CONTENTS

Preface ix  Note on texts and Abbreviations xi

1 Timoleon and Plutarch 1
   Plutarch’s characterization of Timoleon 1
   Plutarch’s characterization of Hicetas and other figures
   in Timoleon 5
   The nature of Plutarch’s narrative in Timoleon 11
   Plutarch’s special interests 16
   Plutarch’s comparison of Timoleon and Aemilius Paulus 19

2 The literary sources for Timoleon’s career 22
   The sources for Plutarch, Timoleon; Nepos, Timoleon;
   Diodorus Siculus, the Sicilian narrative in Book 16, 65–90 22
   Timoleon’s fame 39

3 The chronology of Timoleon’s career in Sicily 44

4 Military studies 52
   Relations between Syracuse and Corinth from
   415 to 344 B.C. 52
   The armies of Timoleon and his opponents 55
   The site of the battle of the R. Crimisus and Timoleon’s
   march to it 69
   Timoleon’s victory monument 76

5 Punic policy in Sicily in the age of Timoleon 78

6 Timoleon and the Sicilian tyrants 87
   The policies of Hicetas 87
   The fall of Dionysius II 97
   Mamercus 110
   Timoleon’s treatment of defeated tyrants 113
   Andromachus 114

7 Constitutional studies 116
   Timoleon and Plato 116
   Timoleon’s offices 122
   Timoleon’s constitution 130
   Timoleon’s alliance 143
CONTENTS

8 Archaeological evidence for Timoleon’s revival of the Greek zone of Sicily 146

9 Corinthian silver coinage and the Sicilian economy, c. 340 to c. 290 B.C. 161
   Sicilian coin hoards of c. 340 to c. 290 B.C. 170

10 Sicilian coinage 179
   Sicilian silver coinage in the age of Timoleon 179
   Sicilian bronze coinage in the age of Timoleon 180
   Coin types 182
   Coins with the legend ΣΥΜΜΑΧΙΚΟΝ 188
   Bronze coins with the legend ΚΑΙΝΟΝ 189
   Coins with the legend ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΩΤΑΝ ΕΚ
       ΚΕΦΑΛΟΙΔΙΟΥ 190

Additional notes 195

Bibliography 209
   1. Literary and historical works 209
   2. Archaeological and numismatic material 214
   3. Archaeological works 219

Index 231