

## Contents

Foreword	<i>page</i> ix
Preface	xi
1 International Association of Academies (1899–1914)	1
2 International Research Council (1919–1931)	19
3 ICSU: beginning and establishment	33
4 ICSU development (1931–1939)	42
5 ICSU in wartime	60
6 A new beginning (1945)	71
7 ICSU in a post-war world	82
8 The free conduct of science	93
9 Living machinery: officers and staff	109
10 Growth: within science and outwards	127
11 ICSU at mid century	138
12 The International Geophysical Year and its heritage	149
13 Data and scientific information	160
14 World projects and the environment	172
15 ICSU and UNESCO	183
16 Membership	190
17 Ringberg (1985) to Visegrad (1990): self-examination	202
18 The road to Rio and beyond	212
19 ICSU at the end of a century	228
Appendix 1: Acronyms	233
Appendix 2: Administration, management, history, finance	237
Notes	252
Further reading	268
Index	270