

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1	Introduction	1
1.1	Two simple examples	3
1.2	Perspective	7
1.3	Overview	11
2	Driven lattice gases: simulations	12
2.1	The basic system	13
2.2	Models of natural phenomena	15
2.3	Monte Carlo simulations	19
2.4	Quasi two-dimensional conduction	35
2.5	Correlations	44
2.6	Critical and scaling properties	50
3	Driven lattice gases: theory	61
3.1	Macroscopic evolution	62
3.2	One-dimensional conduction	65
3.3	Hydrodynamics in one dimension	73
3.4	Conduction in two dimensions	75
3.5	Arbitrary values of the field	84
3.6	Stability of the homogeneous phase	92
3.7	The layered system	92
4	Lattice gases with reaction	100
4.1	Macroscopic reaction–diffusion equations	101
4.2	The microscopic model	103
4.3	Transition to hydrodynamics	106
4.4	Nonequilibrium macroscopic states	111

x	<i>Contents</i>	
4.5	Simulation results	120
4.6	Kinetic cluster theory	126
4.7	Summary of static properties	137
5	Catalysis models	141
5.1	The Ziff–Gulari–Barshad model	141
5.2	The phase diagram	143
5.3	Kinetic mean-field theory	148
5.4	Simulation methods	151
5.5	Critical behavior	158
6	The contact process	161
6.1	The model	161
6.2	The phase diagram	162
6.3	Time-dependent behavior	167
6.4	Scaling theory	169
6.5	Finite-size scaling	171
6.6	Directed percolation	175
6.7	Generalized contact processes	178
6.8	Effects of disorder	182
6.9	Operator methods	185
7	Models of disorder	189
7.1	Diffusion of microscopic disorder	190
7.2	Generalized conflicting dynamics	196
7.3	Action of external agents	199
7.4	Elementary transition rates	205
7.5	Effective Hamiltonian	208
7.6	Thermodynamics in one dimension	211
7.7	Comparison with related systems	225
7.8	Lattices of arbitrary dimension	228
8	Conflicting dynamics	238
8.1	Impure systems with diffusion	239
8.2	Impure ordering for $d \geq 1$	245
8.3	Spreading of opinion	256
8.4	Kinetic ANNNI models	264
8.5	Proton glasses and neural noise	272
8.6	Interpreting thermal baths	274

	<i>Contents</i>	xi
9	Particle reaction models	277
9.1	Multiparticle rules and diffusion	277
9.2	First-order transitions	280
9.3	Multiple absorbing configurations: statics	284
9.4	Multiple absorbing configurations: spreading dynamics	289
9.5	Branching annihilating random walks	294
9.6	Cyclic models	299
	<i>References</i>	301
	<i>Index</i>	321