

Cambridge University Press

052102188X - Charity and Bienfaisance: The Treatment of the Poor in the Montpellier Region

1740–1815

Colin Jones

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

Place-names within the department of the Hérault are given with the name of the district to which they were assigned in 1790 (B = Béziers; L = Lodève; M = Montpellier; St P = Saint-Pons); other French localities are given with the name of their department.

For poor-relief institutions in individual localities, see under 'home-relief institutions' and 'hospitals' rather than under place-names.

- Agadensis, 23
- Agadois, 224. *See also* Agde, Ancien Régime diocese of
- Agde (B), 11, 20
 - Ancien Régime diocese of, 7, 23; poor-relief provision in, 46; medical provision in, 116–17, 118n
 - aged, the, 4, 61, 62, 66, 97, 103, 121, 140, 154, 160, 178, 182, 191
 - 'agrarian individualism', 31
 - Aigues-Mortes (Gard), 35
 - Albi (Tarn), 19, 118
 - Ancien Régime diocese of, 15
 - Albigensian crusade, 23
 - Alès (Gard), Ancien Régime diocese of, 15
 - alms, 50, 56, 57, 64, 67, 91–3, 95, 166, 168, 208, 213, 225. *See also* alms-giving, charity, 'mutualism'
 - alms-giving, 1–2, 4, 39–42, 45, 50, 74–5, 76–9, 91, 166
 - Amoreux, 97, 113, 114, 119, 121
 - Amsterdam, 20
 - anti-clericalism, 1, 5, 39, 84, 166, 196, 201, 211
 - archers des pauvres, 61. *See also* chasse-gueux
 - Areconici, 23
 - Argenson, Marquis d', 24
 - Armée des Pyrénées Orientales, 172
 - artificial respiration, 136
 - assignat, 162–4, 170, 179, 187, 194
 - ateliers de charité, 133n, 135, 136, 165
 - ateliers de secours, 160
 - aumône, *see* alms
 - Avène (L), 236
 - Ballainvilliers, C. S. Bernard de, 141, 142, 264
 - banditry, 138, 148n, 227, 244, 245
 - Barère, 166, 176, 180, 197
 - 'baroque piety', 82, 84, 85, 201, 210
 - Bartélémy, Etienne, 195
 - Bas Languedoc, 7, 25, 26, 27, 45, 70, 117, 126, 146
 - agriculture, 11, 16–17, 31–2, 34, 148, 241, 251
 - climate, 14n, 27, 34, 35, 251
 - communications, 11, 14, 19, 32, 242, 251
 - economic development, 30–4, 162, 241–3, 247, 249
 - migrations, 14–17, 35–6, 96, 148, 251
 - towns and cities, 15, 96, 236. *See also under individual cities*
 - trade and industry, 12, 17–18, 30–2, 34, 147, 162, 184, 241–3, 246
 - Baumès, 204
 - Beaucaire (Gard), 20, 30; 242
 - Beauce, 147
 - begging, 15, 22, 41–2, 61, 77, 95–6, 245
 - as expression of social tension, 23, 37, 243
 - polemics concerning, 3, 5, 29, 132, 166
 - repression of, 50, 111, 133, 134, 135, 230
 - see also* poor; government, campaigns against
 - begging and vagrancy; vagrancy
 - Béziers, 32, 33, 114, 164, 209
 - Ancien Régime diocese of, 7, 16, 23, 31:
 - poor-relief provision in, 45, 46, 72, 224;
 - medical provision in, 118n
 - sub-delegate of, 72, 189
 - bienfaisance, 1–8 *passim*, 75, 91, 98, 128, 130, 154, 176, 183, 185, 186, 252, 257
 - central government and, 5, 160–1

- bienfaisance* — *cont.*
 and charitable giving, 75, 87, 92, 93, 166,
 212–13
 historiography concerning, 5–7
see also alms; alms-giving; charity; poor-relief
 institutions
- biens nationaux*, 161, 162, 174, 241
- Biterrensis, 23
- Biterrois, *see* Béziers, Ancien Régime diocese of
- Boisset, 196
- Boissier de Sauvages, 121
- boîtes d'Helvétius*, *see* *boîtes de remèdes*
- boîtes de remèdes*, 117, 137–8, 235
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 76, 201. *See also* Empire
- Bonnier de la Mosson, 91–2
- Bon Pasteur, of Béziers, 175; of Montpellier, 79,
 88, 89, 168
- Bordeaux (Gironde), 118
- Bouillet, 114
- bourg*s, 24, 71, 196, 224, 226
- Boussagues (B), 46
- Boyer-Fonfrède, 223, 224
- brigandage, *see* banditry
- Broussonet, Victor, 205, 207
- Bureau de Mendicité, 138, 150, 154, 159
- bureau gratuit de vaccination*, 239
- bureaux d'aumônes*, 138–9
- bureaux de bienfaisance, 213, 219, 240, 245
 administration of, 196, 217–18, 225
 geographical distribution of, 225–9, 254–5
 legislation instituting, 195
see also bureaux de charité; home-relief
 institutions
- bureaux de charité, 49, 111, 132, 135, 139, 160,
 182
 administration of, 50, 71, 98
 effects of Revolution on, 168, 169
 geographical distribution of, 48, 136, 263–4
see also home-relief institutions
- burial sites, 64, 81, 83, 84–5, 97, 170, 210,
 211. *See also* cemeteries
- Burke and Hare, 125
- Cadiz, 20
- caisses de secours et de prévoyance*, 230
- Cambacérès, Abbé, 76
- Cambon, Joseph, 168
- camp-followers, 152
- Canal de Lunel, 30
- Canal du Midi, 11, 30, 32, 242
- Carcassonne (Aude), Ancien Régime diocese of,
 17; Lieutenant (*maréchaussée*), 146
- Catholic Reformation, *see* religious revival, in
 seventeenth century
- Causse, 17
- cemeteries, 97, 136, 170, 208, 210. *See also*
 burial sites
- Cessenon (St P), 46, 179
- Cévennes, 12, 17, 104, 193, 194, 224
- Châlons-sur-Marne (Marne), Academy of, 5
- Chaptal, 31, 200, 203, 229–30
- Charigny, 117
- charitable donors, 79, 87–8, 93–4, 95, 130,
 131–2, 209n, 211, 254. *See also*
 alms-giving; charity; testamentary charity;
 wills
- Charités, 49, 263–4
- charity, 1–8 *passim*, 23, 67, 75, 237, 252
 in collection boxes, 78, 79, 207–8, 219
 in collections, 64, 78–9, 86, 168, 174, 208,
 216n, 219
 critique of, 2–5, 7, 131–3, 159–61
 geographical availability of, 24, 45, 178
 poor-relief administration, as an act of, 51, 53,
 56, 202–3, 225
 popular attitudes towards, 6–7, 95–112
passim
 religious motivation behind, 2, 76–7, 166,
 169
 trends in: decline in Ancien Régime, 74–5,
 79, 107, 131; decline in early 1790s, 162,
 164, 166, 172, 188; revival in late 1790s
 and 1800s, 207–12; long-term decline,
 212–13, 253, 257
see also alms; alms-giving; *bienfaisance*;
 charitable donors; clergy; foundations;
 'mutualism'; seigneurs; testamentary
 charity
- charity pawnshops, 99. *See also* Prêt Gratuit
- charivaris, 20, 25
- charlatans, 22, 117–18, 137, 236
- chasse-gueux*, 61, 111, 134, 141
- Chaurand, 49
- chestnuts, 14, 106, 126
- child abandonment, 103, 192. *See also* *enfants trouvés*; hospitals, children within;
 illegitimacy; orphans
- church lands, *see* *biens nationaux*
- citoyennes*, 197–8
- Civil Constitution of the Clergy, 164, 168, 197,
 199, 202, 209
- clergy, 5, 37, 62, 66, 67, 115, 210, 212, 251–2
 bishops, 23–4, 136, 201, 209; and poor relief,
 24, 50–1, 71, 73, 90, 99, 108, 219, 224
 constitutional clergy, 197
- curés, 22, 39, 116, 170; and poor relief, 50, 71,
 72, 76, 82, 98, 106, 108, 137, 166, 168,
 211
- monastic clergy, and poor relief, 3, 40–2, 75,
 98, 167–8
- non-jurors, 198, 209
- Clermont (L), 16, 17, 34, 117
- Clermont (Puy-de-Dôme), Ancien Régime
 diocese of, 15
- Code Civil*, 219
- coitus interruptus, 211

Index

309

- Colbert, 38, 77, 82–3, 91–2
 Collot d'Herbois, 186
 Colombier, Jean, 69, 112, 127, 134
 Comité de Mendicité, 8, 14n, 46, 133n,
 159–61, 166, 169, 174, 175, 178–9, 180,
 183, 185, 217, 226, 231, 236, 252, 264
comité de salut public, 186
comité des secours publics, 186
comités de surveillance, 173
commission des secours publics, 186
 communes, *see* communities; municipalities;
 village community
 communities, 24, 73, 171, 177, 213, 226
compagnonnages, 77, 94n, 230
compoix, 25
 Concordat, 199, 200, 209n, 210, 230
confréries, 82, 85
 des pénitents, 92–3, 99, 168, 211, 219, 230
 du saint-sacrement, 92
 constitutions, of 1791, 160; of Year III, 182
 Consulate, 201, 213, 219. *See also* Empire
 Continental System, 242
 Cosne, Alexandre, 118
 counter-revolution, 172
 Cournonsec (M), 98
 crime, 3, 22, 23, 29, 37, 77, 132, 133, 138,
 148, 151, 152, 249, 251. *See also* begging;
 vagrancy
 criminal vagrants, *see* vagabonds
 customs officials, 221
 'dead season', 18, 33n, 135, 147
décadi, 197, 198
'iudechristianisation', *see* anti-clericalism
défenseurs de la patrie, 176–7, 236
 Delpech, 207
 dépôt de mendicité: at Le Puy, 140, 146–7; at
 Montpellier, 68, 140, 153; at Toulouse,
 140, 146–7
 dépôts de mendicité
 admissions and discharges, 140, 151, 152,
 153–4, 163, 247
 Ecole des Accouchements, *see* Maternité
 establishment in 1768, 140
 internal régime, 140, 152–3, 247–9
 medical facilities within, 60, 146, 152, 248
 reopening in 1808, 231, 240–1
 temporary closure in 1775, 140–1, 148n
 types of inmates, 151–2, 154, 247–9
 unpopularity, 141, 154–5, 251
see also government, campaigns against
 begging and vagrancy
 desertion, 141, 191
 diet in, therapy, 116, 125–6
 Directory, 184, 201, 230–1. *See also*
 Revolutionary assemblies
 disease, 35, 96, 99, 102–3, 173–4, 239. *See also*
 epidemics; illnesses
 dissections, 124–5, 205–7
 districts, 177, 178–9, 182
drailles, 16–17
 Dreyfus, Ferdinand, 173
droit sur les spectacles, 213n
 economic independence, 26–7, 95–6
 Edict of Blois (1560), 50
 Edict of Nantes, Revocation of (1685) 20, 84,
 90
 education, 8, 24, 26, 100
 emigration, 164, 174
 Empire, 209, 211, 213, 216, 219, 220, 229,
 230, 241, 246, 247, 251. *See also*
 Bonaparte, Napoleon
 employment, 2, 101, 113, 133, 135, 153, 161,
 243
Encyclopédie, 2, 52, 94, 120, 204, 255
enfants trouvés, 62–3, 66, 96, 103–8, 160,
 192–4, 223–4, 256
 adoptions of, 105, 106n
 diet, 104
 messagères, 105, 194
 mortality, 104, 105, 106–7, 192, 223
 rise in numbers, 103, 107, 193
 wet-nurses, 63, 104–5, 106, 193–4
 England, 1, 31, 34
 poor laws in, 1, 45, 138, 159
 Enlightenment, 3, 5, 21
 epidemics, 29, 35, 36, 57, 102–3, 114–15,
 126, 172, 178. *See also* disease; illnesses
 epileptics, 248
esprit de clocher, 23. *See also* localism
 family, 17–18, 22, 32–4, 62, 114, 132, 140,
 176, 177, 179
 and kin, 24, 71, 95–6, 97, 98
 famine, 29, 32
 Farel, 188
fermage, 27
 Fête-Dieu, 84
Fête du Malheur, 178, 183
 'feudalism', 37–40, 161, 167, 185, 241
 Filles de la Charité, 50, 53, 56, 97, 123, 197,
 198n. *See also* nursing sisters
filles de la charité de Saint Augustin, 199
 Fizès, 120
 Fleury (Aude), 40
 Fleury, Abbé, 17
 folkloric medicine, 115–16, 120
fonds perdus, 57–9, 60, 66, 68, 69. *See also* rentes
 viagères
 foundations, charitable, 54, 62, 64, 76, 98, 168,
 218–19, 254
 critique of, 2–3, 52, 93–4, 255
 foundlings, *see* *enfants trouvés*
 Fouquet, Henri, 204
 Fournier, bishop of Montpellier, 201, 212

- Fournier, Pierre, 113
Franchimont, 25
 freemasonry, 21, 91–3, 230
 funerals, 82–3, 85–6, 93, 187, 210, 230
 attendance of hospital inmates at, 82, 85, 170, 197, 202, 208, 210
- Gaillac (Tarn), 118
 galleys, 140, 150–1
 Ganges (M), 15, 17, 34
 Gard, department of, 223
garriques, 11, 17, 18
 Gascony, 34
gavach, 25
 gendarmerie, 244, 246
 Geneva, 20
 government
 aid: to agriculture and industry, 135; to military hospitals, 173; to poor-relief institutions, 1, 57, 66, 68–9, 167, 186–8, 189, 194, 217–18, 222–3
 campaigns against begging and vagrancy: prior to 1764, 34, 61–2, 133–4, 138, 247; 1764 to 1790, 138–55 *passim*, 247; 1790 to 1808, 176–7, 243; 1808 to 1815, 231, 240–1, 243, 246–52 *passim*. *See also* begging; dépôts de mendicité; vagrancy
 legislation: on cemeteries (1776), 64, 85; on congregations (1792), 168; on hospital administration (1698), 50; on land reclamation (1771), 32; on local government (Ancien Régime), 26; on medicine (Revolution), 173, 203, 204; on mortmain (1749), 41, 75; on religious vows (1789), 199
 reform of poor relief by: under Ancien Régime, 5, 50, 74, 133, 175; under Revolution, 7–8, 159–61, 166, 174–5, 176, 177, 183, 184, 185, 188, 217, 227; under Napoleon, 213–30 *passim*
 tutelage over poor-relief institutions, 57, 69, 71, 133, 218–19, 251–2
- 'Grand Livre de Bienfaisance Nationale', 176–83, 188
grand renfermement des pauvres, 4, 98, 134
 Granier, 197
 grave-digging, 85, 125
 Grenada, 75
 Guevarre, 49
 guilds, 77
- healers, 115–16
 health propaganda, 135–8
 Hérault
 department of, 7, 12, 17, 23, 46, 164, 193, 201, 227, 230, 237, 240, 246, 252, 254, 256: population of, 142, 244, 255
 river, 23
- home-relief institutions (general)
 administration, 71–5, 168, 195
 advocated by reformers of poor laws: under Ancien Régime, 4–5, 89n, 132, 139, 154, 155; under Revolution, 166, 169, 176
 charitable income, 50, 226, 227
 effects of Revolution on, 169, 188
 geographical distribution of, 46–50, 136, 225–7, 229, 263–73
 government enquiries into, 46–9, 225–6, 263–5
 history of, 49–50
 policing functions, 50, 54–5, 227–8
 preference for, shown by charitable donors, 74, 89, 132
 tendency towards secretiveness, 71, 98, 169, 201
 vetting of poor by, 98
- home-relief institutions (individual localities)
 Baucels, 169
 Béziers (Miséricorde), 169
 Corneilhan, 72
 Ganges, 49n
 Loupian, 229
 Mèze, 229
 Montbazin, 229
 Montpellier (Miséricorde), 49–52, 53–6, 61, 63, 64, 70, 163, 226, 254: *chambre de travail*, 54, 89, 171; charitable income, 54–6, 78–9, 80, 88, 165, 211, 213–16; clientele, 52, 54, 55–6; denominational and moralistic character, 54–6; dispensary, 54, 56, 213; effects of Revolution, 169; finances, 55, 56, 214–15, 218; medical personnel attached to, 54; nursing sisters, 56, 198, 199–200; primary schooling given by, 54; service to local poor, 52–3, 54–6; *soupes économiques*, 226
 Montpellier (Protestant bureau de charité), 90–1
 Saint-Bauzille-de-Putois, 196
'i'hôpital', 49, 176
'i'hôpitaux de transport', 96
i'hôpitaux généraux, 3, 35n, 45, 49, 61, 77, 86, 96–7, 108, 111, 131–2, 133, 135. *See also* hospitals
'i'hospice', 49, 176, 197
 hospitals (general)
 administration, 50–1, 70–5, 109, 111, 132–4, 160, 185–8, 194–200, 217–18, 224–6, 240, 252, 256
 admissions, 52, 53, 74, 121, 171, 225, 229, 255
 blackmarket in goods, 110, 171
 buildings and construction, 73–4, 100, 171, 218, 252
 calendar of entries, 35, 96, 101
 chapels, 97, 108, 160, 201

- hospitals (general) – *cont.*
 chaplains, 99, 108, 201
 charitable income, 74–5, 108, 207–13, 216n
 children within, 104–8, 191, 223–4, 237. *See also enfants trouvés, orphans*
 closures under Revolution, 169, 170, 188–9, 224, 229, 254
 conditions of inmates, 73–5, 100, 102–3, 171, 190, 216–17, 220–2, 229
 converted into bureaux de bienfaisance, 49n, 224
 ‘dechristianisation’ under Terror, 196–7, 198
 diet within, 109, 125–7, 171, 190, 206
 discipline within, 108, 110–11
 effect of Revolution on, 170–2
 entry into, 95–6, 98, 99, 108
 fee-paying inmates, 74, 97
 financial problems, 4, 70–5, 101, 103, 107, 126, 129–30, 169–70
 founders and benefactors, 51, 52–3, 63–4, 108, 254, 256
 geographical distribution of, 4, 45–8, 226, 254, 263–73
 and government campaigns against begging and vagrancy, *see government, campaigns against begging and vagrancy*
 hygiene within, 4, 99–101, 123, 129, 160, 190–1, 221, 256
 inspectors of, 134, 216, 217, 256–7. *See also Colombier, Jean*
 internal régime, 108–10
 isolation from outside world, 109–10, 203
 letters patent, 50, 57, 73, 74
 medical aspects, 52, 96, 97, 101, 121–9, 131–2, 190, 199, 222, 256
 medical personnel, 99, 110, 121–9, 203
 ‘militarisation’, 172–4, 188, 191–2, 219, 220–2, 255
 mortality within, 60, 101–3, 207, 221–2, 256
 ‘municipalisation’ in 1790s, 194, 195
 nationalisation of hospital property, 174–5
 number of beds, 173, 219–20, 229, 255
 outdoor relief given by, 49, 52, 74, 132, 189
 property-holding of, 70, 72, 167, 174–5, 185, 218
receveurs, 218
‘rechristianisation’, 207–9
 regulations, 110, 111
 religion within, 108–10, 201, 206–7, 208–9
 sites, 99–100, 108
 staff, 110–11, 189, 191–2, 193, 222, 256
 as traps for disease and death, 100–2, 108, 130, 132
 types of inmates, 74, 97, 110–11, 121
 uniform within, 99, 109, 111–12
 unpopularity with poor, 97, 98, 99, 103, 128, 132, 176, 206, 253–4
 work within, 4, 61, 107, 109, 110n, 134
 hospitals (individual localities)
 Agde, 42, 191, 198, 217, 221
 Balaruc, 63, 122–3, 236
 Bédarieux, 190
 Béziers, 73, 92, 217: Hôpital Mage, 47, 97n, 99, 102, 107, 191, 199, 221, 222n; Hôtel-Dieu Saint-Joseph, 47, 167, 175
 Cazouls-les-Béziers, 102, 175, 198
 Clermont, 73, 75, 172, 191, 198
 Frontignan, 73, 190, 222
 Ganges, 188
 Gignac, 208
 La Salvetat, 190
 Lodève, 72, 73, 97n, 172, 192, 199, 216, 218
 Lunel, 221
 Marseillan, 35n, 36, 73, 96, 102, 208, 216, 218
 Mèze, 73, 172, 192
 Montagnac, 167, 188, 190
 Montpellier, 20, 23, 92, 93, 162–3, 165, 170–1, 188: administration of, 51–2, 54, 72, 73, 186–8, 195, 225–6; effects of Revolution on, 170–1, 188, 202; service to local poor, 52–3, 61, 69–70, 164–6, 249—, Hôpital Général, 20, 38, 78, 86, 93, 108, 118, 162, 251: administration, 50–1, 52, 62–9, 88, 109; admissions, 52, 63, 64, 67–9, 99, 126, 171, 224–5, 262; apprenticeships and dowries, 63, 67, 171, 223; bankruptcy, 67–9; borrowing, 63–9, 187; building and construction, 63–4, 66–7, 68, 69, 100; capacity, 47, 63, 67, 68, 69; chapel, 64, 67, 85, 196, 197, 208; chaplain, 108; charitable income, 64–9, 78–9, 80, 88, 165, 208, 211, 213, 216; children within, 62–3, 66, 96–7, 107–8, 187, 192–4, 197, 248–9; condition of inmates, 68, 99, 102–3, 108–10, 220; control over Balaruc spa, 63, 123; ‘dechristianisation’ within, 196–7; *dépôt de conservation de vaccin*, 239; diet of inmates, 126, 171, 190; discipline within, 62, 111–12, 198; finances, 51, 63–9, 79n, 106, 186–8, 214–15, 218; history, 61; home relief supplied by, 62, 63, 67, 69, 70; hygiene within, 100–3, 125; inmates of, 61–3, 69, 70, 82, 262; letters patent, 61, 62, 69; medical aspect, 104, 204; mortality within, 103; nursing sisters, 51, 53, 111–12, 123, 197–8, 200; *passeade* given by, 62, 67, 69; policing and moralising functions, 61–2; property losses, 175; range of services, 61–3; regulations, 69, 108, 111–12; religious atmosphere, 61–2; seigneurial rights, 67–8; staff, 68, 111–12, 198; surgery for ailments, 62–3; treasurer,

- hospitals (individual) – *cont.*
 51, 68; work within, 65–6, 68, 69, 110, 112, 170, 203
 —, Hôtel-Dieu Saint-Eloi, 20, 62, 64, 66, 97, 109, 220; administration, 52, 57–61, 124–30; admissions, 15, 16, 35n, 36, 52, 56–7, 60–1, 121, 129, 222, 261; beggars from dépôt de mendicité, 60, 61, 129, 153, 162; *blessé*, 129; borrowing, 57–9, 60; building and reconstruction, 57, 59, 60, 61, 100, 129n, 222; capacity, 47, 56, 61, 101, 221–2; chaplain, 53, 124; charitable income, 57–8, 78–9, 80, 88, 129, 165, 206, 208, 211–12, 213–16; clinical teaching within, 127–8, 204–7; ‘dechristianisation’ within, 196–7; diet of inmates, 126–7, 171, 206; dissections within, 124–5, 205–7; fear of entry, 97, 101; fee-paying inmates, 58–61, 70; *fiévreux*, 129; finances, 57–61, 187, 214–15, 218; hygiene within, 56–7, 100–3, 127, 222; inmates, 56–60, 70, 261 (*see also* insane; soldiers); medical aspect, 52, 97, 124–9; medical personnel, 101, 110; mortality within, 60, 101, 103, 221–2; nursing sisters, 53, 123, 127, 199, 206–7; operating theatre, 129, 197; property losses, 175, 184–5; segregation of inmates, 129; seigneurial income, 167; treasurer, 188
 —, Hôpital Saint-Louis (military hospital), 122
 —, military hospitals (Revolutionary era), 172–4
 —, Protestant hospital, 47, 91, 128
 Nîmes, 103, 104, 126
 Olargues, 188, 190
 Paris, 107: Hospice de la Maternité, 237
 Pézenas, 97n, 190, 191, 198, 216, 221; Grange-des-Prés (military hospital), 191
 Saint-Chinian, 100, 102, 217
 Saint-Pons, 73, 97n, 99–100, 102, 125, 189, 190, 192, 199, 217
 Sérgigan, 196
 Servian, 189
 Sette, 72, 73, 125, 167, 172, 192, 216–17
 Thézan, 189
 Toulouse, 147, 223
 Valros, 196
 hôpitals-dieu, 4, 96, 214
 houses of correction, 160, 176
 Hufton, Olwen, 42
 illegitimacy, 62, 96, 103, 104, 170, 171. *See also enfants trouvés*
 illnesses, and medical conditions
 asthma, 112
 blindness, 224
 chest disease, 103
 contagious disease, 255
 dysentery, 191
 eye troubles, 118
 fevers, 114, 191, 194
fièvre maligne, 115
 gallstones, 63, 67
 gangrene, 102, 126–7, 129
 ‘gao fever’ *see* typhus
 gastric complaints, 191
 halitosis, 118
 hernia, 112, 113, 117, 182
 ‘hospital fever’, 102
 hypothermia, 103
 itch, 248
 malaria, 35, 137, 239
 nervous disease, 123
 plague, 29, 114
 pneumonia, 103
 rheumatism, 63, 123
 ringworm, 63, 67, 121
 scabies, 102, 121, 248
 scarlet fever, 35
 scrofula, 121, 194, 248
 skin diseases, 35, 52, 136, 191, 224, 230
 smallpox, 35, 52, 136, 137, 191, 204, 224, 230, 239
 stomach ailments, 118
 syphilis, 115, 118, 121, 129, 255
 tinea, 102
 typhoid fever, 35, 191
 typhus, 35, 102, 191
 venereal disease, 52, 105, 122, 133, 146, 172, 194, 248, 251
see also disease; epidemics; insane
 infanticide, 62
 infirm, 4, 61, 66, 97, 121, 139, 140, 160, 176, 178, 191, 192, 246
 inflation, 70, 73, 79, 106, 131, 162, 242
 insane, 136, 152, 154, 160, 176, 248
 treatment in the Montpellier Hôtel-Dieu, 56, 58–9, 70, 129, 203, 221, 248
 Intendants, 138, 152
 Interior, Minister of, 187, 193, 198, 199, 200, 203, 204, 205, 207, 225, 246
 Invau, Contrôleur-général d', 143
 Italy, 12
 itinerant workers, 15, 63, 96, 121
 Jansenism, 82, 84, 111
 Jenner, Edward, 239
journées militaires, 59, 188, 221
 July Monarchy, 253–4
 justices of the peace, 228
 Lamalou, 236
 land-ownership, 20, 27–8, 31–2, 37, 40, 162, 241

Index

313

- Languedoc, 22, 34, 37, 139, 142, 165
 dioceses of, 23, 137, 164, 168
 Estates of, 11, 15, 18–19, 22, 23–4, 25, 73,
 116–17, 135, 136, 164; and poor relief, 24,
 139; and campaigns against begging and
 vagrancy, 141–2, 148, 150–1, 152–3
gouverneur, 19, 54
 Intendant of, 19, 24, 54, 60, 117, 137, 140,
 142, 148, 149, 152, 166. *See also*
 Ballainvilliers; Saint-Priest
 population, 142, 154
prévôt des maréchaussées, 19, 141, 143. *See also*
maréchaussée
 Royal Inspector of military hospitals, 126
 Laroche Foucauld-Liancourt, Duc de, 159,
 175–6
 La Tapié, Raymond de, 117
 Launac, 191
 L'Averdy, de, 138, 142, 153
 Law, John, 57, 63, 70, 134, 162–3
 law-courts, 61, 141, 245, 246
 Laws of Ventôse, 177, 183
 legacies, 51, 56, 68, 74, 80–90 *passim*. *See also*
 charitable donors, testamentary charity;
 wills
légion d'honneur, 237
 leper-houses, 45
 Le Pouget (L), 45
 Le Puy, (Haute Loire), Lieutenant (*maréchaussée*),
 146
 letters patent, 78, 134, 166. *See also* hospitals
lettres de cachet, 152
 Levant, 17, 30, 34
 life expectancy, 57
 literacy, 71, 149, 196, 228
livret ouvrier, 246
 localism, 23–8, 225, 228–9
 Lodève, 14, 17, 77, 117, 242
 Ancien Régime diocese of, 7, 23; poor-relief
 provision in, 46; medical provision in,
 116–17, 118n
 bishop, 72, 73
 district of, 182
 municipality, 72, 199
 sub-delegate, 116–17
 Loménie de Brienne, 23–4, 135, 141
 London, 20
longue durée, 7, 23, 209n
 Louis XVI, 24
 Loupian (M), 229
 Low Countries, 31
 Lunaret, Abbé, 213
 lunatics, *see* insane
 Lutovensis, 23
 lying-in facilities, 133, 249, 251
 mafias, 26, 146
 Magalonensis, 23
maires, 225, 228, 229, 244
 Maison des Orphelines (Clermont), 75
 'Malthusian' checks, 29
maréchaussée, 134, 244
 economic position, 143–6
 functions, 140, 141–2
 'militarisation', 149–50
 numbers, 142, 146, 244
 reforms, 142, 146, 149–50
 role in campaign against begging and
 vagrancy, 141–54 *passim*
 unpopularity, 146
 Marseilles, 20, 114
 Marx, 161
masques armés, 37, 148n
 masses, for the repose of the soul, 81, 83, 86,
 210
 Massif Central, 7, 15, 16, 227. *See also* mountain
 areas
 Maternité (Montpellier), 237
 Maundy Thursday, 78–9, 80, 86, 216n
 Mende (Lozère), Ancien Régime diocese of, 15
médecins des épidémies, 239
 medical institutions
 faculties of medicine, 117, 203. *See also*
 Montpellier, Medical Faculty
 guilds of apothecaries, 117, 123, 203
 guilds of surgeons, 117, 203. *See also*
 Montpellier, College of Surgery
 medical personnel, 53, 92, 113–30 *passim*,
 236–9
 doctors, 26, 35, 101, 103, 104, 110, 113–14,
 115, 116–18, 119–21
 students, 85, 124, 125, 127, 129, 205, 207,
 230
 surgeons, 26, 99, 114, 116, 118–19, 124
 see also charlatans; home-relief institutions;
 hospitals; midwives
'iomedical revolution', 7, 116, 124
 medical statistics, 124
 medicine
 geographical availability of, 118n, 119–20,
 137, 178, 235, 239
 popular attitudes towards, 113–30, *passim*,
 236
 reform of, during Revolution, 203–4
 mendicity, *see* begging
métayage, 27
méteil, 14, 32–3, 88, 212n, 226n, 243n, 261
 midwives, 62, 116–17, 136
 technical education of, 116–17, 137, 204,
 206, 236–7, 249
 migrants, 15, 96, 121, 147–9, 251. *See also* Bas
 Languedoc, migrations
 military hospitals
 under Ancien Régime, 122
 after 1789, 172–4, 187, 191–2, 220
 military medicine, 172, 203–4, 220

- military welfare policies, 172–4, 176–7
 Millin, 205
 mineral spas, 115, 122–3, 236
 Miséricordes, 49–50, 71, 98, 168, 169, 180, 201, 226, 263–4. *See also* home-relief institutions
mixture, see métteil
 Molière, 120
 monetary crisis, 162–4, 166, 172, 184, 242
 Montagnac (B), 16
 Montbazin (M), 229
 Montblanc (B), 45
 Mont-Carmel and Saint-Lazare, military order of, 45
 Montpellier (city), 11–12, 18–23, 25, 27, 38, 77, 113, 118, 120, 122, 132–3, 154, 165, 178, 188, 191, 209, 210, 213, 216, 230, 236, 244, 249, 253
 administrative functions of, 18–20, 164
Association Patriotique, 166
 bishop, 19, 49–50, 53, 59, 64, 90, 164, 209
Bourse des Marchands, 19
Bureau de Police, 23, 78
bureau de santé, 173, 207n
Bureau des Finances, 19, 50
 cathedral chapter, 19, 39, 50, 164
 charitable giving in, *see* alms-giving; charity, testamentary giving
 climate, 12–14
 College of Surgery, 118
comité de surveillance, 173, 207n
 Cour des Comptes, *Aides et Finances*, 19, 20, 50, 54, 78, 164
 curés, 22, 86, 89
 dépôt de mendicité, *see* dépôt de mendicité
 Ecole de Santé, 173, 204
 labouring classes, 21, 230, 249
 masonic lodges, *see* freemasonry
 Medical Faculty, 19–20, 119, 120, 121, 125, 127–8, 204, 237, 239
 military garrison, 128, 164
 monasteries, 85, 93, 164
 municipal authorities, 57, 59, 64, 69, 166, 187, 195, 248
 patois, 21
 poor, 21, 22, 53, 59–61, 63, 68, 78, 86, 88, 89, 111, 211, 249
 Présidial, 19, 50, 78
procureur du roi, 84
 prostitutes, 22, 62, 89, 123, 168, 249. *See also* prostitutes
 reputation for charitableness, 77, 87, 253
 Sénéchaussée, 19
 social elite, 19–21, 22, 51, 53–4, 85–6, 91, 93–4, 99, 166, 212
société de médecine pratique, 239
 Société des Amis de la Constitution, 166
société populaire, 204
 Société Royale des Sciences, 21
 theatre, 21, 22
 topography, 12, 21–2
 trade and industry, 12, 20, 31, 242
 University, 19–20, 119, 164
 Montpellier, Ancien Régime diocese of, 7, 23, 27, 31, 37, 59, 64, 77
 poor-relief provision in, 38, 39, 46–50, 52–3
 medical provision in, 116–17, 118n, 119n
 Montpellier, district of, 46, 179
 Montpellier region, *see* Bas Languedoc;
 Montpellier, Ancien Régime diocese of
 mortality crises, 29, 96, 126, 242
 mountain areas, 7, 12, 14–18, 35–6, 45–6, 137, 226, 227, 229, 236, 241
 municipalities, 173, 185, 194–5, 196, 206, 217, 227. *See also* communities; village community
 municipal tolls, 55, 57–8, 64–6, 167, 213. *See also octroi*
 'mutualism', 91–4, 132, 230–1
 Narbonne (Aude), 19, 118
 archbishop of, 19, 24, 150
 sub-delegate of, 117
 Necker, 153
 Madame Necker, 91, 132
 Nîmes, 17, 34
 sub-delegate of, 119
 notaries, 26, 80, 83, 219
 nursing sisters, 50, 53, 99, 108, 110, 196–200, 202, 208–9, 223, 256
 disputes with doctors, 123–30, 206–7, 252
see also Filles de la Charité; hospitals
 octroi, 213–18, 222, 224, 225, 236, 252. *See also* municipal tolls
 Oeuvre des Prisonniers (Montpellier), 54, 89, 171
 Oeuvre des Prisons (Montpellier), 211n, 213n, 219
officiers de santé, 173, 178, 179, 182
 opium, 104
 Orléanais, 147
 orphans, 62, 75, 96, 103, 160, 192, 223
 Paris, 21, 37, 132, 138, 143, 147, 187, 236
 Académie des Sciences, 21, 114
 Ecole de Santé, 173
 Parlement, 138–9
passade, 62, 67, 69, 96
passants, 96, 220, 235
 patent medicines, 137
 pauperisation, 30–1, 136, 162
pauvres honteux, 56, 62, 90, 95, 160, 201
pays de grande culture, 147
 Pérols (M), 120
Petite Eglise, 210

- Peyre, Louis, 77
philosophes, 2, 131
 pilgrims, 96, 121, 208
 'placebo effect', 115–16
 Platter, Thomas, 122–3
 poaching, 141
 Police Générale, Ministre de, 245
 political instability, 164, 184, 195, 201, 239, 245
 Ponteils (*Gard*), 104
 poor, 3, 4, 6, 15, 22–3, 27, 31, 41, 46, 76, 176, 180, 219, 241, 247. *See also* Montpellier, poor
 Catholic attitude towards, 1, 76
 deserving and undeserving, 3, 5, 98
 diet, 32–5, 136
 invalides, 4, 61, 62, 134
 and self-respect, 95–6, 97, 98–9, 111, 183.
 See also pauvres honnêts valides, 4
 poor relief, *see bienfaisance; charity; home-relief institutions; hospitals; poor-relief institutions*
 poor-relief institutions
 administration, 71–3, 95, 131, 202
 archives, 6–7
 attitude of poor towards, 6–7, 94, 95–112 *passim*
 attitude towards clients, 53–4, 202–3
 charitable income, 50, 79–80, 83
 critique of, 2–7, 131–3, 160–1, 235
 demand on resources, 52, 56, 61, 63, 68, 69–75, 161–3, 171, 177, 184, 249
 effects of Revolution, 170–2
 finances, 51, 55–6, 64, 70–5, 77–90 *passim*, 131
 geographical distribution of, 3, 7, 45–50, 132, 159–60, 179, 183, 263–73
 government enquiries into, 41, 71, 132, 159, 263–5
 'municipalisation', 168, 169, 170, 194
 quasi-ecclesiastical character, 51, 52–3, 135
 reform of: in seventeenth century, 3, 45, 49, 77, 131, 133; in eighteenth century, 5–6, 95, 138–9; under Revolution, 5–6, 8, 175–83 *passim*, 235, 257
 Pope, 201
 popular disorders, 36–7, 138, 240
 popular festivities, 20, 22, 98, 118
 population growth, 1, 30–1, 69, 131, 241
 poverty, 30, 35, 241, 245
 analysis of, 1–2, 29, 154–5
 problem of, 1, 29–42 *passim*, 131–5, 154–5, 162–3, 180, 228, 231
 prayers, 87, 109, 115. *See also* masses
 prefects, 217, 227, 236
 of the Hérault, 220, 225, 242, 243, 245, 246, 247, 251
 pregnant women, 52, 121, 255
préséance, 19, 51, 66, 93, 109
 Prêt Gratuit (Montpellier), 79, 88, 89, 90, 99, 162–3, 168, 208, 211
 'price revolution', 38
 prices, 20, 32, 33–4, 37, 41, 46, 63, 69, 74, 79, 88, 101, 143, 148, 149, 162, 185, 186, 212n, 213, 240, 242
 prisons, 128, 146, 191, 243, 245
 prisoners-of-war, 191
 Propagande or Propagation de la Foi (Montpellier), 90, 168
 Propagation de la Foi (Lodève), 73
 prostitutes, 116, 146, 152, 175, 192. *See also* Montpellier, prostitutes
 Protestants, 19, 20, 23, 54, 66, 84, 90–1, 116, 166, 198, 202, 229
 and charity, 45, 77, 90–1, 93, 211, 230
 Providence (Montpellier), 90, 168
 purgatory, doctrine of, 76
 Purs, 210
 quinquina, 137
 Refuge (Montpellier), 89n
 religious revival
 in the seventeenth century, 49, 76, 108
 in the early nineteenth century, 201, 209
 rentes constituées, 56, 60, 63, 64–5, 163–4, 170, 171–2, 174, 175, 185, 213, 218, 224, 226
 rentes viagères, 170, 218, 252. *See also* fonds perdus
 représentants en mission, 177
 Restoration, 207, 246, 248, 253, 254
 Revolutionary assemblies, 203
 Constituent Assembly, 8, 159, 161–2
 Legislative Assembly, 166
 Convention, 166, 168, 175, 176, 178, 182–3, 185, 186, 197
 Directorial period, 200, 253
 Revolutionary Government, 175, 183, 184, 188, 231, 252
 Rhône, river, 20, 146
 rice, 54, 104
 Rights of Man, 196, 198
 robbery, 141
 Robespierre, 174
 Rodez (Aveyron), Ancien Régime diocese of, 15
 Rollet, 201
 Roman Law, 37
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 22
 Rouzière, Jean, 75
 royalism, 174, 211
 rural industry, 17–18, 27, 32, 34, 135, 241
 sailors, treatment of sick in hospitals, 74, 221
 Saint-André-de-Sangonis (L), 46
 Saint-Clément (M), 12

Cambridge University Press

052102188X - Charity and Bienfaisance: The Treatment of the Poor in the Montpellier Region

1740-1815

Colin Jones

Index

[More information](#)

316

Index

- Saint-Flour (Cantal), Ancien Régime diocese of, 15
 Saint-Just, 177, 183
 Saint-Papoul (Aude), 117
 Saint-Pierre, Abbé de, 2
 Saint-Ponais, *see* Saint-Pons, Ancien Régime diocese of; district of
 Saint-Pons, 177
 Ancien Régime diocese of, 7, 17, 46:
 poor-relief provision in, 46; medical provision in, 116–17, 118n
 district of, 178, 226
 Saint-Priest, 24, 41, 45, 107, 136, 141, 142, 147, 148, 149
 Saint-Thibéry (B), 41–2
 Santiago de Compostela, 96
 Santo Domingo, 75
 scientific farming, 31
 Second Empire, 254
 seigneurs, 37–9, 72, 75
 charity of, 37–40, 40–2, 98
 Sette, 20
 Seven Years War, 30
 sick, in hospitals, 3, 52, 56, 96, 139, 176, 192, 230
 Singla, Jean, 75
 smallpox, 35, 52
 inoculation against, 136, 137, 239
 vaccination against, 204, 224, 239
 Smollett, Tobias, 113, 120, 126
 social and economic development, 1–2, 3, 8, 19, 20, 26, 28, 29–34, 42, 45, 75, 161–2, 166, 184, 193, 241–3, 247, 251
 social medicine, 135–8, 204, 237–40
 social security, 252, 253
 Société de Charité Maternelle, 237–9
sociétés populaires, 173
 soldiers, treatment of sick
 in hospitals, 59, 74, 172, 191–2, 220–2, 229, 255; in the Hôtel-Dieu Saint-Eloi, Montpellier, 59–61, 70, 74, 97, 172–4, 187–8, 191–2, 203, 213, 220–2, 255
 in mineral spas, 63, 123
 in regimental infirmaries, 60, 172
 see also military hospitals
 sorcerers, 115–16
soupes à la Rumford, *see* *soupes économiques*
soupes économiques, 226, 239–40
 Spain, 12, 34, 196, 220, 221
 Spanish America, 34
 Strasbourg, Ecole de Santé, 173
 sub-prefects, 217, 218, 227
 subsistence crises, 14, 32, 126
 Sue, Eugène, 254
 suspects, 174
syndic des pauvres, 71
 Tectosages, 23
 Terray, 152, 264
 Terror, 162, 172, 176, 182, 186, 207, 208, 245, 252
 testamentary charity, 74, 80n, 85–90, 208–13
 Thermidor, 177, 182, 186
 Thermidoreans, 184, 200, 253
 Thézan (B), 45
 Thibault, 213
 Third Republic, 6, 254
 tithes, 20, 39–40, 75, 241
 tithe-alms, 39–40, 98, 168
 Toulon (Var), 197, 223
 Toulouse (Haute-Garonne), 19, 32, 154
 archbishop of, 19, 150
 Lieutenancy (*maréchaussée*), 146
 Parlement, 31, 39
travailleurs de terre, 27, 32–4, 147, 243
 trees of liberty, 196
trésoriers des pauvres, 71
 Turgot, 2–3, 52, 94, 140–1, 154, 255, 264
 unemployment, 34, 133, 147, 176, 240
 unmarried mothers, 116, 176, 182, 255–6. *See also* illegitimacy
 unwanted children, *see* *enfants trouvés*; illegitimacy; orphans
‘urbanised villages’, 24, 26, 45, 236
 Uzès (Gard), Ancien Régime diocese of, 15
vagabonds, 133, 134n, 140, 147, 148, 150, 151, 240, 246, 251
 vagrancy, 77, 227; 240, 243, 245. *See also* begging; government, campaigns against
 begging and vagrancy
vaine pâture, 98
 Verdanson, river, 100, 125
 Vidourle, river, 27
 Vieussens, 124–5
 Vigaroux, 204
 village community, 24–7, 38, 241
 administration of poor-relief institutions, 71–2, 224–5
 caritadiers, 98
 customary rights, 26, 31, 38–9, 98
 disputes and tensions, 26–8, 72
 outsiders to, 25, 26, 95, 244–5
 self-government, 24, 25–6, 38, 45, 71, 73, 98, 224, 228
 see also communities; *mairies*; municipalities
 Vincent de Paul, 50, 53
 viticulture, 11, 31, 32, 34, 96, 241
 Viviers, (Ardèche), 15
 Voltaire, 2
 wages, 32–4, 106, 107, 162, 243
 war, 162, 172–4; 184, 220, 241, 242, 244, 252
 Ministry of, 59, 74, 149, 188

Cambridge University Press

052102188X - Charity and Bienfaisance: The Treatment of the Poor in the Montpellier Region

1740-1815

Colin Jones

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

317

- Wars of Religion, 23
Watteville, Baron de, 256–7
'welfare state', 8, 161, 175, 182, 184, 252
widows, 3, 56, 74, 117, 178, 182
wills, 6, 38, 79–90, 97, 108, 208–12
 preambles to, 81, 83, 85, 86, 210, 211
 religious bequests in, 81, 83, 85, 86, 210,
 212
 'religious dimorphism' in, 211
religious inspiration, 6, 80–3, 209
'secularisation', 83–4, 209–10
see also alms-giving; *bienfaisance*; charitable
 donors; foundations; testamentary charity
wise women, *see* healers, midwives
work schemes, 3, 135, 138, 150, 160, 165–6,
 176, 245
Young, Arthur, 11–12, 18, 27