

CONTENTS

- xi General Preface
- xix Editorial Notes
- xxi Introduction
- QUESTION 50. THE ANGELIC NATURE
 - 5 Article 1. is an angel an entirely incorporeal being?
 - 9 Article 2. is an angel composed of matter and form?
 - 17 Article 3. are there a great number of angels?
 - 21 Article 4. do the angels differ from one another specifically?
 - 25 Article 5. are the angels immortal?
- QUESTION 51. HOW THE ANGELS ARE RELATED TO BODIES
 - 31 Article 1. have angels bodies as part of their nature?
 - 35 Article 2. do the angels ever assume bodies?
 - 39 Article 3. do the bodies assumed by angels function as living organisms?
- QUESTION 52. ANGELS AND POSITION IN SPACE
 - 45 Article 1. does an angel exist in place?
 - 47 Article 2. can an angel be in several places at once?
 - 51 Article 3. can several angels be in the same place at once?
- QUESTION 53. THE MOVEMENT OF ANGELS IN SPACE
 - 55 Article 1. can an angel move from place to place?
 - 61 Article 2. does an angel, moving locally, pass through an intermediate place?
 - 65 Article 3. is an angel's movement instantaneous?
- QUESTION 54. ANGELIC KNOWLEDGE
 - 73 Article 1. is an angel's actual understanding identical with his substance?
 - 79 Article 2. is an angel's actual understanding identical with his existence?
 - 81 Article 3. is an angel's power to understand one thing with his essence?
 - 85 Article 4. is the difference between agent and potential intellects found in angels?
 - 87 Article 5. have the angels only intellectual knowledge?

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02917-9 - Summa Theologiae: Volume 9 - Angels, (1a. 50-64)

Kenelm Foster O.P.

Table of Contents

[More information](#)**QUESTION 55. THE MEDIUM OF ANGELIC KNOWLEDGE**

- 93 Article 1. is the medium of all an angel's knowledge simply himself?
- 97 Article 2. do angels understand by means of ideas drawn from external things?
- 103 Article 3. do the greater angels know by means of more general ideas than lesser angels?

QUESTION 56. THE ANGELIC KNOWLEDGE OF SPIRITUAL BEINGS

- 109 Article 1. does an angel know himself?
- 113 Article 2. does one angel know another?
- 117 Article 3. can angels have a natural knowledge of God?

QUESTION 57. THE ANGELS' KNOWLEDGE OF MATERIAL THINGS

- 123 Article 1. do the angels know material things?
- 127 Article 2. do the angels know particular things?
- 131 Article 3. do angels know the future?
- 135 Article 4. do the angels know a man's thoughts?
- 139 Article 5. do angels know the mysteries of grace?

QUESTION 58. HOW AN ANGEL'S MIND FUNCTIONS

- 145 Article 1. is an angel's mind sometimes in act of knowing and sometimes not?
- 149 Article 2. can an angel understand several things at once?
- 151 Article 3. does an angel know by discursive thinking?
- 153 Article 4. does an angel know by distinguishing and combining concepts?
- 157 Article 5. can an angel fall into error?
- 161 Article 6. can we distinguish a 'morning' and 'evening' knowledge in the angels?
- 165 Article 7. are the morning and evening knowledge the same or different?

QUESTION 59. THE WILL OF THE ANGELS

- 169 Article 1. is there will in the angels?
- 173 Article 2. is the angels' will the same as their intellect or their nature?

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02917-9 - Summa Theologiae: Volume 9 - Angels, (1a. 50-64)

Kenelm Foster O.P.

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

- 177 Article 3. have the angels free will?
 179 Article 4. are the irascible and concupiscible tendencies found in angels?

QUESTION 60. ANGELIC LOVE

- 185 Article 1. are the angels loving by nature?
 187 Article 2. are the angels loving as choosing to love?
 191 Article 3. does an angel love himself both naturally and by choice?
 195 Article 4. does one angel by nature love another as himself?
 197 Article 5. does an angel naturally love God more than self?

QUESTION 61. THE CREATION OF THE ANGELS

- 205 Article 1. is the angels' existence caused?
 207 Article 2. have angels been created from eternity?
 209 Article 3. were the angels created before the physical universe?
 213 Article 4. were the angels created in the empyrean heaven?

QUESTION 62. THE RAISING OF THE ANGELS TO THE STATE OF GRACE AND GLORY

- 217 Article 1. were the angels created enjoying bliss?
 221 Article 2. does an angel need grace in order to turn to God?
 225 Article 3. were the angels created in grace?
 227 Article 4. is the bliss of a blessed angel an effect of merit on his part?
 231 Article 5. did each angel obtain bliss immediately after one meritorious act?
 233 Article 6. did the angels receive grace and glory to the measure of their natural gifts?
 237 Article 7. do the angels who are in glory retain any natural knowledge and love?
 239 Article 8. can an angel, once in glory, sin?
 241 Article 9. can an angel, once in bliss, continue to grow in that state?

QUESTION 63. SIN IN THE ANGELS

- 247 Article 1. can there be moral evil in angels?
 251 Article 2. is it only by pride and envy that angels can sin?
 255 Article 3. did the devil desire to be as God?

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02917-9 - Summa Theologiae: Volume 9 - Angels, (1a. 50-64)

Kenelm Foster O.P.

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

- 259 Article 4. are any devils bad by nature?
 261 Article 5. did the devil turn evil, voluntarily, immediately on being created?
 267 Article 6. was there a time-interval between the creation and the fall of the first angel that sinned?
 269 Article 7. was the highest angel that fell also the highest absolutely?
 273 Article 8. was the sin of the first angel that sinned a cause of the others sinning?
 277 Article 9. did the number of angels who sinned equal the number that did not?

QUESTION 64. THE DEVILS' PUNISHMENT

- 281 Article 1. is a devil's intellect darkened by the loss of all knowledge of truth?
 287 Article 2. is the will of the devils fixed in evil?
 293 Article 3. do the devils suffer pain?
 295 Article 4. is this atmosphere of ours the place where the devils are punished?

Appendices

- 301 1. Angelology in the Church and in St Thomas
 306 2. Satan
 322 Glossary
 329 Bibliography
 331 Index of Matters
 337 Index of Names