999A 105–106  
*Superst.* 169A 147  
 169C 54, 152, 161, 163–66
- Porphyry  
*Abst.* 1.52 115  
 1.53–54 128  
 1.54 125  
 2.9–10 112  
 2.21 111, 115  
 2.27 112  
 2.31 111  
 2.47 108  
 2.49 125  
 2.57 111  
 3.26 103  
 3.27 111  
 4.1 111  
 4.2 111, 115  
 4.10 104  
 4.20 102, 115, 125  
 4.22 111
- Quintilian  
*Inst.* 3.8.1 235  
 3.8.89 235  
 8.3.3 48  
*Rhetorica ad Herennium*  
 3.2.3–3.3.8 235
- Sallust  
*Cat.* 7.6 48  
 20.8, 12–13 47  
*Jug.* 51.5 49  
 85.4 55
- Seneca  
*Ben.* 1.1.9 177  
 1.2.3 180  
 2.7.2 183  
 2.18.5 179  
 2.30.2 179

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)*Index of Greco-Roman sources*

267

- Ep.* 14.4.1 46  
 81.28.1–3 180  
 95.1 24  
 95.47 151  
 105.5.4 47  
 108 82–83, 90, 102  
 108.22 138, 173, 213  
 Suetonius  
   *Aug.* 76 146, 155  
   *Calig.* 11 77  
   37.1 77  
   *Claud.* 5 77  
   25.4 135  
   33.1 77  
   *Julius* 5 46  
   *Nero* 4 48  
   16.2 77, 161, 204  
   19.3 204  
   27.2–3 77  
   42.2 77  
   51 77  
   *Tib.* 34 77  
*SVF*  
   1 fr. 213 105
- Tacitus  
   *Agr.* 35 49  
   *Ann.* 4.41 48, 184  
   6.18 211  
   6.20–22 148  
   12.42.17 49  
   12.43 53  
   13.50–51 18  
   15.26 48  
   15.44 160–61, 173–74, 204  
   16.5.14 50  
   16.21–22 144  
   16.28 50  
   *Dial.* 8.3.7 46  
   10.7 182–83  
   10.8.3 47  
   *Hist.* 1.73 47  
   2.10 46  
   5.4 152  
 Theophrastus  
   *Char.* 16 160  
   16.9 164  
   16.10 140, 146, 164  
 Valerius Maximus  
   1.3.3 161

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX OF AUTHORS

- Aland, K. 62  
 Aletti, J.-N. 97  
 Andrews, S. B. 56  
 Arbesmann, R. 65, 157  
 Attridge, H. W. 85, 107  
 Aune, D. E. 43, 111, 119, 188, 237  
 Ausbüttel, F. M. 52  
  
 Barclay, J. M. G. 4, 14–15, 71, 89,  
     102, 197–98, 223  
 Barrett, C. K. 16, 188  
 Barth, K. 24  
 Bassler, J. M. 34  
 Beard, M. 143  
 Beckwith, R. T. 115  
 Bergman, J. 74  
 Bernays, J. 106, 112  
 Bertram, G. 141  
 Betz, H. D. 162, 168–69, 186, 234  
 Bleich, J. D. 112, 115  
 Boas, G. 104, 110, 121  
 Bradley, D. G. 26, 139  
 Bruce, F. F. 62  
 Brunt, J. C. 35, 77  
  
 Casson, L. 57  
 Chadwick, H. 116  
 Childs, B. S. 238  
 Chow, J. K. 175, 185, 195  
 Corbier, M. 69, 76, 78–79, 129, 213  
 Countryman, L. W. 185, 227–28  
 Cramer, F. H. 148  
 Cranfield, C. E. B. 4, 8, 165, 193,  
     226  
 Crawford, M. *see* Beard, M.  
  
 Dahrendorf, R. 60  
  
 Danker, F. W. 188  
 D'Arms, J. H. 62, 65, 178, 185, 192,  
     209  
 Deems, M. 120, 124  
 deSilva, D. A. 235  
 Dibelius, M. 39–41  
 Dodd, C. H. 4  
 Donfried, K. P. 1, 37  
 Douglas, M. 98, 141  
 Droge, A. J. 110, 114  
 Dunn, J. D. G. 4, 8–9, 120, 168,  
     170, 193, 197, 224, 226, 238  
  
 Eisler, R. 108  
 Elliott, N. 2, 224  
 Enderlein, S. E. 187, 233–34  
  
 Feldman, L. H. 100  
 Ferro-Luzzi, G. E. 61, 117, 212–13  
 Fitzmyer, J. A. 14, 238  
  
 Gamble, H., Jr. 89, 91, 203  
 Garnsey, P. D. A. 47  
 Glad, C. E. 25, 189, 196  
 Godet, F. 7, 121  
 Goldenberg, R. 151–55  
 Gooch, P. D. 56  
 Goody, J. 60–61, 69, 78, 116  
 Guthrie, W. K. C. 109–110, 126  
  
 Haacker, K. 1, 5  
 Halivni, D. W. 43  
 Harrill, J. A. 52, 208  
 Hauck, F. 97–98, 177  
 Haußleiter, J. 73, 78, 104–108, 119  
 Hays, R. B. 63, 93, 187–88, 192,  
     197, 212

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)*Index of authors*

269

- Headlam, A. C. *see* Sanday, W.  
 Heil, C. 8, 25  
 Hellegouarc'h, J. 46  
 Hertrich, V. 95  
 Huby, J. 18
- Isaacs, M. B. 137
- Jaquette, J. L. 89, 127, 164, 208  
 Jeremias, J. 72  
 Jervell, J. 43, 201  
 Jewett, R. 7, 138, 191, 217  
 Judge, E. A. 189  
 Jüthner, J. 48, 211, 214
- Kamlah, E. 67  
 Karris, R. J. 1–5, 25–44, 200–201, 225  
 Käsemann, E. 8, 41, 147, 192, 225–26  
 Kircher, K. 116, 127, 129  
 Kraabel, A. T. 215–16  
 Kühl, E. 7  
 Kümmel, W. G. 4, 16
- Lagrange, M.-J. 1, 4, 17, 91  
 Lambrecht, J. 56  
 Lampe, P. 4, 10–11, 52, 202, 206–208, 212, 217  
 La Piana, G. 86, 202, 212, 224  
 Leach, E. 120, 125  
 Leenhardt, F. 36  
 Leeuw, G. van der 142  
 LeJay, P. 153  
 Leon, H. J. 150, 215–16  
 Levenson, J. D. 133  
 Lietzmann, H. 4, 21, 156, 193, 196  
 Lincoln, A. T. 33, 56  
 Lovejoy, A. O. 104, 110, 121  
 Lyonnet, S. 18
- Marcus, J. 41, 136, 231  
 Martin, D. B. 127, 208, 217  
 Marxsen, W. 14  
 Meeks, W. A. 58–60  
 Melanchthon, P. 1, 7, 68–69  
 Mette, H. J. 76  
 Michel, O. 7, 66  
 Minear, P. S. 23, 65–66, 227–28, 232
- Moiser, J. 68  
 Moo, D. J. 4, 15–16, 226  
 Mott, S. C. 188  
 Murphy-O'Connor, J. 57, 62
- Nababan, A. E. S. 3, 32–33  
 Nanos, M. D. 4, 19–20, 131–36, 223, 230
- Ollrog, W.-H. 62  
 Osiek, C. 185, 216, 223
- Penna, R. 137, 202  
 Peristiany, J. G. 59–60  
 Peterman, G. W. 176, 189, 193, 195  
 Petersen, N. 203, 226  
 Pitt-Rivers, J. 61  
 Popkes, W. 40–41
- Rauer, M. 2–4, 16–17, 98–101, 141, 149, 155–57, 197  
 Reekmans, T. 53, 210  
 Ridderbos, H. 2  
 Rieß 162–64  
 Riggerbach, E. 7  
 Rudd, N. 53
- Saller, R. P. 45, 47, 176–79, 184, 206  
 Sampley, J. P. 4, 21–22, 88–92, 141, 189–90  
 Sanday, W. 4–5, 91, 141  
 Schlatter, A. 99, 232  
 Schmithals, W. 4, 9–10, 24–25  
 Schneider, N. 3–4, 11–13, 99  
 Scott, J. M. 215, 222  
 Sedulius Scottus 159  
 Segal, A. 74, 130  
 Sherwin-White, A. N. 46, 210  
 Smith, D. E. 73  
 Smith, J. Z. 74, 137  
 Smith, Morton 88, 152, 157, 159–60  
 Smyth, H. W. 37  
 Stählin, G. 165–66  
 Stendahl, K. 238  
 Stowers, S. K. 4, 16–17, 41, 43, 126, 196–97, 237

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03664-1 - The Strong and the Weak: Romans 14.1-15.13 in Context

Mark Reasoner

Index

[More information](#)270 *Index of authors*

Strathmann, H. 101, 113, 122–23

Stuhlmacher, P. 4, 10, 232

Taylor, L. R. 62, 143

Theißen, G. 71, 117, 188–89

Tomson, P. J. 4, 13–14, 132, 138,  
187, 223, 225

Vielhauer, P. 39–41

Vögtle, A. 67

Wagner, J. R. 212

Walters, J. C. 52, 89

Watson, F. 8, 23, 138, 197, 202–203

Weber, M. 58–59, 204–205

Wedderburn, A. J. M. 4, 18, 42–43,  
124, 220, 226

Weiss, H.-F. 100

Wendland, P. 122

Wettstein, J. J. 7, 82

Wilckens, U. 8, 99, 155

Willis, W. L. 28, 197

Wright, N. T. 34, 219, 224

Zahn, T. 149, 157–58

Zeller, D. 212

Zerwick, M. 37

Ziesler, J. 4, 19

## INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- anthropological dualism 84, 123  
 Apollonius of Tyana 12  
 Aristobulus 62, 203  
 Aristotle 104–105  
 asceticism  
   Christian 100–102, 120  
   definition 74–75  
   gnostic 12–13  
   in *1 Clement* 85–86  
   in Hebrews 84–85  
   in Philo 121–23  
   in Romans 84  
   Jewish 128–31  
   physiology of 81  
   Roman 75–84  
 ashamed/unashamed 93–94, 171,  
   233–39  
 ἀσθενῶν, ὁ/ἀσθενής 13, 138  
 Augustus 146
- Caligula 76–77  
 catasterism 148  
 Celsus, Aulus Cornelius 79–82  
 Chrysippus 105  
 class 204–209  
 Claudius 77  
   edict of 9–11, 134–35, 223  
*1 Clement* 85–86  
 Clodius 106  
*collegia* 51–52, 208–209  
 conscience 8, 32  
*convivium* 65, 192, 202
- day observance 139–42, 158  
   Jewish 150–58  
   Greek 146–47  
   Roman 142–44, 147–48
- death 127–28, 191, 208  
 diatribe 43, 126, 201  
 Dicaearchus of Messene 111, 115
- εἰδωλόθυτα 8, 9, 15, 32, 148  
 Empedocles 111  
 Encratism 6
- faith 1, 32–33, 172–73, 177, 233  
*firmus* 48–49  
 freedmen 61–63, 209, 218
- gluttony 66–70, 202  
 gnosticism 12–13, 16  
 God-fearers 11  
 gospel 225–36  
 Graham, Sylvester 117  
 Greenspan, Alan 90  
 Gregory I, Pope 148
- Heracleides 106
- inferior/inferiores* 49–50  
*infirmus/infirmior* 53–55  
*invalidus* 53
- judgment 94–97, 172
- kashrut* 130–31, 201, 229  
 Kellogg, John Harvey 117  
 κοινός 8, 9, 97–101, 131  
 Kook, Rabbi Abraham Isaac  
   112  
 κρίνω and cognates 94–97,  
   139–40, 171–72
- λύπη, ἡ 167–68

272 *Index of subjects*

- magistri vici* 217–18  
 metempsychosis 107–110  
 Musonius Rufus 83–84, 114  
  
 Narcissus 62, 203–204  
 Nero 62, 77–79, 204, 223  
 nicknames 57–58, 89  
  
 obligation 175–99  
 oblique approach in Romans 14–15  
     88–92  
 occasion  
     Paul's 42–44  
     Romans' 41–44  
 order 203–204  
 Orphism 108–109, 126  
  
 parenesis 38–41  
*peregrini* 61, 63, 204, 209–217  
 Phoebe 207, 209  
 Poseidonius 75–76, 105  
*potens/potentes* 46–47  
 practical teaching 37–41  
     relation to “doctrine” in Romans  
     38, 219–20  
 primitivism  
     chronological 110–21  
     cultural 121–23  
*πρόσκομμα* 165–67  
 purity  
     cultic 128–36  
     mystical 124–28  
     physical 113–21  
 Pythagoras/Pythagoreanism 103  
  
 righteousness 1, 230–33  
 Romans  
     as *compendium* 1–2, 68–69, 232,  
     234, 237–38  
     as occasional letter 1–2, 41–44,  
     87, 221–24, 235–39  
     as scripture 237–39  
     canonical prominence 237–38  
     chapter 16 62  
     deliberative purpose 235–37  
     primary topos of 225–39  
     relationship to Hebrews 85  
  
 Sabbath 150–58  
 Seneca 82–83, 102  
 sexual behavior  
     abstinence 116–18  
     immorality 67–68  
 Solon 200  
 Sotion 82  
 status 45–63, 210–18  
 “strong”  
     behavior in Rome 65–70  
     believers in Rome 61–62,  
     218–20  
     foods 79–82  
 “strong” and “weak” in Romans  
     as nicknames 55–58, 89  
     boundaries of passage 24–25  
     description of 61–63, 218–20  
     history of research 2–23  
     relation to 1 Cor. 25–37  
 sumptuary laws 77–79  
 Sunday 148–49  
*superstitio* 159–74  
 syncretism  
     in diaspora 100–101  
     in early Christianity 102  
  
 taxation in Rome 38–40, 67  
*tenuis/tenuiores* 50–52, 76  
 thanksgiving 27, 178–79, 190  
 Tiberius 62, 76, 148  
 Torah 137, 224  
 transmigration of souls *see*  
     metempsychosis  
  
 vegetarianism 103–131  
     among poor 205  
     among upper class 79–84  
     in Roman law 77–79  
     Roman legacy of 75–77  
  
 “weak”  
     behavior in Rome 70–71,  
     136–38  
     believers in Rome 6–20, 62–63,  
     131–36, 218–20  
     foods 52, 76, 79–82  
     wine 71–73, 112–13, 115–16, 127