

# Contents

---

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xix
<i>Conventions</i>	xxiii
<b>Part I. Time measurement and incense in East Asia</b>	
1 Early East Asian time measurement	3
2 Incense and the populace	25
3 Incense in religious rites	43
4 Incense for time measurement	53
<b>Part II. The incense seal in China</b>	
5 The incense seal of Avalokitésvara	69
6 In Chinese Buddhist rites	81
7 In Chinese civil life	93
8 In Chinese social life	111
9 In Chinese and foreign writings	129
<b>Part III. The incense seal in Japan</b>	
10 Japanese <i>kōbandokei</i>	149
11 In Japanese Buddhist rites	159
12 In Japanese civil life	171
13 The fire in the smoke	185
<b>Appendices</b>	
A Chronology	191
B Documents	193
C Writings about Ting Yün (Ting Yüeh-hu)	195
D Notes for museums and collectors	214
E Select Glossary	221
F Romanization conversion table	237
<i>Bibliography</i>	242
<i>Illustrations</i>	255
<i>Index</i>	327