

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Abu Simbel 25
- Achaea 137; Achaean League 149-57 *passim*
- Acragas 65,66,72,78,83
- Aedui 179-81
- Aegina 130,155
- Aelius, Aristeides 6,209-20 *passim*
- Aemilius Paullus, L. 203
- Aetolian League 148-57 *passim*
- Africa  
     and Carthage, ch.3 *passim*, ch.11 *passim*  
     in Roman empire 223-54  
     *see also* Libya
- Agathocles 60,75,78,88,89
- Agesilaos of Sparta 100,101
- Agricola, Cn. Julius 252-3
- agriculture  
     North African under Rome 230,233-8 *passim*  
     in Nubia 30-2  
     in Syro-Palestine 49
- Agrimensores 225,226,244,245
- Akhenaten 9,11,16
- Alashiya *see* Cyprus
- Alcibiades 116,123
- Algeria 76,81,242
- alliances  
     Athenian, 4th cent. B.C. 128-43 *passim*  
     Carthaginian 76-9  
     Euboean, 4th cent. B.C. 137,138,139,143  
     New Kingdom Egyptian 14,15,16  
     Roman 168-70; with Aetolia, 3rd cent. B.C. 154; with the Jews  
     256,257
- Amarna letters 16-17,19,20,45,47,54,55

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

375

Amen, Amen-Ra

in Egypt 9-11,18,49,53

and Nubia 37,42,53

and Syro-Palestine 16,53

Amenhetep III 10,13,14,23,38,42,50

Amhipolis 141,143

Amurru 47

Aniba (Miam) 30,35,36,37,38

annexation *see* conquestAntalcidas *see* King's Peace

Antigonus Doson 152,153,156

Antigonus Gonatas 146-151

Antigonus Monophthalmus 145,146

Antiochus III (the Great) of Syria 148,155,257

Aphytis 118-19

Apollonius Molo 199,200,203

Apuleius 229,230,236-7

Aquitania 181

Aratus of Sicyon 150,151,152

*arche*

character of 127-31,132,133

and hegemony 133-6

Archias of Antioch 194,205

Archidamian War 96,99

archons, character of 132

Ariovistus 178,180-1

Aristeides *see* Aelius, Aristeides

aristocracy

Athenian, 5th cent. B.C. 123

Carthaginian and trade 56-60,86-7

North African under Rome 247-52; colonial benefits to 235; and

land tenure 226,229-30,235,237

Roman: colonial benefits to 212-13,235; Greek cultural influence

on 193-207 *passim*; and land tenure in North Africa 226,235; and

military commands 174-5; and military glory 163; and religion

167-8

in Syro-Palestine 48-9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

376

- Aristoteles, decree of 133,137,138,139,141
- Aristotle 2,76,87,200,213
- Armenia 48,169,171
- armies and militarism
- Athens, 5th cent. B.C.: military and naval service 109-14,117,122
- Carthage 68,73-4,87,236
- New Kingdom Egypt 9,15,20,32,55
- Rome: cost of 174-5; and land grants in North Africa 224; morale and religion 178; necessity for 163,164; North African tribes in 242; provincial recruits 217,241-4,248,274; racial mixture of 216; as tax-collectors 238-9,241,242; veterans as North African colonists 230-1,235,243-4,249
- Sparta: construction of 99
- Arverni 179,181
- Assyria 13,16,44,84
- Aten 9,10,11
- Athens
- and Sparta, 5th to 4th cent. B.C.: Pausanias 92-5,100; Peloponnesian War 95-7,99; Lysander 99-102
- First Athenian/Delian League 67,92,94-5; imperialism of ch.5 *passim*
- Sicilian expedition 65,67,124
- Second Athenian League/Confederacy: hegemonial quality 117,127-35; imperialistic quality 135-44
- War of Secession 138,141-4
- and Macedonian Wars 146,147,149-50,152,156,157
- Roman approval of 199-200,204,206
- attitude to own empire 127-31,161-2
- see also* Greece
- Atticus, T. Pomponius 197,201,202,206
- Augustus (Octavian)
- imperialism of 6,169,175,176,184,195,211,217,223,227,230,231,238, 239,243
- and Greek culture 194,196,199,206
- and Roman religion in Jerusalem 261
- Babylon 13,16,17; and the Jews 266,276-7,280

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

377

- Bagradas (Medjerda) 225,234,246  
 Baquates 251  
 Bar Kochbar, Kosiba 241,267  
 Barca family 70,71,72,89  
 Belgae 181  
 Beth-Shan (Tell el-Hosn) 50,52-3,54  
 Bithynia 172,210  
 Black Sea 119  
 Boeotia, Boiotia 136,137,143,146,151,154  
 booty 19,20,22,113,161,203,205  
 Brasidas 96,97,99  
 Britain 184,239,242,253  
 Byblos 19,47,53  
 Byzantium 93,94,112,141,202
- Canaan 47,53  
 'capitulations' 60,84-5  
 Caracalla 213,214  
 Carrhae 172  
 Carthage  
   origin and development 59-60; imperialistic quality 4,5,60-3,86-90;  
   conquests 64-71; provincial administration 71-4; colonies 59,65,  
   69-70,74-6; alliances 76-9; trade 59-60,64-6,77,78,80-8,89  
   and Macedonian Wars 153,155  
   and Republican Rome: Punic Wars 2,71,72,90,177; treaties 71,83,170  
   and Roman North Africa 224-50 *passim*
- Carystus 105  
 Cassander 145,146  
 Cato (the Elder), M. Porcius 174,177,184,198,207  
 Cato (the Younger), M. Porcius 182,183,187,190,197,202  
 cemeteries in Nubia 29,39-40,42-3  
 Ceos 136,139,141,142  
 Ceres cult 89,195,254  
 Chares 138,143  
 Chinithi 233,249  
 Chios 82,134,141,142,143,213  
 Chremonidean War 149-50

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

378

## Christianity

in Nubia 28

and persecution of the Jews 281

in Roman empire 6,211,246,254

## Cicero, M. Tullius

ambiguous attitude to Greeks and their culture 185-6,197,198-203;  
on Carthage 87,89; in Cilicia 173,174,187,203; on citizenship  
185; on clemency 184,185; on the just war 171,172,175-7,184,186;  
on justice 187-90; on land tenure 195; on Latin culture 200-1; on  
Lucullus 205; on Pompey 178; praise of imperialism 162-4,168,169,  
179,183; praise of republican virtues 164-5,168; on provincial  
government 174,187-90; on provincials 75,185-6,252; public ap-  
proval of Caesar 162-3,164,183,189; on religion 160,165-8,171,  
172; on taxation 187,190,239,240; on tribute 187,239,240; vari-  
ance of public and private opinions 159-61

## Cilicia 173,174,187,203

Cirta (Constantine) 225-9 *passim*, 232,233,243,246

## citizenship

Athenian, 5th cent. B.C. 116-17,139-40

New Kingdom Egyptian 34

Roman 185,195,213,214,244-7,249,250-1

city-states of Syro-Palestine 17,45-9,54

Claudius Quadrigarius 164,200

Clazomenae 132-3

Cleomenes I of Sparta 91

Cleomenes III of Sparta 152

Cleon 135

cleruchies, cleruchs 96,128-9,134,137-44 *passim*

client states, Roman 168-70,178-83

'closed sea' principle 119-20

*coloni* 235-6

## colonies, colonization

Athens: 5th cent. B.C. 115; 4th cent. B.C. 128-9,137-44 *passim*

Carthage 59,65,69-70,74-6

New Kingdom Egypt 33-5,49-50,56

Phoenicia 59,68,69-70,73

Roman 33,56,200,224,230-7

Spartan 91,95-9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

Index

379

*conductores* in North Africa 234-5

conquest

Athens, 4th cent. B.C. 139-44 *passim*

Carthage 64-71

New Kingdom Egypt: as religious duty 11-13; economic value of 19;  
of Nubia 21-3; of Syro-Palestine 43-4Rome: reasons and justification for 161-85 *passim*, 209-21 *passim*

Corinth 146,151,184,212

corn and corn-trade

Athens, 5th cent. B.C. 118-19,122

Carthage 59,69,72-3,89

Roman empire 240,246

Crassus, M. Licinius 170-2

Crete 13-14,149,195

*curiales* in North Africa 230,235,248

Cyprus (Alashiya) 16,51,133,266

dekarchies 99,100,101

Delian League *see* Athens

Delphi 145,200

Demetrius II of Macedon 151

Demetrius of Pharos 153

Demetrius Poliorcetes 146,157

Demosthenes 138,139,142-3

Diocletian 215,220,241

Dongola Reach, Nile 21,26-9,32

Edom 55,256; as Rome 269,274,277,279

Egypt

Middle Kingdom: C-group culture 42,43

New Kingdom: origin of 21; imperialism of 4,7-20,43-57; religion  
and policy 7-17,35-7; and Nubia 21-43; and Syro-Palestine 43-57  
and Macedon 148,157

and Romans 173,175,234,241

and the Jews 55,256,266

*see also* Ptolemy

Eion 120

Elephantine 21,31,32,35,37

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

380

emperors, Roman

benefactions of 209-21; personal generosity of 217,219

*emporía*

Athenian 119

Carthaginian 64-5,75,77,80-5 *passim**eparchia*: usage of term 62-3,90

Epicurean philosophy 198,199,202

*epikrateia*: usage of term 62,67,73

equites

as land owners in North Africa 224,226,228-30; and profit from  
empire 188,190; opinions reflected in orations 160

Erythrae, decree of 109

Esau (as Rome) 269-71,272,274,276,277,280

Euboea

alliances 137,138,139,143; and Athenian land tenure 116; and  
Macedon 146,147,151

Eurylochos 97

Eurymedon, battle of 112,113

'Execration Texts' of Egypt 8

expansion, expansionism

Carthage 59,60,88-9

Macedon 152

New Kingdom Egypt 21-2,56

Rome 168-75,178-83

Sparta 91,95,96,98-9

Syracuse 62

Flamininus 148,156

forts *see* garrisons*fortuna*: Roman definition 165

freedom, and principle of

in Athenian empire 124-5

Greek interpretation, 4th cent. B.C. 145-6,149-50

in Roman empire 181,183,186,211-21 *passim*, 237,260-1

Gabinus, A. 189,193

Gades 59,69,70,71,81,86

Gaetuli 242,250

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

381

- Galen 210, 211, 216, 217, 218, 219
- Gallia Narbonensis 179, 180, 227, 228, 241, 243
- garrisons, forts
- Athenian, 4th cent. B.C. 129, 131-2, 133, 135
  - Carthaginian 73-4
  - Macedonian 145, 146-7, 149, 152
  - New Kingdom Egyptian 21, 22, 44, 47, 51
  - Roman 174, 241-3
  - Spartan 97, 124
- Gaul, Gauls 146, 185, 242, 254; Roman conquest of 162-3, 164, 172, 178-83
- Gaza 47, 49, 53
- Germans 179-81, 182, 239
- Gezer 45, 49
- Gigthis 233, 246, 249, 251
- glory, idea of
- in New Kingdom Egypt 20, 44
  - in Rome 161, 162-4
- God, gods *see* religion
- governors *see* archons, harmosts, proconsuls, officials
- Great King (Persian) 105, 156
- Greece, Greeks
- and Carthage 60, 64-74 *passim*, 82, 83, 85
  - influence on Rome 177-8, 185-6, 193-207, 209-21
  - Jewish attitude to 256, 257, 260, 263
  - and Macedon 145-57
  - in Persian empire 173
- Hadrian 233-4, 241, 243, 249, 267, 269, 270
- Hamilcar Barca 71, 90
- Hamilcar, the Masonid 65, 66
- Hannibal Barca 153-4
- hapiru* 55-6
- harmosts, Spartan 99, 132
- Hasdrubal Barca 170
- Hathor cult
- in Nubia 37-8
  - in Syro-Palestine 37, 50, 53



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

Index

382

Hatti *see* Hittites

Hattusilis, king of the Hittites 12,14,16,50

*hegemonia*, hegemonyinterpretation and usage of term 62,69,77,103-4,107,212; 'hegemonial  
imperialism' 172

Heka-nefer of Miam 36,38

Hellenization *see* Greece*Hellespontophylakes* 118-19

Heraclea Minoa 73

Heraclea Trachinia 91,95-9

Hermocrates 66,67,78

Herod the Great 260

Himera 72,75,77; battle of 61,65-6,75,86

Hittites 13-17 *passim*, 44,47,50,55,56

Horus cult in Nubia 30,37-8

Huy, viceroy of Kush 36

Hyksos

in Egypt 21,22,51

in Palestine 44,45,51

Illyria 136,153,179,241

Imperial (i.e. emperors') property in North Africa 224-7,230,240,  
246

imperialism

theses of 1-5

characteristics of 4-6,63,107-8,162

*see* alliances, armies, booty, conquest, expansion, garrisons,  
glory, interference, justice, land, peace, provincial adminis-  
tration, taxation, trade, tribute, war, world domination

interference, political

Athens, 5th cent. B.C. 107,108

Carthage 64-71 *passim*Rome 168-72 *passim*, 175-83 *passim*Israel: in New Kingdom Egypt 55; term for the Jews in the Roman  
empire 269

Italy

and citizenship 185; geography and the empire 165; and Macedon  
153-4; and Mauretania 226; persistence of Greek culture in 194-5;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

383

and Roman army 243; and Roman taxation 190,241; senatorial land  
tenure in 227; slave cultivators in 236,237

Iulius *see* Julius

Jacob (i.e. the Jews under Rome) 269-80 *passim*

Jerusalem 258-60,262,278

Jews, the

in New Kingdom Egypt 55

in Persian empire 173

in Roman empire: Roman-Jewish alliances 256-7; Roman conquest of  
258-60; complex attitude to Rome 258-81; revolts 241,262-9;

zealotry 261-5,279; messianism 261-81 *passim*

Judaea 242,260-1

Julius Caesar

in Britain 182; in Gaul 162-3,164,172,178-83; and Germans 179-81,  
182; in North Africa 224,243,250; and clemency 183-4; and citizen-  
ship 185; and expansionism 170,179; and Greek culture 199,200,206;  
imperialism of 178-83; and the just war 176,180,183; on justice  
188,189; quality of public opinions 159,161; rivalry with Pompey  
163,179,202,206

justice and law, quality of

in New Kingdom Egypt 17-18

Roman 173-4,183-91,211-15,275

Kadesh 18,44; battle of 15,16

Karnak 11,18,37

Kerma 21,22,26,29

king cult in Egypt 8-15,30,32,38,53

King's Peace 129,133

*koinos*: usage of term 212

Kumidi 47,49

Kush 21-2,29,30

Lambaesis 231,232,242,243

land use and ownership in provinces

Athenian empire 115-17,122,123

Carthage 60,74-6,88-9

New Kingdom Egypt 30-4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

384

- Roman empire: and Greeks 196; in North Africa 223-41 *passim*, 243-4;  
and senate 227
- law *see* justice
- Leptis Magna 84, 226, 249
- lex Hadriana 233-4, 236
- lex Manciana 233, 236
- lex Manilia 162, 187, 190
- lex Rubria 224
- Libya, Libyans  
and Carthage 59, 63, 65, 73, 76, 78, 80, 81, 83, 88, 89, 225  
and New Kingdom Egypt 11, 12  
and second Jewish revolt 266
- Libyphoenicians 75-6
- literature and philosophy  
Greek attitude to Latin 196-7  
Roman attitude to Greek 163, 166, 198, 199, 200, 202  
Roman attitude to Latin 200-2
- Lollius Urbicus, Q. 227, 228
- Lucullus, L. Licinius 169, 170, 171, 189, 199, 205
- Lysander 91, 97, 99-101
- Macedon  
and Greek states 145-57  
and Rome 147, 148, 151, 153-7, 173, 174
- Madauros 229-30, 231, 242, 249
- Mago of Carthage 60-1, 64, 68, 71, 77, 87
- Magonids of Carthage 61, 65, 66, 68, 77, 78, 86, 87
- Marii of North Africa 250
- maryannu* 48-9
- Massilia 70, 81, 168, 199-200
- Medism *see* Persia
- Megara in Greece 120, 136, 151
- Megiddo 50, 54; battle of 15, 18
- Melos 143
- Menander of Laodicea 214, 215, 217, 220
- Messana (Messina) 2, 64, 202
- Messene 148, 154
- messianism 258-81 *passim*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

385

Methone 118-19, 137, 138

Miam *see* Anibamilitarism *see* armies

mining and trade

gold 19, 65, 81, 87, 115, 119, 193

silver 59, 64, 65, 73, 81, 89, 115, 119

Minucius Felix 253, 254

Mitanni 13, 14, 16, 44, 49, 50, 55

Mithridates VI 162, 169, 193, 204, 206

Mithridatic Wars 199, 204, 205, 206

money-lending, Roman 118, 189

monopolies *see* trade

Motya 65, 66, 74, 75, 78

Musulami 242

Mytilene 112, 124, 136, 140, 143, 204

Narbonensis *see* Gallia Narbonensis

Nasamones 238, 239

naval power in Athenian empire 119-21, 124

Naxos 105, 124, 127, 136

Nicias, peace of 145

nomads *see* tribes

Nubia in New Kingdom Egypt

conquest of 21-3; administration 20, 23, 29-34; religion and Pharaoh

10-11, 37-9, 52; temple-building and towns 19, 23-43 *passim*, 50, 53;

agriculture 30-2; Egyptianization of 34-40, 56; decline 39-43, 56, 57

Numantia 184

Numidae 242, 249, 250

Octavian *see* Augustus

officials

in Athenian empire: *Hellespontophylakes* 118-19; payment of 122-3

in New Kingdom Egypt 29-31, 47

Carthaginian 71-2

*see also* harmosts, proconsuls

oil 240

Olynthus 143; Olynthian War 96

*orbis terrarum see* world

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

386

- Palestine *see* Syria, Syro-Palestine
- Panaetius 175,177,184,186
- Panormus 66,67,74
- Parthenon, the 113
- Parthia 169,170-2,174,179,187,193
- Pausanias, regent, later king, of Sparta 91-5,100,101
- peace  
   as benefit of Roman empire 210-11,218  
   Jewish desire for 276-81  
   necessity for Carthaginian trade 78,82,85
- Peloponnesese, Peloponnesians 136,137,139; and Macedon 148-9,151,156
- Peloponnesian League 95
- Peloponnesian War 5,121,124,156
- Pennut 30,32,38,39,43
- Pergamum 155-6,157,210,212
- Pericles 111,120,132,135,147,161
- Perseus of Macedon 177,203
- Persia, Persians 91-5 *passim*, 112,114,128,139,156,173,281
- Philip II of Macedon 136,143,144
- Philip V of Macedon 147,153-6 *passim*
- philosophy *see* literature
- Phoceans 68,70,82
- Phoebidas 133
- Phoenice, peace of 155
- Phoenicia, Phoenicians 50,173  
   and Carthage 59,60,64,65,74,75,83,86,88  
   colonies 59,68,69-70,73
- Phrynicus 123,124
- pietas* and the Roman empire 165
- piracy 82,85,153,197
- Piraeus 147,149
- Piso, L. Calpurnius 163,172,175,202
- Plataea, Plataia 139; battle of 92
- Pliny the Younger 173,242
- Plutarch 62,100,171; on the Roman empire 6,178,202-20 *passim*
- Polybius  
   anatomy of empire 1,2,5,62-3,87,90,166,168,170,177-8,184  
   on Carthage 71,80,81,85

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

Index

387

- on Greek states 146,151,153
- polypragmosune* 143-4
- Pompey, Cn. Pompeius Magnus
  - in Africa 224; in Armenia 170; conquest of Jerusalem 258-9,272; and Egypt 193; and glory 162; and Greek culture 195,203-4; and Parthia 169-71; rivalry with Caesar 163,179,202,206; and Syria 205; and taxation 190; virtues of 189; and world empire 162,178-9
- Posidonius 165,197,201,203,204,207
- Potidaea 137,138,141
- princeps gentis* 249,251
- privati* in North Africa 225-6,229-30
- proconsuls, quality of 163,189-90,212,219-21
- provincia*: usage of term 63
- provincial administration
  - Athens: 5th cent. B.C. 108-24 *passim*, 173; 4th cent. B.C. 129, 131-44 *passim*
  - Carthage 71-4
  - New Kingdom Egypt: in Nubia 20,23,29-34; in Syro-Palestine 45-9,54
  - Rome: 172-5,185-91,209-21 *passim*; in North Africa 233-41,244-54 ‘*prw* 34,55-6
- Ptolemy II Philadelphus 149,150
- public works
  - Athens 113,123-4
  - New Kingdom Egypt 10,25; temples and towns in Nubia 22,23-6; temples and palaces in Syro-Palestine 48,49-50,51-3,54
  - Rome: road-building 218-19; and town-planning in Sicily 196
- Punic Wars 2,71,72,90,177; *see also* Carthage
- Punt 10,13,29
- Pydna 137,138
- Pyrrhus 73,78,170,177
  
- Ra 9,10,16,37; Ra-Horus 11; *see also* Amen, Horus
- Rameses II
  - policy and buildings in Nubia 23-6 *passim*, 38,42
  - policy and buildings in Syro-Palestine 52-7 *passim*
  - war and treaties with Hittites 12-16 *passim*, 44,50,56
- Rameses VI 30,38,39

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

388

## religion

Greek 196,200,254

Jewish 255-81

in New Kingdom Egypt: gods 9-10; divinity of Pharaoh 10-11,13-14;  
and politics 7-16; oracles 18; temples 10,25,30; in Nubia 10-11,  
22,23-6,37-9,42-3,53; in Syro-Palestine 12,38,48,49-50,51-3,54,  
254

Roman 161,164-8,172,178,196; in provinces 253-4,261

*repetundae* laws 188-9

Reshep 38-9,52

Rhegium 77,194,195

Rhine 180,182,241

Rhodes 117,141,142,146,199,204,206; and Macedonian Wars 155,156,  
157; sack of, 42 B.C. 193

Romanization 196,242,247-54

## Rome

and Macedon 147,148,151,153-7,173,174

and Carthage: Punic Wars 2,71,72,90,177; treaties with 71,83,170;  
Roman attitude to 61,87,88,89

conquest of Gaul 162-3,172,178-83

in North Africa 223-54

conquest of Judaea 255-81

justification for imperialism 161-91,209-21

and idea of glory 161,162-4

and idea of world empire 168-70

city as symbolic centre of the world 215-16,227

and Greek influence 177-8,185-6,193-207, ch.9 *passim*

provincial attitudes to 209-21,255-81

Sallust 165,169,176,178,201

Samos 124-5,137,138,139-43,144

Sardinia: and Carthage 62-3,68-90 *passim*, 185; Roman view of 185

Segesta 66,67,74,76

Seleucids, Seleucus 146,157

Selinus 65,72

## senate, senators

Africans in 226-8,249; construction of 167-8; and Greek public  
opinion 177; Jewish interpretation of name 274; and military

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

389

- responsibility 174–5; profit from the empire 190; as provincial  
landowners 224,226,227–8; and provincial administration 172–3;  
opinions reflected in orations 160
- Septimius Severus 226–7,233,246–7
- Sequani 179–80,181
- Sestos 138,143,144
- Seti I 30,52,55
- Sicily
  - and Carthage 62–90 *passim*
  - Greek rivalry for 64–8,87
  - and Rome 185,187,194,196,227,236,240
- Sinai 9,51,55
- slavery, slaves
  - in Carthage 89,237
  - in Roman empire 183–4,186,236–8
  - in Sparta 99,102
  - in Syro-Palestine 49
  - and war 190
- Social War: 3rd cent. B.C. 153,154; 1st cent. B.C. 195
- socii*: significance of term 188,190
- Spain, Iberia
  - and Carthage 69–90 *passim*
  - and Rome 174,175,199,230,239,240,241
- Sparta
  - hegemony under Pausanias 91–5,100
  - imperialistic under Lysander 99–102
  - colony of Herakleia Trachinia 91,95–9
  - and first Athenian League 124,125,128
  - and second Athenian League 133,136,140
  - in Macedonian Wars 145,148,149–50,152,154
  - and Carthage 80
- Sphodrias 133
- Stoic philosophy 166,199,202
- Sulla, M. Cornelius 170,175,189,202,205
- Sulla, Cornelius Faustus 202,205,206
- Sulpicius Galba, P. 155,156
- Syracuse: Carthaginian and Greek rivalry 62–86 *passim*; and  
Athens 121,124



Syria, Syro-Palestine

and New Kingdom Egypt: Hittites and Pharaoh 13-17 *passim*, 44,47,50,55  
 56; city-states of 17,45-9,54; and Egyptian militarism 20,43-4,  
 56-7; administration 45-9,54; economy and culture 49-56; religion  
 and temples 49-53,254; Egyptianization 50-3; decline 53-5  
 and Rome 174,186,198,239,242  
 and the Jews 257,258,260-1

Tacfarinas 242,252

Tacitus 169,187,189,241,252,253

Tarentum 170,194,195

taxation of allies, provinces, subject-states

Athens: 5th cent. B.C. 123,124,125; 4th cent. B.C. 131,133,135

Carthage 236

New Kingdom Egypt 19,30,31-2,48,49,54

Roman empire 173,187,189,190-1,238-41,274,277

*see also* tribute

temples *see* public works, religion

Tertullian 211,238,254

Thasos 115,116,119,124,130,132

Thebes in Egypt 9,18,32,35,36,37,49; revolt against the Hyksos  
 21-2,45

Thebes in Greece 101,127,134,136

Themistokles 93

Theophanes of Mytilene 193,195,203-4

Thessaly 146,147; Thessalian League 137,139

Thrace 136,137

Thubursicu Numidarum 233,249

Thucydides 1,5,61

and Athenian imperial policy 104-5,119,120,121,123,125,128,130,  
 147,150,161

and Spartan imperialistic policy 91-102 *passim*

as mine-owner 115

Tiberius (the emperor) 187,196

Timagenes 193

Timoleon 68,78

Timotheus, Athenian general 138

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

391

## trade

Athenian empire 117-21; Carthage 59-60,64-6,77,78,80-8,89; New  
Kingdom Egypt 10,31,51controls: Assyria 84; Athenian empire 118-21,124; Carthage 60,80-8  
*passim*monopolies: Carthage 80-8 *passim*; New Kingdom Egypt 51

Trajan 210,217,227,231,242,266,267; and road-building 218,219

Transpadani 185

travel in Roman empire 216,218

## treaties

Athenian, 4th cent. B.C. 129,134

Carthaginian 72,80,83,87

New Kingdom Egyptian 16,56

Roman 170-2,256,257

## tribes and nomads

North African in Roman empire 231-3,242,245,249-52 *passim*

in Syro-Palestine 55

## tribute

to Athens, 5th cent. B.C. 106,112,118-19,121,125

to Carthage 72-3

to New Kingdom Egypt 14,19,30-3,44,47-8

to Rome 161,169,173,182,211,238-41

Tuthmosis III 13,15,22,23,31,32,38,44

Tyre 59,70,80,88

Ugarit 19,44,48,49,50,56

Utica 59,88,241

Valerius Antias 164,201

Varro 166,201,202

Vercingetorix 183

Verres, C. 187,189,198

Vespasian 231,242,264,266

Virgil 159,165,168,184

*virtus* and the Roman empire 164-5,178

Wadi es-Sebua 25,28,40-3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03390-9 - Imperialism in the Ancient World: The Cambridge  
University Research Seminar in Ancient History

Edited by P. D. A. Garnsey and C. R. Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

*Index*

392

war

Athenian empire: expense of 113-14,124

Carthage: as danger to trade 87,64-71 *passim*

New Kingdom Egypt: as religious duty 11-13; for sense of power 44,  
56-7

Rome: for glory 162,163,164; justification for 170-2,179-83; just  
war 175-8; and self-interest 176-7; and clemency 183-5; and  
slavery 190

world domination, concept of

Jewish 271,272

New Kingdom Egyptian 10-14,18

Roman 168-70,178-9,216

Xerxes I of Persia 92

zealotry 261-7