Contents

List of contributors vii
Preface ix

1 Toleration in Enlightenment Europe
OLE PETER GRELL AND ROY PORTER 1

2 Toleration and the Enlightenment Movement
MARTIN FITZPATRICK 23

3 Multiculturalism and Ethnic Cleansing in the Enlightenment
ROBERT WOKLER 69

4 Intolerance, the Virtue of Princes and Radicals
SYLVANA TOMASELLI 86

5 Spinoza, Locke and the Enlightenment Battle for Toleration
JONATHAN I. ISRAEL 102

6 Toleration and Enlightenment in the Dutch Republic
ERNESTINE VAN DER WALL 114

7 Toleration and Citizenship in Enlightenment England: John Toland and the Naturalization of the Jews, 1714–1753
JUSTIN CHAMPION 133

8 Citizenship and Religious Toleration in France
MARISA LINTON 157

9 A Tolerant Society? Religious Toleration in the Holy Roman Empire, 1648–1806
JOACHIM WHALEY 175
## Contents

10 Enlightenment in the Habsburg Monarchy: History of a Belated and Short-Lived Phenomenon  
   **Karl Vöcelka**  
   196

11 Toleration in Eastern Europe: the Dissident Question in Eighteenth-Century Poland–Lithuania  
   **Michael G. Müller**  
   212

12 Toleration in Enlightenment Italy  
   **Nicholas Davidson**  
   230

13 Inquisition, Tolerance and Liberty in Eighteenth-Century Spain  
   **Henry Kamen**  
   250

*Index*  

259