

## Index

*(Numbers in italics refer to footnotes)*

### A

*acedia* 141, 143  
 action 185  
 activity 185  
*Acts of the Apostles* 157, 163  
 acumen 55, 59, 69, 71  
 advisedness 9, 28, 73, 95–101, 107  
     *see* counsel, deliberation, *eubouilia*  
 affective part 5  
 Albert the Great, St xiv  
 Alphonsus Liguori, St 176  
 Ambrose, St 9, 11  
 Andronicus xv, 53, 71, 83, 91  
 angels 117  
 anger 137, 167  
 animal prudence 47  
 appetite 5, 185

application 7, 11, 12, 17, 46, 67, 181  
 aristocracy 83  
 aristoteleanism  
     and platonism xiv, 9, 10, 11  
     and theology xv  
 Aristotle xvi, xv, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17,  
     23, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 47,  
     49, 51, 53, 54, 55, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71,  
     73, 75, 83, 85, 87, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101,  
     105, 109, 115, 155, 165, 167, 179  
 art 9, 11, 15, 17, 29, 75, 93  
     and prudence 7, 15, 17, 19, 29,  
     93  
 Augustine, St 5, 7, 15, 17, 27, 29, 35,  
     53, 54, 95, 117, 121, 153, 157, 159,  
     161, 163

### B

balance of powers 185  
 baptism 47  
 Baumgarten, A. 67  
 Benedict, St xv, 54  
 Bernard, St 54

Boethius 75  
 Boniface VIII 174  
 boredom, spiritual 141, 143  
 Bourke, D. J. 169, 176

### C

Cajetan xiii, 13  
 canonico-moralism 175  
 Canonists, Political 174, 175  
 canon law 174  
 capital sin 137, 165  
 cardinal virtues 3, 113  
 carelessness and contempt 139, 145  
 caricatures of prudence 147–67  
 carnal sins 137, 147, 149  
 Caroline Divines 179  
 cases 11, 13, 178, 180  
 Cassian, John, St xv, 54  
 casuistry 178, 179, 187  
 cause 6, 25, 115, 117, 185  
*Causis, Liber De* 113  
 caution 55, 57, 79, 81  
 certainty 31, 75, 105, 111, 178, 182–  
     184  
 and opinion 9, 182

character 4  
     *see* moral virtue  
 charisms 109, 111  
 charity 17, 33, 43, 99, 145  
 Charlesworth, M. J. 67  
 cheating 165  
 choice 5, 7, 11  
 II *Chronicles*, Book of 15, 133  
 Chrysippus xv, 5, 53, 61  
 Cicero xiv, xv, 5, 8, 11, 25, 52, 53, 59,  
     61, 63, 65, 75, 137  
 circumspection 55, 57, 77, 79  
 circumstances 71, 79, 97, 127, 176  
 citizens 87  
 civil and despotic rule 185  
 Clement of Alexandria, St 179  
 code-morality 169, 175, 176  
*cogitativa* 13, 67  
     *see ratio particularis*

## INDEX

*collatio* 5  
 command 3, 29  
   *see* prudence, imperative decision of  
 commandments of prudence 169–73  
 common good 33, 35, 37, 89  
 common moral rules 62, 105, 107, 176  
   *see synesis*  
 community 85  
*concupisibile* 93  
*Confessionalia* 179  
 Confucius 61  
 conjecture 57, 71, 73  
 connection of virtues 17, 45  
 conscience 28, 100, 102, 104  
   and prudence 180, 181

conserving causality 115, 117  
 consideration 131  
 constitution, political 83, 85  
 continence 135  
 contingency and prudence xvi, 61, 63,  
 75, 77, 79, 81, 111, 178, 182, 184  
 contrary and privative 123  
*I Corinthians*, Epistle to 33, 109, 157  
*II Corinthians*, Epistle to 153, 155  
 counsel 7, 8, 9, 26, 73, 95, 97, 99, 113,  
 117, 131  
   *see* advisedness, deliberation  
 covetousness 163–7  
 cunning 43, 153, 155, 173

## D

Damascene, John, St xiv  
*Daniel*, Book of 51  
 Decalogue, the 169, 171  
 decretalism 175  
 deliberation 7, 11, 43, 95,  
   *see* counsel  
 Deman, T. xiii  
 democracy 83  
 demonstration 65

*Deuteronomy*, Book of 171  
 devil 149  
 dialectics 57, 101, 107  
 Diana, A. 179  
 diligence 141  
 Dionysius 23, 111, 113, 117, 125  
 discretion xv  
 domestic group 89  
 domestic prudence 37, 57, 89, 91

## E

*Ecclesiastes*, Book of 163  
*Ecclesiasticus*, Book of 69, 141, 143,  
 173  
 ‘economic’ prudence 37  
 education 67, 69  
 effective decision 59, 94, 99  
   *see* prudence, imperative decision of,  
 embryonic virtue 49  
 end as determinant 37, 49  
 ends and means 6, 21, 23, 49, 185  
 ends for moral virtue 21, 23, 49  
 envy 133  
*Ephesians*, Epistle to 81, 143, 155  
*epiekeia* 103, 177

equitable 103, 177  
 Ernst, C. 73, 109, 168, 177  
 Eruigena, John Scot 22  
 ethics and theology xv, 108  
*euboulia* 49, 57, 70, 95–101, 181  
 eudemonism xvii, 169  
 Euripides 32  
*eustochia* 55, 70  
 exceptional cases 103, 105, 174  
   *see gnome*  
 execution, order of 12, 176, 185,  
 187  
*Exodus*, Book of 51  
 experience 5, 13, 47, 51, 61, 63

## F

faculty-psychology 4  
 faith xvi, 43, 182  
 false prudence 147–67  
 family 89, 91

Fearon, J. 143  
 fears 161  
 flesh 147, 149, 161  
 foresight 5, 75, 77

## INDEX

forgetting 51  
fortitude 25  
freewill 87, 111, 186

fruits of the Spirit 119  
future, solicitude for 161, 163

## G

*Galatians*, Epistle to 119  
Gardeil, A. 53  
general and particular 47, 63  
    *see* universal  
general sin 125  
general virtue 19, 125, 151  
Gerard of Cremona 113  
Gift of Counsel xv, xvi, 69, 109–19,  
    183  
Gift of Knowledge 113  
Gift of Understanding 65, 67  
Gifts of the Spirit xv, xvi, 108, 109,  
    111, 113, 183

Gilby, T. xvi, xvii, 3, 6, 7, 12, 27, 33,  
    37, 39, 42, 77, 85, 87, 91, 95, 97, 105,  
    111, 169, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180,  
    181, 184  
Gloss, the 143, 145  
*gnome* 59, 103, 105, 107, 171, 181  
good manners 7  
grace xvii, 45, 73  
Gregory the Great, St xv, 15, 45, 54,  
    109, 115, 129, 135, 141, 143, 153, 165  
Grosseteste, Robert xiv, 53  
guile 155, 157

## H

habits 4  
haste, undue 129, 131  
Heath, T. R. 141  
heaven and prudence 115, 117  
*Hebrews*, Epistle to 47  
Herod 123  
hierarchy of causes 113

Hill, E. 123  
Hiram 15  
Homer 165  
Hughes, W. D. 5  
human acts 9, 185  
hurry 127

## I

ignorance 127  
imagination 103  
*imperium* 3, 176, 181  
    of law 177  
    of prudence 27, 29, 51, 101, 176,  
        177, 181  
    *see* prudence, imperative decision of  
imprudence 121–37  
    special sin of 125, 127  
inconstancy 131, 133, 135  
increase of virtue 47  
individual 11, 13, 62, 65, 67, 75, 79,  
    178, 182, 187

infinite 13  
ingenuity 55  
innate virtue 47, 49  
Innocent III 174  
insight 55, 65, 67  
intellectual virtue xv, 14, 15, 19,  
    61  
intention, order of 12, 95, 176, 185  
intention and execution 185  
*irascibile* 93  
*Isaiah*, Prophecy of 108, 111  
Isidore, St 5, 31, 71, 75, 83, 143

## J

*James*, Epistle of 119, 133, 137, 149  
Jephthah 123  
Jerome, St 54, 161, 163, 180

*Job*, Book of 47, 143, 153, 157  
*I John*, Epistle of 45, 115  
*John*, Gospel of 163

## INDEX

John of St Thomas 6, 183  
*Judges*, Book of 9, 123  
 judgment, sound practical 101, 103  
*see synesis*

juridical science 178  
 justice xvi, 2, 21, 33, 83, 165, 171, 173,  
 177

## K

kindness, loving 119  
 kingdom 84  
 kingly prudence 83, 85, 87

kingship 85  
 knowing and loving 4, 5, 7

## L

law 35, 178  
 analogical notion of 177  
 natural 49, 174  
 positive 174  
 spirit and letter of 174  
*see gnome*  
 Law, the Old xvi, 145, 171, 173, 179  
 laws and prudence 169–73, 174–7  
 laxism 178  
 legalism in moral theology 105, 169,  
 175, 176, 178  
 legalistic justice 33, 103, 177

legal or general justice 35  
 legislative prudence 83  
*legispositivum* 82, 85  
*Leviticus*, Book of 145, 171, 173  
 liberality 157  
 love 4, 5, 7, 183  
*dialectic of* 6, 182, 183  
*morally neutral* 15  
 loving and knowing 4, 5, 7  
*Luke*, Gospel of 41, 149, 153  
 lust 137, 165

## M

*I Maccabees*, Book of 109  
 Macrobius xiv, xv, 53, 61, 65, 67, 73,  
 75, 79  
 magnanimity 31  
*Malachi*, Prophecy of 169  
*Mark*, Gospel of 77  
 material-formal 15, 19, 37, 186  
 matter and individuation 12  
*Matthew*, Gospel of 33, 119, 123, 131,  
 159, 161, 163, 169, 184  
 mean of virtue 25, 27  
 means to end 6, 7, 23, 25, 49, 77  
 Medina, B. 176  
 memory 5, 51, 55, 61, 63  
 mercy 103, 117, 119

middle term 69  
 military prudence 57, 91, 93  
 mnemonics 63  
 ‘monastic’ prudence 37  
 moral forms 67  
 morality 127, 139, 178, 186  
 moral theology xv, 175, 176, 180  
     and legalism xvii, 174  
 moral virtue xv, 15, 21, 33, 43, 97, 187  
     acquired and infused 2  
     and intellectual virtue 15, 17, 21  
     and right affection 15, 17, 19, 43,  
       51, 103  
     human 97

## N

natural xvii, 47, 111  
 appetite 185  
 law 49, 174  
 nature 47  
*contrasted with grace* 145

contrasted with will 25, 27  
 determinism of 49  
 necessary and contingent 9, 11, 77, 178  
 negligence 127, 139–45

## INDEX

## O

- objects, psychological and moral determinants 19, 37, 89  
 obligation 169  
 O'Brien, T. C. 103, 123, 174, 177  
 O'Connor, E. D. xvi, 108, 183  
*œconomica* 89–91  
*see* domestic prudence
- Old Testament 169, 171, 173  
 oligarchy 83  
 omission, sin of 141  
 opinion 9, 13, 57, 182, 187  
 Origen 179  
 outline of treatise xv, xvi

## P

- particular 11, 49, 63, 67, 69, 75, 187  
 particular Providence 184  
 parts xvi, 55  
*of soul* 4, 9, 13, 61, 187  
*of virtue* 55, 57, 186  
 Pascal, B. 178  
 patristic tradition xiv, 17, 54, 180  
 Pelagianism xvii  
*Penitentials*, the 174, 179  
 perseverance 135  
*i Peter*, Epistle of 31  
 Peter Lombard 17  
*Philippians*, Epistle to 184  
 Philip the Chancellor xiv, 17  
 physics 57  
 Pieper, J. xiii  
 Plato 4, 52, 89, 93, 104  
 platonism and aristoteleanism xiv, 10  
 pleasure, carnal 41  
 Plotinus xv, 53, 69, 73  
 political prudence 35, 37, 87, 89  
 polity, the ideal 85  
*populus* 32  
*potestas paterna* 91  
 Potter, R. D. 109  
 practical reason 7, 9, 47, 65, 67, 183, 187  
 practical certainty 183  
 practice 65, 67  
*see* theory  
 precept 3  
*see imperium*  
 precipitancy 127, 129, 131  
 predicament, the human 81  
 prevision 75, 77  
 pride 165  
 prince, the 83
- principle 22, 66, 67, 171, 178  
 and practice 23, 65, 67  
 sense of 65  
 private good 33  
 privative, contrary, negative 123  
*privatum* 33  
 probabilism 175, 176  
 probability 57  
 probable certainty 182, 183, 184  
 Proclus 113  
*Proverbs*, Book of 9, 15, 69, 91, 121, 129, 131, 143, 145, 153, 155, 157, 161, 169  
 providence 55, 75, 77  
 Providence, divine 105, 161  
 prudence 2, 17, 176, 177, 180, 184  
*about individual cases* xiv, 11, 13, 62, 65, 67, 79  
 acquired and infused 45, 47, 116, 123  
 and casuistry 178, 179  
 and conscience 180, 181  
 and grace 45, 47  
 and laws 174, 175, 176, 177  
 certainty of xvi, 31, 75, 111, 181, 183, 184  
 commandments of 164–73, 177  
 contrary faults 15, 43, 121, 171  
*by lack* 121–45  
*by semblance* 41, 147–67  
 deliberation of 27, 99, 113, 135  
 discourse of 65, 67, 129  
 discovers mean of virtue 25, 27  
 etymology 5, 75  
 false 43  
 imperative decision of 7, 27, 29, 43, 51, 59, 99, 113, 135, 177, 181  
 incomplete and complete 41, 43

## INDEX

- intellectual virtue xiv  
 in theology xv  
 judgment of 27, 28, 99, 101, 103, 133, 135, 181  
 loss of 51  
 moral virtue xiv, 15, 17, 43, 51, 103  
 not innate 47, 49  
 parts of xvi, 53-9, 125, 127  
   allies 20, 57, 59, 95-107  
   components 55, 61-81  
     kinds 57, 59, 83-93  
     practical wisdom 11  
     seat of 5-11  
     sham 147-67  
     social virtue 33-41, 57, 83-107, 177  
     special virtue 16, 19, 21  
     supposes ends of virtues 21, 23  
     prudence of the flesh 41, 147, 149, 165  
     *Psalms*, the 131, 155, 157, 159

## R

- Rabanus Maurus 143  
 rabbins 175, 179  
 Rackham, H. 9  
 rashness 129  
*ratio particularis* 5, 13, 183  
   *see cogitativa*  
 Raymond of Peñafort, St 175  
 reason 5  
 reasoned judgment 55, 73, 75  
 reasoning and understanding 65, 66, 75  
 reasoning in prudence 73, 75

- reflex principles 175  
 Reidy, S. J. xiii  
 reification 23  
 rhetoric 57, 71, 73  
 Richard of St Victor xv, 54  
 rigorism 178  
 Roman Law 174  
*Romans*, Epistle to 41, 54, 109, 115, 147, 149, 159  
 royalty 84  
 ruler's prudence 37, 39, 41, 57, 83, 85  
 rules, ordinary 62, 107

## S

- 1 Samuel*, Book of 29  
 Sanchez, T. 179  
 Sanderson, R. 179  
 Sapiential Books of Bible xv, 54  
 Sappho 165  
 scientific method 57  
 scruples 179  
 seat of virtue 5, 9, 21  
 Seneca xv  
 sensation and reason 4  
 sense and prudence 13, 55, 63, 67, 103  
 sexuality 15  
 sham prudence 41, 147-67  
 shrewdness 71  
 sin 41, 43, 121, 123, 141, 147  
   against Holy Ghost 149, 151  
   mortal 123, 143, 145, 149, 151  
   venial 123, 145, 151  
 singular 13  
   *see* individual  
 sinners and prudence 41, 43, 91, 97, 103  
 situation, sense of 79

- Situational Ethics 180  
 slave and subject 39, 41, 59, 87, 89  
 slavery 32, 39  
 Socrates 5  
*solertia* 55, 69  
 solicitude 29, 31, 59, 71, 121, 139, 143, 159  
   worldly 159-63  
 special sin 125, 139, 141, 153, 155  
 special virtue 17, 19, 79, 125  
 State, the 37, 85  
 statesmanship 57, 83, 85  
 Stoic tradition xiv, 14, 17, 54, 95, 179  
 Suarez, F. 176  
 subjects, prudence in 39, 41  
 subordination 38  
 supreme rule of conduct 113  
 Suttor, T. xvi, 4  
 syllogism 11, 13  
   practical 13, 22, 65, 66, 183  
*synderesis* 23, 25, 180, 186  
*synesis* 59, 101, 103, 105, 181

## INDEX

## T

Taylor, J. 179  
 teachableness 55, 67, 69  
 temerity 129  
 temperament and virtue 49, 67, 103  
 temperance 25, 145, 147  
 temporal matters 159–63  
 Terence 137  
 theological virtue 2, 22, 187  
     beyond ethics 3  
 theology, moral 180  
 theology and philosophy xv  
 theoretical and practical reasons 8, 183

theory and practice 9, 27, 65, 77, 178,  
 183, 184, 187  
 processes compared 23, 47, 49, 65,  
 97, 101, 153, 171  
 II *Thessalonians*, Epistle to 159  
 thinking and doing 7, 27  
 thoughtlessness 127, 131, 133  
 timocracy 83  
 I *Timothy*, Epistle to 119  
 II *Timothy*, Epistle to 159  
 tutiorism 175, 178  
 tyranny 83

## U

unchasteness 137  
 understanding 65, 67, 131  
 universal and particular 13, 47, 63, 65,  
 67, 77, 103, 182, 187

universals 13, 49, 65, 182  
*usus* 13, 186, 187

## V

Valerius Maximus 35  
 vice 4, 186  
 virtue 4, 15, 17, 21, 49, 187  
     embryonic 49

virtues, specific distinction between  
 19, 99

## W

war 91, 93  
 will 5, 7, 27, 29  
 William of Moerbeke xiv  
 wisdom 9, 19, 105

*Wisdom*, Book of 13, 19, 111, 147  
 wit, quick 71  
 world, flesh, devil 147, 149  
 worldly prudence 149, 151, 155