

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	viii
1 Introduction	i
2 The possibilities of irony in courtly literature	14
3 Irony and chivalry	51
4 Irony and love	91
5 Irony and narrative technique	132
6 Verbal irony	171
7 Irony of the narrator	213
8 Dramatic irony	250
9 The irony of values	287
10 Structural irony	326
11 The reasons for irony in the medieval romance	359
<i>Bibliography</i>	394
<i>Index of passages discussed</i>	419
<i>General index</i>	425