

Index

- Aaron of Lincoln, Jew 84
 Abberbury family 73
 Richard de 221
 abbey or priory 63
 abbots 32, 64, 114, 191, 217
 Abels, Richard 20, 31
 Abingdon, abbot and communities of 32
 Acheson, E. 7
 Acle, Robert de 50
 Addington, Northamptonshire 56
 administrators 17, 188, 245, 246, 248
 professional 67, 131, 135
 administrators/men of law 199, 200, 244, 247
 advowsons 80, 103
 Ælfgyth, wife of Azur Swart 27
 Æthelred, King 33
 Æthelred's laws 33
 affinity 47, 134, 140, 170, 208
 magnate 17, 41, 42
 Agillun, Hugh de 150
 Agnes, daughter of Geoffrey de Charlecote 85
 aids 99, 120
 of 1235–6 41
 collection of, in Northamptonshire 57
 collection of, in Warwickshire 60
 Alcester, Warwickshire 179
 Allesley, manor of, Warwickshire 93
 Alneto, Henry de (of Maidford) 48
 Alneto, Henry de (of Cornwall) 48
 Alspath, Gerard de 65
 Alstoe Hundred, Rutland 224
 Amundevill
 Richard de (several) 60, 61, 153, 171
 Robert de 61
 Andrew the Chaplain, French writer on love 37
 Angevin
 legal processes 39, 45–51, 91, 92, 94–5
 legal reforms 12, 22, 38, 39, 42, 109, 110,
 135, 202
 legal system 45–51
 polity 12
 Anglo-Norman literature 162
 Anglo-Saxon Chronicle 32
 Anglo-Saxon state, the late 11
 Ansty, north of Coventry 196
 approver 117, 118
 Aquitaine 175
 arbitration 8
 archbishoprics 211
 archbishops 32, 64, 114
 Archer family, of Tanworth in Arden 233, 234,
 236; pedigree 233
 John le (several) 233, 234
 Nicholas le 233
 Robert the archer 233
 William, his son 233, 234
 Brother Thomas le, prior of the hospital of
 St John of Jerusalem 233–4, 236
 Thomas le 236, 237
 archers 226
 d'Arcy
 Norman 81
 Sir Philip 81, 82, 83, 85
 d'Arcy, Roger 137
 Arden, Forest of 97
 Arden
 Hugh de 67
 Robert de 192
 Thomas de 171
 Ardens, of Radbourne 77
 Ardens, of Ratley 77
 aristocracy 7–8, 9, 29, 103, 108; service 29
 Armenters
 Geoffrey de 55, 56, 57, 61
 Henry de 48
 armies, of Edward III 242–3
 armigers (*armigeri*) 217–29, 236, 242
 arms, armour 81, 104, 219, 226

308 *Index*

- arms, coats of 6, 138–46, 168–71, 195, 243
 bogus 6
 commissions of 6
 kings of 6
 rolls of 69, 138–9; *see also* Boroughbridge,
 Dering, Dunstable Falkirk, Glover's,
 Laton, Local, Occasional,
 Parliamentary
 Arundel, John de, clerk 157
 Ashby, Northamptonshire 56
 Ashill, Robert de 193
 assarts 115
 assarting 76, 83, 102
 assemblies, national 21, 124; *see also*
 parliaments
 Assize of Arms 64, 97
 Assize of Arms (1242) 61
 assize of bread and ale 160
 association, ties of 9
 horizontal 8, 23, 31, 32, 38, 40, 42, 43, 68
 vertical 9, 10, 30, 31, 42, 43, 67, 159, 227,
 252
 associations, network of 252
 Astley, Warwickshire 205
 Astley family, of north Warwickshire and
 Leicestershire 145
 Giles de 145
 Sir Nicholas de 188, 205
 Thomas de 177, 188
 Atherton, Nicholas 231
 Atlebergh, Reginald de 150
 attorneys 191, 245, 246, 247
 in court of common pleas 193
 nomination of 91
 professional 245
 receiving of names of 45, 50
 Attothall, near Coventry 247
 d'Aubigny, Philip 80
 d'Aubigny family, of Great Wishford 76
 Audley family 141
 James de 193
 Audri family 75
 Aundely, Maurice de 55, 56, 57, 58
 authority
 central 10, 12, 22, 59
 judicial 16
 public 10, 11, 21
 royal 16, 39
 Aylesbury, Roger de 173, 177, 188, 197, 198,
 201
 Ayton, Andrew 242–3
 Bacon, Alexander 67
 Bagot, William 153, 156
 bailiffs 65, 202, 245
 royal 155; and serjeants, royal 114
 Balliol, Gilbert de 36
 Banbury, Oxfordshire 154
 Bankwell, Roger de 193
 bannerets 139, 143, 144, 145, 169, 170, 172,
 220, 241–2
 Bannockburn, battle of (1314) 205, 240
 Barby, Northamptonshire 48
 Barcheston, Warwickshire 196
 Barcheston
 Richard de 196, 201
 Simon de 196
 Barnwell Priory, canon of 210
 baronage 5, 158, 210
 baronets 2
 barons 5, 39, 40, 50, 63, 81, 90, 96, 114, 119,
 121, 135, 137, 144, 163, 219, 222, 241
 honorial 36, 39
 minor 133, 134, 135, 160, 172, 214
 northern 115
 barony 240
 Barratt, Nick 100
 Barre, Ralf 50
 Bascote, in Long Itchington 196
 Baskerville
 Burga de 141
 Richard de 192
 Basset, Margery 249
 Basset, Sir Richard, of Weldon 205
 Basset family, of Drayton Basset 169
 Ralf 169–70, 173, 176, 177, 188, 224, 227
 Ralf (another) 133
 Roger 169–70
 Basset family (another) 77
 Bassingbourne family 145
 Nicholas de 58
 bastard feudalism 22
 Batchworth, Sir Roger de 123
 Bath, bishop of 111
 Bath, Henry de 85
The Battle of Maldon 30
 Baud, Robert le 154, 155, 157
 Bearley, Warwickshire 198
 Beauchamp, Walter de 220
 Beauchamp family 179
 Guy de, earl of Warwick 193
 Guy de (another) 179
 Thomas de, earl of Warwick (d. 1369) 188
 Thomas de, earl of Warwick (d. 1401) 231
 Beaud, Simon le 50
 Beaufeu, John de 154
 Beaumont, Robert de 219
 Becket, J.V. 2
 bed-sickness *see* *essoin de malo lecti*
 Bedford 154
 Bedfordshire 31, 46, 90, 92, 94, 96, 206, 212,
 249

- Bedsworth, Warwickshire 234
 Belers, Roger 193
 bell-tower 27
 Bending, Peter 75
 Bentley, Warwickshire 196
 Bereford
 Sir Baldwin de 231
 Edmund de 177, 188
 Robert de 200
 Berkeley, Sir Thomas, lord 220, 227
 Berkshire 221, 223
 Berkswell, Warwickshire 171
 Bernack, Richard de 57
 Besevill, Richard de 50
 Bibbesworth, Walter de 123
 Biddick, Kathleen 84
 Bigod, Hugh, baronial justiciar 67
 Birdingbury, Warwickshire 174, 195
 Birmingham 200
 Birmingham family 145
 Henry de 145
 Richard de 145
 Sir Thomas de 145
 Sir William de 145, 173, 177, 188
 bishoprics 211
 bishops 32, 40, 64, 114, 121
 bishops' accounts 111
 Bishopton
 Sir John de 169, 176, 177, 188, 189, 197,
 198
 Thomas de 229
 Walter de 152
 William de 58, 60, 67
 Black Death, the 186, 252
 Blair, John 8, 20, 21, 31, 32
 Blakesley, Northamptonshire 48
 Blancfront
 Thomas 197
 William 197
 Black Prince, the 231
 Blatherwycke, Northamptonshire 53, 54, 117
 Bler, Thomas de 150
 Blount
 Thomas le 170, 178
 William le 170–1
 Blount, Thomas le (another) 171
 Bluet, Sir John 225
 Bluevill, Roger de 49
 Bohun, Humphrey de, earl of Hereford 231
 Boketon family, of Boughton and Pitsford
 204
 Bolton, J.L. 101
 bookland (land held by charter) 26, 28
 Boroughbridge, battle of (1322) 138, 197,
 226
 Boroughbridge Roll of Arms 138, 171
 Botiler, John le 178
 Botiler, Peter le 222
 Botriax, William 173
bouche à court 220, 227, 228, 231
 Boughton family 75
 Boydin, Thomas, of Stretton on Dunsmore
 193–4
 Boyvill, Henry de 56
 Bracebridge, Sir Ralf de 85–6
 'Bracton'
 treatise on the laws and customs of England
 once attributed to Henry de Bracton 58,
 162
 Bracy, William, of Warmington, esquire 238
 Bradden, Northamptonshire 48, 117
 Bradefeld, Robert de 219
 Braibroc
 Henry de 57
 Robert de 58
 Brailes, Warwickshire 171
 Brampton Ash, Northamptonshire 54
 Brand, Paul 147, 246
 Braunsford, Wolstan de, bishop of Worcester
 190
 Bray
 Ralf de 117–18
 Roger de, of Coventry 200
 Thomas de 153, 156
 Bray
 Alice 204
 Henry de 204–5
 estate books of 204–5, 211; list of obits in
 204–5, 208
 Mabel 204
 Braybrooke shrieval family 75, 76, 101
 Bréauté, Falkes de 56, 118
 Bret, Roger 102
 Breton, Guy le 196, 201
 Breton, William, of Teeton 205
 Brewer, William 119
 bribes 65
 Brittany campaign (1230) 79, 80
 Broke, Lawrence de, king's serjeant 73, 86
 Brookhampton, Warwickshire 199
 brotherhood-in-arms 142
 Bruce, Robert 144
 Brun, William le 48
 Bryene, Dame Alice de
 household books (1411–13) 106
 Bryhtferth, of Ramsay
 'Life of Oswald' 21
 Bryhtnoth, Ealdorman 25
 Bubbenhall, Warwickshire 195
 Buckinghamshire 78–9, 90, 95, 96, 116, 170
 Burdet, Robert 152, 177, 197, 201
 burgess 199, 222

310 *Index*

- Burgh, lady Elizabeth de, household of 231
 Burgh, Hubert de, justiciar 110, 111, 112, 118
 Burton Abbey 25
 Burton chronicler 132
 Burton Hastings, Warwickshire 170, 179
 Butler, John le 178
 Butler, Maurice le 58, 60, 61
 Butler, Ralf le 60
 Butler, Ralf le (another) 173
 Butler (Botiler), William le, of Warrington 174, 178
 Butler (Botiler), William le, of Wem 174, 178
 Butler family, of Oversley 77
 Buttevilain, William 50
 Buxhill
 Alan 206
 Thomas 206
buzones 58, 130, 158
 bynames 36–7
- Calais, siege of (1346–7) 242
 Caldecote, Warwickshire 179
 Calvin, Robert 219
 Cambridge, Richard earl of 4
 Cambridge Castle 210
 Cambridgeshire 80, 196
 Campbell, James 20, 21, 30
 Cantelupe, John de 188
 Canterbury, archbishop of 119
 Cantilupe, Walter de 60
 Careswell
 William de 153
 William de (another) 188
 Carlaverock, battle of 142
 Carlisle 144, 218
 Carolingian
 Empire 22
 style of government 23
 type of society 24
 type of state 22
 Carpenter, Christine 4, 203, 210, 212, 252
 Carpenter, David 41, 71–5, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 88, 111, 116, 127
 cartularies 203
 Carun, John de 99
 Castello (Chastell)
 George de, of Withybrook 145, 230
 William de 169
 casteguard 120
 Catesby, Northamptonshire 194
 Catesby
 John de 194
 William de, of Shuckburgh 193, 194, 199, 230
 cathedral 63
- cavalry 166
 non-knightly 224
 sub-knightly 217, 218, 242
 Cawynnton, John de 219–20
 Cazel, Fred 111
 ceorl 26
 Cerne, Master Henry de 115
 Chadsunt, Warwickshire 192
 Chalcombe, Northamptonshire 54
 chancellor 129, 191
 Chancery records 214
 Close Rolls 122
 Patent Rolls 53, 58, 60, 61, 188
 chantry 229
 chapel 233
 Charlecote
 Thomas de, alias Thomas de Haseley 152, 153, 156, 157
 Walter de 59
 Charnels
 George de 169
 John de 169
 John, esquire (another) 238
 Nicholas de 152, 198
 Charter of the Forests 110, 114, 115, 116, 117
 charters 14
 witness lists of 69, 93, 97
 Chastell *see* Castello
 Chaucer
 Franklin 105, 237
 Wife of Bath's Tale 3
 Chaworth, Thomas de 189
 Chenduit
 Sir Ralf 83
 Stephen 83
 Cheshire 92
 Chester, county of 111
 Chester, earl of 76, 119, 247; *see also*
 Ranulf III
 ministers of earl of 93
 Chester, Norman lordship of 143
 Chesterton, Bardolf de 58
 Chesterton, Warwickshire 198
 Chetwind, Philip de 173, 174, 227
 Chetwood family 77
 chief justice of the forest 57, 116; *see also*
 Lisle
 chief justiciar 51, 116, 128, 129; *see also*
 Bigod
 eyre of the 128
 chivalry 34, 36–7
 manual of 179
 Christ Church Canterbury, priory of 75
 chronicles 34
 Church, Stephen 89

- Church Lawford, Umfray of 194
 Church Lawford, Warwickshire, Heyrun
 manor at 198
 churches 21, 27, 28, 56, 69, 139, 140, 141, 142
 estate 21, 27, 28
 churchmen 119
 churchsoke 27
 Cirencester, Thomas de 57
 civilian duty 8
 civilian life 21, 34
 Clapton family 203–4
 William de 203
 Clare family 35
 Clark, Peter 7
 Clarke, Peter A. 25
 Claverdon, Warwickshire 194
 clerics 217
 clerks 40, 57, 122, 166, 200, 226
 Cliff, Thomas de 86
 Cliff, Warwickshire 86
 Clifton on Dunsmore, Warwickshire 198
 Clinton, James de, of Baddesley Clinton 232
 Clinton
 Sir John de, of Maxstoke 169, 173, 177, 188
 William de, later earl of Huntingdon 174,
 176, 178
 Clinton, John de (another) 169
 Clinton family 169
 John de 152
 Thomas de 67
 Thomas de (another) 195–6
 Clinton family, of Coleshill 77
 Sir John de, son of Sir Thomas de 169, 188,
 232
 Sir Thomas de 232
 Cloddeshale, Richard de 179, 199
 Clopton, John de 230
 Cnut, King
 laws of 24, 29
 reign of 33
 Cobham, Reginald, of Sterborough 241
 Cogenhoe, Northamptonshire 141
 Cogenhoe family 142
 Sir Nicholas de 141, 155, 157
 coinage 101
 Cold Higham, Northamptonshire 54
 Coleshill, Richard de 222, 223
 Colethorp, William de 154
 Colevill
 Robert de, king's serjeant 154
 William de 154, 155
 collective grievances against the state 44,
 110–21
 Collingtree in Wymersely Hundred,
 Northamptonshire 49
 Combe Abbey 219
 commendation 30, 31, 32
 commissioners 17, 57, 62–3, 64, 130, 146
 of array 6, 15, 166–7, 168, 171, 172, 174,
 177, 179, 195, 196
 to organise sale of part of the king's woods
 61
 of oyer and terminer 196
 commissions 12, 14, 16, 17, 43, 52, 53, 60,
 130, 147, 149, 150–61, 162, ch. 7
 passim 248, 250
 of array 175, 194, 200, 214
 of enquiry into assarts in the forest 57
 explosion of 15, 159, 249
 of gaol delivery 52, 53, 156, 183, 194
 of oyer and terminer 147, 151, 156, 182,
 185, 192–4, 200, 209
 of the peace 168, 183, 188–92, 196, 200
 members of 172
 for the sale of windfall wood 58
 Commons *see* House of Commons
commorantes (co-dwellers) 17, 213
 community 8
 'of the bachelry of England' 120, 132
 of the realm 210
 of the shire 212
 Compton, John de 198
 Comyn, Annabel 230; John 196, 201
 Comyn, John, Scottish lord 144
 Coningsby, John de 198
 Conquest *see* Norman Conquest
 Constance, wife of Ralf fitz Gilbert 34, 35
 constituencies 161
 control of the populace 165
 Corbet family 145
 Roger 178
 Corby Hundred, Northamptonshire 207
 Cornhill, Sir Reginald 75
 Cornwall 40, 92, 119
 coroners 64–5, 66, 122–3, 129, 149–50, 153,
 154, 170, 187, 189, 193, 197–250
 corporations, ecclesiastical 86
 Coughton, Warwickshire 199
 council, baronial 130, 131
 Coundon
 Warin de 93, 95, 101
 son of Warin de 93
 Coundon, Warwickshire 93
 county
 attachment to the 161
 communities 10, 23, 119, 203, 215
 elite 7, 203
 'governors' 7
 knights 14, 15
 sentiment 17

312 *Index*

- county (*cont.*)
 serjeants 113
 societies 10, 211
 'solidarities' 21
 town 63
 traditional roles of the 17
 court(s) 4, 16, 22, 46, 82, 159–61
 baronial 128
 central 16, 45, 48, 49, 112, 191
 Common Bench 48, 147
 Common Pleas 51, 191
 county 14, 16, 21, 22, 32–3, 38, 40, 42,
 45–52, 110–29, 193, 203, 210, 211,
 212, 213, 215
 suits to 114
 honour 21, 22; and wapentake 113
 hundred 21, 22, 33, 160
 suit to 160
 magnates 113, 128
 manor 27, 186
 private 16, 25, 159
 public 12, 30, 40
 riding 119
 royal 16, 147, 159, 186
 seigneurial 11, 16
 wapentake 113, 119
 court rolls 46
 Coventry, prior of 191, 246, 247
 Coventry, town of 59, 76, 93, 106, 174, 190,
 192, 194, 219, 247
 honour of 59, 76, 83, 93, 101
 creditors 80
 Crewenhale family 234
 Robert de 234, 236
 Crick, Northamptonshire 205
 crime 8
 Croft, Hugh de 196
 Crouch, David 35, 40, 41, 42, 103
 Croupes, John 197
 Crowland, abbot of 94
 crown wearings 32
 crusaders 111
 crusades 104; *see also* Fifth Crusade
 Cryel, Sir Nicholas 241
 Culun, Luke de 65, 66
 Culworth, Northamptonshire 54, 55
 Culworth, William de 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 61, 62
 his son 62
 Culy
 Hugh de 195
 Roger son of Hugh 199
 Cumberland 114
 Cundy, Geoffrey de 66
Curia Regis Rolls 88
curiales (courtiers) 50, 61, 67, 73, 80, 86, 96,
 116, 127, 131, 132, 148
 Curli, William de 58, 61
 custodians 61
 of lands 62
 Cuxham, Oxfordshire 83
 Dalton, Paul 35, 36, 39, 40
 Danelaw, the ('Danish' England) 28, 63
 Daneys, Brice le 225
 Darcy
 John 226
 Sir Philip 228
 Dean, Forest of 220
 debt 76, 81, 82, 83, 84–7, 97, 99, 101, 137,
 156, 171
 to the Exchequer 81, 82, 100
 knightly 74
 royal intervention to alleviate debt 81–2
 deer parks 35
 demesne production 75
 Dene, John de 195
 Deneford, William de 65
 Denholm-Young, N. 70, 90–1, 93, 216, 229,
 243
 dependency, ties of 10
 Derbyshire 6, 118, 194
 Dering Roll of Arms 139
 Despenser
 Hugh le 188
 Hugh le, the younger 226, 227
 Devereux, Margaret 141
 Devon 54, 92, 121, 129
 Dictum of Kenilworth 81
 Digby, John de 152, 157
 disafforestation 115–17
 Disinherited, the 163
 distraint 114, 123
 distraint to knighthood 75, 77, 94, 95–6, 126,
 137, 157, 190, 200, 210, 217, 243
 Dive, John 93
 Domesday Book 24, 26, 30, 36–7, 84
 Domesday commissioners 30
 Dorset 91, 143
 Dosthill, Warwickshire 80
 Doynton family 82
 Thomas de 81
 Drayton, near Stratford-upon-Avon 190
 drengs 28
 dubbing, ceremony of 37, 94
 Duby, Georges 103, 108
 Dugdale, Sir William 170, 195, 233
 Dune, Sir Roger de la 123
 Dunstable Roll of Arms 138
 Dunstanburgh Castle 226
 Dunton in Curdworth, Warwickshire 79, 80
 Durham 92
 county and bishopric of 111

- Durham, bishop of 119, 139
- Durvassal
 John 58, 59, 60, 61
 Sir John 85; (another)
 John (another) 199
 Roger 85
 William, son and heir of Sir John 85
- Duston, Northamptonshire 207
- Dyer, Christopher 105
- Dyve, John, of Little Brampton 204
- ealdormen 32
 ealdormanic families 25
- Earl Marshal 220
- earls 25, 32, 63, 119, 138, 139, 144, 160, 163,
 217, 219, 222, 226, 228, 241
 reformist 73
- ecclesiastics 119
- Edgbaston
 Henry de 150
 Richard de 145, 189
- Edstone, William de 65
- Edward I, King 4, 14, 15, 70, 81, 143, 144, 148,
 160, 165, 179, 213, 216, 217, 218, 242
 campaign against the Welsh (1282) by 166
 Edwardian polity 14, 15, 135, 136, 146–61,
 165
 later years of 179, 183
 as the Lord Edward 132
 reforms of 146
 reign of ch. 6 *passim* 165, 167, 185, 192,
 195, 202, 209–10, 240, 245, 246, 249
- Edward II, King 217, 242
 middle years of 183
 as Prince 144, 145
 reign of 139, 165, 168, 171–2, 180, 183,
 184, 191, 249
- Edward III, King 165, 241, 242
 early years of 184
 reign of 183, 250
- Edward the Confessor, King 25, 138
- Edwards, J.G. 166
- Eleanor of Castile, Queen 86
- Eleanor of Provence, Queen 86
- elections 122, 129, 131, 212, 214, 215, 249
 at county courts 44, 150, 161, 191
 to parliament 194, 253
- electors 208
- elite mentality 13, 21, 34, 36–7, 43, 216
- elites
 commission-holding 17
 county-based 31, 215, 249
 local 10, 11, 14
 regional 214
 social 17
 territorial 11
- Embleton, Northumberland 226
- Emma fitz Ellis 84
- Engayne family 54
 Vitalis 117–18
 William 54
- Englefield, Philip de 222
- entail 198, 241
- Erdington, Henry de 145, 169, 173, 176, 177,
 188, 200
- Erneys, William 199, 246–7
- Erneys Green, near Coventry 247
- Erneysplace (later Moat House Farm), near
 Coventry 247
- escheat 41
- escheated lands 57
- escheators 6, 57, 64, 194, 204, 247
 south of the Trent 67
 sub-escheators 150, 187
 of Warwickshire 66–7
- Espec, Walter, lord of Helmsley, Yorkshire 34,
 35
- esquires 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 18, 137, 175, 190, 209,
 ch. 9 *passim* 239, 243, 244, 251, 254
- Essebroc, Hugh de 88
- Esseby
 David 55, 56, 57, 58
 Philip de 58, 61, 65
- Essex 124, 150, 158
- essoins 47, 49, 51
 de malo lecti (bed-sickness) 45, 50, 51, 89, 91
 view of 123
- estate books 203
- estate management 180
- estates 8
 encumbered 70, 71
 escheated 120
 multiple 28
 fragmentation of 26
 small 26
- Estbury
 John de, *armiger* 229
 Thomas, his son 229
- Etchington, Sir William (IV) 206
- Eton
 Nicholas de 171
 Nicholas de, the younger 171, 173, 174, 177
- Eure, Sir John 228, 241
- Evesham, battle of (1265) 156, 163, 167
- Exchequer 129, 131, 159
 barons of the 131
 chief baron of 191
 officials of the 131
- Exchequer of Pleas 191
- exemption
 buying of 123
 charters of 130

314 *Index*

- exemptions for life, from serving on 'assizes, juries and recognitions' and from local office 65–6
- Exeter, bishop of 40, 119
- Exhall, Warwickshire 174
- Exton, Rutland 224
- Eynsham, abbot and community of 32
- eyre 52, 132, 182
 articles of the 96
 of 1221, in Worcestershire 206
 of 1247 207
 of 1252 65
 of 1285 154
 forest 219
 general 121, 146, 149
 demise of (after 1294) 181
 general of 1294 160
 for possessory assizes and gaol delivery 54
 eyre rolls 88, 90–1, 150
 of 1256 for Shropshire 156
- d'Eyville family 76
 Walter 59, 60, 67
- fair, annual 160
- Faith, Rosamond 20
- falconers, royal 89
- Falkirk
 battle of (1298) 142
 campaign of 171
- Falkirk Roll of Arms 138, 242
- families
 'nuclear' 22
 sub-knightly 18, 196, 198, 200, 230, 234
- family, minor landowning 34
- family histories 203
- farmers (*firmarii*) 61, 76
 royal 197
- Fastolf, Sir John 5
- Faulkner, Kathryn 91–5, 99, 108, 206, 216
- Fauvel, Hugh 66
- Fawsley Hundred, Northamptonshire 26, 48
- Feast of the Swans 143–5
- Feckenham Forest 89
- feoffees 237, 238
- Fernandes, Mario 134
- Ferrers, William, of Groby, Leicestershire 152
- Fettiplace family 222
 Adam, mayor of Oxford 222
 Aimery 222, 223
- feuding 185
- fief-rente* 89
- field system
 common 21
 field systems 26
- Fifth Crusade 80
- Fitz Alan family 141
 Eleanor, daughter of Richard, earl of Arundel 142
- Fitz Nigel, Richard, *Dialogue of the Exchequer* 64, 97, 252
- FitzWilliam, Ralf lord 226
- Fitz Wyth, John and Robert 195
- Flanders 143, 170
- Flecknoe, Warwickshire 194
- Fleming, Robin 28
- Flintham, manor of, Nottinghamshire 79, 80
- Flower, C.T. 92
- Foliot family 75, 77
- Folville, John de 152
- foresters
 in fee 114, 115
 malpractice of 116, 125
- forests, royal 57, 114–17, 124, 125
 inquisitions 78
 officers 150; *see also* verderers
 perambulation of 114–17, 124
 perambulation of Northamptonshire forest 57
- Fountains Abbey 102
- Foxley, John de 193
- Foxtton family 75
- Frampton, Lincolnshire 106
- France 36–7, 96, 103, 108, 162, 217, 243
 northern France 94
- franchises 111, 160
 minor 159, 160
 private 30
 usurpation of 148
- frankpledge, view of 160
- free tenants 83, 99, 114, 159, 186, 218
- free warren 159
- freehold property 5, 6
- freeholders 39, 52, 65, 83, 86, 106, 119, 121, 128, 131, 149, 248, 252
- freeholding communities 97
- free men 22, 28, 40, 42, 45, 109, 120
- French language 94, 223, 225
- Freville, Alexander de 173
- Fulwode family 236
 John 236, 237
- Fulwood, manor of (or Clay Hall) 236
- Fundu, William 150
- Furnivall, Gerard de 219
- Gaimar, Geoffrey 21, 34, 35
Estoire des Engleis 34, 36–7
- gallows, private 160
- Galon, William, valet 226
- Gant, honour of 56
- gaol delivery 161, 175, 183; *see also* commissions

- Garshale, Thomas de 157, 169
 Gascony 110, 125
 Gascon campaigns (1242–3 and 1253–4) 83
 gatehouse 27
 Gaunt, John of 232
 indentures of 231–2
 Register of 232
 Gayton, Philip de 189
 Geddington, Northamptonshire 237
 geneats 28, 30
 general muster (1322) 214
 gentle men (*gentis homes*, *gentils hommes*,
 gentils, *gentiles*) 4, 18, 225, 242, 243
 natives and (*naturales homines et gentiles*) 4
 gentlemen 2, 4, 6, 7, 18, 216, 237, 251
 mere gentlemen 4
 gentility 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 29, 34–5, 38, 69, 227,
 242, 243, 248
 gentle birth 3
 ‘gentrice’ 3
 gentry
 collective identity of 9–10, 11, 15, 43, 161,
 248
 collective expression of self-interest by 18,
 161
 exercise of authority over the populace by 9,
 10–11, 16, 18, 161, 165, 180, 184, 248,
 249
 greater 7, 251
 lesser 251
 ‘occasional’ 7
 parish 7
 proto 15, 23, 161–3, 166
 status gradation among 9, 10, 11, 17–18,
 162–3, 164, 202, ch. 9 *passim* 239,
 244, 248, 251, 253
 territorial conception of 237
 upper, middling and inferior 7
 urban 5
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, *History of the Kings*
 of Britain 34
 gesiths (the king’s companions) 24
 Gillingham, John 20–4, 26, 32, 33, 38, 39
 Glanville, treatise on the laws and customs of
 England 45, 98
 Glascode, Warwickshire 174
 glass, grisaille and heraldic 142
 Gloucester
 earl of 132
 Earl Robert of 34
 Gloucestershire 168, 171–2, 218
 Gloucestershire false judgement case 121
 Glover’s Roll 138
 Gobaud, John 173, 178
 Goldingham, Hugh de 154
 Goltho, Lincolnshire 27, 28, 35
 Gorski, Richard 250
 government
 central 14
 local 11, 13, 38
 partnership in 15, 16
 royal 15
 Grace, Nicholas 151, 154
 grand assize 45–51, 57, 60, 64, 77, 78, 89, 90,
 95, 96, 102, 124, 149, 162, 206–8, 209,
 218, 248
 electors of 45–51, 57, 60, 91
 non-appearance of 46
 jurors of 45, 57, 60, 91
 jury 205, 206–8
 Grandone, John de 170
 Grauntcourt, Walter de 154
 ‘Great Rebuilding’, of churches 28
 Great Tew, Oxfordshire 31, 32, 221
 Greenham, Thomas de 225
 Green’s Norton Hundred, Northamptonshire
 48
 Greenway, William, chamberlain of Chester
 231
 Grendon, Devon 170
 Grendon, Warwickshire 56
 Grendon family, lords of Grendon 170, 174
 John de 143
 John de, uncle of Ralf (another?) 170
 Ralf de 152, 156
 Ralf de (another) 173, 174, 177, 201
 Robert de 58, 59, 60, 61, 156
 William de 174
 Gretton manor, Northamptonshire 55
 Grimbaud, Robert 57, 58
 Grimscote, Richard de 48
 grooms 137, 220, 226, 227
 Grosseteste, Robert, bishop of Lincoln 119
 Rules (1240–2) 4, 104
 Gubion
 Henry 58
 Richard 50
 Guilsborough, Roger de 200
 Guilsborough Hundred, Northamptonshire 49
 Gulafre, William 48
 Gunthorp, William de 56
 Hackleton
 David de 50
 Roger de 155
 Haddon, Thomas de 55, 57
 Hambury, Henry de 193
 Hampton, Thomas de 193
 Harborough, Hugh de 152, 190
 Harborough, Warwickshire 170, 190

316 *Index*

- Harcourt
 Robert de 67
 William de 192
 Hareng, Ralf 53, 54
 Harengod, Ralf 87
 Harewell, Roger, of Wootton Wawen 230
 Haringod, Sir Stephen 75
 Harlestone, Northamptonshire 204, 205
 sub-manor at 204
 parish church of 204
 Harlestone, tenants at 204
 Harrington, John de 189
 Harringworth, Northamptonshire 54
 Harrison, William 6
 Harrold, Bedfordshire 76
 Harrowden, Northamptonshire 141
 Hartshill
 John de 143, 175, 177
 Philip de 173
 William de 60
 William de (another) 143
 Harvey, Barbara 99
 Harvey, Paul 70, 232
 Haselor, Warwickshire 179
 Hastang family 145
 John de 171–2, 177
 Richard de 173, 197
 Robert de 152
 Thomas de 173, 174, 177, 188
 Hastings, battle of 22
 Hastings, prior of 87
 Hastings family 193
 household 93
 John de 175
 lordship 93
 William de 89
 Hastings, Sir Nicholas 226
 Hatch, Eustace de 143
 Hautein, Theobald 112, 113, 119, 121
 Hautot, Andrew de 221
 Hay, William 154, 155
 Helewell, Robert de 224
 Hengham, Ralf de 193
 Henley, Walter de 83
Husbandry 180
 Henry I, King 38, 163
 Henry II, King 12, 39, 115, 116, 117, 179
 coronation of 115
 court of 163
 reign of 38, 39, 59, 113, 180, 233
 Henry III, King 65, 81, 87, 101, 102, 107,
 ch. 5 *passim* 138
 minority of 111
 personal rule of 87, 107
 reign of 12, 23, 40, 62, 63, 65, 70, 71, 74,
 77, ch. 5 *passim* 136, 150
 heraldry 6, 7, 37, 69, 103, 104, 138–46, 234,
 244
 heraldic art 140
 heraldic culture 243
 heraldic devices 229
 heraldic visitations 6
 sealing heraldically 18
see also arms
 heralds 168
 Herdwick, William 150
 Herefordshire 89, 111
 county court of 40, 121
 heriots 24, 31, 34
 heritability, of land 35
 Herle
 Robert de 189
 William de 179
 Herring, Robert 138
 Hertford, John de 231
 Herhill, Richard de 173, 201
 Hewelton, Thomas de 154
 Heydon, Thomas de, clerk, central court
 justice 53, 54, 55, 56, 58
 Heyford, Northamptonshire 48, 56
 Heyford
 John de 191, 193
 Richard de 48, 49
 Hillary
 Henry 177
 Roger 193
 Hilton, Rodney 3, 13, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 88,
 99, 107–8
 Hinton, Richard de 48, 50
hlaforð (lord) 30
 Hockley, Henry de 199, 201
 Holdenby, John de 204–5
 Holdenby, Northamptonshire 48
 Holdenby, Richard de 48
 Holeway, Adam de 200
 Holt, J.C. 23, 71, 116, 120
 Holy Land 80
 home farms 105
 honour 17
 code of 21, 33, 34, 43
 military and chivalric values 8
 honours 23, 31, 40–1, 76, 106, 110, 120, 208
 Hopton, Walter de 151
 horizontal banding 18, 43, 161
 horizontal bands 10
 horizontal networks 23
 Horrox, Rosemary 5
 horses 105, 137, 219, 226
 warhorse 175
 Hose, Sir John 80
 hospitality 104
 Hotot, Robert de 65, 66

- Hotot family, of Clapton 203
 estate books of 203–4, 208
 Sir Richard de 203
 Sir Thomas de 203
- Hotton, Nicholas de 62
- Houghton, in Wymersley Hundred,
 Northamptonshire 207
- Houghton, William de 50, 64
- House of Commons 15, 17, 18, 43, 87, 147,
 161, 166, 180–1, 184, 185, 194, 197,
 198, 202, 203, 212, 214, 237, 249, 253
 policy of 15
- House of Lords 15
- housecarls 32
- household accounts 104, 105, 226
- households 8, 105, 219–20, 225
 knightly 104
 military, of the king 241
 royal 98
- Huband, Henry 152, 156
- Hudson, John 38
- Hulcote, John de 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61
- Hulcote, Northamptonshire 56
- Hulehale family 234
 Robert de 234
 Roger de 233
 his wife 233
- Hull, John de 194
- Humby, Hugh de 112, 113, 119, 121
- hundred serjeant 123
- Hundred Rolls (1274–5) 146, 160
- Hundred Rolls (1279) 73, 83, 157
- Hundred Years War 181
- hundreds 22, 48, 63, 65, 224
- hunting 206, 233
- Huntingdon, David earl of 75
- Huntingdon, honour of 75–6, 101
- Huntingdonshire 92, 116, 196
- Huntsman, William the 93
- Hurst, William de la 219
- Huse, Peter de la 222, 223
- Huse, William 89
- Huxloe Hundred, Northamptonshire 207
- Hyams, Paul 39
- ‘ideal type’ 1, 253
- identity, sense of 17, ch. 8 *passim* 249
- Idle, Henry de 199
- Illsley, John 158–9
- indebted families 78, 79
- indentures 18, 86, 226–8, 232
 of retainer 220, 225, 231, 241
- inflation 70, 99–100, 101
 inflationary pressures 70
- inheritance 8
- inquisitions
 into rebel lands after the battle of Evesham
 75
 post mortem 6
- Insula
 Geoffrey de 48
 William de 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62
- Ireland 76
- Irreys
 Geoffrey le 196
 Thomas le 67, 196
- Isham, Henry de 50
- Ivo 247
- Jacob, E.F. 129
- Jaeger, Stephen 26
- Jews 73, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 99
 of Nottingham 79
 of York, massacre of 97
- Jewish creditors 81
- Jewish debtors 70
- Jewish debts 75, 81, 86
- Joan, daughter of John de Wilmcote 196
- John, King 55, 62, 89, 98, 100, 101, 115, 117,
 118
 reign of 38, 46, 48, 54, 71, 84, 95, 113, 118,
 119, 133, 216
 Prince 76
- John son of Benedict 93
- jointure 196, 198
- juries 116, 129
 of presentment 146
- juries, assizes and recognitions 45, 54, 55, 56,
 66, 89, 130; *see also* grand assize,
 possessory assize
- jurors 12, 124; *see also* recognitors
- jury
 in a plea of attainr 91
 service 149
- justice
 devolved 16
 exercise of 10
 profits of 30
 royal 16
- justices (judges) 16, 17, 48, 57, 115, 124, 150,
 152, 154, 166, 185, 246
 of assize 51–62, 182, 183, 185, 192
 of the Bench 52
 central court 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61,
 68, 115, 125, 147, 151, 155, 185, 192,
 193
 in eyre 45, 63, 128
 of the forest 63
 of gaol delivery 55, 58, 61, 62, 150–6, 157,
 159, 161, 165, 168, 191, 193, 194, 195,
 247
 of labourers 194

318 *Index*

- justices (judges) (*cont.*)
 local 43
 of oyer and terminer 168
 of the peace 6, 10–11, 16, 17, 43, 168, 181,
 184, 214, 237, 247, 248, 251, 253, 254
 ‘quarter sessions’ of 11, 183, 251
 quorum of 183
 ‘supervisors’ of 182
 professional 16, 61, 151, 153, 181
 royal 35, 42, 55, 60, 149, 151, 179, 185
 of trailbaston 183, 205
- Kaeuper, Richard 165, 185
 Keefe, T.K. 97
 Keen, Maurice 243
 keepers
 of castles 62, 175, 179
 of the counties 132
 of lands in hand 63
 of the peace 15, 167–8, 171, 181–2, 184,
 214, 250, 252
 transformed into justice of the peace 16
 of the peace for Northamptonshire 157
 of the peace for Warwickshire 157, 171
- Kenilworth, prior of 200
 Kenilworth, Warwickshire 194
 Kenilworth Castle, keeper of 59
 Kent 7, 31, 74–5, 91, 138, 139, 249
 lathes of 209
 Keresley family, of Keresley, Warwickshire
 76
 Kesteven, wapentake court of 112, 113
 Kineton, Warwickshire 192
 Hundred of 197
 King, Edmund 70, 77, 101, 102
 King’s Wardrobe 144
 Kingsbury, north Warwickshire 85, 88
 kingship 12
 Kissingbury, Northamptonshire 56
 knight-bearing families 69
 knighthood 8, 18, 37, 39, 44, 69, 70, 77, 78,
 93, 94–5, 97, 99, 103, 107, 108, ch. 6
passim
 Angevin 13, 69, 90, 95, 98, 108, 163
 ceremonial aspects of 103
 chivalric (new or exclusive) 13, 14, 37, 68,
 69, 70, 74, 95, 97, 106, 108, 110, 126,
 136, 137, 144, 161, 163, 165, 216, 239,
 244, 248
 costs of 76, 98
 debts incurred by 79
 respites from 66
 transformation of 13
 knighting ceremony 98, 144–5; *see also*
 dubbing
 knightly class 12, 13, 44
 debate on the crisis of 13, ch. 4 *passim*
 knightly society 14
 knights
 bachelor 132, 139, 145, 172, 226, 227,
 241–2
 belted 94
 chivalric 18
 of Christ 137
 cniht 30
 household 81, 89, 98, 143, 166
 as jurors 45–51
 as justices 45
 landless 50, 90
 lesser 35
 militarily active 223
militēs residentes (resident knights) 17, 213,
 214
milituli (or petty) 36, 77, 88, 90, 96, 97,
 103–4, 105, 107
 Norman *miles* 30
 number of 45, 90–103
 fall in 13, 66, 69, 74, 137, 243
 potential 50
 rustic 34, 35
 of the shire 6, 33, 166, 168, 184, 197,
 200
 Swan 144
see also bannerets
- Knoll, Ralf de 192
 Knowle, manor of, Warwickshire 192
 Kosminsky, E.A. 73, 83
- Lacy family 143, 145
 Ladbroke
 Henry de 61, 67
 Henry de (another) 174, 179, 188, 201
 John de 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 67
 John de (another) 152, 169
 Ladbroke, Warwickshire 179, 194
 ladies 217
 Lalleforde, Robert de 198
 Lambeth Apocalypse 137
 Lambourn, Berkshire 229
 Lancashire 92, 194
 Lancaster
 Edmund earl of 152
 Henry earl of 226, 228
 Thomas earl of 226, 228, 241
 household account of 226
 his receiver 226
 land 5, 9, 11
 encumbered 87
 leased (loanland) 26
 mortgaged 81

- land market 26, 70, 76, 86, 101
 landholding 21
 landlords
 great 84
 improving 8, 22, 83, 102
 landowners
 ecclesiastical 70
 greater 75
 knightly and sub-knightly 187
 lesser 20, 21, 22, 28, 31, 42, 43, 45, 62, 70,
 73, 75, 79, 100, 102, 107, ch. 5 *passim*
 136, 161, 183, 203
 local 21
 'middling' 24
 non-baronial 5
 royalist 149
 sub-knightly 17, 19, 186–7, 229
 landowning class 12
 Langley, manor of, in Claverdon 179
 Langley family 153, 199
 Cartulary 70
 Edmund de, lord of Shortley and Atherstone
 171–2
 Geoffrey de, forest justice 70, 73, 76, 86,
 153, 171–2
 inheritance 188
 Sir John de 232
 John de, of Ettington, son of Sir Edmund
 171–2, 173, 230, 233
 Robert de, lord of Wolfhamcote 232
 Walter de 152, 153, 156
 Langtoft, Pierre de: verse chronicle of Edward
 I's Scottish wars 163
 language of deference 37, 103
 Latimer, William lord 228
 Latimer, Paul 100
 Latin 226, 227, 228
 Laton, Sir Robert, lost roll of arms of 229, 244
 Launde family, of Lea Marston and Dosthill
 198
 Roger de la 198
 law 6
 Anglo-Saxon codes of 24
 English common 107, 109, 147, 246
 formation of the 12, 22
 land 39
 manipulation of the 8, 22
 law and order 15
 lawlessness 182
 lawyers 17, 18, 199, 200, 202, 245, 248
 central court 193
 lawyer/administrator 193
 legal profession 148
 men of law 187, 201, 244
 local 182, 185, 191, 193, 197, 244
 professional 17, 181, 183, 185, 191, 192,
 244, 246
 training of 246
 see also administrators, attorneys, pleader,
 serjeants-at-law
 lease 190
 Lee, John de la 189, 193, 198
Leges Henrici Primi 27
 Leicester 116
 Leicestershire 46, 54, 60, 80, 90, 145, 152,
 156, 157, 170, 189, 191, 194, 195, 205,
 250
 Leidet family 75
 Leofric, earl of Mercia 62
 letters
 of appointment 15
 of protection 232
 royal 57, 99, 114
 Levelaunce case, Warwickshire 123
 Lewes, battle of (1264) 87, 137
 Lewknor, Geoffrey de 151, 152, 154, 155
 Lexington, Robert de 53, 59, 60
 his eyre (1236) 60
 Leyser, Karl 33
Liber Eliensis 25
 Limesy, Peter de 169
 Lincoln 114
 Lincoln, countess of 104
 Lincolnshire 63, 81, 85, 113, 114, 119, 212
 court case 112–13
 lineages 23, 35, 37, 143, 203, 244
 liquidity, lack of 85–6, 101
 Lisle, Brian de, chief justice of the forest 124
 deputy to Hugh de Neville 115
 Lisle (Isle), Henry de 196, 198, 199, 201
 lists of landowners
 of 1297 218
 of 1297 and 1300 213
 lists of men-at-arms for the Great Council
 (1324) 213, 223
 lists of pledges 23
 Lisures family 75
 literate society 245
 litigants 113
 litigation 74, 76, 79, 81, 83, 84, 85, 183, 246
 cost of 100
 Little Lawford, Warwickshire 190
 Little Wolverton, Worcestershire 206
 livery 4, 231
 Local Rolls of Arms 139
 local society 35
 localities 22, 23, 30, 52, 67, 87, 249, 251, 252
 locality 17, 206–8, 209
 patria 4, 38, 206
 Loges, Elizabeth de 198

320 *Index*

- London 111, 118, 144
 Tower of London 118
- lords
 great 15, 21, 133, 252
 higher 16
 local 16
 minor 105, 107
see also magnates, proceres
- Lords *see* House of Lords
- Lou, John de 154, 155, 157
- Louche family 73
- Louis VIII, King of France 110
- Loveday, Roger 151, 154
- loyalty 30
- Loyn, Henry 20
- Lucy
 Fulk de 152, 156, 157
 Richard de, Henry II's justiciar 36, 88
 William de 59
 William de (another) 173, 177, 188, 197, 198
- Luddington, Warwickshire 189
- Luddington family 77
 William de 58, 59, 60, 61
- Lumley family, of Chester-le-Street 142
 Roger de 204
- Lusignans, the, half-brothers of Henry III 128
- Luttrell family 106
 Sir Andrew 81
 Sir Geoffrey 81, 106
- Luttrell Psalter 106
- Lyons, Richard de 48
- Lyvet, Katherine 179
- Mablethorpe, Robert de 193
- Macfarlane, Alan 1
- McFarlane, K.B. 3, 240
- McGuinness, Andrew 232
- Maddicott, J.R. 23, 65, 109, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 146, 147, 148, 209, 212
- Magna Carta (1215) 42, 51, 60, 98, 100, 109, 110, 112, 113, 115, 116, 120, 125, 126
 language of 41
 re-issue of 52
 Charters of 1225 111–15
 infringements of 168
 Articles on the Charters in 1300 210
 Confirmation of the Charters in 1297 210
 Magna Carta (1225) 52
- magnates 9, 15, 17, 20, 22, 25, 31, 32, 33, 40, 41, 42, 59, 67, 98, 104, 110, 113, 116, 119, 120, 121, 127, 128, 129, 131, 134, 135, 148, 153, 162, 166, 177, 180, 181, 182, 185, 187, 188, 208, 226, 228, 239–40, 252, 253–4
- Anglo-Saxon 119
 magnate power 59
 magnate retinues 132
 regional 25
 territorial 9
- Maidford, in Green's Norton Hundred, Northamptonshire 48, 49
- Maidwell, in Rothwell Hundred, Northamptonshire 49
- Maidwell
 Alan de 50
 Simon de 49
- mainpernors 200, 211
- Maitland, F.W. 121
- Maldon, battle of 21, 25
- Manby, Hugh de 67
- Mancetter
 Guy de 174, 175, 179
 Hugh de 61, 67
 Simon de 169
- manor court rolls 159
- manor house 27, 28, 35, 79, 203, 212, 248
 fortified 27, 35
- manorial control 16
- manors 21, 26, 71, 72, 78, 84, 93, 160, 171, 204, 205, 233, 234, 237
 evolution of 8
 royal 61
 small 26, 73
- Mansel, John 86
- manuscripts 140
 Harley MS 3244 137
- Map, Walter, courtier 97, 163
- Marches, the 111
- Margery, widow of William Spineto of Coughton 196
- market, weekly 160
- marketing of produce 16
- Marmion
 Robert, of Tamworth 89
 Robert, illegitimate son of Philip, of Tamworth 174
- marriage 41, 54, 76, 77, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85, 89, 100, 102, 142, 159, 174, 196, 198, 203, 204, 205, 225, 240
 alliances 23, 32
 endogamous 25
 market 73, 81
- Martel, William 225
- Martival, Anketin de 152, 153
- masons 28
- Mauduit, John (of Easton Mauduit, Northamptonshire), daughter of 76
- Mauduit, Robert, of Hanslope, royal chamberlain 76

- Maureward, Thomas 237
 Mautravers
 Geoffrey 50
 John 51
 William and Peter 49
 Maxstoke, Warwickshire 169
 Meisy, Robert de, of Gloucestershire 130
 members of parliament 17, 146, 158, 169, 170,
 171, 172, 174, 184, 193, 194, 195–9,
 200, 201, 227, 243, 246, 247, 249, 250,
 253
 men-at-arms 143, 171–2, 196, 198, 213, 214,
 221–8, 242
 homines ad arma equites 220
 non-knightly 172
 Meppershall, Bedfordshire 206
 merchants 84, 190, 200, 230
 Merevale, Cistercian monks at 86
 Merington
 Henry 190
 Hugh 190
 John de 190, 200
 Thomas de, of Little Lawford 190, 230
 Merton, Walter de 83, 86
 Messenden, Hugh de 66
 Meynill, Hugh de 173, 178
 Michel, Peter 81, 82, 83, 84
 Middlesex 123–4
 Miles, Henry 199
 mills 102
 Milsom, S.F.C. 40
 Mingay, G.E. 2
 Mitchell, S.K. 62
 moat 35
 moated dwelling 247
 moated sites 105
 Mohun
 John de 173, 178
 Reginald de 79, 99
 monasteries 28, 35, 36, 86, 103
 Monkspath, Warwickshire 196, 234
 Montfort
 Peter de 85, 129, 133
 Peter de (another) 177, 188
 Simon de 70, 87, 133, 134, 163
 Montfortian government (1264–5) 70, 87, 133,
 134
 Montfortian rebels 249
 Montfortians 149
 ex-Montfortians 155
 Morgan, Philip 203
 Morin
 Ralf 76
 Robert 76
 Mortemer, Hugh de 40
 Mortimer, Roger 177
 Moreton Daubeny, Warwickshire 198
 Morton
 Guy de 154
 Robert de 65
 Morton Bagot, Warwickshire 198
 Motoun, William 192
 Moulton, Northamptonshire 117
 Moxhill, Warwickshire 196
 Mulsho, John, esquire 237
 his wife 237
 Multon, family 106
 muniments 226
 Murdak
 Henry 152, 153, 156
 Sir John 173, 177, 196, 197
 Thomas, of Edgecote and of Compton
 205
 Musson, Anthony 181, 182, 187, 244
 Napton
 Adam de 60, 67
 John de, younger brother of Robert de 174
 Robert de 177
 neighbourhood 17, 31, 45–6, 120, 133, 142,
 180, 205
 ties of 32
 visnetum 46, 48, 206
 neighbours 243
 Neirenuit family 82
 John 82
 father of John 82
 Nelson, Janet 33
 Nerbones, of Stivichall 76
 Neville, Hugh de, chief justice of the forest
 115, 116
 Neville, Hugh de, of Essex 226, 227
 Neville, Ralf lord 227
 Neville, William de 250
 Newark 203
 Newbold Comyn, Warwickshire 196, 230
 Newbold Grange, Warwickshire 190
 Newburgh, Henry de, earl of Warwick 233
 Newcastle, muster at 213, 220
 Newton, Peter 142
nobilitas 35
 nobility 2, 3, 7, 9, 12, 13, 18, 25, 29, 33, 34,
 35, 36–7, 43, 144, 161, 239–40
 French noblesse 239
 higher 4, 8, 9, 19, 104, 105, 106, 161, 214,
 215, 216, 239–40, 251–4
 nobilitas major 2
 lesser 2, 11, 14, 15, 19, 20, 22, 24, 29, 38,
 43, 136, 239, 248, 254
 nobilitas minor 2

322 *Index*

- nobles 22
 noble privilege 9
 Nobottle Grove Hundred, Northamptonshire 48
 Noers
 Nicholas de 51
 William de 155
 Nonancurt, William de 48
 Norfolk 91
 Norfolk/Suffolk 250
 Norman Conquest 28, 35, 36, 100, 119
 Northampton 49, 53, 154, 207
 Northamptonshire 47, 50, 53–8, 59, 60, 61, 64,
 65, 66, 90, 97, 114, 117, 142, 154–6,
 157–8, 170, 189, 192, 194, 195, 196,
 249
 assize roll (of 1202–3) 50, 200, 203–8,
 219
 churches 54
 forests 54
 vills 55
 Northburgh, Roger de, bishop of Coventry and
 Lichfield 225
 Northumberland 92, 124, 249
 Norton, in Fawsley Hundred,
 Northamptonshire 207
 Norton, Geoffrey de 48
 Norwich 155
 Norwich, Simon de 86
 Nottingham 169
 Nottingham, Henry de 152, 153, 157
 Nottinghamshire 7, 80, 116, 118, 194

 Oakham, Rutland 154, 155
 oaths 63, 123, 129, 155
 general, for the maintenance of peace 22
 obligations
 of free men 43
 of knights and free men 12
 public 40
 Occasional Rolls 138, 241
 Oddingseles, John de, lord of Long Itchington
 174, 175, 179
 Odingsseles, Gerard and William de, of
 Maxstoke, Warwickshire 138
 office holding 8, 10
 local 9, 10
 property qualifications for 5
 public 82
 under the crown 6
 officials
 estate 16
 salaried 10
 Offord, in Wootton Wawen, Warwickshire 197
 Oldcotes, Ingram de 137
 Ordinance of Labourers (June 1349) 186
 Ordinance of the Sheriffs (1258) 128
 Ormrod, Mark 182, 187, 244
 Oseville, Henry de 66
 Otterden, Kent 237
 Oxford 132, 154, 155
 portreeve of 32
 Oxford, Provisions of (1258) 127, 128, 129,
 134, 148, 162, 163, 248
 Oxford University, school of business training
 245
 Oxfordshire 31, 46, 47, 77, 78, 83, 87, 90, 95,
 116, 221, 223

 Pailton, Warwickshire 170, 190
 Palmer, R.C. 186–7, 191, 202, 244
 Paris, Matthew, chronicler 85, 119
 shields 138
 parish church 8
 parish system 21
 parishes 11, 180, 204, 205, 234, 236
 Parles, William de 155
 parliament 14, 18, 32, 125–7, 134, 135, 144,
 147, 148, 158, 166, 180–1, 184, 196,
 202, 206, 209, 210, 212, 214, 215, 240,
 249
 of May 1253 126
 of 1254 123, 125, 126
 of April 1258 127
 of June 1258 (Oxford) 127
 of Michaelmas 1258 128
 of Easter 1275 146, 147
 of Michaelmas 1275 147
 legislation of 32
 personal summons to 4
 public opinion voiced at 32
 'taxation parliaments', in reign of Henry III
 126
 see also House of Commons, House of
 Lords, members of parliament
 Parliament Rolls 15
 parliamentary proceedings 180
 Parliamentary Roll of Arms 139, 145, 146,
 168–72, 175, 195, 216, 232, 241
 partnership in government 18, 161, 165, 180,
 186
 Pascis family 77
 Paston, Northamptonshire 207
 Paston family 22
 patrilineal descent 37
 patronage 79, 81, 82
 royal 127
 Pattishall
 Martin de, chief justice 54
 Simon de, King John's great justice 53, 54
 Walter de 54

- Pavelly, Robert de 55, 61, 155
 Payling, Simon 7
 peasants 1, 16, 27, 194, 221, 230
 peasantry 20, 27, 35, 87
 society 1
 Peche family 77
 John (several) 152, 153, 169, 173, 177,
 188
 Nicholas 177
 Richard 60
 peage 2, 4, 6
 restricted 4
 peers 5
 of the realm 240–1
 Pembridge family 141
 Percival de Somery, John 169, 173, 177
 Percy, Henry lord 227, 231
 Percy, Henry de 142
 Perham, Ralf de 192, 200
 Perry Croft, Warwickshire 174
 Pershore, abbot of 67
 Peterborough 155
 liberty of 211
 Peterborough Abbey 70, 101, 208
 Petition of the Barons (1258) 86, 128
 petitions 14, 17, 32, 127, 146–7, 148, 180,
 184, 203, 209–10, 212, 214
 ‘common petition’ 180
 Petronilla, daughter of William de
 Trumpington 80
 Pever, Paulinus 86
 Peverel, honour of 56
 Peydon, Richard de 150
 Peyto
 Beatrice, wife of John the younger 190
 John de, the elder 190, 192, 198, 199, 201
 John de, the younger 190, 192, 198, 199
 William de, brother of John de, the younger
 199
 Philip fitz Robert 155, 156
 Philip of Castle Martin 226
 Picot, Gilbert 219
 Pinley, Warwickshire 197
 Pipard, Henry 61, 67
 Pipe
 Henry de 198
 Thomas de 173, 177
 Pipewell Abbey, monks of 190
 Pitchford, Shropshire 140–1
 Pitchford family 141
 Hugh, grandfather of John de 140–1
 Sir John de 140
 pleader (or serjeant) 191, 193
 professional 246
 Pluckenet, William 222
 Plumpton
 Gilbert de 38
 Robert de 65, 66
 Plumpton, Northamptonshire 48
 poaching 219
 Poitou 110
 Polden, Anne 78–9, 81, 82, 84, 88
 polity, later medieval 15
 possessory (or petty) assizes 51, 52, 53, 55, 61,
 92, 120, 124, 125, 151
 darrein presentment 52
 recognizances of 51
 mort d’ancestor, recognizances of 51
 novel disseisin 53, 58, 60, 102
 recognizances of 51
 d’utrum 53
 Postan, Michael 3, 13, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 87,
 107, 108
 Potter, Peter le 152
 Powell, J.E. 240
 power, networks of 159
 Powicke, Sir Maurice 163
 Préaux
 Sir John des 221
 Ralf des 221
 prelates 222
 presentments 160
 Preston
 Gilbert de 53, 55, 57, 61, 154
 Walter de 55, 56, 57, 58
 Preston, Northamptonshire 55
 Prestwich, Michael 202, 209
 Prestwold, Hugh de 193
 primogeniture 35, 37
 priors 64, 114, 217
proceres (chief men) 25, 29, 222
 professionals 7, 11, 16, 17, 18, 149, 183
 upwardly mobile 5
 see also administrators, attorneys, lawyers,
 serjeants-at-law, sheriffs
 proffers 23, 84
 for disafforestation 40
 ‘promotion law’ 26, 28
 propaganda 134
 property, urban 11
 public office, local 21
 Punchardon, Robert 222
 purchase of exemptions, from the crown 65
 Putnam, Bertha 181–2, 184
 Quatremar, Godfrey 50
 Quatremare, son and heir of Yorkshire
 landowner Nicholas 85
querela 146–7, 183
 Quick, Jeremy 75, 89, 90–1

324 *Index*

- Quincy, Roger de, earl of Winchester 89
 quittance of common summons 65, 96
 Quo Warranto proceedings 160
- Radcliffe, Thomas de 193
 radknights and radmen (riding-men) 28
 radmen 30
 Raleigh
 Peter de 54
 William de 53, 54
 Ralf fitz Gilbert 34–5
 Ralf fitz Nicholas 118
 Ralf fitz Reginald 56, 57, 61
 Ralf fitz Roger 46
 Ranulf III, earl of Chester 59, 60, 221
 successors of 59
 Ratley, Warwickshire 171, 199
 Raunds, in Higham Ferrers Hundred,
 Northamptonshire 28, 49, 54, 56
 Raunds
 Henry de 51, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61
 Herlewin de 49
 rebellion against King John 120
 recognitors, default of 47, 49
 recoinage (1247–51) 101
 rector 56
 redemption of forfeited estates 148
 reeves 32, 63
 reform and rebellion, period of (1258–67)
 13–14, 109, 110, 127–35, 136, 148,
 249
 reform movement (1258–65) 202
 reform programme (1258) 62
 regents 125
 reliefs 41, 81, 84, 100
 religious houses 26, 70, 71, 73
 religious sentiment 8, 23
 remuneration 64
 rent 86
 fixed 99, 100
 rent rolls 83
 representation 32, 44, 124, 125, 215
 representatives 14, 15, 147, 148, 166, 181,
 184, 212, 249
 retainers 18, 28, 224, 225
 household 227, 243
 retinues 40, 42, 104, 120, 143, 170, 175, 213,
 220, 224–5, 226, 242
 magnate retinues 241
 Revel, Richard 4, 38
 reversion 198
 Rich, Thomas 231
 Richard I, reign of 62, 84, 247
 Richard of Cornwall, brother of Henry III
 110
- Richard fitz Osbert 51
 Richard son of Ernise 246
 Richard son of Nigel, approver 117
 Richard son of Richard Ernise 246–7
 Richardson, H.G. 70
 Richmond, Colin 23
 Ridel, Ralf 50
 Ridgeway, Hugh 129, 131
 riding men 30
 Rievaulx, monastery of 35
 rings 81
 Rivallis, Peter de, regime of (1231) 54
 Robert fitz Alan 48
 Robert fitz Pain 220
 Robert fitz Walter 155, 156, 157
 robes 220, 226, 227, 228
 Rockingham Castle
 constable of 54
 keeper of 54
 Rockingham Forest 54
 Rockingham and Geddington Forests, steward
 of 154
 Rodborough, Miles de 193
 Roddam, William son of John de, of
 Northumberland 231
 Roger of Howden, chronicler 38
 rolls
 of arms 69, 138–9
 of the central courts 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 57,
 123, 245
 romance literature 37, 103, 105, 162, 219
 royal favour 82
 royal liberties 113, 114
 royal patronage 159
 royal policy of selling respites and exemptions
 96
 royal rights 148
 royalists 155, 156
 Runnymede 115
 Rushton, Northamptonshire 117
 Rushton family 75
 Russell, Geoffrey 154
 Russell, John, esquire 231
 Rutland 155, 189
 assize 56
 Ryvel, John 177, 188, 198, 201
- Saddington, Leicestershire 191
 Saddington, Robert de 190, 193
 St Albans, Hertfordshire 133
 abbey of 31
 bishop's house at 118
 St Andrew, Northampton, prior of 204
 St James, Northampton, abbey of 205
 St Mark, Geoffrey de 155

- St Mary's, York, abbot of 119
 St Neots, manor of, Cambridgeshire 117
 sake and soke 25
 Salcey, Robert de 48, 55, 56, 57
 Salcey Forest, Northamptonshire 154
 Saleby, Lincolnshire 143
 Salisbury, bishop of 111
 Sapy, John de 220
 Saul, Nigel 168, 206, 209, 218
 Saunderstede, John de 198
 Scammell, Jean 12, 22, 24
 Scarborough, Robert de 193
 Scotland 144, 195
 Scotter, Roger de 193
 Scrope-Grosvenor case (Court of Chivalry
 c. 1385) 229
 scutage 97
 scutifers (*scutiferi*) 218–19, 242
 seals 35, 36, 63, 88, 115, 140, 229, 232–6,
 244; equestrian 36
 Searle, Eleanor 106
 Seawell, Northamptonshire 48
 Seckington, Gerard de 198, 201
 Seckington, Warwickshire 155, 198
 Segrave family 143, 145
 Gilbert de 54
 Sir John de 178, 188, 220, 225
 Stephen de 53, 54, 56, 59
 Sir Stephen de (another) 241
 Seintleger, Thomas, esquire 237
 Seintliz, Richard 225
 Semilly family 77
 sepulchral monuments 139, 229, 237
 figure brasses 139, 229, 237
 the Lambourn brass 229, 237
 knightly effigies 69, 139, 140–1,
 237
 tomb 143
 tomb chests 140
 serjeants-at-law 181, 185, 191, 192, 193
 professional 245
 servants 219
 royal 70
 service 4, 10, 11, 26, 30, 37, 38, 39, 43,
 75, 80, 89, 191, 219, 245, 246
 government 10
 household 4
 military 22, 217
 royal 59, 83
 services 28
 Seyton, Richard de 155
 Shakespeare, William
Henry VI, Part One 4
 Shareshill, William de, Chief Justice 188
 Sharnbrook, Bedfordshire 206
 Sheldon
 Henry de 150, 152, 153, 156, 157
 Nicholas de 145
 Robert de 224
 William de 198
 Sheldon, Warwickshire 192, 198
 chapel at 190
 sheriffs 4, 6, 30, 38, 45–51, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64,
 65, 66, 67, 112–31, 144, 148, 149, 151,
 152, 153, 154, 156, 160, 162, 166, 170,
 172, 194, 195, 196, 197–214, 220, 222,
 223, 248, 249, 250, 253
 baronial 156
 of Bedfordshire and Buckinghamshire 54,
 56, 154, 213, 221
 of Cumberland 113
 of Essex 124, 221
 hereditary, of Worcestershire 193
 of Hertfordshire 221
 of Leicestershire 170
 of Lincolnshire 56, 112–13, 119, 213, 223
 mandates to 56
 of Middlesex 123, 213
 of Norfolk and Suffolk 56
 of Northamptonshire 54, 55, 56, 57, 62, 67,
 155, 157, 211, 217
 of Northumberland 211
 of Oxfordshire 56
 and Berkshire 221, 222
 professional 148
 of Rutland 170, 213, 224
 of Shropshire and Staffordshire 156, 196
 of Surrey and Sussex 213
 of Sussex 223
 of Warwickshire 59, 172
 and Leicestershire 189, 223
 of Wiltshire 213
 of Worcestershire 170, 213, 223
 of Yorkshire 113
 sheriffs' farms and increments 131
 sheriffs' returns (1297) 217
 sheriffs' returns (1322) 221, 224, 225, 226
 sheriffs' returns to royal writs 17
 sheriffs' returns to the summons to the Great
 Council of 1324 172–5, 176, 189, 213,
 217, 223
 sheriff's tourn 113
 Sherwood Forest 220
 shire *see* county, knights of the shire
 Shirington, Richard de 200
 Shirley, Ralf de 169, 173, 178, 198, 200
 Shortley, manor of, Warwickshire 76
 Shotteswell, Warwickshire 195
 Shropshire 96, 129, 174, 189
 eyre (1221) 96

326 *Index*

- Shuckburgh, Henry of 88
 mother of Henry of 89
 Shuckburgh, Warwickshire 89
 Sidenhale family 234
 Henry de 231, 234, 236, 237
 wife of Henry de 234
 William de 234
 Sidenham, Ascelinus de 58
 signets 233
Simonie or Poem on the Evil Times of Edward II 140
 Simpson, Grant G. 89
Sir Beves of Hamtoun 3
 Sired, of Chilham in Kent 36–7
 Siward, magnate of Chilham in Kent 36–7
 Smith, Sir Thomas, *De Republica Anglorum* (1583) 6
 social control 16
 social mobility, upward 21
 Solihull, Warwickshire 192
 Somerset country court 4
 Somerset/Dorset 250
 Somerville
 John de 174, 195
 Robert de 163
 Somery, John de, lord of Dudley 144–5
Song of Carlaverock 138, 143, 242
Song of Lewes 137
 Sotemay, John 197
 Sowe (now Walsgrave on Sowe), Warwickshire 247
 Spennall, Warwickshire 85, 199
 Spigurnel, Henry 193
 Spineto, William de 196, 199
 Spot, Wulfric 25
 squire 98
 Stacey, Robert 87
 Stafford, Edmund de 143, 170
 Staffordshire 46, 92, 94, 96, 143, 145, 174, 195, 196
 Stallingborough, Lincolnshire 81
 Standyche, Henry, of Clifford 230
 Stanlowe, Ralf de 192
 Stanton, Hervey de 154
 Stapleton, William de 231
 Statutes
 of Additions (1413) 4, 216, 237, 251
 of Arms (1292) 219
 of Edward I 147
 of Fines (1299) 183, 185
 of Jewry 147
 of Labourers (1351) 186–7
 of Marlborough (1267) 135
 of Northampton (1328) 185
 of Westminster (1275) 122, 146, 147, 150
 of Westminster (1285) 185
 of Winchester (1285) 167–8, 220
 Staverton, Northamptonshire 48
 Staverton, Philip de 48
 Stenton, Sir Frank 40
 Stephen, King, reign of 39, 40, 41, 89, 117
 stewards 59, 61, 63, 89, 90, 119, 121, 202, 245, 247
 baronial 149
 estate 75
 of Queen Isabella 247
 Stirling, battle of (1297) 163
 Stivington, Adam de 199, 201
 Stockton, Warwickshire 195
 Stoke, near Coventry 191, 248
 Stoke family 248
 Robert de 191–2, 193, 199, 200, 247–8
 Stone, L. and J.C.F. 2
 Stoneleigh, abbot of 192, 200
 Stoneleigh, Richard de 192, 199
 Stoneleigh, Warwickshire 192
 Stonor, John de 193
 Stowe Nine Churches, Northamptonshire 48, 54
 Stratford, Nicholas de 199
 Stratford-upon-Avon 199
 manor of 190
 Stratton, Adam de 86
 Stretton on Dunsmore, Warwickshire 199
 Stringer, K.J. 75–6
 Sturmy, Thomas 98
 sub-county connections 209
 Sudley, John de 173, 178
 Suffolk 80, 91, 171
 suit of court 65, 80, 113, 121, 149, 160
 Sulgrave, Northamptonshire 27, 28, 54
 Sully, Sir John de 231
 summonses
 to the Great Council (1324) 216
 to military campaigns and parliaments 240–1
 sumptuary legislation (1363) 3, 18, 216, 228, 232, 237, 241, 251
 surnames
 hereditary 36–7
 toponymic 31, 35, 36–7
 Surrey 91
 Surrey, earl of 206
 Sussex 111, 139
 east 87, 106, 209
 rapes of 111, 209
 Sutton, William de 196, 198, 200
 Swart, Azur (the Black) 27
 Swillington, Sir Adam 228

- tail male 241
 tallage 111
 in Northamptonshire, Bedfordshire and
 Buckinghamshire 57
 tallagers 62, 63
 Tanworth in Arden, Warwickshire 231, 233,
 234
 taxation 86, 87, 100, 111, 125, 126, 147,
 165–6, 253
 direct 151
 extraordinary 61, 68, 110, 111, 112
 national system of 22
 taxers (assessors and collectors) 6, 15, 60, 62,
 63, 124, 150, 165, 168, 169, 170, 172,
 174, 175, 189, 190, 195, 199–200, 247,
 250
 chief taxers 159, 200
 sub-assessors 200
 taxes 124
 crusade tax (1269) 147
 fifteenth (1225) 57, 63–4, 110–12, 117
 fifteenth (1275) 147, 157
 from Northampton and Rutland 155
 fifteenth (1290) 147
 fortieth (1232) 57
 income tax (1436) 5
 poll tax (1379) 236
 preamble to 229, 242
 poll tax returns (1379) 190, 238
 returns 6
 subsidies 199
 subsidy of 1332 192, 197
 subsidy rolls (1327 and 1332) 176–9
 thirteenth (1207) 62
 thirteenth (1283) 147, 157
 thirtieth (1237) 57, 117
 see also aids
 tenants-in-chief 6, 36–7, 100
 lesser 126
 tenure, security of 38
 territoriality 9–11, 15, 18, 161, 248
 thegnage 26, 28, 31, 32, 39
 late Anglo-Saxon 8
 thegnly residences 26, 27
 thegnly status 27
 thegns 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32,
 33, 35, 40, 119; king's 24, 25, 26, 28,
 29, 32, 39
 mean or median 24, 25, 29, 33
 Thomas fitz Simon 119
 Thomas, Hugh M. 8, 22–3, 24, 31, 40, 43, 44,
 95, 102, 119–20
 Thorpe, Northamptonshire 54
 Thorpe, Simon de 55, 56, 57, 61, 62
 Thorpe near Daventry 56
 Thweng family 142
 Titchmarsh, Ralf de 155
 Titow, J.Z. 70
 Tivill, Ralf de 46
 Torpel, Roger de 57
 tournaments 37, 104, 138, 219, 220
 Tova, widow of Wihtric 61
 towns 5, 28
 townsmen 20, 32
Travels of Sir John Mandeville 3
 Trayly, William de 65, 66
 treasure 101
 treatises on estate management and accounting
 83
 Tregoz, Lady 206
 Trehame, R.F. 13, 14, 71, 73, 109, 128, 129,
 130, 163
 trial by battle 45
 'trier', knightly or supposedly knightly 149
 Trillowe, John 179
 Trimenel, Nicholas 178
 Trimnol, Nicholas 143
 Troyes, Chrétien de, works of 37
 Trussell
 John 178
 William 61, 62
 William (another) 189
 Tudors 11
 Turchil of Warwick 77
 Turner, Ralf 53
 Turvey, Bedfordshire 203
 Turvill, Robert of Wolston 230
 Turvill, William de 154
 Turville
 Nicholas de 170, 174
 Richard de 169, 170
 Robert de 170
 Twyford, John de 174, 178
 Twyne, John de 123
 Tysoe, Warwickshire 170
 Ulf, bishop of Dorchester 32
 Umberslade in Tanworth, Warwickshire
 233
 under-sheriff 118
 of Bedfordshire–Buckinghamshire 56
 of Cambridge–Huntingdonshire 56
 of Northamptonshire 58, 62
 of Warwickshire 59, 60
 and Leicestershire 193
 of Worcestershire 193
 university 6
 Upton, John of 199
 Upton, William de 150
 usher of the king's chamber 59

328 *Index*

- Vagn 32
 Val, Robert du 189, 201
 Valence, Aymer de, earl of Pembroke 220, 226, 227
 Valence casket 140
 valets (*valetti*) 18, 104, 196–7, 198, 199, 200, 220, 225–32, 242, 243, 249
 vassalage 10
 Vaugham, Sir William 179
 Vautort, Reginald de 119
 Vaux, John des 151, 152, 154
 vavasours 62, 67, 105, 128, 130, 131, 148, 162–3, 248
 Venur, William le 93
 verderers 64, 89, 115, 150, 154
 Verduyn, Anthony 214
 Verdon
 Robert de 152, 153, 156, 169
 Robert de (another) 173, 178, 188
 Vernay, Sir Robert 89
 Vieleston
 Hamo de 204–5
 Isabel, wife of Hamo de 204
 Vilers, Henry de 233
 villages
 nucleated 21, 26
 nucleation of 27
 villeinage 87
 Vincent, Nicholas 74, 79–81, 82
 violence, inter-personal 22
 vivary 93
- wage control 186
 Wake, Baldwin 163
 Walcote, Warin de 89
 Wales 143, 195
 campaign in 167
 Wales, C.J. 23
 Waleys
 Richard le 152
 Robert le 152
 William le 152
 Wallis, K. 240
 Wandard family 77
 Robert 150
 Wandevill
 Geoffrey de 61
 Gilbert de 48
 Wantage Code 33
 wapentake 33, 63
 war, warfare 166, 167, 243
 demands of 15
 finance 166
 Warburton, Sir Geoffrey de 231
 Ward, Robert de la 143, 170
 wardens *see* keepers
 Wardrobe 218
 wardships 41, 54, 57, 84, 85, 100, 159, 225
 warriors 26
 wars
 Scottish 143, 174
 Welsh and Scottish 81
 wars, civil
 of Stephen's reign 39
 of 1215–17 42, 111
 of 1264–5 87, 133, 134, 148, 155, 167
 Warwick 152, 154, 194, 197
 borough of 193
 Warwick, earls of 59, 61, 76, 89, 153, 171, 174, 177
 Henry, earl of 59
 Thomas, earl of 59
 his champion 233
 Waleran 233
 see also Beauchamp and Newburgh
 Warwick
 Nicholas de 193, 198
 Robert de 193, 197, 199, 201
 Warwick Castle 196
 Warwickshire 4, 58–65, 76–8, 80, 88, 90, 91, 93, 95, 96, 150, 151–3, 156–8, 160, 168–79, 188, 205, 217, 229, 246–8, 249
 county court 191
 eyre (1221–2) 60, 89, 95
 eyre (1232) 60, 95
 north Warwickshire 74
 Watford, Eustace de 61, 62, 154, 155, 156
 Watling Street 205, 207
 Waugh, Scott L. 66, 245
 Waver
 Robert de 150
 William de (several) 67, 152, 176, 201
 Weber, Max 1, 8
 Welbeck, abbot of 80
 Weldon, barony of, in Corby hundred, Northamptonshire 205
 Welles, Peter de 209
 Wendover, Roger of, chronicler 115
 Wennington burh, Essex 27
wergeld, or bloodprice 24
 West, Thomas 178, 197
 Westminster 42, 46, 49, 51, 53, 112, 113, 114, 117, 128, 144, 145, 147, 192, 246, 253
 conveying the record of the county court to 45
 Great Council at (1324) 110, 222, 237
 Westminster, Provisions of 120, 128, 131, 132
 Westminster Abbey 27
 monks of 192

- Westminster Hall 117
 Westminster Psalter 138
 Westmorland 92
 Whelton, Roger de 61, 65
 Whichford, manor of, Warwickshire 79
 Whichford family 79–81, 82
 Agnes 80
 Matthew 80
 Nicholas de 79–80, 99
 Robert de 80–1, 82
 Thierry de 79, 80
 Whiston, William de 51, 55, 57
 Whitacre
 Jordan de 152, 156
 Richard de 169, 178, 188
 White, A.B. 44
 Whitley, manor of, in Wootton Wawen,
 Warwickshire 85
 Whittington, William de 178
 Wigmore Chronicle 40
 will 80, 81
 Willard, J.F. 159
 William fitz Elias 117–18
 William fitz Reyner 123
 William the Marshal, earl of Pembroke 41
 Williams, Ann 29, 31
 Willoughby, Richard de 193
 Willoughby, Warwickshire 171
 Willybrook Hundred, Northamptonshire
 207
 Wilmcote, Warwickshire 196
 Wilmcote, William de 59, 60, 61, 89
 Wilnecote, John de 152
 Wiltshire 143
 Windsor 133
 Wingham, Henry de 67
 Winwick, Northamptonshire 49
 Wittlebury, John de 224
 Wolf, Philip le 174, 175, 179
 Wolfhamcote, Warwickshire 199
 Wolston, Warwickshire 170
 Wolverton, Peter de 65, 152, 169
 Wootton Wawen Priory 230
 Worcestershire 92, 145, 171, 199
 Wormald, Patrick 33
 Wormleighton, Warwickshire 192
 Worthin, John 199, 200
 Wright, Susan 6, 7
 writs 38, 45, 46, 47, 49, 122, 123, 124, 125,
 211, 213, 218, 220, 223, 224, 225
 of Edward the Confessor 27
 Justiciar's (of 1199) 45
 of peace 45
 of right 45
 Wulfstan, bishop of Worcester 30
 Wyard, John, of Meriden, Warwickshire 237
 yeoman 4, 7
 yeomanry 31
 York, archbishop of 119
 Yorkshire 8, 22, 36, 95, 97, 102, 111, 114
 la Zouche family 145
 William la, of Harringworth 174, 178, 224