

Index

- Aardenburg, 16
 Abbeville, 17, 66, 71, 101
 Abergavenny, 55
 Abingdon, 132
 Aire, 4
 Alcester, 304
 Aldermanbury, Gervase of, 8
 Amiens, 17, 19, 31, 37, 48, 54, 66, 68
 Andover, 50, 53
 Antwerp, 49, 101, 108, 283
 Antwerp, Lionel of, Duke of Clarence,
 200
 Arras, 14, 17, 66
 Arras, Congress of, 262
 Artevelde, James van, 191
 Asseburg, 66
 Asti, 137
 Athis sur Orge, Peace of, 99
 Auge, 37
 Aumale, Earl of, 298
 Baldock, 54
 Banbury, 132
 banking, 62, 138–9; *see also* usury
 Barton on Humber, 129
 Bawtry, 65
 Beaufort, Cardinal, 268–9
 Beauvais, 17
 Berwick on Tweed, 226–8
 Besil, Matthew, 21
 Beverley, 65, 129
 Biervliet, 66
 Billingsgate tolls, 2
 Bologna, 250
 Bosco, Richard de, 89
 Boston, 64, 66–7, 85–6, 126, 130–1, 135,
 140, 142
 Botetourte, John, kt., 79
 Brabant, 101–2, 108, 120, 146, 189–91,
 230; *see also* cloth, merchants,
 staple and individual towns
 Brackley, 54
 Brailes, 304
 Breedon on the Hill, 304
 Bristol, 55, 115
 Bridgnorth, 132
 Bruges, 14, 16, 23, 29, 66, 112, 115,
 123, 167, 229
 Brun, Peter, 67
 Brunswick, 66
 Brussels, 26, 49, 66
 bullion and partition ordinance, 257,
 261, 265–6, 271, 273–5, 278, *see*
 also monetary policy
 Burgundy
 monetary policy, 244–7, 260
 relations with England, 246, 262–5,
 273, 281, 283
 rulers of: Charles the Bold, 281;
 Philip the Bold, 244; Philip the
 Good, 262–3, 281
 trade embargoes by and against, 260,
 262–3, 272–4, 281, 283
 Cahors, 45–6, *see also* merchants
 Calais, 71, 210–11, 240–1, 246–8,
 262–3, 266–7, 275–6, 278, 287
 finance, 211–12, 279–80
 garrison, 211, 258, 268, 270, 271–2,
 275
 see also staple
 Cambrai, 48
 Canterbury, Archbishopsric of, 17, 86,
 150
 Cardiff, 115
 Carlisle, 166
 Carmarthen, 115
Carta Mercatoria, 124
 Cely correspondence, 282, 288, 309
 Charlegmagne, Emperor, 1
 Chester, 55
 Chester, Bishop of, 159
 Chichester, 64, 70, 206
 Cinque Ports, 26–7, 74, 88–9, 100, 105,
 108–9, 114, 161
 Ciompi, revolt of the, 248
 cloth, manufacture and export of:
 Brabant, 190, 225
 England, 1, 76, 116, 121, 209, 262–3,
 272–3, 281, 283, 314–17
 Flanders, 2–6, 225, 235, 272
 France, 233, 287

346

Index

- cloth – *contd.*
 Holland, 311, 315
 Italy, 137, 225
 Cologne, 49
 Cologne, John of, royal armourer, 171
 Comyn, Lord John, 307
 constitutional crisis of, 1297, 1, 76–7,
 95–6
 Corbie, 17, 48, 66
 Cornhill, Reginald de, 10–11
 Cornwall, Edmund, Earl of, 38, 88
 Courtrai, battle of, 99
 Coventry, 53, 130, 132, 134, 307
 Crabbe, John, pirate, 105
 Cur, Gilbert de, 35
 Cusance, William de, wardrobe official,
 170–2, 309
 customs, 8–12, 60–2
 evasion, 122–3, 150, 182
 organisation, 61–4, 122–3
 rates of duty, 61, 63, 76–7, 106, 118,
 121–2, 155, 158–9, 178, 204, 210,
 236–9
- Damme, 16
 Dassett, 304
 Delft, 259
 Dene, William de, 105
 Despenser, Hugh, 115, 117, 185
 Dieppe, 17, 66, 71
 Dinant, 66
 Doesburg, 66
 Doncaster, 65
 Dordrecht, 101, 147–50, 175–6, 219
 Dortmund, 49, 66
 Douai, 14, 23, 28–9, 38, 66
 Dover, 71
 Dublin, Archbishop of, 46
 Dunstable, 54, 56, 132
 Duvenvoorde, Willian de, Lord of
 Oosterhout, 154
- England, rulers of:
 Edgar, 1
 Edward I, 34, 60, 62, 95, 100
 Edward II, 103, 105, 107, 113, 139
 Edward III, 144–92 *passim*, 205, 210
 Edward IV, 277, 279–80
 Henry II, 6, 45
 Henry III, 15, 18–20, 22, 27, 36, 60,
 289
 Henry IV, 234, 238
 Henry V, 238
 Henry VI, 238, 275
 Henry VII, 283
 John, 9, 13–15, 20
 Offa, 1
 Richard I, 7–9, 288
- Richard II, 237
 Exeter, 115
- fairs, 4, 8, 10, 14–17, 299, 304–5
 Fantosme, Jordan, 7, 40
 Fécamp, 71
 Flanders
 relations with England, 6–9, 13–14,
 20–1, 25, 28–30, 74–5, 103–15,
 202–3, 207, 218–19
 rulers of: d'Alsace, Gerard, 13;
 Baldwin V, 4; Baldwin IX, 8–9, 13,
 Charles the Good, 6; Crecy, Louis
 de, 114; Dampierre, Guy de, 34–5,
 37, 99; Joan, 14; Mâle, Louis de,
 203; Margaret, 26–7, 35; Namur,
 Philip of, 13; Nevers, Louis de,
 203, 239; Portugal, Ferrand of, 14;
 Robert III, 114
 urban development in, 3–4
 warfare in, 123, 126, 248
see also Burgundy, cloth, merchants,
 staple and individual towns
- Florence, 40–1, 214, 248, 250, 285
- France
 Relations with England, 9–22, 75, 144
 rulers of: Charles VII, 262; Charles
 XI, 281; Louis VII, 7; Louis VIII,
 15–16; Louis X, 107; Philip II, 9,
 13–14, 16; Philip IV, 99
see also cloth, merchants, staple
 and individual towns
- Furnell, William, 10–11
- Gaunt, John of, 229
 Genoa, 5, 137, 139, 214, 284
 Germany, *see* merchants
 Gertruidenberg, 148
 Ghent, 9, 14, 16, 20–1, 23, 26, 29, 66,
 99, 191, 247
 Gloucester, 55
 Gotland, 49
 Grantham, 131
 Graunzon, battle of, 104–5
 Grimsby, 65
 Guisborough, Walter of, 25
- Hanse of Germany, *see* merchants,
 German
 Hanse of London, 23–4
 Hedon, 65
 Henley in Arden, 304
 Hereford, 132
 Hertford, 132
 Hinckley, 302, 304
 hosting regulations, 247
 Hull, 64–6, 85, 126–30, 141, 254

Index

347

- Ipswich, 64, 69, 254
 Isabella, Queen, 117, 171
 Italy, *see* cloth, Mediterranean,
 merchants and individual cities
- Kapellen, 66
 Kelleseye, William de, 169
 Kilkenny, William de, 79
 Kineton, 304
- Lacy, Walter de, 298
 Lancaster
 Henry, Duke of, 170, 188
 Thomas, Earl of, 113
 Latimer, Lord, 221
 law merchant, 105, 293–4
 Leicester, 53, 302–4
 Lewes, 71
 Leyden, 311
Libelle of Englyshe Polycye, 279
 Liege, 26
 Lille, 4, 9, 14, 29, 66
 Lincoln, 53, 65, 115, 131
 Lincoln, Roger de, 79
 London, 27, 36, 89, 115–19, 126, 131–3,
 254
 Loughborough, 304
 Louvain, 26, 49, 66, 190
 Lübeck, 49, 66
 Lucca, 40, 44, 137, 214, 250
 Ludlow, 55, 130
 Lynn, 54, 64, 68, 127, 135, 254
- Magnus Intercursus*, 283
 Mare, Peter de la, 221
 Mediterranean
 English ventures to the, 233–5, 286–7
 Land routes to the, 140
 sea routes to the, 140–1, 185–7, 284–7
 Melton Mowbray, 132
 merchants:
 Brabant, 16, 48, 56, 85, 152, 189–90
 Cahors, 45–7, 57, 296–8; individuals
 cited: Beraud, Ermald, 46; Beraud,
 Peter, 46–7, 61, 299; Beraud,
 William, 46–7, 61; Cahors, Hubert
 of, 46; Chapdemail, James, 47;
 Croyes, Bertram de, 47; Donedieu,
 John, 47; Geraudon, Ermald, 46;
 Griffin, Arnold, 47; Johannis,
 Benedict, 47; Mauryn, Aumfrey,
 47, 57; Mora, Poncius de, 33–4,
 46–7; Navarre, Gaubert of, 47;
 Servat, William, 47, 296; Soliz,
 Arnold de, 296; Soliz, John de, 47;
 Squier, Bertrand, 47; Squier, John,
 47; Willelmi, Reginald, 46
 England, 15, 19, 22, 84–5; individuals
 cited: Abyndon, Richard de, 57;
 Adele, Nicholas de la Pole, 33, 53;
 Andrew, James, 251; Angevin,
 Stephen, 56; Anne, Thomas de,
 53; Appleby, Peter de, 300; Araz,
 Robert de, 57; Arnold, Robert, 253;
 Askham, William, 253; Baer,
 James, 17; Baret, William, 251;
 Barre, Walter, 94; Barton, John,
 251; Basing, Adam de, 56; Basing,
 Robert de, 57, 76; Basing, Thomas
 de, 36, 38, 55, 57–8, 294; Bayhous,
 Robert, 183; Bedford, William,
 253; Belinges, William de, 79;
 Beyneyr, Roger de, 86; Bernes,
 John 251; Betoigne, Richard de,
 115, 117, 119–20; Birton, Henry,
 253; Blakeneye, Adam de, 294;
 Bokeland, Richard, 271; Bokerel,
 William, 57; Bosco, William de, 58;
 Box, William, 57; Brampton,
 William, 230–1, 252–3; Brech,
 John, 71; Brembre, Nicholas,
 251–2; Brewere, Thomas le, 202;
 Brook, Geoffrey, 253; Broun,
 Matthew, 252; Burford, John de,
 133; Carpenter, William, 131;
 Cemetary, John atte, 39; Chadde,
 Henry, 54, 56; Chadde, John, 54,
 56; Charlton, John, 110–11, 115–
 117; Chesterton, Gilbert de, 67,
 79, 131; Chichester, Hemery of,
 17; Chiggewelle, John de, 307;
 Chirton, Walter, 199, 203;
 Combemartin, William de, 130,
 132–3; Conduit, Reginald, 147,
 149; Cook, Richard, 56; Cornhill,
 Stephen de, 30, 57, 294; Cosyn,
 William, 86, 130; Cottenham, John
 de, 129; Cotton, Walter, 253;
 Crassus, Richard, 17; Cressy,
 Thomas, 253; Curteys, John, 251;
 Cuteller, Sampson le, 68; Dalryon
 family, 134; Dirie, Walter, 71;
 Doune, David, de la, 134; Downton,
 William, 133; Draper, Simon, 53;
 Draper, Walter, 71; Drury, Elias,
 130; Dunstable, Roger de, 33;
 Dunstable, William de, 299, 305;
 Duraunt, John, 54, 56, 75;
 Edelmeton, Richard de, 119;
 Emeldon, Richard de, 136; Essex,
 Wolmar de, 57; Fen, John atte,
 164; Fisher, William, 54, 56;
 Flemeng, James le, 17; Flete,
 William de, 307; Fliecham, Roger
 de, 136; Flur, Adam, 17; Franceys,
 Adam, 251; Fuldon, Ralph de, 93;

merchants – *contd*

Gabriel, John, 118; Gaskerik, John de, 129; Giselingham, Laurence de, 67; Goldbeter, Henry, 171; Goldbeter, John, 215; Goldington, William fitz Robert de, 300–1'; Gorbet, Thomas, 307; Goudhyne, John, 133; Grantham, John, 119; Greenhill, Simon de, 89; Grevell, John, 313; Grevell, William, 313; Haliwell, Robert de, 136'; Haringey, Robert, 252; Hatfield, John, 251; Horwode, Fulk, 251; Howome, Robert de, 255; Inkepenne, Roger de, 133; Kelsterne, Walter de, 129; Kerdyf family, 55; Lede, Jakemin de, 303; Lee, Thomas atte, 251; Lincoln, Robert of, 303; Lissington, James de, 294; Lovan, Godfrey de, 303; Lovekin, John, 251; Ludlow, Agnes de, 90, 133; Ludlow, John de, 90, 133; Ludlow, Laurence de, 76, 78, 90, 133; Ludlow, Nicholas de, 38, 55–6, 294; Ludlow, Thomas de, 67; Lym, Henry de, 89; Lyons, Richard, 220; Malewayn, John, 119, 205, 215; Medingham, John de, 220; Melchebourne, Thomas de, 194; 198–9; Merewelle, William de, 115; Merlave, Richard, 253; Metal, John, 129; Michel, Nicholas, 251; Midwinter, William, 313; Moniward, Hugh, 299; Moniward, Reginald, 299; Mountsorel, Walter of, 304; Mulso, Henry, 251; Multone, Gilbert de, 54; Mytton, Reginald, 253; Northwode, Henry de, 112; Oliver, Edmund, 251; Olneye, John, 251–3; Overton, William de, 300; Penshurst, Henry, 251; Perle, Thomas, 206; Permay, John, 208, 252; Permay, Thomas, 208; Philpot, John, 251; Picheford, Nicholas, 120; Pikestock, William de, 307; Pole, Richard de la, 129; Pole, William de la, 55, 118–19, 147, 149, 154, 157, 187, 198, 215; Polle, Ralph, 70; Preston, Richard, 251; Pride, Roger, 34, 55; Priest, Walter, 132, 171; Priour, John, 119; Pyel, John, 202; Reynewell, John, 265; Reynham, Ralph de, 134; Reynolds, Richard, 253; Riche, Alexander le, 33, 53; Salman, John, 251; Selby, Hugh, 19; Serjeant, Edward, 17;

Seterinton, John de, 54; Shadworth, John, 252; Shelfing, Thomas, 71, 89; Shirley, John de, 90; Southam, John, 251; Spalding, John de, 68; Spalding, Richard de, 131; Staundon, William, 252; Stury, Richard de, 105–6, 133; Sutton, Hamo, 270–1; Swanland, Thomas, 199; Thunderly, Richard de, 86; Tirwhit, Richard, 129; Torgold, John, 251; Tumby, John de, 131; Ulseby, Hugh, 171, 206; Vine, William, 251; Venour, William, 253; Waghen, John, 259; Walworth, William, 251; Wattleye, Alexander de, 57; Wedlinburgh, Gilbert de, 199; Wendlesworth, William de, 71; Wesenham, John de, 163, 199, 202, 212; White, Robert, 271, 273; Whittington, Richard, 253–4; Wight, Laurence, 251; Wiles family, 54; Winton, Nicholas de, 57; Wodecote, Richard, 253; Wotton, Nicholas, 253; Wotton, William, 252–3, Wroth, John, 206, 212; Wysman, Thomas, 303; York, Walter de, 131

Flanders, 7–9, 13–14, 82, 85, 100, 107–8, 110, 191, 206; individuals cited: Accon, Robert de, 56; Bardon, John, 29; Baudan, Wambert, 56; Boinebroke, Hugh de, 29; Boinebroke, Jean de, 36, 39, 61; Cade, William, 289, 298; Dives, Florence, 15; Dover, Gamelin of, 56; Jeremiah, Baldwin fitz, 39; Lo, Clays de, 67; Lo, Henry de, 67; Lo, John de, 29, 67; Lo, Nicholas de, 67; Lyons, Nicholas de, 29; Oisel, Adam, 8; Oisel, Hugo, 8–9, 10; Pilate, Bernard, 39; Pilate, James, 290; Poinmoilliés, Gerard, 36; Roy, James le, 307; Saphir, Simon, 14; Sevenaunt, James de, 31; Weremond, Herbert, 291;

France, 14, 16–17, 48; individuals cited: Cuteller, John le, 68; Daundelye, Walter, 69; Mouner, Fermín le, 69; Mouner, John de, 69

Germany, 49, 58, 66, 135, 141–3, 152, 191–2, 216; individuals cited: Brilonde, John de, 37, 49, 57; Clipping family, 49, 142–3; Clipping, Conrad, 142; Clipping, John, 142; Dorrington, Lothewyc,

Index

349

- 142; Merbode, Gerard, 49;
 Rasceburgh, Martin de, 142; Revel,
 Walter, 142; Spicenayl, Hardelef,
 142; Spicenayl, Godfrey, 142;
 Suderman, John, 143; Wagenare,
 William de, 67
 Holland and Zeeland, 49, 85
 Italy, 40–6, 58, 71–4, 82–4, 137–41,
 185–9, 255–6, 284–7; companies
 cited: Acciaiuoli, 171, 185–6, 188;
 Alberti, 185–6, 214, 255; Bardi,
 39, 42–3, 72, 83, 119, 137–8, 141,
 151–4, 164, 167, 171, 185–8, 292;
 Bellardi, 84; Bettri, 45, 69, 72–3,
 83, 137; Buonaccorsi, 185, 188;
 Cerchi, 39, 42–3, 44, 71–3, 83–4,
 137–8, 291–3; Corone, 309;
 Donati, 84; Durand le Bon, 72;
 Falconieri, 43, 73, 137, 291–2;
 Frescobaldi, 39, 43, 72–3, 83–4,
 137–8, 292–3; Galenani, 139;
 Ghiberti-Bellindoti, 42; Gualfredi,
 42; Leopardi, 172, 189; Mozzi,
 72–3, 83, 137, 293; Peruzzi, 139,
 151, 154, 171, 185–8; Portenari,
 139, 171, 186, 188; Pulci-
 Rimbertini, 42–4, 72–3, 83, 138,
 243; Riccardi, 38–9, 45, 58, 61–2,
 69, 71–3, 78–9, 82–4, 86, 93–4, 137,
 290, 292–3, 299; Rusticacchi, 73;
 Scala, 42, 44; Scali, 139; Scotti,
 39, 44, 73; Spini, 72–3, 83, 138;
 Strozzi, 214, 255; Veluti, 139;
 Willelmi, 42–4, 78
 Italy: individuals cited: Aldebrandyn,
 Reginald, 84; Ardingel, Ardinis, 73;
 Baldwin, John, 255; Bardededor,
 Bartholomew, 73; Beaupar,
 Ottoman, 44; Bonaguyde,
 Loterius, 44; Bonaventure,
 Guy de, 73; Bonaventure,
 Ristorio, 73; Boncare, Lapus, 84;
 Bonefas, Alexander, 255; Bonpare,
 Lottus, 44; Cardinale, Neapolonius,
 84; Clarrisimi, Matthew, 138;
 Contarini, Carlo, 285; Cornes,
 Federico, 285; Del Papa family,
 43–4; Del Papa, Hugo, 43;
 Domenik, Reyner, 255; Donede,
 Deutaitus, 73; Fagnano, Felix de,
 286; Faon, Duchetus, 73; Florence,
 Artemise of, 73; Florence,
 Manninus of, 73; Francisci,
 Maneutus, 138; Fulberti, Nutus,
 44; Galigi, Osbert, 44; Gerard,
 Brace, 73; Gerard, Hugelin, 256;
 Gerard, Simon, 73; Grandon,
 Francis, 138; Grange, Simon, 73;
 Gualteri, Barencino, 73; Jakemyn,
 James, 255; John Wlpin, 306;
 Lomberd, John, 73; Luke, George,
 270; Malagalus, Bettinus, 73;
 Masner, Falco, 61; Michel,
 Nicholas, 255; Milache, Leone,
 255; Negrobon, Nicholas, 214;
 Nicholas, Silvester, 255; Palestrell,
 Alessandro, 285; Pegolotti,
 Francisco, 290; Persone, W., 307;
 Pessagno, Anthony, 139; Philipi,
 Lapus, 309; Piacenza, Pascalinus,
 73; Pistoia, James of, 84; Pistoia,
 Pagan of, 84; Port, Lodewic de,
 256; Post, Hugo, 44; Pouce, John,
 73; Scala, Francis de la, 139;
 Siralbys, James, 189; Spilat, Ricco,
 84; Tadelin, Wan', 73; Thedaldi,
 Rustikellus, 43; Thomas, Roger,
 255; Torell, John, 250; Ugolinus,
 James, 73; Usebard, Bartholomew,
 73; Ususmaris, Anthony, 140;
 Vyncheguerre, Francis, 255;
 Walbon, Pagenel, 43; Willelmi
 family, 41–2, 44; Willelmi,
 Beneventus, 41; Willelmi,
 Deutayutus, 41–3; Willelmi,
 Felinus, 41; Wlpin, John, 306;
 Wlpynsone, Ralph, 306;
 Spain, 50–8
 merchant assemblies, 110, 114, 135–6,
 144–5; 173, 178, 193–4, 206
 Middelburg, 148, 219, 230
 Milan, 270
 Minden, 66
 monasteries
 involvement in wool trade of, 11, 27
 288–92
 individual houses cited: Bordesley,
 17, 291; Bruerne, 294; Byland, 17,
 290, 293; Carlisle, 88; Cirencester,
 286; Combermere, 296; Coupar,
 17; Darnhall, 291; Dore, 290, 298;
 Evesham, 94; Flaxley, 55, 290–1,
 294; Fountains, 17, 39, 44, 290,
 293, 295; Furness, 17; Garendon,
 17; Holmcultram, 17, 88, 290;
 Humberston, 94; Jervaulx, 17;
 Kirtstall, 17, 44, 290; Kirkstead,
 17, 290; Lettley, 233; Lewes, 86;
 Louth Park, 289, 291; Malton,
 295; Margam, 31; Meaux, 17, 39,
 290, 293, 295, 298; Melrose, 17;
 Middleton, 88; Missenden,
 290; Neath, 290; Netley, 55;
 Newborough, 294; Newminster,
 17, 36, 39, 84; Ormesby, 306;
 Pipewell, 296–7; Pontefact, 296;

350

Index

- monasteries – *contd.*
 Rievaulx, 290, 295; Roche, 17,
 289, 292; Shaftesbury, 93; Shelford,
 39; Sheppey, 294; Shirburn, 88;
 St Alban's, 54, 164; St Mary's,
 York, 17; St Werburgh's, Chester,
 305; St Swithun's, Winchester, 94;
 Swine, 289; Temple, preceptories
 of the, 31, 51, 94; Thame, 17;
 Thornholm, 294; Thorton, 94;
 Vaudey, 295; Welbeck, 39;
 Westacre, 94, 291; Westminster,
 40, 164; Whitland, 295;
 Wyttendenham, 88
- monetary policy, English, 63, 97, 173,
 183–5, 193, 196–8, 239–48
- Monikerede, 66
- Monte Florum, Paul de, 154
- Montford, Henry de, 25–6
- Montford, Simon de, 25–6
- Montpellier, 45–6
- Montreuil, Process of (1303), 101
- Montreuil, Treaty of (1275), 34–5, 38,
 74
- Münster, 49
- Nesle, 48
- Newcastle, 54, 64, 68–9, 85, 115
- Norwich, 115, 117, 134
- papal taxation, 42
- Parliament, 60, 94, 110, 120–1, 174,
 181, 184, 194, 201–2, 205–6,
 208–12, 218–24, 226, 229–32,
 235–9, 257–8, 272–5, 281
- Paris, 37, 48
- Paris, Treaty of (1259), 22
- Paris, Treaty of (1303), 100
- Paris, Matthew, 289
- partition of wool, *see* bullion and
 partition ordinance
- Philippa, Queen, 171
- Piacenza, 40, 44, 137
- Pisa, 287
- Pistoia, 40, 137
- Pole, Michael de la, Chancellor, 230
- poll tax, 236
- pollards and crockards, 97
- Pontefract, 65, 129
- Poreville, 66
- retainer, acts of, 279–80
- Rochester, 71
- Roosebeke, Battle of, 229
- rotuli de dominabus*, 298
- Rouen, 17, 61, 70
- Sadington, Robert de, treasurer, 159
- Salisbury, Bishopric of, 93, 160, 164
- Sandwich, 50, 64, 71, 89
- Savoy, Peter of, 42, 44
- Scrope, Geoffrey le, 178
- Seaford, 71
- Segre, Robert de, 78–9
- sheep, disease in, 63, 289–92
- Shoreham, 70–1
- Shrewsbury, 55, 115, 132
- Sicily, crown of, 42
- Sienna, 40, 137
- smuggling, *see* customs
- Soest, 49
- Southampton, 50, 64, 69–70, 89,
 126–7, 133
- Spalding, 131
- St Ivone, John de, 90
- St Omer, 6, 14, 17, 23, 26, 48, 66, 102,
 106–7
- Stamford, 53
- staple
- in alien territories, 36, 101–2, 106–8,
 110–12, 121, 146, 191, 195–6,
 202–3, 209–10, 229–31
 - at Calais, 210–14, 216–17, 222, 226,
 231–3, 256
 - in England, 110, 115–18, 121, 134,
 205–7, 217–18, 232
- staple fellowship
- loans to crown, 223, 226, 268, 274–7,
 279–80
 - membership, 283–4
- Staunton, Harvey de, 89
- Stirkeland, William de, 300
- Stirling, 307
- Stralsund, 66
- Stratford upon Avon, 304
- Stury, William, 170
- Suffolk, Marquess of, 271
- Swansea, 134
- Tamworth, 304
- Tateshall, Lord Robert de, 47
- Toulouse, Count of, 46
- Usury, 42, 289–91
- Venice, 140–1, 214, 250, 285
- Vescy, Isabella de, 85, 88
- Waban, 66
- Wake, Thomas, Chief Justice, 159
- Walsingham, Thomas, 218
- Warbeck, Perkin, 283
- Warwick, 130, 132, 134
- Warwick, Earl of, 275
- White, Thomas, 313
- Whitby, 65

Index

351

- Winchester, 50, 56, 115, 132
Winchester, Bishopric of, 53, 63, 93–4,
 133, 255, 260, 311–12
Wismar, 66
wool
 crown levies of, 15–16, 75, 78, 87–95,
 144–74, 200–1
 prices, 1, 63, 117, 170, 206, 209, 282
 types of, 2, 225, 233
wool trade
 contracts for purchase of, 294–9
 exports by licence, 17, 43–59, 218–
 20
exports prohibited, 6–8, 34, 75–6,
 144–92 *passim*, 204, 210, 213, 219
export trends, 1–2, 6, 63, 96–8, 99,
 125–6, 215–16, 222, 225, 248–50,
 262–3, 276, 281–7
 see also customs, fairs, staple
Wrotham, William de, 10–11
Wykes, Thomas, 25
Yarm, 65
Yarmouth, 65, 69, 134–5
York, 54, 65, 115, 119–20, 129
Ypres, 4, 14, 16, 20–1, 23, 28–9, 66, 68