

## Index

- Abel, 31, 157  
 Abingdon, 12, 56  
 Abraham, 21, 44, 91, 128, 153, 155, 158–9  
 Absolom, 29  
 Achatophel, 29  
*Acta S. Iulianae*, 22, 170–1  
*Acta S. Quiriaci*, 130, n. 62  
 Adam, 145, 148–9, 151, 153  
 Ælfric, Abbot, 6, 9, n. 20, 29–31, 53–54, 55–6, 58–9, 170; *Catholic Homilies I*, 9, n. 20, 18, n. 60, 53, n. 78, 53, n. 80; *Catholic Homilies II*, 20, 30–1, 42, 53, 59, 194–5; *Colloquy*, 6, 45, n. 44, 195; 'In Cena Domini', 19, n. 60; *Homily on Book of Esther*, 84–5; *Homily on Book of Judith*, 30, 84–5, 116, n. 44, 160–1, 164; *Lives of Saints*, 27, 29–30, 53, n. 77, 169, n. 4, 170; *Letter to Sigeward*, 53, 56; *Letter to Wulfgeat*, 53; *Letter to Wulfsgie*, 53; *Vita S. Æthelwoldi*, 12, n. 35, 55–6, 59  
 Ælfric, Ealdorman, 26  
 Ælfwold (king of Northumbria), 18  
*ælgrene*, 148  
 Æschere (in *Beowulf*), 125  
 Æthelred, King (II, 'Unread'), 12, 28, 197  
 Æthelstan, King, 12, 16, 28, 196–7  
 Æthelthryth, St, 38  
 Æthelwold, Bishop, 12, 55–6  
 agriculture, 128, 153  
 Alban, St, 29  
 Alcuin of York, 9, n. 20, 45, n. 44, 55, 75  
 Aldhelm (abbot of Malmesbury and then bishop of Sherborne), 54  
 ale, 45, 63  
 Alfred, King, 15–17, 19, 28, 53  
 allegory, 127, 159, 160–3, 176  
 Ambrose (church Father), 147, 162, n. 101  
 Ampsanctus (valley in the *Aeneid*), 136  
*Andreas*, 34, 41, 42, 47, 90, 101, 122, 127, 163, 173–8, 181, 183, 188, 189  
*Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*, 8, 17, 18, 26–7, 195–6, 199  
 Antiochus (character in *Apollonius of Tyre*), 27  
 antiquarianism, 11  
 Antonine motifs, 179, 181, 183  
 Antony, St, 41, 168, 183, 186  
 Apollo (god), 171  
*Apollonius of Tyre*, 27, 38, 190  
 aristocratic life, 36  
 Assyrians, 84  
 Athanasius of Alexandria, 41, 168, n. 2, 183, 186, 188  
*Atlakeviða*, 49–51, 123–4  
*Atlamál*, 50, 116, 123  
 Atli (Hunnish leader, Attila), 49–50  
 audience/readership, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 15, 33, 73  
 Augustine of Hippo, 41, 92, n. 72, 157, 162, n. 101  
 Avernus (lake in the *Aeneid*, entrance to the Underworld), 136, 137  
 Avitus (late Latin writer), 146–7, 149  
 Babel, 156–7  
 Babylon, 165–6  
 barrow, 182  
*Battle of Brunanburh*, 2, n. 7, 8, 14, 34, 100, 122, 190, 195–7  
*Battle of Maldon*, 14, 22, 24, 26, 28, 34, 36, 47, 122–3, 176, 190, 197–200  
*be saem tveonum*, 125  
 Beatitudes, 97  
 Bede, 54; *HE*, 4, 17, 18, 21, 41, 76, 81, 129–30; *De die iudicii*, 139–40; *In Genesis*, 157, n. 69; *Vita S. Cuthberti* (prose), 56, 59, 169, 178–9, 187; *Vita S. Cuthberti* (metrical), 179

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03184-4 - Images of Community in Old English Poetry

Hugh Magennis

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- beer, 45, 58, 63  
 Belshazzar, 94–5, 166–7  
 Benedictine Revival, 6, 12, 59  
*beorg*, 181–8  
*beorsele*, 63  
*Beowulf*, 1, 12, n. 31, 15, 24, 33, 34, 35, 36, 43, 45–52 *passim*, 60–81, 82, 84, 90, 104–10, 112, 121–43, 151, 174, 176, 177, 190  
 Beowulf, 45, 49, 61–81 *passim*, 124, 125, 126, 130, 131, 132, 140, 141, 142, 174  
 Bernicia, 17  
 Bethulia, 30, 41, 158–64, 189  
 betrayal, 6, 15–31, 33, 75–81, 191–2  
 Bible, 18, 21, 35, 42, 56; Acts I. 18–19, 20, n. 66; Apoc. XIX. 9, 8, n. 20; Cant. II. 4, 8, n. 20; Dan. I. 1–2, 165, n. 129; II. 1–9, 94, n. 81; IV. 27, 166; V. 2, 166, n. 138; V. 11, 94; Esther I. 3–13, 84–5; Gen. 91, 93, 145–59 *passim*; I. 2, 150; II. 8–10, 145; IV. 17, 157; IX. 20–1, 153; XIII. 10, 151–2; XIII. 13, 156; XVIII. 20, 93, n. 74; XIX. 25, 155; XXI. 8, 91; Is. LXII. 6, 162; John II. 1–11, 56, n. 102; XIII. 2, 18, n. 60; Judith, 159; VI. 7, 160; VII. 1, 161; X. 8, 160, 161; XII. 10–20, 84–5; XII. 18–20, 22, n. 84; XV. 9–10, 160, 161; XVI. 22, 160, 161; II Kings XV–XVIII, 29, n. 117; Luke XIV. 15, 8, n. 20; XXII. 30, 8, n. 20; Matth. V. 4, 97, n. 95; VIII. 11, 8, n. 20; X. 21–2, 25, n. 92, 27, 192; XXII. 39, 16; XXVI. 24, 20, n. 71; XXVI. 75, 31; XXVII. 3–10, 20  
*Blickling Homilies*, 134–5  
 'boar and badger', 39  
 boasting, 47, 95, 166  
 Boethius (philosopher), 16–17  
 Boniface, St, 54–5  
 booty, 164  
 boroughs, 36  
 Breca (in *Beowulf*), 125, 126  
 Britain, 129  
 Britons, 17, 26  
 Brunanburh, 5  
 buildings, 40–2, 187  
 Burgundians, 49, 50  
*burb*, 33, 189  
 Byrhtferth of Ramsey, 12, n. 35, 27  
 Byrhtnoth, Ealdorman, 26, 197–9  
 Byrhtwold (warrior at Battle of Maldon), 198, 199  
  
 Cadwalla (British king), 17  
 Cædmon (poet), 4, 72  
 Caesar, 46  
 Cain, 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 31, 80–1, 130, 157  
 Cana, 56–7  
 Canaan, 152–3  
*Capture of the Five Boroughs*, 195  
 'Casanatensis' version of *Acta S. Andreae*, 173, 176, 177  
*ceorl*, 36, 199  
 charms, 36  
 Cheddar, 12, 14  
*Christ II*, 176  
*Christ III*, 84  
*Christ and Satan*, 15, 32, 40, 84, 144, 149  
 Christian Latin literature, 8  
 Chrysanthus, St, 38  
 church, 14  
 city, 35, 40–2, 144, 154–67, 168–75, 187, 190–3  
 'City of God', 41  
*civitas*, 33, 42, 189  
 climate, 149, 169  
 Clovesho, Synod of, 55  
 Cluniac monasticism, 10  
 Cnut, King, 6, 28  
*coenobium*, 9  
*comitatus*, 12, 89, 117, 172, 196, 197, 198  
 Commedia (city), 170, 189  
 community, 1–12 *passim*, 31–4 *passim*, 38–41, 60, 73, 95, 101, 102, 126, 128, 157, 169, 178, 189–97 *passim*, 199, 200  
 continuity with the past, 34  
 contradiction, 71, 73–5, 90  
 conversion, 172–5  
*convivium*, 3, 8, 33  
*Coronation of Edgar*, 196  
 countryside, 128, 154–5  
*copia*, 129, 151  
 Cotton Vitellius A. xv, 74, 161  
 covenant, 21, 189  
 creation, 72, 128, 150–1, 185  
 Cuthbert (archbishop of Canterbury), 54–5  
 Cuthbert, St, 56, 59  
 Cynewulf (poet), 22, 86–90, 170–3  
 'Cynewulf and Cyneheard' (in *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*), 18  
  
 Danes, 6, 43, 66, 67–78 *passim*, 109, 122, 192  
*Daniel*, 21, 34, 93–5, 149, 159, 164–7  
 Daniel, 94  
 Daria, St, 38  
 David, King, 29  
*Death of Edgar*, 196–7  
 Decius (emperor), 191  
 demons, 172, 180, 181, 183, 184  
 Denmark, 61, 63, 68, 76, 125, 126, 128, 174  
*Deor*, 15, 37

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03184-4 - Images of Community in Old English Poetry

Hugh Magennis

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- descriptio loci*, 137  
 desert, 41, 168, 170, 187  
 'desire for origins', 5  
 devil, 27, 44, 86, 87–8, 151  
 Diana (goddess), 171  
 dislocation, 149, 190  
 disruption, 71  
 Dracontius (late Latin Christian writer), 162, n. 101  
 dragon, 38, 70, 71–3, 75, 78, 79, 125, 130  
*dream*, 64, 85  
*Dream of the Rood*, 3, 8, 11, 23–4, 33, 44, 137  
 drink, drinking, 12, 33, 38, 43, 45, 47, 51–9, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 70, 85, 86, 89, 91–5, 97, 153  
 drinking cup, 72–3  
 drunkenness, 33, 38, 43, 51–9, 84–6, 88, 91–5, 99, 101–2, 103, 153  
 Drythelm (character in *HE*), 41  
 Dublin, 122  
 Dunnere (character in *Battle of Maldon*), 36  
*Durham*, 130, n. 66  
 duplicity, 22, 50, 115  
 dwelling-places, 168, 170, 179, 181, 182, 184  
*dyrne cræft*, 115
- Eadfrith (son of King Edwin of Northumbria), 17  
 Eadred, King, 12  
 Ealhild (in *Widsith*), 107–8  
*ealuscerwen*, 83  
 Eanfrith (king of Bernicia), 17  
 'earthly city', 40  
 East Angles, 17  
 East Anglia, 180  
 Ecgberht (archbishop of York), 55  
 Edgar, King, 196  
 Edmund, St, 195  
 Edmund (brother of King Æthelstan), 196–7  
 Edwin (king of Northumbria), 17, 18, 76  
 Edward the Martyr, 26–7  
 Egypt, 151–2, 158  
 Egyptians, 21, 158–9, 179  
 elegy, elegies, 2, 69, 104, 127  
*Elene*, 130, n. 62, 170  
 Elene, St (Helena), 36  
 Eleusius (character in *Juliana*; Heliseus in *Acta S. Iulianae*), 22, 87, 89–90, 171  
 Enoch, 157  
 environment, 131–2  
*eorðsele*, 83  
 Ephesus, 27, 190–4  
 Eugenia, St, 116  
 Euphrosyne, St, 116
- Eustace, St, 38, 190  
 Evagrius (Latin translator of *Vita S. Antonii*), 183  
 Eve, 40, 145, 148–9, 151, 153  
 Exeter Book, 8, 9, 46, 70, 83, 86, 90, 102, 114, 119, 121, 132, 178, 186, 187  
 exile, 40, 130, 149  
*Exodus*, 8, 21, 70, n. 72, 90–1, 122, 127, 130, n. 62, 149, 154, 163, 185, 189
- Farne, 178–9, 187  
*Fates of the Apostles*, 170  
 feast, feasting, 13, 33, 42–51, 60–9, 70, 73, 75, 82–6, 87–90 *passim*, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97–103, 112, 190  
 Felix, *Vita S. Guthlaci*, 132, 178, 179–80, 181, 186  
 fens, 41, 122, 128–32, 179–80, 181, 186  
 feud, 109, 119  
 feudalism, 12  
*Fight at Finnsburh*, 7, 47–8  
 Finn (Frisian leader), 108, 122  
 Finnsburh, 66, 69, 109–10, 125, 126  
 food, 45  
 forests, 122, 130  
*Fortunes of Men*, 19, 45, 91, n. 63, 102, 110–12  
 Freawaru (in *Beowulf*), 48, 68, 105  
 Frisia, 125  
 Frisians, 39  
 frost, 140, 149  
 Fulgentius (late Latin writer), 162, n. 101
- Geatland, 61, 68, 69, 76, 125  
 Geats, 61, 70, 79, 80, 81, 125, 126, 128  
*Genesis A*, 19, 21, 34, 44, 81, 90–3, 95, 128, 144, 145–59, 164, 165, 172, 185  
*Genesis B*, 20, 32, 40, 131, n. 66, 148–9, 151  
 Germanic tradition, 5, 13, 18, 22, 33, 38, 42, 44, 46, 48, 60, 73, 74, 75, 79, 81, 85, 91, 93, 104, 112–5 *passim*, 121, 123, 130, 148, 159, 191  
 'Germanicization', 84  
 gifts, 43, 62–8 *passim*, 85, 87, 89, 104, 107, 112  
 Gildas, 26  
 gluttony, 53, 58  
 Gnitabeiðr, 124, 148  
 gnomic utterances (see also 'wisdom' poetry), 51, 105, 112, 118  
 Godric (participant at Battle of Maldon), 198  
*goldburg*, 90, 174  
 'Golden Age', 53, n. 76, 146  
 Gomorrha, 151, 157  
 greenness, 147–8, 151, 152, 153, 184–5  
 Gregory the Great, 96, n. 88

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03184-4 - Images of Community in Old English Poetry

Hugh Magennis

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Grendel, 38, 45, 48, 61, 62, 65, 69, 71–3, 74, 77, 78, 83, 109, 130–2, 134, 142  
 Grendel's mother, 38, 67, 68, 75, 78, 106, 110, 117, 130–2, 142  
*Grettis saga*, 45  
 Guthhere (character in *Waldere*), 122  
*Guthlac*, 32, 34, 132  
*Guthlac A*, 41, 178–88, 189  
*Guthlac B*, 181  
 Guthlac, St, 36, 58, 180–7 *passim*  
 Guðrún (figure in *Völsung* legend), 49–51, 116–17  
*Guðrúnarhvot*, 116
- Hæthcyn (in *Beowulf*), 80  
 hagiography, 10, 34, 56, 168–88, 190–5  
 hall, 11–14 *passim*, 33, 35–51, 52, 60–75 *passim*, 82–97, 104, 106, 119, 121, 122, 128, 129, 131, 167, 174, 189  
*Hamðismál*, 51  
 Haymo (Carolingian writer), 96, n. 88  
*healðegn*, 62, 83  
 heathens, 86–9 *passim*  
 Heathobards, 77  
 heaven, 40, 41, 42, 44, 96, 144, 161, 187  
 'heavenly city', 161–2, 165, 175  
 Hebrews, 21, 44, 93, 94  
*Helgakviða Hundingsbana in fyrri*, 123–4  
*Heliand*, 20–1, 30–1, 81, 92, n. 68, 144  
 Helisius (character in *Acta S. Iulianae*), 170–3  
 hell, 84, 89, 134–5  
 Hengest (character in Finnsburh story), 108–10, 126  
 Heorot, 48, 61–3, 67, 72, 75, 77, 83, 142  
 Herebald (in *Beowulf*), 80  
 Heremod (in *Beowulf*), 78, 80  
 hermits, 168, 187  
 heroic poetry, 36, 38, 50, 51, 159, 163, 177–8  
 Hildeburh (in *Beowulf*), 74, 105, 107, 108–10, 112, 117, 125  
*hlaforðswice*, *hlaforðswicung*, 29  
 Holofernes (Assyrian leader), 22, 30, 48, 84–6, 164  
 home, 40, 89, 185  
 homeland, 164  
 Homer, 136  
 homiletic writing, 6, 28, 29, 95, 96, 98, 190  
 Horace (Roman poet), 57, n. 108  
 Hrabanus Maurus (Carolingian writer), 161–2  
 Hrethel (in *Beowulf*), 70  
 Hrothgar (in *Beowulf*), 61, 64, 66, 69, 77, 78, 107, 125, 131, 133, 138, 141, 142  
 Hrothulf (in *Beowulf*), 49, 66, 78  
*Husband's Message*, 47, 107, n. 9, 117, 122
- Hygd (in *Beowulf*), 105, 107–8  
 Hygelac (in *Beowulf*), 68, 107, 125
- ides geomoru*, 108, 112, 119  
 Icelandic sagas, 123  
 Ingeld (in *Beowulf*), 48–9, 68  
 Iǫrmunrekkr (Gothic king), 51  
 Ireland, 122, 129  
 irony, 50, 82–6, 94, 119, 132, 156  
 Isidore of Seville, 157, n. 69, 165, n. 130  
 islands, 175, 178–9, 181  
 Ismael, 44  
 Israelites, 21, 189
- Jerome (church Father), 57, n. 107, 162, n. 101, 168, n. 2, 179, 183, 186, 188  
 Jerusalem, 41, 160–2, 164, 165–7  
 Joachim (figure in Book of Judith), 160, 162  
 Jordan, 151–2  
 journey, 125–7, 142, 149, 154, 175–6  
 Judas Iscariot, 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 29  
*Judgement Day I*, 98  
*Judgement Day II*, 139–40  
*Judith*, 22, 30, 34, 37, 41, 42, 47, 48, 74, 84–6, 158–64, 181, 189, 196, 199  
 Judith, 22, 30, 115–16, 117, 158–60, 162, 163, 164  
*Juliana*, 22, 30, 32, 34, 86–90, 127, 170–3, 189  
 Juliana, St, 22, 36, 44, 86, 87, 89–90, 115, 170  
 Junius Manuscript, 8, 9, 40, 93, 95, 148
- kingship, 14, 36, 194–5
- Lactantius, *Carmen de ave phoenice*, 146–7, 149  
 landscape, 121, 122, 123, 127–43, 144–59, 181, 182, 187–8  
 'last survivor' (in *Beowulf*), 61, 70  
 laughter, 64, 71, 97  
 law codes, 15–16, 28  
*Lay of Hlöd*, 124  
*Lay of Ingeld*, 49  
 Lazarus, 191  
*Legend of the Seven Sleepers*, 27, 169, n. 5, 190–5  
*Life of St Andrew*, 173, 175, 177  
*Life of St Antony*, 41  
*Life of St Eustace*, 190  
 liturgy, 10  
 location, 122  
*locus amoenus*, 34, 138–42  
 lordship, 11, 14, 36, 118, 191  
 love, 37–8, 107, 113–19  
 Lot, 151  
 loyalty, 15, 23–4, 27, 28, 36, 47, 76, 78, 79, 192, 199

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-03184-4 - Images of Community in Old English Poetry

Hugh Magennis

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Lucan (Roman writer), 137, n. 108  
 Lucifer, 40  
 lyric, 1, 2, 35, 83, 121
- Mæthhild (character in *Deor*), 37  
 Malchus (character in *Legend of the Seven Sleepers*), 193  
 Maldon, 123  
 Margaret, St, 27  
 Marinus (character in *Legend of the Seven Sleepers*), 193  
 Mars (god), 171  
 Matheus, St (Matthias), 174  
 maxims, 35, 36  
*Maxims I*, 19, 22, 39, 65, 107, 114, 115  
*Maxims II*, 113–14, 115, 122, 130, n. 66, 132, 185  
 Maximianus (emperor), 172  
 Maximianus (character in *Legend of the Seven Sleepers*), 193  
 mead, 45, 47  
*medoburb*, 42, 47, 101, 164  
*medostigge*, 129  
*meadowongas*, 129  
 mere (Grendel's), 132–43, 177  
 Mermedonia, 41, 101, 163, 173–7, 183, 189  
*metodscaft*, 110, 112  
 Mirkwood, 123–4  
 mist, 131  
 moderation, 58–9, 92  
 monasticism, monasteries, 6–14 *passim*, 52, 57–9, 168, 182  
 mood, 122, 142–3, 163, 173, 188  
 moors, 122, 128, 130–1, 170  
*morðres brytta*, 84  
 Moses, 90  
 motherhood, 110–12  
 mountain, 168, 182–3  
 music, 43, 62, 65, 69, 70, 97
- names, 63, 110, 169  
 nature, 129–30, 141, 143, 149, 153; nature weeping, 137  
 Nicomedia (city), 170–2  
*niðsele*, 83  
 Nebuchadnezzar, 94, 165–6  
 Noah, 21, 91–2, 153  
 Northumbria, 17, 18, 179  
 Northumbrians, 55, 56  
 Norwegians, 6
- Odda (father of participants at Battle of Maldon), 28  
 Offa (king of continental Angles), 106  
 Offa (warrior at Battle of Maldon), 198  
 Old Norse, 33, 43, 48–52, 116–17, 123–4, 148  
 Old Saxon, 30, 144  
*opus Dei*, 10  
 oral community, 4, 37  
 Origen (patristic writer) 8, n. 20  
 Osred (king of Northumbria), 18  
 Oswald, St, 195
- paganism, 164, 172–3, 190  
 paradise, 129, 145–53, 185  
 participants at feasting, 62–8 *passim*  
 Passion of Christ, 30, 153  
 patristic writings, 8, 86, 127, 157  
 Paul, St, the Apostle, 87  
 Paul, St, the Hermit, 168, 179, 183, 186  
 Penda (king of Mercia), 17, 21  
 penitentials, 58  
 persecution, 191–2  
 Peter, St, 30–1, 87  
 Pharaoh, 21, 159  
*Phoenix*, 146–7, 187  
 place, 34, 121, 129, 144, 168–88, 189  
 Pliny (Roman writer), 57, n. 108  
*poculum mortis*, 88  
 power, 34, 195–200  
 pride, 97, 101, 103, 156, 165–6  
 private values 32, 37  
 promised land, 149, 154, 163  
 Prudentius (Christian Latin poet), 162, n. 101
- Redwald (king of East Angles), 17  
*Regula S. Benedicti*, 58  
*Regularis Concordia*, 14  
 rejoicing, 62, 66, 68, 85  
 renunciation, 86, 102  
*Resignation*, 127  
 reversal, 71, 164–7 *passim*  
 riddles, 35–7; *Riddle 3*, 127; *Riddle 40*, 151; *Riddle 76*, 119  
 Romans, 13, 16, 32, 46, 170–1, 190  
 royalty, 36  
*Ruin*, 2, n. 7, 32–3, 35, 43, 46, 70, 100  
 ruins, 95  
*ruminatio*, 10
- saints' lives (see also hagiography), 34, 86, 168–88  
 Satan, 18–21 *passim*, 32, 40  
 Saturn (god), 111  
 Saxo Grammaticus (historian of the Danes), 49  
*scop*, 1, 64, 69, 72, 128  
 Scots, 197  
 Scyld (in *Beowulf*), 43

## Index

- Scyldings, 51, 78  
 sea, 34, 96, 97, 121, 123–7, 174–8  
 Sea of Galilee, 175  
*Seafarer*, 2, 32, 83, 95, 96–7, 98, 100, 102, 127  
 secrecy, 115, 183–4  
*seledreamas*, 70  
 Seneca (Roman writer), 57, n. 108  
 Siphonia (character in legend of St Juliana), 173  
 Sermon on the Mount, 97  
*Sermones ad fratres in eremo*, 98, n. 101  
 setting, 34, 47, 121, 123, 124, 168–89  
 sex, 37–8  
 Shinar, 152, 156  
*sib*, 67  
 Sigca (killer of King Ælfwolf), 18  
 Sigeward (correspondent of Ælfric), 53–4, 58–9  
 Sigmundr (figure in Völsung legend), 51  
 Signý (figure in Völsung legend), 51  
 Sigurðr (figure in Völsung legend), 116–17  
 Sodom, 93, 151, 154–7, 165  
 solitude, 95, 187–8, 193  
 Solomon, 111–12  
*Solomon and Saturn* (verse), 111–12  
*soðgied*, 99, 101  
*Soul and Body I*, 98  
 sparrow simile (in Bede's *HE*), 129–30  
 speeches, 62, 64, 85  
 splendour, 62, 63, 68, 89  
 Starkaðr (Norse hero), 49, 52, n. 72  
 stewards, 62, 64, 85  
 storm, 171, 175  
 stronghold, 42, 121, 128, 130, 142–3, 154, 156, 158, 159, 164, 166–7, 172  
 Swedes, 125  
*synna brytta*, 85  
 Tacitus, 13, 18, 52, 79, 114  
 temple, 165–6  
 textual community, 4, 9, 11, 14, 15, 37, 38, 43, 46, 52, 58–9, 74, 82, 92, 105, 115, 120, 138, 200  
 textuality, 3, 7–8  
 Theodoric the Goth, 16–17  
 Theodosius (II, emperor), 193, 194  
*Theodulfi Capitula*, 53, n. 84  
 Thryth (in *Beowulf*), 105–6, 107, 117  
 towns, 36  
 transformation, 82–103  
 transitoriness, 95  
 travel, 125–6  
 treachery, 6, 10, 15–31, 33, 50–1, 74, 75–81, 198–9  
 tumulus, 182  
*ubi sunt*, 95, 96  
 'uncarpentered world', 44–5  
 Underworld, 135, 136  
 Unferth (in *Beowulf*), 49, 64, 77–8, 80–1  
*Vainglory*, 95, 97–103  
 vengeance, 75, 88  
 Vercelli Book, 8, 9  
*Vercelli Homilies*, 98, n. 101  
 Vergil, *Aeneid*, 34, 134–8, 139, 141–2  
 Vikings, 22, 197  
*Visio S. Pauli*, 134–5, 141  
*Vita S. Cuthberti* (anon.) (see also Bede), 169  
*Vita S. Oswaldi*, 27  
*Völsungasaga*, 51  
*Völundarkviða*, 124  
 Vulgate, 37, 42  
 Waldere, 37, 122  
*Wanderer*, 32, 70, 83, 95–6, 97, 102  
 wantonness, 99, 102  
 warriorship, 36  
 Wealththeow (in *Beowulf*), 64, 65, 67, 68, 78, 105, 107, 110  
 weather, 126, 146–7, 169, 177–8  
 West Saxons, 122, 195–7  
*Widsið*, 15, 46, 102, 107, 122  
*Wife's Lament*, 34, 37, 83, 116, 117–19  
 Wiglaf (in *Beowulf*), 70, 78, 79–80  
 wilderness, 34, 41, 121, 128, 130–2, 142–3, 154, 168, 181, 187  
*winburh*, 42, 47, 90, 100–1, 165–6, 174  
 wine, 45, 55, 56–7, 58, 101  
*winsela*, 88  
 'wisdom' poems, 2  
 winter, 126, 129, 140, 177–8  
*wlanclwone*, 100, 158  
 women, 13, 36–9 *passim*, 62, 64, 68, 82, 105–20  
 woods, 130  
 Wulf, 106, 115  
*Wulf and Eadwacer*, 37, 106, 114–15  
 Wulfmær (participant at Battle of Maldon), 199  
 Wulfstan, Bishop of Worcester, 6, 28, 29, 31, 195; *Institutes of Polity*, 6, n. 16; *Homilies*, 18, n. 60, 192, n. 13; *Sermo Lupi ad Anglos*, 6, 24–6, 27, 192  
 Wulfstan of Winchester, *Vita S. Æthelwoldi*, 12, 56