



INDEX

- agricultural improvement, 19, 64, 68; C's views on, 108–9, 112, 137–8
- agricultural meetings, 65–75, 81
- agricultural protection, C opposes, 65–7
- agricultural societies, 56, 109
- agricultural workers: character of, 102–6; skills and importance of, 79–80, 101–2, 105–6; stereotype of, 6, 14, 15, 84, 96–87, 102, 104–5, 108, 190–2, 215–17, 267 n10
- agriculture, importance of, 48–9, 51–3, 191–2, 199–200
- Alberta, 11
- allotments, 67, 124, 153, 181, 185–7
- allowance system (Speenhamland), 36, 38, 138, 203–5
- All-the-Talents, Ministry of, 34–5, 36, 39
- almanacs, 82–3
- Andover, 8, 9
- anti-Cobbett tracts, 92, 94, 127, 140–1, 166, 256 n9; and Captain Swing, 168–71, 183, 185
- anti-Jacobinism, v, 2, 7, 15, 16, 19, 20, 23, 28, 31, 92; C abandons, 31, 35, 41–2, 44; C defines, 41–2, 44, 237 n11
- anti-Semitism, 10
- Arch, Joseph, 75, 86, 100, 126, 216
- Archer, John, 6
- aristocracy, landed, C's attitude towards, 71–3
- Armstrong, W. A., 74, 153, 161; quoted, 189, 191
- Arnold, Matthew, 2, 6
- Ashby, Elizabeth, 190
- Ashby, Hannah, 113
- Ashby, Joseph, 113, 116
- Association for the Preservation of Liberty and Property against Republicans and Levellers, 26, 88, 233 n27
- Attwood, Thomas, 5, 195
- Australia, 182–3
- autobiographies, working-class, 83–4, 86–7
- bacon, 66, 106, 112, 114–16, 122, 127, 139, 145, 153, 188, 209–10; supposed attraction of Methodist preachers to, 97–9
- Bagshot (Surrey), 97
- bailiffs, farm, 62, 64, 166
- Baker, Rev. Richard, 96
- Ball, John, 13
- ballot, 168
- ballot system (military), 27
- Bamford, Samuel, 13, 78
- Baring, Bingham, 176–81
- Baring, Francis Thornhill, 175, 177
- Baring, Sir Thomas, 175–6, 177–82
- barley, 51, 121, 140
- Barn Elm farm, 139–42, 189
- Barton Stacey (Hants), 174, 176, 198, 222
- Battle (Suss.), 159, 167–8, 173, 184–5, 201, 261 n20
- Bedfordshire, 156
- beer, 92, 106, 114, 120–5, 130–1, 137, 142–3, 145, 166–7, 197, 200, 209–10, 212, 254 n80
- bees, 30, 124, 156
- Belchem, John, 5, 77
- Belgian Revolution (1830), 160, 168, 171
- Bello, Hilaire, 127
- Benenden (Kent), 97, 139
- Benett, John, 67, 169, 177, 185
- Berkshire, 32, 135, 205
- Berlin, Isaiah, 10
- Bewick, Thomas, 190
- Bible, 82, 96–7, 102–3, 182, 194, 206, 247 n81
- Birmingham Political Union, 195
- birth control, 103
- Bishop's Waltham (Hants), 110, 185
- Blackstone, William, 205, 206
- Bloomfield, Robert, 87–8
- Blythe, Ronald, 126
- Board of Agriculture, 78
- Bohstedt, John, 40

304

INDEX

- Bolingbroke, Henry St John, 41
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 28–9, 89, 94
 book-learning, 9, 86–9, 92, 94–5, 100–6
 boroughmongers, 13, 33, 47, 192
 Botley (Hants), 21, 22, 33, 34, 38–9, 49,
 78, 96, 110, 113, 123, 139–45, 175,
 194, 253 n51
 bread, 29–30, 34, 92, 98, 106, 113–14,
 119, 122, 127, 131, 145, 153, 166, 183,
 209–10
 ‘Bread or Blood’ riots (1816), 106, 152
 Brede (Suss.), 167, 169
 brewing, 39, 66, 120–4, 139–43, 145,
 194, 201, 209–10, 254 n80, 255 n91,
 259 n61
 Briggs, Asa, 2
 Brighton, 174–5
 British Columbia, 11
 Britton, John, 87
 broadsheet *Register*, 77–9, 81–3, 84–6,
 87–106, 114, 244 n22
 broadsides, 9, 25; C uses broadside
 format, 25, 78–9, 81–2, 84–6, 88–9, 92,
 95–6, 208, 219–21, 245 n31
 Brougham, Henry, 81, 101, 105, 107, 169
 Buckinghamshire, 156
 Buckmaster, John, 100, 101, 209–10
 bull-baiting, 20, 21, 22, 105, 234 nn43–4
 Bullington (Hants), 171, 174, 182, 184,
 222
 Bulwer, Edward Lytton, 104, 191
 Burdett, Sir Francis, 4, 28, 32, 41–2, 76,
 216, 243 n6
 Burgess, Jesse, 141
 Burgoyne, Montagu, 121
 Burke, Edmund, 18, 32, 39, 90, 192
 Burstow, Henry, 190
 Calhoun, Craig, 11, 12
 Cambridgeshire, 15, 185
 Canada, 11
 Canning, George, 19
 capitalism, C seeks to modify and reduce,
 49–50, 67–75, 109, 111, 113, 116–24,
 138–51, 156
 Captain Swing revolt, 4, 67, 71, 74, 81,
 152–89, 192, 194–8
 Carlile, Richard, 4, 150; and Captain
 Swing, 162, 262 n30, 262 n44
 Carnarvon, Lord Henry George Herbert,
 169, 171, 189
 Caroline, Queen, 5, 10, 42, 77, 195, 243
 n5
 Carpenter, William, 194–5
 Carrington, John, 137
 Carter, Jimmy, 10
 Carter, Joseph, 142, 175
 Cartwright, John, 4, 13, 42
 Catholic Association, 128
 Catholic Emancipation, 128–30
 Catnach, James, 239 n32
 Cato Street Conspiracy, 5
 Chadwick, Edwin, 205, 211
 Chamberlayne, John, 20
 chapbooks, 9, 27, 82, 84, 126–7, 147,
 219, 244 n22
 Charlesworth, Andrew, 157, 160
 Chase, Malcolm, xv, 6, 229 n6
 Cheap Repository Tract Society, 89, 94
 Chesterton, G. K., 2, 6, 11, 127, 130
 chopstick festival, 197–8, 208, 211
 chopsticks, 3, 4, 5, 13, 39, 79, 96, 157,
 183, 196, 212, 229 n9
 Christianity, C’s view of, 43–4, 96–7, 104,
 128–30
 Church of England, C’s attitude towards,
 96, 128–30
 Clapham, J. H., 119, 153
 Clare, John, 66, 85, 86, 91, 104, 193, 249
 n129, 256 n8
 class consciousness: C at first resists, 45–6,
 47–8; C discovers and develops, 3, 5, 6,
 11, 12, 23, 90, 104, 138, 156–7, 160,
 191, 196, 202, 206–12; emerges among
 labourers and farmers, 52–75; absent in
 cheap *Register*, 79–81; in C’s
 historiography, 127; and Captain Swing,
 164–6, 177, 182; and Poor Law, 209;
 see also countryman consciousness
 Cleave, John, 194
 clergy: C and, 42, 96–9; and Captain
 Swing, 176, 182
 Cobbett, James Paul (C’s third son), 16,
 231–2 n3
 Cobbett, John Morgan (C’s second son),
 116, 183
 Cobbett, Nancy (C’s wife), 16, 91, 100,
 184
 Cobbett, William: boyhood, v, 14, 147;
 appearance, 14–15, 16, 68, 232 n3; as
 ploughboy, 14, 15, 121; early reading,
 232 n3; in army, v, 2, 7, 15, 16, 23, 27,
 232 n15, 86; as anti-Jacobin, v, 3, 17,
 18, 19, 20, 25; returns to England and is
 discharged from army (1791), 17, 232
 n16; and United States, v, 1, 17–20, 23,
 29, 31–2, 42, 46, 77, 90, 92, 116–17,
 156; arrives again in England (1800), v,
 1, 3, 18–19; in Newgate (1810–12), 77,
 139–40; as farmer, 12, 38, 39, 62, 67–9,
 101, 108–10, 113, 139–45; as employer,
 139–46, 259 nn66, 69; opposes
 enclosure, 111, 116–17, 124; flees to
 America (1817), 77, 92; turns to

INDEX

305

- radicalism, 19–43; pitches discourse to popular audience, 76–106; launches cheap *Register*, 78–9, 81, 84–6; as writer, 78–86, 94, 100; and country cottage, 107–24; veneration for old England, 125–51; and Captain Swing, 152–89; 1831 trial, 169–70, 184–9; in Parliament, 199–203; as reformer and representative of cottage charter, 190–212.
- COBBETT'S WRITINGS:** *Address to Journeymen and Labourers*, 78–9, 82, 89; *Advice to the Chopsticks*, 208; *Advice to Young Men*, 1; autobiography (unpublished), 143–4, 201–2; *Cottage Economy*, 1, 107–24; *Eleven Lectures on the French and Belgian Revolutions*, 262 n30; *Emigrant's Guide*, 156, 249 n124; *French Grammar*, 9; *Grammer of the English Language*, 7, 104–6; *Important Considerations*, 25, 26, 27, 235 n55, 89; *Letter to the King*, 170–1; *Letter to the Luddites*, 81; *Life and Adventures*, 18, 19; *Manchester Lectures*, 195; *Political Register*, 1, 4, 19, 20, 28, 29, 67, 70, 78–9, 81–2, 89, 97, 103, 105, 115, 122, 166, 169–71, 181, 186, 190, 198, 213; 'Poor Man's Bible' (unpublished), 96, 247 n84; *Porcupine*, 19, 233 n28; *Porcupine's Works*, 1; *Protestant 'Reformation'*, 128–35, 177; *Rural Rides*, 1; *Sermons*, 96, 247 n81, 84; *Soldier's Friend*, 232 n15; *Surplus Population*, 103–4; *Treatise on Corn*, 108, 115–18, 183, 253 n51, 253 n56; two-penny *Register*, 78–9, 81–8, 91, 105, 169–71, 243 n7, 244 n12, 247 n58; *Two-Penny Trash*, 94, 169–71, 174, 181, 188; *Year's Residence*, 9.
- Cobbett Jr, William, 146
- Cobbett's Corn, 108, 115–18, 183, 253 n51, 253 n56
- Coke, Thomas (Coke of Norfolk), 3, 62, 68, 73, 108–9, 111, 121
- Cole, G. D. H., 4, 169
- Colley, Linda, 46
- commerce, 10, 13, 18; C's contempt for, 18, 49–53, 60, 150, 239 n26
- common land, 20, 30–1, 39, 109–12, 156, 185, 210
- common rights, 20, 30–1, 39, 111–12
- conservatism, C's form of, 2, 3, 17–19, 22–3, 24, 35, 39–40, 44, 125–6, 147, 150–1, 209, 214–15
- consolation, as function of folk song, 92
- Cook, Henry, 152, 176, 177–81, 184, 197
- Cook, John, 177–8, 184
- Cook, Ruth, 177–8, 184
- Cooper, James, 181
- Co-operative Commonwealth Federation (CCF), 11
- Corn Bill (1815), C opposes, 66–8, 241 n76
- Corn Laws, 65–8, 200
- cottage, dispossession of, 14, 29–31, 130–7, 147–51
- cottage agriculture, 30–2, 39, 108–24
- cottage charter, 6, 12, 13, 145, 153, 157, 186, 197, 200–5, 209–12, 216–17; Richard Jefferies's use of phrase, 230 n22
- cottage industry, 49, 108, 122–4, 140
- cottagers, 30, 110–13
- country gentlemen, 10, 13, 21–3, 33, 41; and sports, 20–1
- countryman, C as, 5, 7, 25, 28, 40, 46, 47–51, 156
- countryman consciousness, 46–8, 50–69, 72–4, 120, 126, 157, 191, 202, 208–11, 215, 238 n12, 269 n67; *see also class consciousness*
- Country platform, 5, 6, 9, 10, 13, 17, 18, 20–3, 24, 28, 30; early mandate of *Political Register*, 28–9; gradually abandoned, 32, 33, 39, 41
- Country Tories, 10, 22, 23, 24, 32, 37, 39–40
- Cowherd, James, 140, 143
- cow-keeping, 30, 33, 36, 39, 112, 115, 156, 168
- Cumberland, 192
- Cunningham, Hugh, 23
- Davies, David, 120, 135
- Deacle, Mr and Mrs (Hampshire farmers), 178, 181
- Dead-Body Bill, 153–4, 168
- Dean, John, 143
- deference, 71–3, 98, 161, 214
- deism, C's attitude towards, 42, 87
- Denman, Sir Thomas, 169, 170, 177
- Devon, 139
- Dibdin, Charles, 58, 88, 240 n46
- Dickens, Charles, 40
- Dickinson, H. T., 32, 89
- Diddams, Enos, 175, 178
- diet, 27, 107–24
- 'distillery question', 51
- Dorset, 115, 136
- Drake, Francis, 25
- Duck, Stephen, 86–7, 145
- Eastbourne (Suss.), 168

306

INDEX

- Eden, quests for, 125–8
 Eden, Sir F. M., 113, 119, 121, 136–7
Edinburgh Review, 107–8, 114, 123
 education, 9, 86, 200, 249 nn33; C's attitude towards, 100–6; C defines, 100–1; and Samuel Whitbread, 35–8
 effeminacy, 46–7, 119–20; C opposes, 20–2, 27, 28
 Egan, Pierce, 21
 Egremont, Lord George O'Brien Wyndham, 69
 Eliot, George, 190
 Elizabeth, Queen, 20, 131–2
 Ellenborough, Lord Edward Law, 68
 Elliman, John, 120, 137, 253 n46
 Elliman Jr, John, 69, 137
 emigration, 156, 159, 211
 enclosure: C supports, 19; C opposes, 30–1, 109–10, 112–13, 145, 149, 155–6, 168, 186–7; C quarrels with Arthur Young over, 51, 87
 enfranchisement of rural workers, C calls for, 68, 124, 168, 195–7, 199, 268 n35
 Engels, Frederick, 106
 Englishness, 22–3, 28–9, 41, 42–3, 45–7, 125–8, 215
 Essex, 121, 205
 Evangelicals, 3, 21, 22, 23; C's contempt for, 22, 23, 46
 Evans, George Ewart, 84
 Fabianism, 11
 factories, 4–5, 81, 195, 199–200
 Factory Commission, 200
 fair play, 22, 23, 40, 46, 82, 120, 140
 farmer, C as, 12, 38, 39, 62, 67–9, 101, 108–10, 113, 116, 120, 122, 139–46, 251 nn33, 253 n51, 259 nn66, 69
 farmers: C's attitudes towards large, 111, 116, 117, 124; C and labourers like small, 64–5, 69, 72, 110, 116, 123–4, 139, 157, 186–7, 193, 208–12; prosper in wartime, 19, 39, 56–65, 137–8; reject radicalism, 39; C associates with at Botley, 39–40; C defends new-fashioned ones, 45; and class consciousness, 51, 53–9, 137, 145, 210–12; conflict with labourers, 53–5, 61–2; avoid work, 53, 56, 59; benevolent ones, 53, 55, 210; promote class society, 39, 51, 137–8, 160; C quarrels with Arthur Young over, 51; and luxuries, 62–3, 64–6, 109, 137–8; and improvements, 108–9; resist living-in, 64–5; and agricultural meetings, 65–75; suffer from post-war prices, 65–6; relationship with urban middle class, 65–8; and popular literature, 82–4, 88–9; songs of, 56–8; and Captain Swing, 152–89; and Reform Bill, 194–208; in United States, 18
Farmer's Journal, 116
 farm servants, 7, 64–5, 139–43
 Farnham (Surr.), 119, 130–1, 136, 142, 181; C's boyhood at, v, 14–15, 18, 19, 20, 30, 32; C praises 'Bourners', 111; C speaks at, 69
 Federalist faction (US), 18
 feudal dues, C's view of, 129–31
 Fielden, John, 4, 199–201, 208, 268 n45, 269 n50, 269 n60
 finances, C begins to study, 9, 10, 11, 30, 42
 fires, 155, 159, 162, 166, 168–9, 177, 185–6
 Firle (Suss.), 96
 Fitton, William, 268 nn45–6
 Fleming, Willis, 121
 Foot, Michael, 2
 forest workers, 112–13, 251 nn23, 251 nn25
 Fortescue, Sir John, 257 n15
 Foster, John, 200, 268 n46
 France: C's attitude towards, 17, 19, 44, 89, 131–2, 159, 160, 168; and invasion threat of British Isles, 24–7, 41–2, 51–2
 freeborn Englishmen, 24, 194
 French Revolutionary Wars, 17, 139
 Frend, William, 28
 Frost, John, 104
 fuel, 31, 111–13, 140, 168
 funding system, 13, 30, 33
 game laws, 71, 168, 186, 200, 206–8
 gardens, 30, 39, 102, 109–15, 119, 122, 140–2, 185–6, 206
 Gibbon, Edward, 127, 135
 Gifford, William, 88
 Gilpin, William, 112
 Gladstone, William, 40, 269 n58
 Gloucestershire, 115, 121, 169
 golden age theory, 10, 126–51
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 41
 Goodman, Thomas, 168–9, 172–3, 263 nn66–7
 Goody, Jack, 85–6
 Goudhurst (Kent), 97
 grammar: C and French, 9; C's study of, 7, 17, 86–7, 104–6
 Gramsci, Antonio, 47
 Green, A. E., 98
 Grenville, Lord William Wyndham, 34–5, 36
 Grey, Lord Charles, 195, 196
 Halévy, Elie, 100

INDEX

307

- Hamilton, Alexander, 18
 Hammond, J. L. and B., 6
 Hampden Clubs, 76
 Hampshire, 21, 29–31, 32, 33, 35, 112, 117, 160; and Captain Swing, 162–6, 169–89; and Reform Bill, 194, 198–201
 Hampshire Special Commission, 174, 176, 178, 180–1
Hansard's Parliamentary Debates, 1, 37
 'hard parishes', 171, 174–89, 197–9, 222–7
 Hardy, Thomas (novelist), 116, 138, 229 n9
 Harrison, J. F. C., xv
 harvest home, 58–60, 63, 137; songs at, 58–9, 210, 240 n47
 Hawker, James, 126, 206
 Hazlitt, William, 6, 15, 87
 Heath, Richard, 6
 Herbert, George, 83
 Hetherington, Henry, 195, 268 n43
 Highclere (Hants), 169
 Hill, Christopher, 127, 147
 Hill, Sir Richard, 22
 Himmelfarb, Gertrude, 4
 historical consciousness, popular, 126–8
 history, C's sense of, 125–51
 Hobbsawm, Eric, 8, 189
 'Hodge', stereotype of, 6, 14–15, 84, 86–7, 102, 104–5, 108, 190–2, 215–17, 267 n10
 Hodges, Thomas Law, 139
 Honiton (Devon), 35
 Horton Heath (Hants), 30–2, 37
 household producers, 31, 109–10, 112–13, 124
 Howitt, William, 84, 119, 146–7, 191, 229 n9
 Howkins, Alun, xv, 6, 156
 Howlett, Rev. John, 136
 Hudson, W. H., 122
 Hume, David, 127, 128, 130, 135, 256 n9
 humour, C and, 98–9
 Hunt, Henry, 4, 5, 13, 66, 77, 87, 117, 142, 143, 150, 162, 183, 197, 216, 241 n76, 242 n92, 243 n4, 262 n44
 husbandman, C's and labourers' use of word, 52–4, 239 n33
 Huskisson, William, 19
 Ignatieff, Michael, 147
 Indian corn, 108, 115–18, 183, 253 n51, 253 n56
 industrial manufactures, 48, 49, 81, 123, 150–1, 169, 198–200
 industrial workers, 4–5, 49, 81–2, 84, 94–5, 160–1, 195, 198–201
 Ingrams, Richard, 2
 Innes, Joanna, xv, 136, 191, 258 n44, 266 n8
 internationalism, 42–3, 46
 invasion threat, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27–9
 Ireland, 209
 Isle of Thanet, 112, 121
 Isle of Wight, 115
 Ives, James, 102
Jackson's Oxford Journal, 135
 'Jack the Giant-Killer', 84
 James, Louis, 230 n38
 Jefferies, Richard, 122, 217, 230 n23
 Jefferson, Thomas, 18
 Jenkinson, Robert (Lord Liverpool), 19
 John Bull, 46, 89, 238 nn9–10
 Johnson, Richard, 214
 Johnson, Samuel, 10, 12, 23, 28, 41
 Jones, David, 6
 Keats, John, 7
 Keith, W. J., 230 n24
 Kensington, C farms at, 109
 Kent, 115, 117, 121, 123, 152, 156, 160, 166–9, 181
 'King of the Norfolk Poachers', 126
 Kitchen, Fred, 101
 Knatchbull, Sir Edward, 181
 Knight, Charles, 84–5, 95, 200, 268 n46
 Kramnick, Isaac, 9
 Labourer's Friend Society, 185–6
 labour theory of value, 12, 48–9, 50, 162
 Lancashire, 103, 160–1
 landlords, 13, 64–5, 71–3, 138, 156
 Leicestershire, 169
 Leveridge, Richard, 131, 133
 Lewes (Suss.), 70–1
 Lincolnshire, 115
 Lingard, Dr John, 128, 256 n13
 literacy, 5, 82–8; C's attitude towards, 100–6
 living-in, 7, 64–5, 66, 71, 139, 145, 149, 186
 Lloyd, A. L., 219–20, 246 n48
 Lloyd George, David, 10, 40
 local attachments, 8, 9, 190–4
 Locke, John, 205
 Lomax, Alan, 220
 London, 33, 47, 77, 88, 157–61, 165, 194–201
 Loveless, George, 201
 Lovell, David, 179
 Lovett, William, 95
 Luddites, 4, 50, 81, 169
 machinery, 81, 94, 199–200; *see also* threshing machines

308

INDEX

- Macrae, Donald, 10
 McWilliam, Rohan, xv
 Maidstone (Kent), 194
 magic, 82–4
 malt duty, 71, 120–2, 135, 186, 200,
 209–10, 269 n53
 Malthus, Thomas, 32, 37, 94, 102–4
 Manchester, 199–201
 manliness, 20–2, 27, 28, 46–7, 119–20
 Marshall, Charles, 209
 Marshall, William, 101, 120, 136
 Marx, Karl, 2, 5, 13, 46, 47, 50, 73, 106,
 147, 215–17
 Mason, Joseph, 171, 174, 176, 182–9,
 197, 216
 Mason, Mrs, 171, 182, 183, 184
 Mason, Robert, 171, 176, 177, 182–9,
 197, 216
 Massingham, H. J., 6
 Mechanics' Institutes, 94–5
 medieval England, C's attitude towards,
 128–30, 257 nn15, 17
 Melbourne, Lord, and Captain Swing,
 198–9, 268 n42, 270 n76
 merchants, C's and labourer's view of, 19,
 41, 50, 52
 Methodism, 46; C's hostility towards,
 96–100, 123
 Micheldever (Hants), 171, 175, 177, 184,
 198
 middleman, 81
 Middlesex platform, 28, 41
 Mills, Dennis, 109
 monarchy, C's view of, 42
 monasteries, 128–30
Moore's Almanac, 82–3, 95, 98
Moore's Prophecies, 83
 moral economy, 81, 138, 202–3
 More, Hannah: C approves of M's
 writings, 24–5, 39, 90; C disapproves
 of, 89–94, 166, 219, 247 n58
Morning Chronicle, 185, 213–14
 Morton, J. B., 6
 'nation', idea of, 38, 44–6, 127
 National Agricultural Labourers' Union,
 75, 217
 national debt, 13, 30, 33, 81, 171; and
 labourers' understanding of, 192–4
 National Regeneration Society, 200–1
 National Union of the Working Classes,
 105, 195–6, 198–9, 268 n42
 New Brunswick, C there as soldier, v, 15
 Newby, Howard, 5
 New Forest cottagers, 111–12
 Newgate prison, C there (1810–12), 77
 New South Wales, 182–3
 Norfolk, 169, 171
 Normany farm (Ash, Surr.), 139–42, 189
 'Norman Yoke', 130, 147
 Northamptonshire, 185
 Northiam (Suss.), 167
 Northington (Hants), 176, 179
 Norwich, agricultural meeting at (1821),
 68
 nostalgia, 125–51
 Obelkevich, James, 5
 O'Connell, Daniel, 128
 'Old Corruption', 7–8, 28, 33, 87–8; *see also*
 pensions; sinecures
 Old England, 6, 13, 32, 125–51, 156, 161,
 185; *see also* historical consciousness;
 history; nostalgia
 Oldham, C represents in House of
 Commons, 199–202
 Oldham electors, 105
 Oldham Political Association, 200
 Old Sarum, 7
 oral culture, 9, 27, 53, 77, 83–6, 95–100,
 105–6, 130–3, 137, 147, 194; C as
 story-teller, 97–8, 115–16, 260 n76
 Orkney Islands, 123
 Osborne, Sidney Godolphin, 217
 Otmoor enclosure, 155
 ovens, 113, 251 nn33, 140
 Overton (Hants), 166, 175
 Owen, Robert, 4, 147, 195, 217
 Owenite co-operation, 11, 124, 195
 Owlesbury (Hants), 190
 Paine, Thomas, 13, 17, 18, 19, 77, 84,
 147, 217, 221, 233 n21; C favours P's
 economic and political thought, 42–4; C
 retrieves P's bones, 42–4; P's works: *Age
 of Reason*, 42, *Decline and Fall of the
 English System of Finance*, 30, 235 n76,
 233 n23, 237 n113; *Rights of Man*, 18,
 19
 paper money, 10, 13, 30, 33; labourers'
 view of, 193
 parish carts, 69, 152–3, 159, 166–8, 181,
 189, 196, 242 n100
 parish overseers, 69, 128, 150, 153, 159,
 169
 Parker, Martin, 145
 Parliament, C's career in, 199–203
 parliamentary debates, C studies, 28
 parliamentary reform, 10–13, 32–3; C
 moves towards, 41–2, 78–81, 87; C
 advances the movement towards, 96,
 150, 167–72, 193–200; and Captain
 Swing, 175, 182–3; petition of hard
 parishes, 186, 222–7

INDEX

309

- paternalism, 36, 39, 140, 150–1, 195
 patriotism: C's approach to, 17, 19, 20,
 23, 24, 26–7, 28–9, 38, 41–2, 46–7,
 88–90; and tract writers, 94, 131, 215
 pauperism, 20, 32, 33, 35, 38–9; drives C
 towards radicalism, 32–3, 39; C
 observes and laments, 69–73, 114,
 130–2, 145, 152–3, 166–9, 202–5
 peasant: concept of, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13, 47, 74,
 79, 107, 109–10, 113, 123–4, 150–1,
 215, 250 n11, 250 n28; *see also*
 household producers
 peasant poets, 84–90
 Peel, Robert, 120
 Pennsylvania, 18
Penny Magazine (SDUK), 95
 pensions, 33, 41, 71, 81; and labourers'
 understanding of, 192–4, 197, 222–7
 'people's history', 129–30
 Perkin, Harold, 21
 Peron, Juan, 10
 Peterloo Massacre, 5, 77
 Philadelphia, 17
 Phillips, Sir Richard, 143
 Physiocrats, 49
 Pickering, Michael, 219
 pigs, 30, 111–12, 115–16, 119, 122, 140,
 147, 156, 210, 251 n24, 253 nn46–7,
 253 n49
 Pitt, William (the Younger), 1, 10, 17–19,
 23–4, 27–30; C approves of, 25–6;
 introduces 'taxing and pauperizing
 system', 33, 35, 39, 40–2, 49; and Poor
 Law reform, 33–4, 88; P's 'system', 13,
 19, 23–4, 33, 40
 Place, Francis, 4, 76, 88–9, 150, 164–6,
 171, 181, 215, 217, 229 n12, 264 n79,
 268 n42
 placemen, 9, 28, 197
 plough, importance of, 51–2, 53–6
 plum pudding, 135, 137, 197
 poaching, 108, 165, 206, 208
 Pocock, J. G. A., 10
 Poland, 42–3
 Poor Law, 20, 32–3; and Whitbread's
 proposals of reform, 36–9; pauper
 badge, 37; directs and shapes C's
 radicalism, 37–9, 78, 94, 114, 122, 130,
 139, 150, 152–4, 159; abuse of, 166–7,
 185–6, 269 n69, 270 n76, 270 n81; C
 opposes Amendment Act, 202–6, 208–9
 poor-rates: C thinks proof of idleness, 19;
 C identifies abuses in allowance system,
 24, 25, 32, 68–9, 130–1, 137–9, 159,
 166–8, 204–5
 Pope, Alexander, 10, 17, 23, 28, 41
 populism, 9, 10, 11, 12, 42, 192, 209,
 214–15
 Porcupine, Peter (C's pseudonym in US), v,
 18, 90
 Portsmouth, 15
 potatoes, 66, 98, 106, 107, 112, 115,
 118–20, 143, 145, 153–4, 161–3, 166,
 181, 196, 197, 210, 254 n60; and
 Captain Swing, 166–7, 176, 192
 poultry, 30–1
 Powell, Enoch, 10
 Pratt, Samuel Jackson, 44
 'pre-industrial' protest, 81, 92, 157–8,
 160, 244 n15
 Preston, 9
 prices, C studies long-term movements in,
 29–30
 Priestley, Joseph, 42
 Primitive Methodists, 100
 primogeniture, 72
 printed culture, 27, 83–6, 88–9, 91–2,
 94–8, 100–6, 131–5, 244 n22
 producers, C's definitions of, 12, 48–50,
 53, 238 n15
 progress, C's and labourers' idea of, 147,
 150–1
 proletarians, 7, 10, 72, 98, 108–9,
 111–13, 190, 210
 property rights, 205–9
 Protestant Reformation, C's view of,
 128–30, 205
 psalm-singing, 96
 public houses, 82, 88, 97, 120–1, 142–3,
 169–71
Quarterly Review, 107
 racism, 10, 35
 radicalism, C moves towards, 19–45,
 214–15; among farm workers, 5, 6,
 83–6; defined, 39–40, 214–15
 readership, C's, 82, 85–6, 169–71, 244
 n22, 245 n32
 Reay, Barry, 6
 Reed, Mick, xv, 6, 31, 64, 74, 109
 Reeves, John, 19, 26, 233 n27
 Reform Bill, 1, 195–200, 208, 268 n37
 religious tracts, 91–2, 94–100, 104–6,
 123, 153, 246 n55; C composes his
 own, 95
 Republican faction (US), 18
 republicanism: C's view of, 17, 19, 42; and
 Robert Bloomfield, 87
 revolution, 168, 175–6, 184; C predicts,
 201, 208–9
 Richardson, Ruth, xv, 260 n83
 Ringmer (Suss.), 166
 roast beef, 20, 51–2, 92, 131–5, 137, 183,
 213, 257 n25
 Robin Goodfellow, 83

310

INDEX

- Robin Hood stories, 82, 219
 Roebuck, John, 105
 Rogers, J. E. Thorold, 130
 Roman Catholicism, C's attitude towards, 128–30
 Romantics, interpretation of C by, 7
 Rose, Walter, 115
 Rotunda, 160, 262 n30, 195; *see also* urban platform
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 42–3
 Royal Jubilee, 39
 Royle, Edward, xv
 Rubinstein, W. D., 10, 231 n45
 Rudé, George, 189
 rural imagery, C's inability to escape, 81
 rural writer, C as, 6–7, 126–7, 145–6
 Russell, Lord John, 128
 Rye (Suss.), 184
 Sadler, Michael, 214
 Salisbury, 69
 salt, 122, 255 n94
 Saskatchewan, 11
 Saxon constitution, 130
 scarcity, 19, 29–30, 32, 78, 90, 94, 110, 114, 137
 Scotland, C and, 114, 195, 208
 Scott, Sir Walter, 62, 130
 Select Vestries Acts (1817–18), 202
 self-help, 108, 109
 Senior, Nassau, 202
 Settlement Acts, 130, 202
 Sharp, Cecil, 98
 sheep, 30; C imports, 108, 250 n6
 Shelley, Percy B., 7
 Sheridan, Richard, 24
 shopkeepers, C opposes, 109, 114–15, 122
 Shropshire, 120
 Sidmouth, Lord (Henry Addington), 77, 244 n22
 Sinclair, Sir John, 119
 sinecures, 9, 13, 28, 33, 71, 81, 171, 192–4; and labourers' understanding of, 222–7
 single-stick, C patronizes, 21, 22, 105, 234 n38
 slave trade, 35
 smallholders, 5, 10, 11, 72, 109–10, 197
 Smart, Thomas, 122
 Smith, Adam, 202
 Smith, Olivia, 4–5, 39
 Smith, William, 164
 Snell, K. D. M., xv, 6, 66, 137, 205
 Social Credit, 11
 Society of Arts, 123
 Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, 36, 94–5, 105, 219, 264 n79
 Somerville, Alexander, 119, 126, 142, 248 n116
 song, 9, 56–65, 67, 72–4, 82, 84–6, 90–4, 98, 147, 153, 190, 193, 198, 206–7, 244 n22, 244 n31, 246 n48; anti-Cobbett songs, 88–9, 94; and the Captain Swing revolt, 162–5, 171, 186–7, 197; and the English past, 126, 131–5, 147–50, 219–21; farmers' songs, 88–9; labourers and psalm-singing, 96; loyalist, 88–9; and radical thought, 9
 song-leaders, 86
 Southampton, 18, 25
 Southey, Robert, 7, 62, 87, 88, 107, 150–1
 spade husbandry, 115
 Spa Fields, 5, 77
 Spater, George, xv, 19
 Special Commissions (1831), 174, 176–7, 182–3, 199
 Spence, William, author of *Britain Independent of Commerce* (1808), 49–50
 Spenceans, 76, 124; C's sympathy with, 209
Sporting Magazine, 21, 22
 sports, 20–4, 29, 46, 234 n38
 stamp laws, 78, 82, 85
 Stationers' Company, 53
 Stephen, Leslie, 6
 Stevenson, John, 77, 243 n5
 Stevenson, William, 101, 211
 stock-jobbers, 9, 41, 47, 192
 Stoke Charity (Hants), 171, 175
 story-teller, C as, 97–8, 115–16, 130–1, 194
 straw-plait, C promotes, 123–4
 Sturt, George, 6, 126
 Suffolk, 169, 190, 197
 Sunday coat, 31, 106, 131, 147, 196, 210
 superstitions, 83–4, 90, 91, 95, 98, 100, 112
 Surrey, 68, 157, 165, 169, 199, 211; *see also* Farnham
 Sussex, 32, 69–73, 103–4, 112, 114, 117, 130, 156, 160, 166–9, 184–5, 192, 198–9, 201
 Sussex farmers, C quarrels with, 69–71, 137, 242 n103
 Sutton Scotney (Hants), 171, 175–6, 197
 Swift, Jonathan, 10, 17, 23, 28
 Tawney, R. H., 127
 taxes, 28, 30, 33, 41–2, 68, 81, 114–15, 120–2, 159, 171, 194, 197, 200, 209–11, 222–7
 Taylor, A. J. P., 2
 Taylor, Sir Herbert, 174–5

INDEX

311

- tea, 66, 107, 113, 119–22, 139, 142, 153–4, 210
 Thelwall, John, 13
 Thompson, Dorothy, xv
 Thompson, Edward, xv, 2, 3, 4, 11, 12, 40, 76, 100, 230 n27
 Thompson, Flora: and harvest home, 58; and pigs, 115; and beer, 122
 threshing machines, 159, 162, 165, 166, 168–9, 175–6, 264 n79
 Tichborne case, 10
 Tilly, Benjamin, 259 n58
Times (London), 116, 123, 168, 213–14, 216
 tithes, 68–9, 72, 159, 171, 177, 197, 200, 205, 222–7
 Tolpuddle Martyrs, 201, 217, 268 n42
 Tooke, John Horne, 42
 Tory Radicalism, deficiencies of phrase as relates to C, 2, 3, 35, 39–40, 125–6, 147, 150–1, 209, 214–15; *see also* conservatism
 town worker, 5, 49, 81–2, 84, 94–5, 160–1, 195–201, 208
 trade unionism, C's understanding of, 4, 12, 100, 189, 198–201, 216–18, 268 n42
 tradition, C's use of, 11, 12, 27, 100, 106, 116, 132–3, 161, 205, 219–21
 transportation, 176–7, 180, 182–5
 Treason and Seditious Practices Acts, 1, 28
 Trevor, Arthur, 186–7
 Trimmer, Sarah, 91
 Tull, Jethro, 108, 111
 Tunbridge Wells (Kent), 112
 Tuscany, 123
 Tyler, Wat, 13
 United States, 17, 18, 90; C's attitude towards, 17, 19–20, 23, 29; C resides in, 17, 18, 42, 77, 92, 116–17; condition of farmers in, 18, 31–2; enlists its support for English radicalism, 46, 156; labourers' view of, 211
 urban platform, 28, 32, 40, 77, 81, 150, 157, 200–1; and Captain Swing, 160–5, 183, 194–200, 216–17
 Utilitarianism, 5, 36, 76; and Poor Law reform, 202
 Vancouver, Charles, 112
 Vaughan, Sir John, 177
 Vice Society, 88
 Vincent, David, 230 n39
 Virgil, 126
 volunteers, 27, 28
 wages, C's concern about, 29–30, 34–5, 37, 62, 64, 81, 198, 236 n7, 236–7 n96; and cottage charter, 200–1; effects of Captain Swing revolt on, 184–5, 202, 205; labourers' real wages, 66, 135–8, 153, 258 n14
 Walpole, Robert, 10
 Waltham Chase, 110–11, 250 nn13, 185
 Warwickshire, 185
 Waterloo, Battle of, 77, 79
 Watson, James, 76
Wealth of Nations, 202
 Weaver, S. A., 269 n60
 Wellington, Duke of, 164–5, 189, 195, 198, 268 n43
 Wells, Roger, xv, 6, 40, 74, 126, 160, 268 n42
 Wesley, John, 83, 97, 98, 119; C's similarities to, 100; *see also* Methodism
 Wesleyans, 99–100; *see also* Methodism
 Westminster election (1804), 28, 32
 Whigs, 3, 10, 183, 185; C cautiously supports in 1806, 35–8; develops mistrust of, 94–5; as educators, 84–5, 94–5, 101, 105, 107–8, 113; and historiography, 127–8; opposed to the beer of old England, 120; and Reform Bill, 195–9; and Tolpuddle Martyrs, 201
 Whitbread, Samuel, 36–8, 202
 Wilberforce, William, 22, 24, 35–6, 94
 Wiles, Peter, 10
 William IV, King, 173
 Williams, Raymond, 2, 6, 7, 126, 214
 Wilson, David, 228 n5, 230 n40
 Wiltshire, 32, 62, 112, 113, 122, 169
 Winchester, 176–7, 181, 184
 Winchester Cathedral, 130–1
 Windham, William, 19, 21, 22, 23; and volunteers, 27; as C's patron and mentor, 19, 20, 32, 33; supports popular sports, 20–2; C moves away from, 33, 36, 37, 150
 Winstanley, Gerrard, 13
 witches, 100, 106
 women, 8, 12, 62, 114–16, 122
 Wonston (Hants), 171, 174, 222
 Wordsworth, William, 7, 130
 workhouses, 168, 194, 206
 working-class improvers, 17, 126–7

Cambridge University Press
0521021707 - William Cobbett and Rural Popular Culture
Ian Dyck
Index
[More information](#)

312

INDEX

Wright, Rev. Robert, 184
Wykeham, William of, 130–1
Yates, Michael, 240 n51

Yeo, Eileen, xv
Yeo, Stephen, xv
Young, Arthur, 50–1, 101, 119, 191,
236–7 n96, 253 n51, 266 n8