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0521018757 - Angels and Principalities: The Background, Meaning and
Development of the Pauline Phrase *hai archai kai hai exousiai*

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ANGELS AND PRINCIPALITIES

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Angels and Principalities

The background, meaning and development of the
Pauline phrase *hai archai kai hai exousiai*

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PREFACE

The substance of this book was originally presented for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University of Sheffield in 1974. That study was made possible by the Trustees of the Sir Henry Stephenson Fellowship who, in electing me to that Fellowship, provided for two years' research. My thanks are due to them. In addition I also make grateful acknowledgement of the welcome I received during that time from Professor James Atkinson and the staff of the Department of Biblical Studies. All were generous with their time and in giving advice and criticism when it was sought. I must, however, particularly mention Dr David Hill, Reader in the Department, who has continued to make his help, encouragement and advice freely available since my leaving the University.

This monograph is a considerable abbreviation of the original thesis. I am very grateful to Professor R. McL. Wilson, Editor of this series, and his associate, Dr M. E. Thrall, for useful criticisms and suggestions, which saved me from several errors. For those that remain I take full responsibility. The production of the original thesis owed much to Mrs Pat Clarke, who has also typed the manuscript of this book.

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ABBREVIATIONS

<i>APOT</i>	<i>The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament</i> , ed. R. H. Charles (Oxford, 1913)
<i>ARW</i>	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
<i>ATR</i>	<i>The Anglican Theological Review</i>
<i>AV</i>	The Authorised Version of the Bible
<i>BA</i>	<i>The Biblical Archaeologist</i>
<i>BAG</i>	<i>A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> , by W. F. Arndt and F. W. Gingrich. A translation and adaptation of W. Bauer's <i>Griechisch-Deutsches Wörterbuch zu den Schriften des Neuen Testaments und der übrigen urchristlichen Literatur</i> (Chicago and Cambridge, 1957)
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>The Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
<i>BCH</i>	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
<i>BCLARB</i>	<i>Bulletin de la classe des lettres de l'Académie Royale de Belgique</i>
<i>BDF</i>	<i>A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> , by F. Blass and A. Debrunner. A translation and revision of the 9th/10th edition of <i>Grammatik des neutestamentlichen Griechisch</i> , incorporating supplementary notes of A. Debrunner, by R. W. Funk (Chicago, 1961)
<i>BT</i>	The Babylonian Talmud
<i>BibSac</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands Library</i>
<i>BSA</i>	<i>The Annual of the British School at Athens</i>
<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>BZNW</i>	Beiheft zur ZNW
<i>CA</i>	<i>Cahiers archéologiques</i>
<i>CAH</i>	<i>The Cambridge Ancient History</i>

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<i>CBQ</i>	<i>The Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
<i>CCL</i>	<i>Corpus Christianorum Series Latina</i>
<i>CIG</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i>
<i>CP</i>	<i>Classical Philology</i>
<i>CQR</i>	<i>The Church Quarterly Review</i>
<i>CR</i>	<i>The Classical Review</i>
<i>CRAI</i>	<i>Comptes rendues à l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i>
<i>CSEL</i>	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i>
<i>DSS</i>	The Dead Sea Scrolls
<i>ERE</i>	<i>The Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics</i> , ed. J. Hastings (Edinburgh, 1908–26)
<i>ET</i>	English Translation
<i>ÉtBib</i>	<i>Études bibliques</i>
<i>EvTh</i>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<i>ExT</i>	<i>The Expository Times</i>
<i>GCS</i>	<i>Die griechischen-christlichen Schriftsteller</i>
Hennecke-Schneemelcher	<i>New Testament Apocrypha</i> , ed. E. Hennecke and W. Schneemelcher. English translation, edited by R. McL. Wilson (London, 1964–5), of <i>Neutestamentliche Apokryphen</i> (Tübingen, 1959 and 1964)
<i>HTR</i>	<i>The Harvard Theological Review</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>The Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<i>IDB</i>	<i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i>
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>The Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>IG</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i>
<i>IGRR</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae ad Res Romanas Pertinentes</i>
<i>ILS</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i>
<i>Insc BM</i>	<i>Ancient Greek Inscriptions in the British Museum</i> (Oxford, 1874–1916)
<i>Interp</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>The Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>The Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>The Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>The Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>The Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>The Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>The Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JT</i>	The Jerusalem Talmud

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<i>JTS</i>	<i>The Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>KuD</i>	<i>Kerygma und Dogma</i>
<i>LexTQ</i>	<i>The Lexington Theological Quarterly</i>
<i>LSJ</i>	<i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> , H. G. Liddell, R. Scott and H. S. Jones (Oxford, 1940)
<i>M</i>	The Mishnah
<i>MéArch</i>	<i>Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'École française de Rome</i>
<i>MM</i>	<i>The Vocabulary of the Greek Testament</i> , 4th ed., J. H. Moulton and G. Milligan (Edinburgh, 1963)
<i>NEB</i>	The New English Bible
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>OCD</i>	<i>The Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> (Oxford, 1949)
<i>OGIS</i>	<i>Oriens Graecae Inscriptiones Selectae</i>
<i>Peake</i>	<i>Peake's Commentary on the Bible</i> , ed. M. Black and H. H. Rowley (London, 1962)
<i>PG</i>	<i>Patrologiae Graecae Cursus Completus</i> , ed. J. P. Migne (Paris, 1857-94)
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologiae Latinae Cursus Completus</i> , ed. J. P. Migne (Paris, 1844-80)
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexicon für Antike und Christentum</i> , ed. T. Klauser (1950-)
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>
<i>RBN</i>	<i>Revue belge de numismatique</i>
<i>RE</i>	<i>Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> , ed. A. Pauly and G. Wissowa
<i>RechSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
<i>RevArch</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>
<i>REJ</i>	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>RhMP</i>	<i>Rheinisches Museum für Philologie</i>
<i>RMM</i>	<i>Revue de métaphysique et morale</i>
<i>RP</i>	<i>Revue de philologie</i>
<i>RQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
<i>S-B</i>	<i>Kommentar zum neuen Testament</i> , by H. L. Strack and P. Billerbeck (Munich, 1922-61)
<i>SEÅ</i>	<i>Svensk Exegetisk Årsbok</i>
<i>SEG</i>	<i>Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum</i>

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<i>SIG</i>	<i>Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
<i>SJT</i>	<i>The Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<i>SNTSBull</i>	<i>The Bulletin of the Studiorum Novi Testamenti Societas</i>
<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<i>TB</i>	<i>Theologische Blätter</i>
<i>TDNT</i>	<i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> , ed. G. Kittel and G. Friedrich, English translation and edition by G. W. Bromiley (Michigan, 1964–74)
<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>TS</i>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
Vermes	<i>The Dead Sea Scrolls in English</i> , edited and translated by G. Vermes (London, 1962)
Vg	The Vulgate
VL	Vetus Latina
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZNW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZThK</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>