

## INDEX

- Batgam*, 82, 94, 117, 122, 137, 138, 150, 155, 193, 194, 202  
*Berawa/Nekathi*, 44, 45, 196
- caste 1–3, 86, 88, 109, 136, 156, 202; *see also under individual names*  
 and elections, *see* elections and caste  
 Catholic (minority), 162, 184–6, 206  
 Ceylon National Congress (CNC), 148, 153, 191  
 communal minorities (general), 183–4  
 Communist Party (CP), 28, 71, 78, 115, 123, 153, 185, 192, 193, 196, 197  
 Communist Party (Moscow Wing), 123, 193  
 Communist Party (Peking Wing), 193, 194–5  
 Co-operatives, 23, 61, 67–72, 127–30, 173–6, 196; *see also under* patronage and Co-operatives
- Dhobi/Rada*, 196  
*Durave*, 4, 19
- elections, (1943), 150  
 1947, 20, 25, 26, 27, 31, 34, 42, 48, 56, 59, 107–8, 139, 141, 150, 155, 185, 187, 188  
 1952, 20, 26, 27, 34, 48, 108–9, 110, 139, 141, 150, 155–6, 162, 185, 187, 188  
 1956, 20, 26, 27, 34–5, 48, 52–3, 109, 110–11, 117, 150, 157–8, 161–2, 188  
 1960, March, 59, 64, 117–19, 167–8, 171, 185, 188  
 1960, July, 64, 117, 119, 168–9, 171, 185  
 1965, 30, 59, 64, 120–1, 169, 182  
 1970, 34, 59, 66–7, 121–2, 171–2, 182, 190  
 1977, 30, 59, 65–6, 70–1, 126, 127, 130, 133, 177, 181, 182, 189, 204  
 1982, October, 59, 74, 79, 133–4, 179–80, 181, 182, 204  
 1982, December, 59, 79–80, 135, 180, 203, 204  
 elections and caste, 3–6, 8, 12, 18, 20–1, 26, 30, 33, 50–1, 107–9, 150, 155–6, 202; *see also under individual caste names*  
 electoral reforms, 53–9, 114, 203
- Goigama*, 3, 4, 8, 16, 19, 65, 85, 94, 101, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 117, 121, 123, 125, 126, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 201, 202, 205  
 proportions in Bluville, 10, 34  
 and voting in Bluville, 26, 30, 32–3, 50–1  
 as landowners, 11–13, 34  
 in temples, 18, 103  
 proportions in Greenville, 82–3  
 as patrons in Greenville, 82–4, 101, 133–4, 136  
 and oppression in Greenville, 94, 98–101, 105, 125–6, 195–6  
 and voting in Greenville, 105–9, 117–21, 130–2, 133–4  
 and breakdown in control over other groups in Greenville, 131–3  
 proportions in Red Town, 137, 138  
 and voting in Red Town, 150, 155, 171
- Hena*, 196  
*Hunu*, 82, 156, 171, 190, 192, 202
- India, comparisons with Sri Lanka, 1–3, 206
- Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna (JVP), 73, 78, 115–16, 133, 134, 136, 183, 190  
 and caste, 192–8  
 history and development of, 192–8  
 insurrection of 1971, 9, 124, 195–8, 205–6  
 organization of, 194–5  
 and patronage, 192–8
- Karave*, 4, 8, 123, 193

- economic and social dominance of, 11–14, 32–3, 94, 98  
 as patrons; through bus transport services, 24–5; through estates, 25–31, 98; through local notables, 18–25, 48–9, 60–4; through schools, 15–16, 20, 31–2; through shops, 32; through temples, 17–18, 20, 32  
 proportions in Bluville, 10, 15  
 and voting in Bluville, 26, 32–3, 50–1  
*Kumbal*, 66, 156, 196
- Land Reform, 11, 27, 123–7, 130, 132, 133, 136, 172, 173, 203
- Lanka Sama Samaja Party (LSSP), 5, 57, 79, 107, 108, 119–20, 123, 139, 148, 153–6, 167, 170, 171, 179–80, 185, 190, 192–3, 201
- Mahajana Eksath Peramuna (MEP), 35, 52, 110, 119, 161, 167, 171, 193
- Mudaliyar* system, 35–6, 85–8  
 and elections, 46–8  
 and patronage, *see* patronage and the *Mudaliyar* system  
 and the village headmen, 36–8, 41–9, 88–97
- Muslim (minority), 6, 52, 183, 184, 187–90, 206
- Navandanna*, 150  
*Nekathi/Berawa*, 44, 45, 196
- Oli*, 196
- Paddy Lands Act of 1958, 28–9, 112–14, 121, 125, 203
- Pannama*, 82, 126
- party (general), 5–8, 53, 59, 67, 71, 78–9, 81, 135, 171, 181–2, 204–5; *see also* under individual party names
- patronage  
 concept of, 4–5  
 and business, 32, 102–3, 149–51  
 and bus transport services, 24–5, 155  
 and Co-operatives, 23, 61, 63–4, 67–70, 103–4, 127–30, 173–6, 196  
 and ecology, 22–3, 24, 26–30, 33, 84–5, 99–100, 105, 106, 136, 201  
 and elections, 4–5, 8–9, 14–16, 17–18, 19–33, 34–5, 37–8, 46–51, 60–4, 64–73, 75–9, 141, 149–51, 156, 199–206  
 and estates and landholdings, 25–31, 66–7, 97–101, 139, 140  
 and local notables (*see also* patronage and the *Mudaliyar* system), 18–25, 28–9, 36–8, 39–41, 48–9, 60–4, 88–97, 105–7, 114, 139, 149–50, 199–200  
 and the *Mudaliyar* system, 35–48, 88–97, 139–41, 149  
 and schools, 15–16, 31–2, 64, 114–16, 185–6  
 and the State, 6, 7, 9, 21, 53, 60–4, 64–6, 67–70, 72–9, 80–1, 103–4, 130–3, 135–6, 162–7, 169–73, 173–6, 177–9, 181–2, 188–9, 203–6  
 and temples, 17–18, 103, 139, 149–51
- Rada/Dhobi*, 196
- Salagama*, 4, 196
- Sri Lanka Freedom Party (SLFP), 14, 25, 35, 52, 60, 62, 64, 68, 70, 71, 79, 80, 81, 108, 110, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123–4, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 150, 157, 161, 162, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 175, 177, 180, 181, 185, 186, 188, 189–90, 192, 198, 204, 205
- temples, 17–18, 103, 141–51; *see also* under patronage and temples
- trade unions, 76, 137, 139, 151–5, 178
- United Front (UF), 68, 70, 123–4, 127, 171, 181, 195
- United National Party (UNP), 5, 25, 35, 63, 66, 67, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 102, 108, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 126, 127, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 151, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 185, 187, 188, 189–90, 192, 198, 204, 205, 206
- Vahumpura*, 82, 98, 137, 138, 150, 155, 156, 177, 193, 194, 196, 202