

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page xi</i>
Introduction	1
1. The Development and Administration of the Old Poor Law in Rural Areas, 1760–1834	9
1. <i>The Administration of Poor Relief</i>	10
2. <i>Timing of Changes in Poor Law Administration</i>	23
3. <i>Changes in the Economic Environment</i>	31
4. <i>Conclusion</i>	43
<i>Appendix A: Agricultural Laborers' Wages, 1750–1832</i>	43
<i>Appendix B: Labor Rate for Wisborough Green</i>	49
2. The Old Poor Law in Historical Perspective	51
1. <i>The Historiography of the Poor Law Before 1834</i>	52
2. <i>The Poor Law Report of 1834</i>	60
3. <i>Fabian Interpretations of the Poor Law</i>	65
4. <i>Polanyi's Analysis of the Poor Law</i>	71
5. <i>The Revisionist Analysis of the Poor Law</i>	75
6. <i>Conclusion</i>	83
3. An Economic Model of the English Poor Law	85
1. <i>The Effect of Seasonality on the Rural Labor Market</i>	86
2. <i>Seasonality in English Agriculture</i>	88
3. <i>The Parish Vestry and the Financing of the Poor Rate</i>	94
4. <i>An Economic Model of the Rural Labor Market</i>	99
5. <i>The Effect of Migrant Labor on the Rural Labor Market</i>	113
6. <i>Conclusion</i>	118
<i>Appendix</i>	119

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
4.	The Old Poor Law and the Agricultural Labor Market in Southern England: An Empirical Analysis	122
1.	<i>Explanations for the Long-Term Increase and Regional Variations in Relief Expenditures</i>	123
2.	<i>Data</i>	127
3.	<i>Estimation of the Three-Equation Model</i>	133
4.	<i>Regression Results</i>	138
5.	<i>Implications for the Long-Term Increase in Relief Expenditures</i>	142
6.	<i>Conclusion</i>	145
	<i>Appendix A: Data Sources</i>	146
	<i>Appendix B: Representativeness of Sample</i>	149
5.	The Effect of Poor Relief on Birth Rates in Southeastern England	150
1.	<i>The Historical Debate</i>	150
2.	<i>The Economic Value of Child Allowances</i>	153
3.	<i>An Analysis of the Determinants of Birth Rates</i>	155
4.	<i>Regression Results</i>	162
5.	<i>A Test of the Exogeneity of Child Allowances</i>	165
6.	<i>Implications for the Long-Term Increase in Birth Rates</i>	167
7.	<i>Conclusion</i>	172
6.	The Poor Law, Migration, and Economic Growth	173
1.	<i>The Effect of Poor Relief on Migration: The Redford Model</i>	175
2.	<i>The Effect of Poor Relief on Migration: The Polanyi Model</i>	182
3.	<i>The Effect of Poor Relief on Migration: Model Three</i>	187
4.	<i>Conclusion</i>	191
7.	The New Poor Law and the Agricultural Labor Market, 1834–1850	193
1.	<i>The Revision of the Poor Law</i>	194
2.	<i>Historians' Analyses of the New Poor Law</i>	204
3.	<i>An Economic Model of the Impact of Poor Law Reform</i>	212
4.	<i>Movements in Real Income, 1832–50</i>	216
5.	<i>The Regional Labor Market, 1832–50</i>	224
6.	<i>Conclusion</i>	231

<i>Contents</i>	<i>ix</i>
8. The Economics of Poor Relief in Industrial Cities	233
1. <i>The Economic Role of Poor Relief in Industrial Areas</i>	234
2. <i>The Economic Role of the Settlement Law in Industrial Areas</i>	244
3. <i>The System of Nonresident Relief</i>	257
4. <i>Urban Attitudes Toward the Poor Law Amendment Act</i>	259
5. <i>Conclusion</i>	262
<i>Appendix: Occupations Contained in Each Classification of Worker in Table 8.6</i>	264
<i>Conclusion</i>	265
1. <i>Summary of the Argument</i>	265
2. <i>The Old Poor Law in Perspective</i>	268
<i>References</i>	273
<i>Index</i>	288